# THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

# PHYS 425/525 APN 525 : THERMODYNAMICS & STATISTICAL PHYSICS Credit Hours: 3.00

# **Fall 2024**

#### **COURSE SPECIFICS**

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

Intermediate level course on classical and statistical thermodynamics. It covers the topics of temperature, heat, ideal gases, the laws of thermodynamics, phase transitions, calorimetry, entropy, thermodynamic potentials, Boltzmann statistics, quantum statistics, Fermi gases, and blackbody radiation.

# **INSTRUCTOR INFORMATION**

Dr. Carlos Yero

• Email: yero@cua.edu

Office Number: Hannan 210Offie Phone: (202) 319-6617

• Office Hours: Tu/Th 1:30 pm - 4:55 pm, Wed 11:00 am - 3:50 pm

# **CLASS MEETINGS/WEBPAGE**

- Tuesdays, Thursdays
- 11:10 am 12:25 pm
- Pangborn Hall, Room 322 A/B
- Webpage: https://yero1990.github.io/cuaTM.github.io/

A personal note from the instructor for succeeding in this course: The lectures will only be the "tip of the iceberg" in your learning process. The real learning will take place by reading the textbook material and doing the assigned homework. Watching someone play piano is **NOT** the same as trying to play yourself. Similarly, in physics and any other course, watching the instructor solve example problems is not sufficient for success. You might get a false sense of knowing how to solve a problem by watching someone else solve it. Please don't hesitate to ask questions or seek help from the moment the material becomes unclear to you. There are **NO** such things as "dumb questions" in physics.

## COURSE GOALS

#### **PURPOSE**

The purpose of this course is to provide an introduction to the concepts, principles, and applications of thermodynamics and statistical mechanics. The course will cover topics including the laws of thermodynamics; work, heat and energy; entropy; free energy; heat engines; the statistical basis of entropy; the partition function; Boltzmann statistics; quantum statistics; ideal gases; heat capacities; and the Einstein and Debye models of solids.

#### **O**UTCOMES

At the conclusion of the course, the student should have a good working knowledge of the above concepts and tools and should be able to apply them with confidence.

#### INSTRUCTIONAL DELIVERY

In-person/on-campus

# **CONTINGENCY PLANNING**

In the event that a student must shift to online attendance for health reasons, either temporarily or for the remainder of the semester, the student must notify the instructor immediately.

In the event that the university as a whole, or this course in particular, must shift to entirely online course delivery, the following adjustments will be made to the mode of instruction, assignments, and assessments in this course:

Classes will be given at same time, but via Zoom meetings. Link to zoom will be provided if necessary.

# INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS AND COURSE REQUIREMENTS

#### REQUIRED TEXT

(FW) – Daniel V. Shroeder, *An Introduction to Thermal Physics*, ISBN13: 978-0192895547

#### RECOMMENDED SUPPLEMENTARY TEXTS

(T) – Herbert Callen, *Thermodynamics and an Introduction to Thermostatistics* ISBN13: 978-0471862567

# **Additional Requirements:**

#### **CLASS POLICIES**

#### Attendance

in-person attendance/participation is required:

>3 unexcused absences will result in administrative F\* grade

#### Homework

The homework will be assigned weekly. It may contain mixed problems from the textbook + other sources.

#### Extra Credit

Optional extra credit opportunities will be given throughout the course and may be added as extra points to the exams. These involved usually longer projects or tasks which involve solving numerical problems with the help of a computer program (C++, python, Mathematica, etc.)

# Make-Up Exams

Make-up exams will **ONLY** be accepted under extraordinarily rare circumstances (must provide proof of absence, e.g. official document like doctor's appointment, contact me *a priori* explaining reason for absence, etc.)

#### **GRADE WEIGHT - UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS**

Two best exam scores
Second lowest exam score
Lowest exam score
Homework

50% of fine grade
20% of final grade
10% of final grade
20% of final grade

# **GRADE WEIGHT - GRADUATE STUDENTS**

Exam I 20% of final grade
Exam II 20% of final grade
Exam III 20% of final grade
Final exam 20% of final grade
Homework 20% of final grade

The University grading system is available:

- Undergraduates <a href="https://policies.catholic.edu/students/academicundergrad/gradesfull.html#II">https://policies.catholic.edu/students/academicundergrad/gradesfull.html#II</a>
  for undergraduates
- Graduates <a href="https://policies.catholic.edu/students/academicgrad/gradesfull.html#iii">https://policies.catholic.edu/students/academicgrad/gradesfull.html#iii</a> for graduate students

Reports of grades in courses are available at the end of each term on <a href="https://csprd.cua.edu/psp/csprd/?cmd=login&languageCd=ENG&">https://csprd.cua.edu/psp/csprd/?cmd=login&languageCd=ENG&</a>.

