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Marks 46.00/50.00

Grade 92.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

The Latin alphabet, used to write English, was created from the _____ alphabet.

- ☒ a. Etruscan ❌
- ☐ b. Greek
- ☐ c. Persian
- ☐ d. Roman

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is a phalanx?

- ☐ a. A hairstyle preferred by wealthy Spartan women.
- ☒ b. A military formation, where foot soldiers stood side by side with their spears in one hand and their shields another. ✔
- ☐ c. A spear designed out of iron, used by the poorer soldiers.
- ☐ d. A building, like a fort, that defended the cities.

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Early Roman Kings are believed to have been speakers of:

- ☐ a. English language.
- ☐ b. Latin language.
- ☒ c. Etruscan language. ✔
- ☐ d. Greek language.

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What type of Roman engineering construction was important to help the army move quickly around the large Roman Empire?

- ☐ a. ballista
- ☒ b. roads ✓
- ☐ c. aqueducts
- ☐ d. arches

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Where was the first library in the world, the Library of Alexandria actually built?

- ☐ a. Athens
- ☒ b. Egypt ✓
- ☐ c. Sparta
- ☐ d. Rome

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The Classical Age in Greek art is credited with the rise of the "Canon of Proportions". What does this term signify?

- ☐ a. The idea that sculptures should be pleasing to the eye and not necessarily based on mathematical measurements.
- ☒ b. A set of ratios based on mathematical measurements of the human body to depict each body part in perfect order and symmetry ✓
- ☐ c. The group of Greek sculptures made only out of bronze.
- ☐ d. The group of highly skilled Greek sculptors during the Athenian Golden Age.

Question 7

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

During most of the Republic, the most common form of marriage was known as a ____ marriage.

- ☐ a. manus
- ☐ b. coemptio
- ☐ c. Confarreatio
- ☒ d. consensual ✗

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Most of the household work in Greek society was done by

- ☐ a. children
- ☒ b. slaves ✓
- ☐ c. men and women together
- ☐ d. women

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Aurelia was the mother of the legendary Roman general and dictator

- ☒ a. Julius Caesar ✓
- ☐ b. Agrippa
- ☐ c. Octavius
- ☐ d. Augustus

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Carthage was located near present-day ____.

- ☐ a. Barcelona, Spain
- ☒ b. Tunis, Tunisia ✓
- ☐ c. Marseilles, France
- ☐ d. Alexandria, Egypt

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which are the two Socio-economic groups among the ancient Romans?

- ☐ a. Warrior and Aristocrats.
- ☐ b. Rich and Poor.
- ☒ c. Patricians and Plebeians. ✓
- ☐ d. Slave and Plebeians.

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

During the Peloponnesian war, Athens built long wall fortifications to safeguard its harbor called

- ☐ a. Brycus
- ☐ b. Samos
- ☐ c. Pythagoreion
- ☒ d. Piraeus ✓

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

King Cecrops, the first King believed to have been ruled over Athens is fabled to be:

- ☐ a. of Roman origin.
- ☐ b. half man, half horse.
- ☒ c. half man, half snake. ✓
- ☐ d. a Greek god.

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which Greek God was considered the to be most supreme God?

- ☐ a. Athena
- ☒ b. Zeus ✓
- ☐ c. Hades
- ☐ d. Hera

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who invented the technique of making sculptors called “contrapposto”?

- ☐ a. Lysippus
- ☐ b. Antenor
- ☒ c. Kritios ✓
- ☐ d. Polykleitos

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The Roman general ____ is famous for defeating Hannibal during the Second Punic War.

- ☐ a. Julius Caesar
- ☐ b. Brutus
- ☐ c. Hasdrubal
- ☒ d. Scipio ✓

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The Third Punic War was fought in ____ B.C.E.

- ☒ a. 149-146 ✓
- ☐ b. 44-31
- ☐ c. 218-201
- ☐ d. 264-241

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is the the term "Attica" used for?

