

Started on Saturday, 11 January 2025, 11:03 PM**State** Finished**Completed on** Saturday, 11 January 2025, 11:09 PM**Time taken** 6 mins 1 sec**Marks** 17.00/20.00**Grade** 85.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is the primary virtue highlighted by Confucianism for social harmony?

- ☐ a. Courage
- ☒ b. Benevolence ✓
- ☐ c. Selflessness
- ☐ d. Detachment

Question 2

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

In Nel Noddings' book "Caring: A Feminine Approach to Ethics and Moral Education," what did she identify as a key emotion in ethics?

- ☐ a. Sympathy
- ☐ b. Compassion
- ☐ c. Natural care
- ☒ d. Empathy ✗

Question 3

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Does the Declaration provide for the right to hold spontaneous dance parties wherever you go?

- ☐ a. Yes, dancing in public is a fundamental right
- ☐ b. No, public disturbances are frowned upon
- ☐ c. Yes, but only if you have a DJ
- ☒ d. No, but it may be allowed in designated areas ✗

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who are some of the key figures associated with classical utilitarianism?

- ☐ a. Aristotle and Kant
- ☐ b. Descartes and Nietzsche
- ☒ c. Bentham and Mill ✓
- ☐ d. Plato and Locke

Question 5

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

What critique is NOT levelled against the Natural Law Theory?

- ☐ a. It overemphasizes divine intervention.
- ☐ b. It is out of alignment with our modern scientific understanding of the world.
- ☐ c. It cannot account for one thing having multiple purposes.
- ☒ d. It relies on the principle of double effect. ✗

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

How does utilitarianism weigh individual happiness against collective well-being?

- ☐ a. Individuals' happiness is always prioritized over the collective well-being.
- ☒ b. Collective well-being is more important than individual happiness. ✓
- ☐ c. Both individual happiness and collective well-being carry equal weight.
- ☐ d. Utilitarianism disregards personal happiness in favor of social harmony.

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which wave of feminism focused on issues such as paid maternity leave and equal pay in the workplace?

- ☐ a. First Wave
- ☒ b. Second Wave ✓
- ☐ c. Third Wave
- ☐ d. Fourth Wave

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which form of utilitarianism focuses on evaluating specific actions rather than general rules?

- ☐ a. Rule utilitarianism
- ☒ b. Act utilitarianism ✓
- ☐ c. Teleological utilitarianism
- ☐ d. Consequentialist utilitarianism

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

During the First Wave of feminism, which of the following notable achievements were made?

- ☐ a. Advocacy for equal pay legislation
- ☐ b. Stress on reproductive rights
- ☒ c. Advancements in emancipation and enfranchisement for women ✓
- ☐ d. Encouragement of traditional gender roles

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What concept did Bentham introduce to objectively compare benefits and harms in utilitarianism?

- ☒ a. Felicific calculus ✓
- ☐ b. Moral absolutism
- ☐ c. Deontological principles
- ☐ d. Virtue ethics

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

For Kant, what does it mean to treat someone as an end in themselves?

- ☐ a. To value them for their personal gifts or social status
- ☐ b. To value them for their usefulness
- ☒ c. To see them as intrinsically valuable ✓
- ☐ d. To conform to societal norms

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is a common principle found in discussions of a global ethic?

- ☐ a. Promoting individual wealth above all
- ☐ b. Ensuring that only some people have access to basic rights
- ☒ c. Upholding human dignity as a fundamental value ✓
- ☐ d. Focusing solely on national interests

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which philosopher bases the social contract on a natural equality of moral status where each person's interests are of impartial concern?

- ☐ a. David Gauthier
- ☐ b. Adam Smith
- ☐ c. Immanuel Kant
- ☒ d. John Rawls ✓

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Moral realism can be described as _____

- ☐ a. the position that ethical codes are relative to the standpoints of the people who embrace them.
- ☒ b. the position that there are mind-independent facts about ethics that are true. ✓
- ☐ c. the view that ethical statements are only true relative to the context they are spoken in.
- ☐ d. the mildest and least controversial form of relativism.

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

According to Kant, what is the critical element that distinguishes human beings from objects or animals?

- ☒ a. Rationality ✓
- ☐ b. Physical strength
- ☐ c. Emotional intelligence
- ☐ d. Social status

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which feminist author emphasized the importance of care and responsibility in relationships, particularly in the context of moral decision-making?

- ☐ a. Mary Wollstonecraft
- ☐ b. Betty Friedan
- ☒ c. Carol Gilligan ✓
- ☐ d. Virginia Held

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights includes the right to privacy. Is this statement TRUE or FALSE?

- ☒ a. TRUE ✓
- ☐ b. FALSE

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The primary focus of Kimberlé Crenshaw's concept of intersectionality is _____

- ☐ a. gender discrimination.
- ☐ b. racial discrimination.
- ☒ c. understanding overlapping layers of discrimination. ✓
- ☐ d. addressing discrimination in hiring practices.

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The two forms of religious morality examined are ____

- ☐ a. Natural Law and Atheistic Morality.
- ☐ b. Divine Command and Polytheistic Morality.
- ☒ c. Divine Command and Natural Law. ✓
- ☐ d. Moral Relativism and Subjectivism.

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

How many people does it take to make a culture according to moral relativists?

- ☐ a. 10 individuals
- ☐ b. 100 individuals
- ☐ c. 1,000 individuals
- ☒ d. They don't know ✓