

**HMS  $H(e,e'p)$  Elastics:**

**Update on  
Chi2 Minimization Procedure**

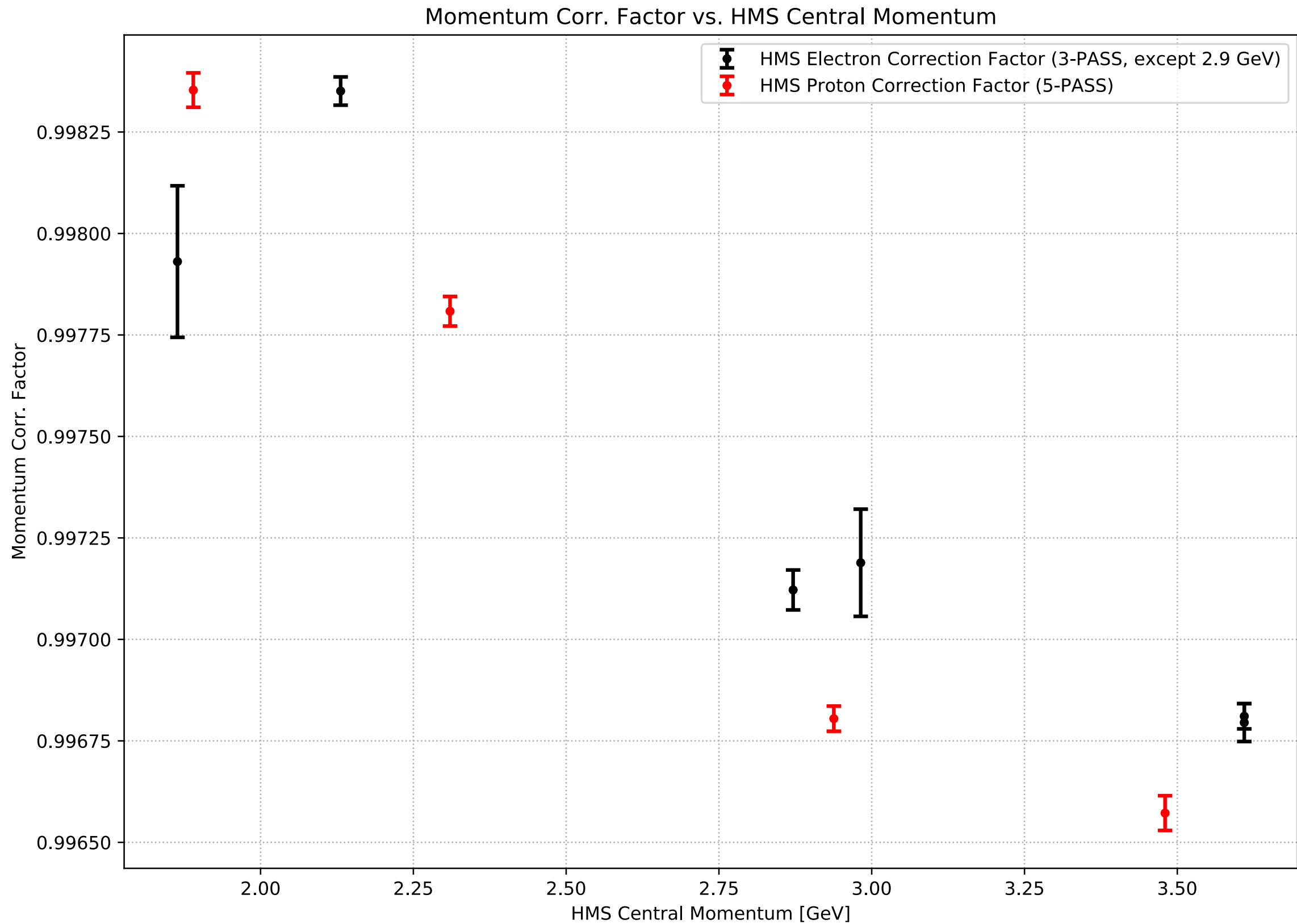
# Recall:

