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Факультет «Информатика и системы управления»

Отчёт по лабораторной работе №8 по курсу «Разработка интернет-приложений»

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## План:

- 1. Введение и установка проекта
- 2. Роутинг в react приложении
- 3. Терминология
  - i. JSX
  - ii. Component
  - iii. Element
  - iv. Props
  - v. State
- 4. Жизненный цикл react приложения
  - і. Монтирование
  - іі. Обновление
  - ііі. Размонтирование
- 5. Функциональные компоненты и хуки
  - і. Функциональные компоненты
  - іі. Хуки
    - а. Хук состояния
    - b. Хук Эффекта
    - с. Пользовательские хуки
- 6. Практика
  - i. Пример работы с хуками эффекта и состояния на простом приложении
  - ii. Разработка с компонентным подходом.Пример работы с API, библиотеками и пользовательскими хуками
- 7. Полезные ссылки

## **Текст программы:** api/types/ProductType.ts:

```
export type ProductType = {
pk: number;    name: string;
price: number;    quantity:
number;    manufacturer:
string;    weight: number;
expiration_date: Date;
description: string;
imgSrc: string; };
```

api/getProductById.ts:

## api/getProducts.ts:

components/Button/Button.style.tsx:

```
import { Colors } from 'constants/colors';
 import styled from 'styled-
components';
 import { ButtonProps } from
'./Button.types';
 export const Button = styled.button<ButtonProps>` background-color: ${({
backgroundColor }) => backgroundColor || 'transparent'};
   padding: ${({ round }) => (round ? '5px 5px' : '10px 16px')}; border: 1px
solid ${({ backgroundColor }) => backgroundColor || 'transparent'}; border-
radius: 16px; cursor: pointer;
   color:
${Colors.TEXT_MAIN_COLOR};
family: Roboto; font-size: 14px;
font-weight: 400;
 &:hover {
               border-color: ${({ backgroundColor,
backgroundHoverColor }) =>
                                backgroundHoverColor ?
backgroundHoverColor : backgroundColor ||
'transparent'}; background-color: ${({ backgroundColor,
backgroundHoverColor }) =>
                                backgroundHoverColor ?
backgroundHoverColor : backgroundColor ||
'transparent'};
  }
```

## components/Button/Button.types.tsx:

```
export type ButtonProps = { backgroundColor?: string; backgroundHoverColor?:
string; round?: boolean;
};
```

## components/Card/Card.styles.tsx:

```
import { Colors } from 'constants/colors';
import styled from 'styled-
components';
export const CardWrapper =
styled.div` display: flex;

flex: 1 0 27%; position: relative; height: 500px; border: 1px solid
${Colors.BORDER_MAIN}; border-radius: 16px; margin: 5px; padding: 20px;
flex-direction: column; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;
background-color: ${Colors.CARD_MAIN};
box-shadow: 0px -1px 12px 14px rgba(34, 60, 80, 0.2);
`;
```

## components/Card/Card.tsx:

```
import { Colors } from 'constants/colors';
import React, { useCallback } from 'react'; import {
removeProductById } from 'api'; import { ReactComponent as IcClose
} from 'assets/icons/close.svg';
import { Button } from 'components/Button'; import { Image } from
'components/Image'; import { StyledLink } from
'components/StyledLink/StyledLink.style'; import { Text } from
'components/Text';
 import { CardWrapper } from
'./Card.styles'; import { CardProps } from
 ./Card.types'; import { CardNavbar } from
./CardNavbar';
export const Card = ({ data, onRemove, hasButton }: CardProps): JSX.Element =>
{ const handleRemoveCard = useCallback(async () => {
removeProductById(data.pk); if (onRemove) {
                                                     onRemove();
 }, []);
 return (
<CardWrapper>
     <CardNavbar>
       <Button round onClick={handleRemoveCard}>
          <IcClose width={16} height={16} />
        </Button>
      </CardNavbar>
      <Image src={data.imgSrc}></Image>
      <Text bold>{data.name}</Text>
      <Text>Цена: {data.price} pyб.</Text>
      <Text>Количество на складе: {data.quantity}</Text>
     <Text>Производитель: {data.manufacturer}</Text>
      <Text>Bec: {data.weight} r.</Text>
      <Text>Срок годности: {data.expiration_date}</Text>
      <Text>Описание: {data.description}</Text>
      {hasButton && (
        <StyledLink to={\`/products/${data.pk}\`}>
backgroundColor={Colors.MAIN} backgroundHoverColor={Colors.MAIN HOVERED}>>
           Открыть
         </Button>
       </StyledLink>
      )}
    </CardWrapper>
```

```
};
```

