Претве задание.

I. LUUEGUDIE MP-BA

13)
$$|K^{n} = \{(x_1, ..., x_n)^T | x_i \in |K\}$$

$$u = \{(x_1, ..., x_n)^T | x_i \in |K| \land \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i = 0\}$$

Onken: 95

$$u' = (u'_{1}, ..., u'_{n})^{T}; \quad u' = (u'_{1}, ..., u'_{n})^{T}$$

$$u' + u'^{2} = (u'_{1} + u'_{1}, ..., u'_{n} + u''_{n})^{T}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} (u'_{i} + u'_{i})^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (u'_{i})^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} (u'_{i})^{2} = 0$$

$$u' \in U \qquad u'' \in U$$

b.
$$\alpha u = (\alpha u_1, ..., \alpha u_n)^T$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} \alpha u_i = \alpha \sum_{i=1}^{n} u_i = 0$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} u_i = 0$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} u_i = 0$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} u_i = 0$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} u_i = 0$$

c.
$$\bar{o} = (o, ..., o)^T$$
; $\bar{o} \in \mathcal{U}$ $(\frac{n}{2}o_i = o)$ $(o \in \mathcal{K})$

ypa, no nyraen, rus U - nogrip- 1kh

Omben: nem

b.
$$\frac{\pi}{2}(4; + 4;) = \frac{\pi}{2}u; + \frac{\pi}{2}u; = 1 + 1 = 2$$

 $i=1$
 $u' + u' \notin U$ -> uponul-e!

```
20.4(2)
 U- Mu-lo leumopol I gamoi uperais (6 123)
 a. a, b'e4
                 nefm. whereof
   a, 5 1 (mg
    (a,m)=0, (b, m)=0
    (a+b,m)=(a,m)+(b,m)=0
                                 => G+6 L m
 b. a'eu, «eR
   (a, m) =0
  (da,m) = d(q,m)=0
 c. 0 1 restory bur, l'aceurs, on
останось пайти размерность
  be burspe neman 1 / un-TAX => din 4 = 2
(2) & Ma((1<)
                                   onslem: ja, h
  u = { 4 ∈ mn (1K) | A - gnar. marp. }
```

a,b. oycl

C -
$$\overline{0}$$
 = $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & - & - & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ onel

harigen dim 4.

P-4 encremy gnar nathrey notheghe n

4 = <1, A, + . . + < 47 An

] notful. mu. nones. 7, A, +... + 7, An -0, TO 7, = .. = 12 = 0

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
dim u = n
(3) & M. (1K)
      4 = GAEMI A - Sepxnesp. 3
                                                        (6/1)
  6,5-04eb

\begin{pmatrix}
a_{11} + a_{11}^{2} & a_{12}^{1} + a_{12}^{2} & ... & a_{1n}^{1} + a_{1n}^{2} \\
0 & a_{21}^{1} + a_{31}^{2} & ... & a_{2n}^{1} + a_{2n}^{2} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
0 & 0 & --- & 0
\end{pmatrix}

\begin{pmatrix}
a_{11} + a_{11}^{2} & a_{12}^{2} & ... & a_{2n}^{2} + a_{2n}^{2} \\
0 & a_{22}^{2} & ... & a_{2n}^{2} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
0 & 0 & --- & 0
\end{pmatrix}

  c-over (nhous hyrrbare mathe ys)
  znarum, h-num. negrp. & Mn (IK)
   uanger dim 4.
     P-M cucreny bepruesp. nooping.
     won-to m-mot: 1 n(n-1)
     cucrema 143: 3,1 A11 + ... + hu., Ain = 0 => 2, = .. = 7hn = 0
     gramo, sozuc
     dun 4 = 4 (4+1)
(5) & M. (1K)
   U = {A EM, (IK) | A - nococum. mashinga}
                912+612
```

