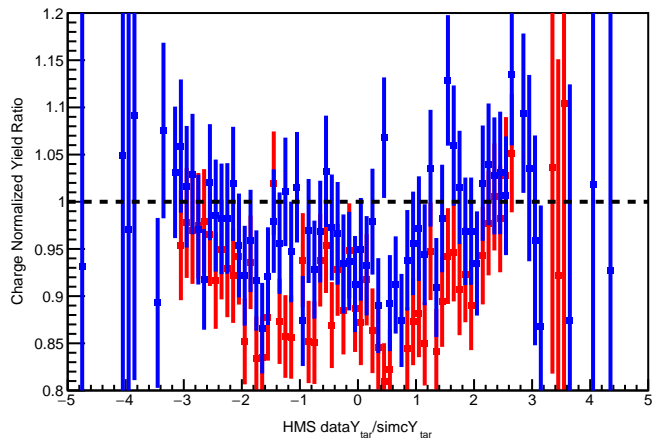
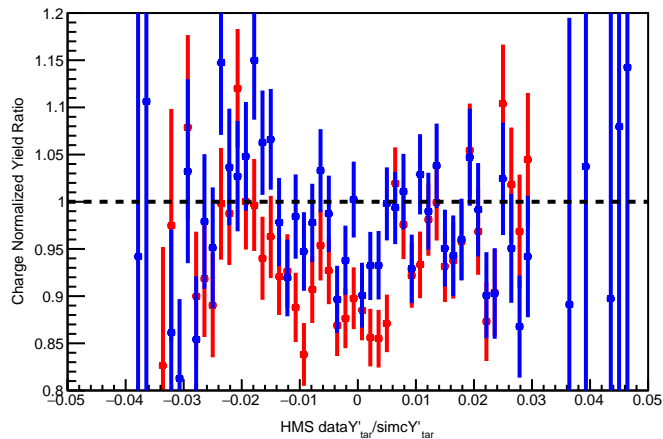
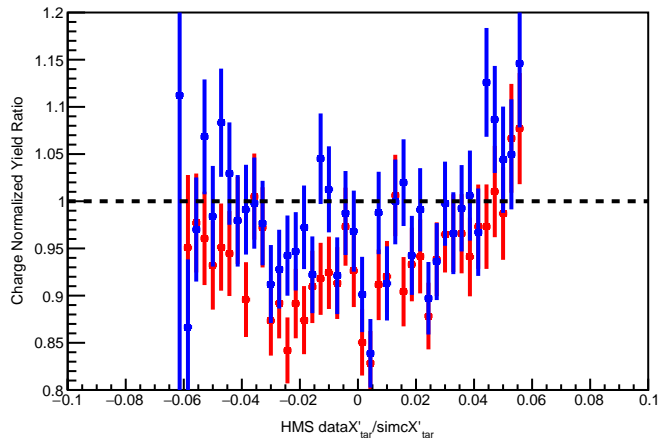


HMS  $Y_{\text{tar}}$  Yield RatioHMS  $Y'_{\text{tar}}$  Yield RatioHMS  $X'_{\text{tar}}$  Yield Ratio

HMS Delta Yield Ratio