## components/Card/Card.types.tsx:

```
import { ProductType } from 'api/types';
  export type CardProps =
{    data: ProductType;
  onRemove?: () => void;
  hasButton?: boolean;
};
```

## components/Card/CardNavbar.styles.tsx:

```
import styled from 'styled-components';
export const CardNavbar = styled.div`
position: absolute; top: 5px;
right: 5px;
`;
```

# components/Image/Image.styles.tsx:

```
import styled from 'styled-components';
  export const Image =
styled.img` width: 250px;
height: 250px; border-radius:
16px;
`;
```

components/Navbar/Navbar.styles.tsx:

```
import { Colors } from 'constants/colors';
import styled from 'styled-
components';
export const NavbarWrapper = styled.div`
display: flex; flex-direction: row;
justify-content: space-between;
                                 align-
items: center; width: 100%; margin-
bottom: 20px; border: 1px solid
${Colors.BORDER_MAIN}; height: 50px;
background-color: ${Colors.BODY MAIN};
 & > a > button { font-
size: 20px;
 & > img {
width: 46px;
height: 46px;
```

## components/Navbar/Navbar.tsx:

```
import React from 'react'; import React, { ChangeEvent,
useCallback } from 'react'; import { getProducts } from
'api'; import { ProductType } from 'api/types';
import { Button } from 'components/Button'; import
{ Image } from 'components/Image';
import { StyledLink } from 'components/StyledLink/StyledLink.style';
import { NavbarWrapper } from './Navbar.styles';
type NavbarProps = {
 productCb?: React.Dispatch<React.SetStateAction<ProductType[] | undefined>>;
export const Navbar = ({ productCb }: NavbarProps) => {
 const onFilter = useCallback((event: ChangeEvent<HTMLInputElement>) => {
if (productCb) {
                      getProducts().then((data) => {
productCb(data?.filter((value) =>
value.name.includes(event.target.value)));
      });
```

```
},
[]);
return (
   <NavbarWrapper>
      <StyledLink to="/">
        <Button>Главная</Button>
      </StyledLink>
      <Image</pre>
src="http://abali.ru/wpcontent/uploads/2013/03/Gerb_MGTU_imeni_Baumana.png"></Image>
      {productCb && (
        <div style={{ width: '100%', display: 'flex', justifyContent: 'flex-end',</pre>
marginRight: '10px' }}>
          <input name="name" placeholder="Hайти" onChange={onFilter}></input>
        </div>
      )}
    </NavbarWrapper>
  );
};
```

## components/StyledLink/StyledLink.styles.tsx:

## components/Text/Text.styles.tsx:

```
import { Colors } from 'constants/colors';
import styled from 'styled-
components';

import { TextProps } from './Text.types';
export const Text = styled.p<TextProps>` color:
${Colors.TEXT_MAIN_COLOR}; font-family: Roboto;
font-size: ${({ bold }) => (bold ? '24px' : '16px')};
font-weight: ${({ bold }) => (bold ? '700' : '400')};
margin: 0;
```

```
`;
```

## components/Text/Text.types.tsx:

```
export type TextProps = { bold?: boolean;
};
```

#### constants/colors.ts:

```
export enum Colors { MAIN = '#c2d44e',
   MAIN_HOVERED = 'grey',

  TEXT_MAIN_COLOR = 'white',

  BODY_MAIN = '#393e45',
  CARD_MAIN = '#393e45',
  BORDER_MAIN = '#393e45',

  ALERT = '#cc0a24', ALERT_HOVERED = '#ad0219',
}
```