Uncorrected Central Momenta (Obtained from EPICS)											
Run Summary (HMS ELECTRONS)											
kin_group[s,0]/	Run[i,1]/	nmr_true[f,2]/	nmr_P[f,3]/	hms_Angle[f,4]/	shms_P[f,5]/	shms_Angle[f,6]/	beam_e[f,7]/	x_BPM[f,8]/	y_BPM[f,9]/	hmsX_MisPoint[f,10]/	hmsY_MisPoint[f,11]/
* g1_coin	0	0.988186	3.6096	27.502	3.609	27.619	6.42765	0.04499	0.005489	0.091246	0.170270
* g2_coin	0	0.988187	3.6096	27.511	3.609	27.62	6.42765	0.04465	0.005356	0.091228	0.170358
* g3_coin	0	0.510311	1.864	50.002	5.41	15.38	6.42765	0.044736	0.007145	0.107000	0.324000
* g4_coin	0	0.583401	2.131	45.109	5.122	17.119	6.42765	0.04453	0.005324	0.093241	0.324000
* g6_coin	0	0.816369	2.982	39.28	8.505	12.799	10.6005	0.008632	0.005428	0.084342	0.313448
* g10_coin	1929	0.786085	2.8714	35.0	4.38	22.049	6.42765	0.04431	0.005469	0.083000	0.255000
Deuteron Heep Summary (HMS PROTONS)											
Run[i,1]/	nmr_true[f,2]/	nmr_P[f,3]/	hms_Angle[f,4]/	shms_P[f,5]/	shms_Angle[f,6]/	beam_e[f,7]/	x_BPM[f,8]/	y_BPM[f,9]/	hmsX_MisPoint[f,10]/	hmsY_MisPoint[f,11]/	shmsX_MisPoint[f,12]/
3288	0.804333	2.938	37.338	8.7	12.194	10.6005					
3371	0.952715	3.48	33.545	8.7	13.93	10.6005					
3374	0.632393	2.31	42.9	8.7	9.928	10.6005					
3377	0.517404	1.8899	47.605	8.7	8.495	10.6005					

#HMS H(e,e'p) Elastics Kinematic File  
#Contains data with '+' and '-' polarity  
#Main Purpose is to Minimize Chi2 to determine p1,p2,p3  
#p1 = dEb / Eb, p2 = dP / P, p3 = dth  
#( beam[GeV], momentum[GeV], angle[rad] relative uncertainties )  
#Starting with run 6595 corresponds to LT HMS Heep singles. Some columns still need to be updated  
#particle[s,2]/ --> refers to the detected HMS Particle