- ☐ a. entire Greek world.
- ☐ b. the combined city-states of Athens and Sparta.
- ☐ c. the region surrounding the Mediterranean.
- ☒ d. Athens and its surrounding areas. ✓

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The ancient advancements in medicine were largely instituted by _____, who is often called the "father of medicine."

- ☒ a. Hippocrates ✓
- ☐ b. Archimedes
- ☐ c. Darwin
- ☐ d. Eratosthenes

Question 20

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

In order to be engaged, Roman children had to be at least:

- ☐ a. 4 years old.
- ☐ b. 18 years old.
- ☒ c. 14 years old. ✖
- ☐ d. 7 years old.

Question 21

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A Greek philosopher was highly influenced by Pythagoras. Who was he?

- ☐ a. Socrates
- ☐ b. Aristotle
- ☒ c. Plato ✔
- ☐ d. Zeno

Question 22

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The Greek writer who was not an Athenian but was still well acquainted with some of its leading citizens was

- ☐ a. Sophocles
- ☒ b. Herodotus ✔
- ☐ c. Aristophanes
- ☐ d. Plato

Question 23

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

During the ____ Punic War, Hannibal led 60,000 men and dozens of elephants from Spain to Italy.

- ☐ a. 3rd
- ☐ b. 4th
- ☐ c. 1st
- ☒ d. 2nd ✔

Question 24

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who were the the early rulers of Rome?

- ☐ a. Greeks
- ☐ b. Sabines
- ☒ c. Etruscans ✓
- ☐ d. Persians

Question 25

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The formidable Athenian navy was defeated and disbanded by Sparta under Lycurgus at the battle of:

- ☐ a. Mantinea
- ☐ b. Ionia
- ☐ c. Syracuse
- ☒ d. Aegospotami ✓

Question 26

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The reign of which Roman king is best remembered for the introduction of Etruscan symbols of military distinction and civilian authority into the Roman tradition?

- ☒ a. Lucius ✓
- ☐ b. Servius
- ☐ c. Ancus
- ☐ d. Numa

Question 27

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The distinct, typically broader section at the head of a pillar or column is called _____.

- ☐ a. Colossal order
- ☒ b. Capital ✓
- ☐ c. Architrave
- ☐ d. Entasis

Question 28

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The term Agoge in Sparta is referred to:

- ☐ a. a system of religious education.
- ☒ b. a system of physical education. ✓
- ☐ c. Spartan constitution.
- ☐ d. Spartan political organization.

Question 29

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

During the Corinthian war, an external power intervened to avoid Sparta's defeat and ended the war. Who was this power?

- ☐ a. Spain
- ☒ b. Persia ✓
- ☐ c. Egypt
- ☐ d. Rome

Question 30

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The Roman building that was later used by Christians as churches was the

- ☐ a. Colosseum
- ☒ b. Basilica ✓
- ☐ c. Pantheon
- ☐ d. Ampitheatre

Question 31

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

While Plato believed in an "Ideal State", what did Aristotle believe in?

- ☐ a. "Non-Ideal State".
- ☐ b. "Religious State".
- ☐ c. "Utopian State".
- ☒ d. "Practical State". ✓

Question 32

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is a bust?

- ☐ a. A painting on the wall of a building
- ☒ b. A sculpture of a person's head and shoulders ✓
- ☐ c. A building
- ☐ d. A picture made from tiles

Question 33

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The presence of this natural resource made Rome an attractive site for the Etruscans. What was it?

- ☒ a. Salt ✓
- ☐ b. Uranium
- ☐ c. Diamond
- ☐ d. Platinum

Question 34

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The term of the 2 Consuls in the Roman Republic was for a period of

- ☐ a. 5 years
- ☐ b. 6 months
- ☒ c. 1 year ✓
- ☐ d. 2 years

Question 35

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who is called the "father of history?"