## pages/PageProduct/PageProduct.tsx:

```
import React, { useEffect, useState } from
'react'; import { useParams } from 'react-router';
import { getProductById } from 'api'; import {
ProductType } from 'api/types';
import { Card } from 'components/Card/Card';
import { Navbar } from
'components/Navbar/Navbar';
export const PageProduct = (): JSX.Element => {
const [product, setproduct] = useState<ProductType>();
const { id } = useParams();
    useEffect(() => { getProductById(parseInt(id ||
'0')).then((data) => { setproduct(data);
    });
    }, [id]);
    if (product)
{
```

## pages/PageMain/PageMain.styles.tsx:

```
import styled from 'styled-components';
export const PageMainWrapper = styled.div` display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;
`;
```

## pages/PageMain/PageMain.tsx:

```
import React, { useCallback, useEffect, useState } from 'react';
import { getProducts } from 'api'; import { ProductType } from
'api/types';
import { Card } from 'components/Card/Card';
import { Navbar } from
'components/Navbar/Navbar';
 import { PageMainWrapper } from
 ./PageMain.styles';
 export const PageMain = (): JSX.Element =>
  const [products, setProducts] = useState<ProductType[]>();
  useEffect(() => {
getProducts().then((data) => {
setProducts(data);
   });
 }, []);
  const onRemoveClick = useCallback((id: number) => {
    setProducts((prev) => prev?.filter((value) => value.pk !== id));
}, []);
  return (
    <PageMainWrapper>
      <Navbar productCb={setProducts} />
      {products?.map((product) => (
        <Card key={product.pk} data={product} hasButton onRemove={() =>
onRemoveClick(product.pk)} />
     ))}
```

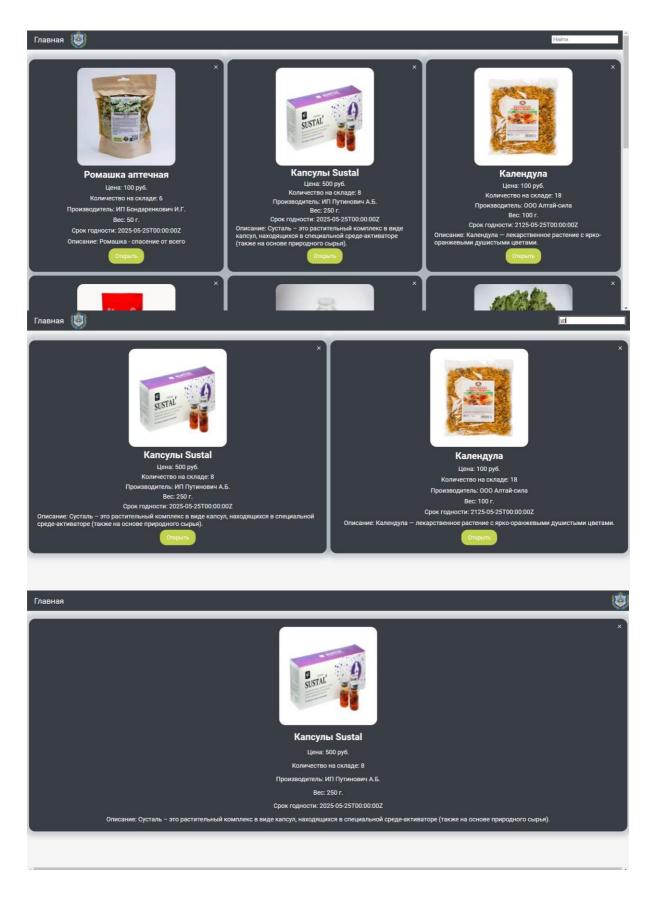
```
</PageMainWrapper>
);
};
```

## App.tsx

```
import React from 'react'; import { BrowserRouter, Route, Routes
} from 'react-router-dom'; import { PageMain } from
'pages/PageMain'; import { PageProduct } from
'pages/PageProduct';
import
'./App.css';
function App()
{ return (
   <BrowserRouter>
     <Routes>
       <Route path="/" element={<PageMain />} />
       <Route path="/products/:id" element={<PageProduct />} />
     </Routes>
   </BrowserRouter>
 );
 export default
App;
```

#### index.tsx

Экранные формы с примерами выполнения программы:



По нажатию на крестик в верхнем правом углу товар удаляется.