```
ypa, u-nun. nogrip. Mu (IK)
(anaron m)
 \forall A \in U A = \begin{cases} 0 & a_{12} & ... & a_{1n} \\ -a_{12} & 0 & ... \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \ddots \\ -a_{1n} & & 0 & ... \end{cases}
                                             A = a12 A12 + ... + 9 in Ain + ...
  dim 4 = n(n-1)
 20.8 (1,3)
g-mi, 4mo
VneW mu-lo A espagges monernou, num. np-ho
haum
   paynepromi
    sajue
(1) pm [IK] (mn-un amenerus En wag worm IK)
    P-M D(x) E p (m); D(x) = anx - 1 an, x - 1 ... + ax + a.
    npolefner, muestroe us up-lo?
 · (zamuu) P, , P, & P(") [IK]
      P, + P2 = (q' + q2) x" +. + (q'+q')x + (q'+q') = P^ >[1K]
      ~ = da, x + + ... + «a, x + «a, ∈ P(1)[IK]
  · p(")[IK] - asenela zpynaa no 4 "
  \bullet \quad \widehat{1} = 1 \qquad P \cdot \widehat{1} = \widehat{1} \cdot P = P
  · (2m)P= 2(mp)
  · (7+4)P= 7P+MP
   · 1 (P+Q) = 1P+1Q
  ypa, su anmonn fun., a
   grown, mu. up- ho
                                               Squac
    A= {x | pe Nulo | npen }
   ausena nohous. « nunero neguenamen
```

(3)
$$A = \{P_n[IK]\}$$
 deg $P_n = h$ $h = h$ h

· zamm. - o 4cl

· (Pn,+) - a senela

• $\exists \overline{1}=1$: $\overline{1} \cdot P = P \cdot \overline{1} = P$ $(T = I \in IK)$

· (7-14)P= 2(MP)

· (Z+M)P= ZP+MP

· 1(P,+P2) = 1P,+AP,

ypa, ma. up-ho

Sague: $A = \{x^{\dagger} \mid p \in | N_{2k+1} \}$ on here $dim = \frac{n+1}{2}$

 $dim = \frac{n+1}{2}$

20,20

41, t-x, (+-x),..., (+-x) } - Sazue & P(4) [IK]

ay p, (+) & n

anerara g-n, umo / sajuc.

A = {(+-x) [PEN n PEn] - aux. 243

7-м по индупупи: (что системя лиз)

593a: {1} - 1 m3

ung. upgn.: {A-x) | peNonpek} - nuz

Tepesay: 6-> 6+1

xomun g(t-a) | pelon pektig - nus

nyome P-n/vayhorman muetaare wondunayung 4(+-x) | p = (No 1 p = k)

dy DEK -> yp<!

(4 mo consens nopotaganoyan):

$$\forall P_{i} \in P^{(i)}[K] \quad P_{i} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(t-k)^{k} p^{(k)}(k)}{k!}$$

$$p_n(t) = \left(\dots, \frac{p_n(i)}{i!}, \dots \right)$$

$$S = \begin{pmatrix} c_{1}^{1} & -- & c_{2}^{1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ c_{1}^{n} & c_{2}^{n} \end{pmatrix}, \quad e_{i}^{1} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} e_{i}^{j} e_{i}$$

$$\vdots \in I_{j}^{n}$$

anroprion:

Maspunga onbagunaer cumm-no

35.10 (a, 5, 8, 1, d)

din v= 7

V- run. up-le neg nomen og g on-met (Fg)

a) (rueno femme hol)

|v|= rueno paga. Inopreda, novopor en sucor et => |v|=10

8) (nueno sagued)

7 5"-1 cnows hopans 15 squeumi bevork (oonesaens hynebrers)

$$q^{n}-q^{-2^{n}}$$
 (ommemaem conniceabance)

 $\frac{1}{q^{n}-q^{n-1}-n^{n}}$

utau, $(q^{n}-1)(q^{n}-q^{n})\cdots(q^{n}-q^{n-1})$ — omben

6) (nebrhousz. m. nobregna n) |GLn(Fg))-? Hen saguean coome. Mosp. unpetoga (det #0, usp. u)

| oop. maching | = | Sagners | = (q"-1)(q"-q)... (q"-q"-")

2) | enhottig. 406 puy hay nonen Fx | = | all | - | mehrhorig | = = 91 - (9'-1) ... (9'-9")

hyome V - run. up - to hag 1/K

72 of (V,+) (que VV)

cha. IR ≠ 2

1 Elk: 1+1=2 elk

 $z^{-1} = \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{K}$

Aren Ja= ren

u+4ev (=> 2u=v

chark=2

16/k 1+1=0=//T => Vrev ver= ~(1+1) = 0 = V

gx = 2: 1+140 ~ (\frige 2)

ndo mob dude ne more tronos g.e. of.

II. PANT MATPUYN

16.18(17)

$$A_{709} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 7 & 7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 8 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 7 & 7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 & 7 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 8 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & -6 & -7 \\ 0 & -31 & -34 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 2 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & -6 & -7 \\ 0 & -31 & -34 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 &$$

-k (A406) = 2

16.19(3)

$$A_{365} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & \alpha - 1 & \alpha - 1 \\ 0 & (\alpha - 1)(\alpha + 1) & (\alpha - 1)(\alpha + 1) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \alpha - 1 & \alpha - 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$rk_{365} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha = 1 \\ 2 & \alpha \neq 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

16.22

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} & & & \\ \vdots & & & \\ a_{n1} & & & \\$$

rk A S 2