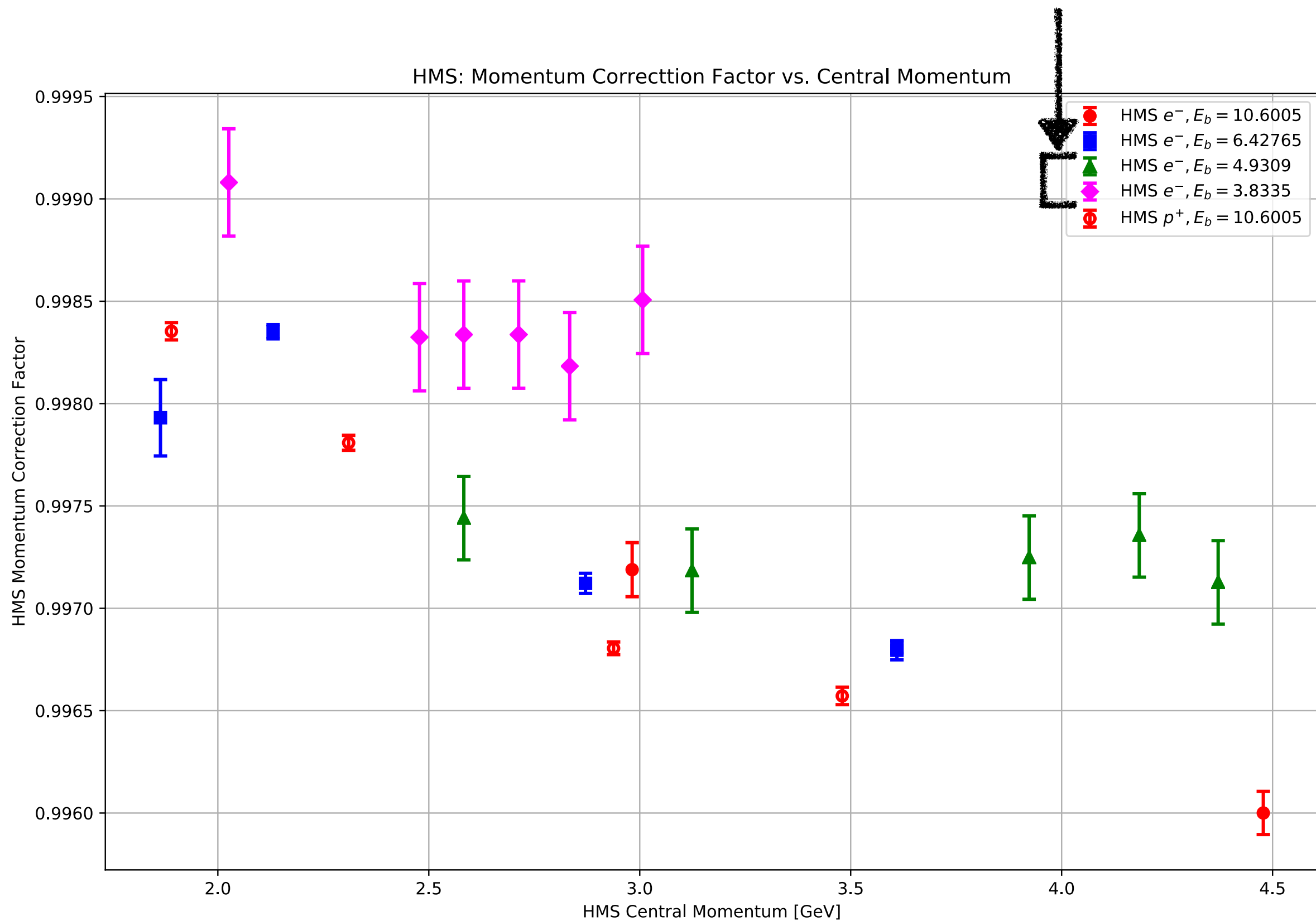
kin_group[i,0]/	Run[i,1]/	particle[s,2]/	nmr_true[f,3]/	nmr_P[f,4]/	hms_Angle[f,5]/	shms_P[f,6]/	shms_Angle[f,7]/	beam_e[f,8]/
1	0	e	0.988186	3.6096	27.502	3.609	27.619	6.42765
2	0	e	0.988187	3.6096	27.511	3.609	27.62	6.42765
3	0	e	0.510311	1.864	50.002	5.41	15.38	6.42765
4	0	e	0.583401	2.131	45.109	5.122	17.119	6.42765
6	0	e	0.816369	2.982	39.28	8.505	12.799	10.6005
7	0	e	1.22593	4.478	28.505	7.001	17.829	10.6005
10	1929	e	0.786085	2.8714	35.0	4.38	22.049	6.42765
-1	3288	p	0.804333	2.938	37.338	8.7	12.194	10.6005
-1	3371	p	0.952715	3.48	33.545	8.7	13.93	10.6005
-1	3374	p	0.632393	2.31	42.9	8.7	9.928	10.6005
-1	3377	p	0.517404	1.8899	47.605	8.7	8.495	10.6005
-1	6595	e	0.0	3.007	21.12	0.0	0.0	3.83350
-1	6601	e	0.0	2.834	23.980	0.0	0.0	3.83350
-1	6602	e	0.0	2.713	25.970	0.0	0.0	3.83350
-1	6609	e	0.0	2.583	29.185	0.0	0.0	3.83350
-1	6611	e	0.0	2.478	29.985	0.0	0.0	3.83350
-1	6634	e	0.0	2.026	38.60	0.0	0.0	3.8335
-1	6871	e	0.0	4.371	12.710	0.0	0.0	4.93090
-1	6875	e	0.0	4.184	15.00	0.0	0.0	4.93090
-1	6876	e	0.0	3.923	18.02	0.0	0.0	4.93090
-1	6879	e	0.0	2.583	34.23	0.0	0.0	4.93090
-1	6881	e	0.0	3.124	27.17	0.0	0.0	4.93090