- ☒ a. Herodotus ✓
- ☐ b. Plato
- ☐ c. Diogenes
- ☐ d. Euclid

Question 36

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The Greek tragedy titled 'Oedipus the King' was written by

- ☐ a. Aristophanes
- ☒ b. Sophocles ✓
- ☐ c. Araros
- ☐ d. Euripides

Question 37

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

At the battle of Lake Regillus, who was Rome victorious over?

- ☐ a. Persia
- ☒ b. Its Latin neighbors ✓
- ☐ c. Sparta
- ☐ d. Carthage

Question 38

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A Roman matron's clothing was intended to cover her completely, and statues frequently depict women making a specific gesture meant to communicate their pudicitia. What does this mean?

- ☐ a. strength
- ☐ b. freedom
- ☒ c. modesty and purity ✓
- ☐ d. sportsmanship

Question 39

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

This Persian prince led a revolt against the last Median King Astyages and founded the Achaemenid Empire. Who was he?

- ☐ a. Cambyses
- ☐ b. Xerxes
- ☐ c. Darius
- ☒ d. Cyrus ✓

Question 40

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which was the period of Greek art that came into existence after the death of Alexander the Great?

- ☐ a. Golden Period.
- ☐ b. Archaic Period.
- ☒ c. Hellenistic Period. ✓
- ☐ d. Classical Period.

Question 41

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

"After the failure of the first Persian invasion, Darius raised a large army with the intent of invading Greece again. However, in 486 BCE, Darius's _____ subjects revolted, postponing any advancement against Greece." In this statement, who is the author referring to?

- ☒ a. Egyptian subjects. ✓
- ☐ b. Roman subjects.
- ☐ c. Mesopotamian subjects.
- ☐ d. Ionian subjects.

Question 42

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

How did Roman art differ from Greek art?

- ☐ a. Roman art was mostly created by slaves whereas Greek art was created by free artists.
- ☒ b. For the Romans, art was more of a commodity than a religious expression. ✓
- ☐ c. For the Romans, art was created for worship purposes rather than for military purposes.
- ☐ d. Roman art was more impressive and pompous than Greek art.

Question 43

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The term "veristic" is used in context of Roman sculptures to refer to:

- ☐ a. Similarity to Greek art.
- ☐ b. Uniqueness.
- ☐ c. Un-naturalism.
- ☒ d. Hyper-naturalism. ✓

Question 44

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The main Greek media used by sculptors were:

- ☒ a. bronze and marble. ✓
- ☐ b. gold and marble.
- ☐ c. silver and terracotta.
- ☐ d. bronze and iron.

Question 45

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Romans built aqueducts and the first multistory residential buildings using "opus caementicium," from which the modern word "_____" is derived.

- ☐ a. Opium
- ☐ b. Petroleum
- ☐ c. Clay
- ☒ d. Cement ✓

Question 46

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

By which Roman King was the city of Alba Longa completely destroyed?

- ☒ a. Tullus ✓
- ☐ b. Numa
- ☐ c. Lucius
- ☐ d. Ancus

Question 47

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What was Sparta's strategy in the Archidamian War, the first phase of the Peloponnesian War?

- ☐ a. It went for a direct attack on Athens by invading the city.
- ☐ b. It waited for the Athenians to attack Sparta first.
- ☒ c. Its strategy was to invade the land surrounding Athens, depriving Athenians of the productive land around their city. ✓
- ☐ d. It burnt many Athenian ships to cripple its navy.

Question 48

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

The Romans imported red marble from

- ☐ a. South Africa
- ☒ b. Turkey ✖
- ☐ c. Egypt
- ☐ d. Persia

Question 49

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The _____ were the first to create a standardized system of medicine, including diagnosis, prognosis, and medical ethics.

- ☐ a. British
- ☐ b. Romans
- ☒ c. Greeks ✔
- ☐ d. Germans

Question 50

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Athens regained her independence from Sparta under a leader called,

- ☒ a. Thrasybulus ✔
- ☐ b. Lycurgus
- ☐ c. Philip
- ☐ d. Lysander