```
16.26(2)
                                         a, 5,
 \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} b_1 & \dots & b_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ \vdots \\ a_n & b_1 \end{pmatrix}
  zanemun, 4mo
       empoue : = empoue 1. a:
   P-M whonge machingy mxn:
                             ( nevenn, uprospagréaumenne
y neen néemalmens, rh 4 + 0)
     -k4=1=> Vism c:= A: C,
    Mycono compona a - omo 1º compona, a comordey (1, 7, ..., 7m)
 16.41
  rk\begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ 3A & B \end{pmatrix} = rk\begin{pmatrix} -2A & 2B \\ 9A & 0 \end{pmatrix} = rk\begin{pmatrix} A & 0 \\ 0 & B \end{pmatrix} = rkA + rkB
 16.33
rker
 npuleges nachnyg & « anynennar my lugy:
A = ( ) } r ungachix
 Pacinopper maspung Bi = (impone i) (le upone i-i ugnetre)
                                           4 = Z B1 Jp9!
  rk Bi = 1 (64el)
```

(6.40)
$$A(nxn) \qquad rk(EB) \neq n$$

$$B(nxn) \qquad rk(EB) = n$$

$$E = Eh \qquad (A AB) = (a_1 \cdots a_{1n} Z b_{nj} a_{1k} - 1)$$

$$a_{n1} \qquad a_{n2} \qquad \vdots$$

bre componer (A AB) - mueroume cons. ambion (EB)

$$-k\left(\frac{EB}{AAB}\right)=-k\left(EB\right)=n$$
 q. e. d.

20.14(9)

$$C_{166} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad C_{205} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad C_{204} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \qquad C_{153} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

cucsena & C166, C193] 143

C203 = 2, C166

croy = 3. 6,64

enn lancon semme (166, (197 4 / (203 - cucs. ma.g. el.

20.18

A, A, A, A, A,

$$A_{S} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad A_{10} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{c} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \qquad A_{13} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 9 & 5 & 9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 5 & 9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 2 & 10 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 2 & 10 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 7 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

rk A=4

uck. cmp. 143

$$A_{24} = \alpha_1 \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) + \alpha_1 \left(\begin{array}{c} 2 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 \end{array} \right) + \alpha_3 \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 & 1 \\ 6 & 1 \end{array} \right) + \alpha_4 \left(\begin{array}{c} 5 & 7 \\ 5 & 7 \end{array} \right)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 10 & -1 & 7 & 7 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 & -1 \\ -1 & \frac{20}{3} & \frac{23}{3} \\ -5 & 21 & 26 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 100 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 100 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{27}{2} & -\frac{27}{2} & -\frac{27}{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$AE_{ij} = E_{ij}A:$$

$$j:$$

$$a_{ii} - a_{ij} \cdot a_{in}$$

$$a_{ii}$$

$$a_{ni}$$

$$\begin{cases}
a_{ij} = a_{ii} \\
a_{jk} = 0 ; & k \neq j \\
a_{i} = 0 ; & l \neq i
\end{cases}$$

bunonum, umo yen-e lepus Viji e I, n

matpuya charepna, q.e.d.

T.2.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}^{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = A^{1/2}$$

$$(E_{1}+A)^{3} = (E_{1}+A^{2})^{2} = E_{1}+A^{2}+2A^{2} = E_{1}+\begin{pmatrix} 0012\\ 0001\\ 0000 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0222\\ 0002\\ 0000 \end{pmatrix} = E_{4}+\begin{pmatrix} 0232\\ 0002\\ 0000 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A''^{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad A'A''' = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(E_{1} + A)^{2} = E_{1} + 2A'' + A''^{2} = E_{1} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = E_{1} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(E_{1} + A)^{10} = (E_{1} + A^{11})(E_{1} + A^{1}) = E_{1} + A^{1} + A^{11} + A^{11} + A^{11} = A^{11}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = A^{11}$$

Замин.: $(AB)^T(AB) = B$ аспоу: lipno being R $e: E ; E^TE = E$ $G^{-1}: A^T = A^{-1}$

= (AET (R))] i E 1, h : 9 : 1 = 0}

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IV. OFPATUBLE MATPUYBI
 15.45(2)
 H = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}
= \left(\begin{array}{c|c} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ \hline \frac{1}{2} & 1 & \frac{3}{2} & 2 \end{array}\right) = \left(\begin{array}{c|c} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \hline 1 & 2 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array}\right)
A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}
15.48 (1,3)
(1) (AT) 17 (AT)T
                                                                                        (3) (4B) = B-1A-1
                                                                                               (AB)(AB) = ABB'A'
    A -1 . A - E
   (4-1) - A - = (A . A - 1) = E T = E
                                                                                                               E=E
  15,56
    4=0
    (E-A) = E+A+... + A --
   (E+A+...+ A -- ) (E-A) = E-A+A-x2+A2-...+A+--A= =
                                                                                                                                                    q. c. d.
 15,57
  AB = 3A A B Z B A-1
(AB) = B A-1
(BA) = A B-1)) 8. e. d.
  15.55
    s 4 s = 3
                                               f(+) = an + 1 ... + a.
```