# Recall:



# Recall:

Added Kaon LT  $H(e,e'p)$  data



# Recall: Variations in W

**Elastic Hydrogen Scattering:**  $W^2 \rightarrow M_p^2$

**In general e-N scattering:**  $W^2 \rightarrow W^2(E, E', \theta_e)$

**Variations in the elastic W-peak come from:**

$$\frac{\delta W}{\delta E_b} = \frac{E'}{E_b}$$

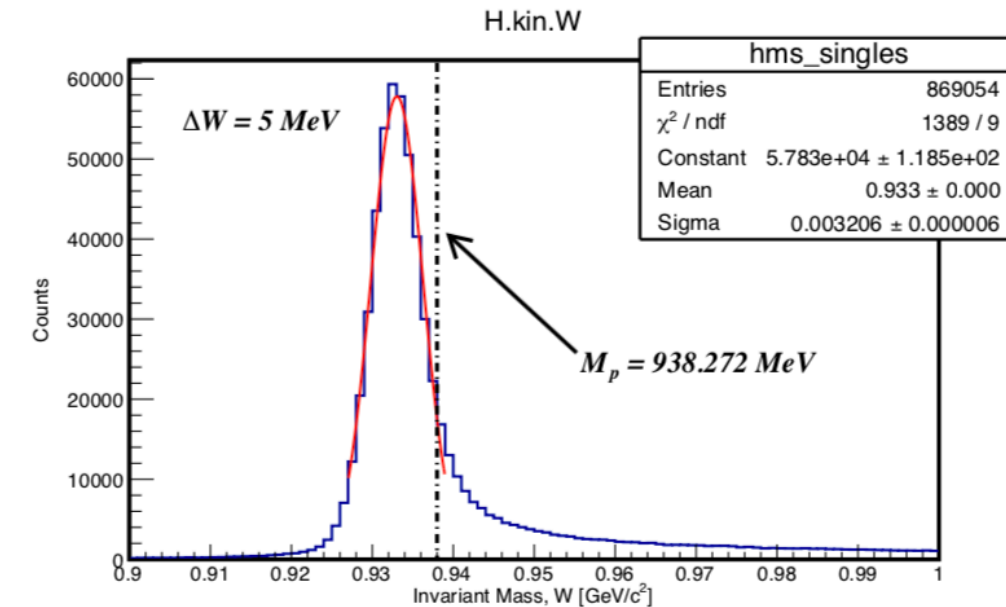
**Variations with Beam Energy**

$$\frac{\delta W}{\delta E'} = -\frac{E_b}{E'}$$

**Variations with scattered electron Momentum**

$$\frac{\delta W}{\delta \theta_e} = -\frac{2E_b E'}{M_p} \sin \frac{\theta_e}{2} \cos \frac{\theta_e}{2}$$

**Variations with electron scattering Angle**



# Variations in Proton Momentum

H(e,e'p) Elastics in HMS (protons): Cannot use W peak. What is the solution?

—> Use Proton Momentum Formula (Assuming H(e,e'p) )

$$P_{calc}(E_b, \theta_p) = \frac{2M_p E_b (E_b + M_p) \cos(\theta_p)}{M_p^2 + 2M_p E_b + E_b^2 \sin^2(\theta_p)}$$

$$P_{fr}(E_b, \theta_p, P_{meas}) \equiv \frac{P_{calc}(E_b, \theta_p) - P_{meas}}{P_{meas}} \quad \text{“Fractional Momentum”}$$

# Taking Full Derivatives . . .

**Electron:**

$$dW_{predicted} = \frac{\partial W}{\partial E_b} \delta E_b + \frac{\partial W}{\partial P^{(e)}} \delta P^{(e)} + \frac{\partial W}{\partial \theta^{(e)}} \delta \theta^{(e)}$$

$$dW_{meas} = W_{simc} - W_{data}$$

$$\sigma_{dW_{meas}} = \sqrt{\sigma_{W_{simc}}^2 + \sigma_{W_{data}}^2}$$

**“Obtained from Gaussian Fit”**

**Proton:**

$$dP_{fr,predicted} = \frac{\partial P_{fr}}{\partial E_b} \delta E_b + \frac{\partial P_{fr}}{\partial P^{(p)}} \delta P^{(p)} + \frac{\partial P_{fr}}{\partial \theta^{(p)}} \delta \theta^{(p)}$$

$$dP_{fr,meas} = P_{fr,simc} - P_{fr,data}$$

$$\sigma_{dP_{fr,meas}} = \sqrt{\sigma_{P_{fr,simc}}^2 + \sigma_{P_{fr,data}}^2}$$