# COURSE SCHEDULE & BIBLIOGRAPHY

# TENTATIVE COURSE SCHEDULE

Refer to the course webpage: https://yero1990.github.io/cuaTM.github.io/

#### **CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY POLICIES**

#### UNDERGRADUATE LEVEL

All members of the Catholic University community have a shared responsibility to know and to abide by the University's policies, especially relating to:

- Academic Integrity
- Accommodations for Students with Disabilities
- Attendance
- Conduct
- Final Exams
- Grades and appeals

All of Catholic University's policies are detailed at <a href="https://policies.catholic.edu/index.html">https://policies.catholic.edu/index.html</a>. Please follow up with the instructor if you have any policy-related questions.

Of particular note are the policies regarding Academic Integrity, Accommodations for Students with Disabilities, and Final Exams, which are described below.

#### **ACADEMIC INTEGRITY**

Academic dishonesty at The Catholic University of America is not tolerated (<a href="https://policies.catholic.edu/students/academicundergrad/integrityfull.html">https://policies.catholic.edu/students/academicundergrad/integrityprocedures.html</a>)

As such, academic integrity is not merely avoiding plagiarism or cheating, but it certainly includes those things. Academic integrity means, above all else, taking responsibility for your work, your ideas, and your effort, and giving credit to others for their work, ideas, and effort. If you submit work that is not your own – whether test answers, whole papers, or something inbetween – that is considered to be academic dishonesty. University procedures related to academic dishonesty are conducted with respect and dignity, while also preserving accountability, and they presuppose that all participants will treat each other with respect and dignity.

The following sanctions are presented in the University procedures related to Student Academic Dishonesty:

"The presumed sanction for undergraduate students for academic dishonesty will be failure for the course. There may be circumstances, however, where, perhaps because of an undergraduate student's past record, a more serious sanction, such as suspension or expulsion, would be appropriate. ...In the more unusual case, mitigating circumstances may exist that would warrant a lesser sanction than the presumed sanction."

At times, you may do group work for an in-class presentation or group project. For that *specific* assignment, you are allowed to share material, ideas and information; however, for any related work that is to be submitted on an individual basis, your submission is expected to be your own in its entirety. If there is no group work in the class you should not collaborate with classmates on work that is to be submitted for an individual grade.

For more information about what academic integrity means at CUA, including your responsibilities and rights, visit <a href="https://integrity.catholic.edu/index.html">https://integrity.catholic.edu/index.html</a>.

Accommodations for students with disabilities: Any student who feels s/he may need a reasonable accommodation based on the impact of a disability should contact the Office of Disability Support Services (<a href="https://dss.catholic.edu/index.html">https://dss.catholic.edu/index.html</a>) by email at <a href="https://dss.catholic.edu/index.html">CUA-DSS@cua.edu</a> or call 202-319-5211 to make an appointment to discuss possible accommodations. DSS recommends that a student with a disability meet with DSS staff during the first week of every semester since accommodations are not retroactive. Please note that instructors will only provide those accommodations included in the DSS accommodation letter. DSS is located in PRYZ 127.

**Final Exam:** The final exam must be given on the day and time assigned by Enrollment Services. Please plan accordingly for travel, work, special events, or appointments.

A student having an exam scheduling conflict as defined in the policy must report to her/his school's Academic Dean's Office no later than fourteen calendar days before the end of classes. The dean will assist the student in rescheduling the exam(s) for the course having the lowest enrollment(s). All make-up exams must be completed at the earliest possible time during the final examination period.

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- Attendance

- Conduct
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The following sanctions are presented in the University procedures related to Student Academic Dishonesty:

"The presumed sanction for undergraduate students for academic dishonesty will be failure for the course. In the context of graduate studies, the expectations for academic honesty are greater, and therefore the presumed sanction for dishonesty is likely to be more severe, e.g., expulsion. ...In the more unusual case, mitigating circumstances may exist that would warrant a lesser sanction than the presumed sanction."

At times, you may do group work for an in-class presentation or group project. For that *specific* assignment, you are allowed to share material, ideas and information; however, for any related work that is to be submitted on an individual basis, your submission is expected to be your own in its entirety. If there is no group work in the class you should not collaborate with classmates on work that is to be submitted for an individual grade.

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# **UNIVERSITY RESOURCES**

- **Libraries** https://libraries.catholic.edu/
- Center for Academic and Career Success https://success.catholic.edu/
- Math Center <a href="https://success.catholic.edu/academic-support/math-center/index.html">https://success.catholic.edu/academic-support/math-center/index.html</a>
- Tutoring Services <a href="https://success.catholic.edu/academic-support/tutoring-services/">https://success.catholic.edu/academic-support/tutoring-services/</a> index.html
- Writing Center <a href="https://success.catholic.edu/academic-support/writing-center/index.html">https://success.catholic.edu/academic-support/writing-center/index.html</a>
- Office of Disability Support Services <a href="https://dss.catholic.edu/index.html">https://dss.catholic.edu/index.html</a>
- Counseling Center <a href="https://counseling.catholic.edu/index.html">https://counseling.catholic.edu/index.html</a>
- Student Health Services https://health.catholic.edu/index.html
- Dean of Students Office <a href="https://deanofstudents.catholic.edu/index.html">https://deanofstudents.catholic.edu/index.html</a>