 $S^{-1}AS = S$ $f(t) = a_n t^n s \dots + a_0$ f(t) - mu - u $f(t) = a_n (S^{-1}AS)^n + \dots + a_n S^{-1}S = (S^{-1}AS) = S^{-1}A^nS$ $f(t) = a_n (S^{-1}AS)^n + \dots + s^{-1}a_n AS + sa_0 S^{-1}$ $f(t) = a_n t^n s \dots + a_n S^{-1}S = (S^{-1}AS) = S^{-1}A^nS$

$$X = 3A^{-1} = \frac{1}{9} \left(\begin{array}{c} 5 & 5 & 2 \\ 5 & 8 & -1 \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} 2 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \end{array} \right) = \frac{1}{5} \left(\begin{array}{c} 18 & 9 & 9 \\ 27 & 0 & 9 \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

15,54(3)

uTln, IR) - ipynna, a snanur pas A E us(n, IR), mo n B E uT(a, IR)

$$B = \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 - 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \\ 0 & - - & 0 & 1 - 1 \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 - 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 - 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 - 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 - 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1 - 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & - & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{cases}$$

$$i = j$$
: $Cij = \sum_{k=0}^{n} a_{ik}b_{ki} = \sum_{k=0}^{i-1} a_{ik}b_{kj} + \sum_{k=0}^{n} a_{ik}b_{kj} + a_{ij}b_{ij} = 1$; $c \in UT(n, R)$