**“Obtained from Gaussian Fit”**

# Chi2 Minimization Procedure

Define parameters:  $p_1 = \frac{\delta E_b}{E_b}, p_2 = \frac{\delta P}{P}, p_3 = \delta\theta$

$\delta W_{predicted} \rightarrow \delta W(E_b, P^{(e)}, \theta^{(e)}; p1, p2, p3)$

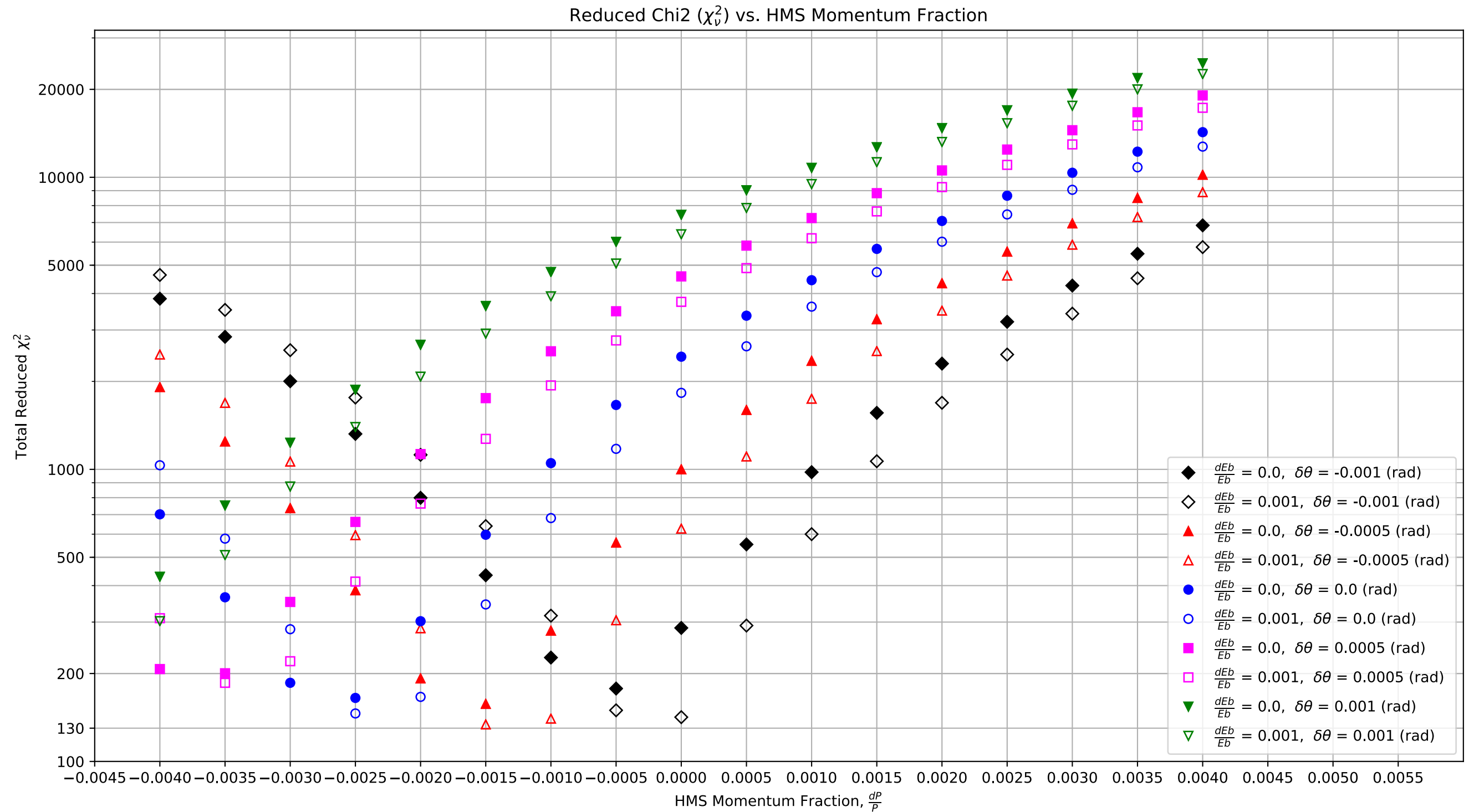
$\delta P_{fr,predicted} \rightarrow \delta P_{fr}(E_b, P^{(p)}, \theta^{(p)}; p1, p2, p3)$

$$\chi_{e^-}^2 \equiv \sum_{e^- \text{ runs}} \left[ \frac{\delta W_{meas} - \delta W_{pred}}{\sigma_{\delta W_{meas}}} \right]^2, \chi_{p^+}^2 \equiv \sum_{p^+ \text{ runs}} \left[ \frac{\delta P_{fr,meas} - \delta P_{fr,pred}}{\sigma_{\delta P_{fr,meas}}} \right]^2$$

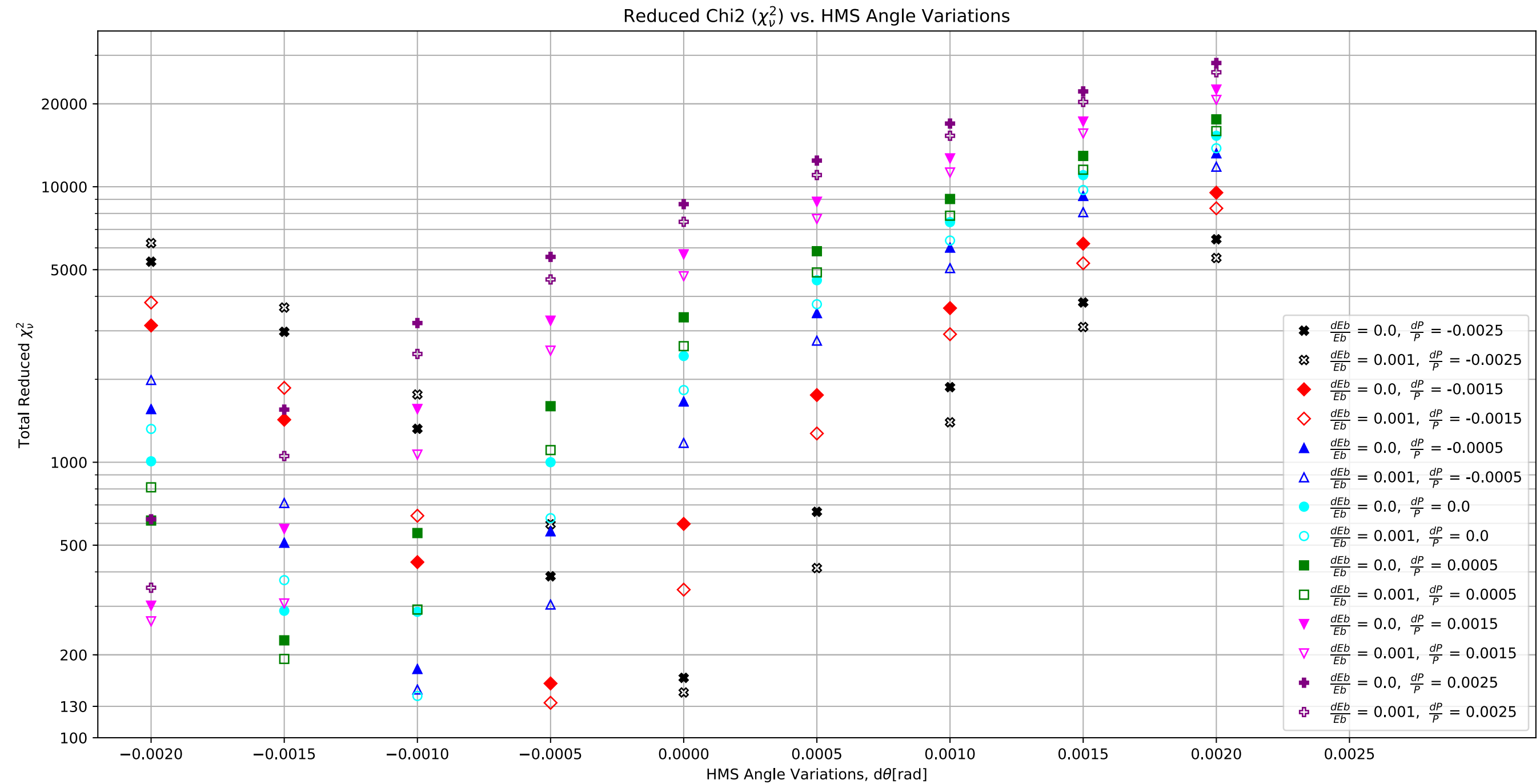
**Problem:** Find configuration of parameters that minimizes Chi2