$$i = j^{-1} : c_{ij} = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^{r-1} \sum_{i=0}^{r} \sum_{j=0}^{r} \sum_$$

cogepment IK cene nognone sign. 2-m leverpring up-bom

$$\overline{o} = \begin{pmatrix} o & o \\ o & o \end{pmatrix} - A = \begin{pmatrix} -a & \lambda(-b) \\ b & -a \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ &$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{a}{a^2 - ab^2} & \frac{-ab}{a^2 - ab^2} \\ \frac{-b}{a^2 - ab^2} & \frac{a}{a^2 - ab^2} \end{pmatrix}$$

a'-xb' 70 (nosomy runo « ne nlagpas)

ecan
$$a=0$$
: $A=\begin{pmatrix} 0 & ab \\ b & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $A=\begin{pmatrix} 0 & ab \\ \frac{1}{ab} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \in U^*$

eem
$$b=0$$
: $A = \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & q \end{pmatrix}$ $A^{-\prime} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{q} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{q} \end{pmatrix}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_1 & \alpha a_2 \\ a_2 & a_4 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} b_1 & \alpha b_2 \\ b_2 & b_4 \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_1 & \alpha c_2 \\ c_2 & c_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 + b_1 & \alpha (a_1 + b_2) \\ \alpha_1 + \beta_2 & b_1 + a_4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_1 & \alpha c_2 \\ c_2 & c_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} (a_1 + b_1)c_1 + \alpha c_2 (a_1 + b_2) & \alpha c_2 (a_1 + b_2) + \alpha c_4 (a_2 + b_2)^{-1} \\ c_1(a_1 + b_2) + c_2(a_1 + b_2) & \alpha c_2(a_1 + b_2) + c_3(a_1 + b_2) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(\lambda_M)_A = \lambda_M A$$

 $\lambda_M A = \lambda_M A$
 $\lambda_M A = \lambda_M A$

$$\overline{I} = (1)$$
; $\overline{I}A = A\overline{I} = A$

$$\lambda_{1}(1) + \lambda_{2}(10) = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_{1} & \lambda_{1} \\ \lambda_{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ \lambda_{3} & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \lambda_{1} = \lambda_{2} = 0$$

$$= - \text{ ms cucc}.$$

.
$$\forall u \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$
hopotty. $(1, 2, 3, 5)$

- $GL_{1}(\mathcal{U}_{1}) \cong S_{3}$

b, =(1), b, =(1), b3(1)

 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

A b₁ = b₂ A b₁ = b₃ A b₃ = b₃

 $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ c \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $\binom{5}{4} = \binom{p}{i}$

bocnongyena upe un aurheri (23)

=> 4(54) = 4(B)4(4) = c354 = 684 (romppenson)

genarien repy Che branows ens

ker = { E = (] 1) } Thehaure appears paleoncogues V. CUCTEMBI JUHEÜHBIX YPABHEHLU

$$(7) \quad 5x_1 - 8x_2 + 3x_3 + 3x_4 = 0$$

$$4x_1 - 6x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 0$$

$$\Phi = \begin{pmatrix} -D \\ E_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 7/2 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} k_1 \\ k_2 \\ k_3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \Phi \begin{pmatrix} h_1 \\ h_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 7/2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} h_1 \\ L_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

om lem:
$$\begin{cases} k_1 = k_1 + 5k_2 \\ k_2 = k_1 + \frac{2}{2}k_2 \\ k_3 = k_1 \\ k_4 = k_2 \end{cases}$$

$$\Phi = \left(-\frac{2}{E_2}\right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array}\right)$$

omlen:
$$|x_1 = -34, -24|$$

 $|x_1 = 4|$
 $|x_3 = 4|$
 $|x_4 = 0|$

$$A_{233} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 \\ -2 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \qquad C_{62} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & | & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 & | & 1 \\ -7 & 2 & 0 & | & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & | & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & -2 & | & -1 \\ -2 & 2 & 0 & | & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -2 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -3 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

+kA= rk(A/b) -> colmeron.

$$\varphi = \left(\frac{-\upsilon}{E_1}\right) = \left(\frac{-\upsilon}{-\upsilon}\right) \begin{pmatrix} 4_1 \end{pmatrix} + \left(\frac{-1}{\upsilon}\right)$$

on lem:
$$\begin{cases} x_1 = -24, -1 \\ x_2 = -24, \\ x_3 = 4, \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & -3 \\ 14 & 28 & 14 \\ (4 & 28 & 14 & 54 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -11 & -5 & -11 \\ 6 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \quad , \quad \varphi = \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 5 \\ -2 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 6 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

rhA: rh (A1b) -> cohn.

$$\chi = \varphi h + B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ -2 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} h_1 \\ h_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -11 \\ 4 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \in omlen$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 & 8 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 & 8 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\chi = \begin{pmatrix} -25/2 \\ 3/3 \\ 35/2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} h_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
 conseen

12.13

$$\varphi = (q_1, ..., q_{n-r}) - \delta ague$$

$$\Phi' = (q_1', ..., q_{n-r}) - holmi fague$$

7.4. 49': 4'= C

g-M, uno een rance d'ypolned, me c'et a fgym.

oory. by: \$1=0.c

12.17(4)

$$A_1 \overline{x} = \overline{b_1}$$
 $(a_1 | b_1)$ $a_1 \overline{x} = \overline{b_2}$ $(a_1 | b_1)$ $a_2 \overline{a_1} = \overline{b_2}$ $(a_1 | b_2)$ $a_3 \overline{a_1} = \overline{a_2} = \overline{a_3} = \overline{a_4} = \overline$

1)
$$4\bar{x} = \bar{0} \sim B\bar{x} = 0 = 3p-si kanggor sln.$$

Lucustion wom our.

Jo-in Shyrons.

$$\begin{pmatrix} A \\ B \end{pmatrix} \bar{\chi} = 0 \sim A \bar{\chi} = 0$$

$$\frac{c_{n}1\left(\binom{n}{s}\right)\bar{x}=\bar{0}}{n-rk\binom{n}{b}}=8rl\left(\frac{1}{4r}\bar{x}=\bar{0}\right)}$$

an-us loop. mopony

4.1.1

- ding

$$\varphi = \left(-\frac{9}{E_z}\right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{L}{3} - \frac{2}{3} \\ 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{array}\right) \quad \text{faguenne ennoabys}$$

$$\begin{cases}
-k, +k_3 = 0 \\
k_1 - 2k_2 + k_4 = 0
\end{cases}$$

VI. ONPEDE NUTERY NOPSIKA IL beprusp. maspungs - upough. gnar ho enf. det (ble enar, en. 8 cese he mourne guar. mon syggen =0, 7.4. e blood. necytette woneyes won) 14.21 (12) $= +\frac{1}{3} \begin{vmatrix} -1 & +2 & +4 & +3 \\ +35 & +23 \\ +10 & +3 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{3} \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 2 & 43 \\ 3 & 14 & 12 \\ -1 & \end{vmatrix} = -1$ +3 = -114.23 (6,10,12,16) nowyrum gnar. madungy nepucon anol u oir curpo a 6) | A605 | $\begin{vmatrix} \lambda_n & 0 \end{vmatrix}$ (n-1)+(4-2)+.-+1 = ~ (4-1) where and by & 1) 2 h d: comeens det A665 = (-1) (10) 4,33 = k!

-1 -2 -3

$$\frac{14.24(7)}{14641} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \lambda_1 & \lambda_2 & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{1}^{n-1} & \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{1}^{n-1} & \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n-1} & \cdots & \cdots \\ \lambda_{n}^{n$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a(t) & b(t) \\ & = (a(t) a(t) - c(t) b(t)) = a'ol + adi - b'c - bc' = (c(t)) a(t) = (a(t)) a(t)$$

14.36

Let
$$A = det A^T$$

$$+> det (-A^T) = (-1)^n det A = det A$$

$$det (-A) = (-1)^n det A$$