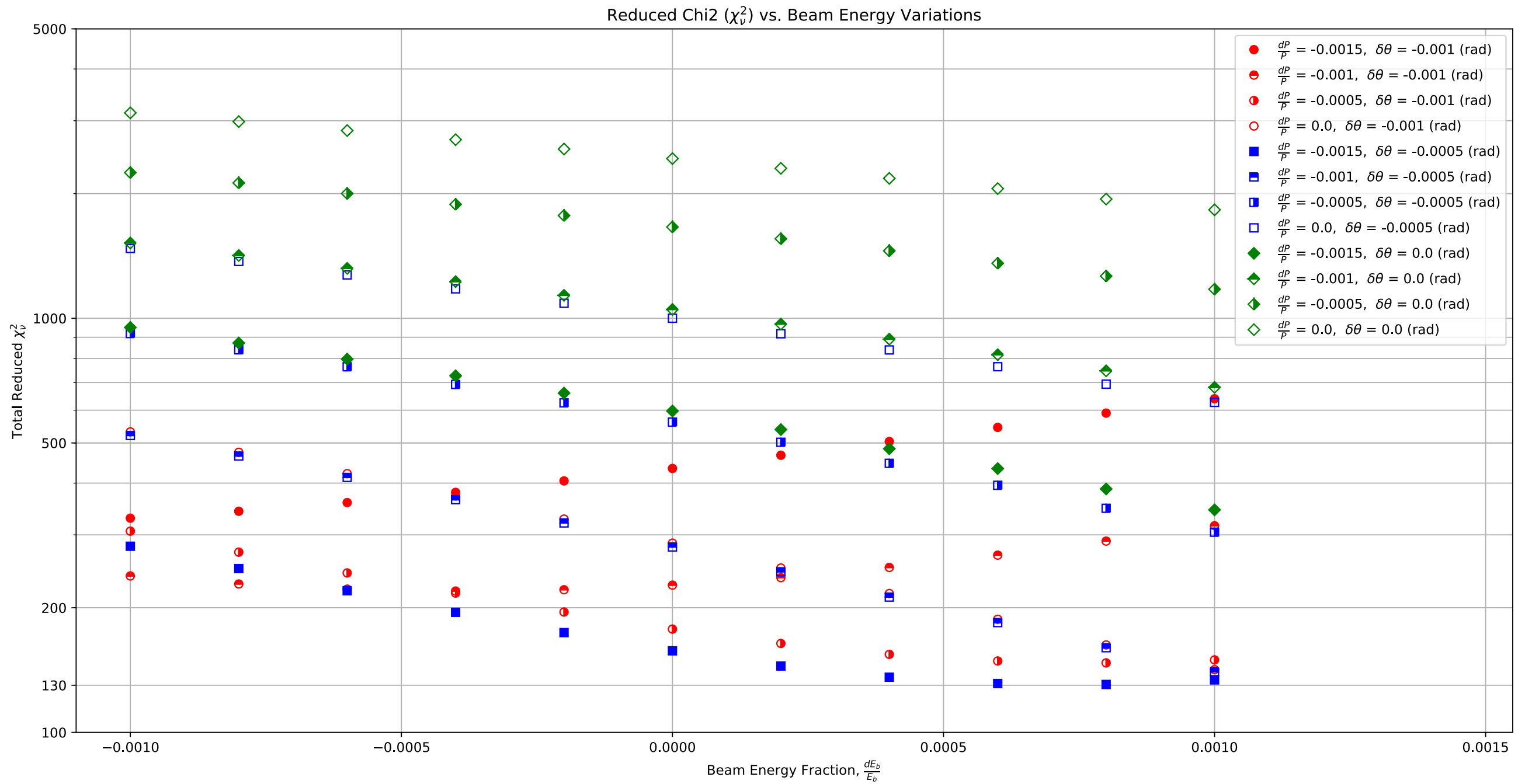
# Total Reduced Chi2 vs. dP / P



# Total Reduced Chi2 vs. dTheta



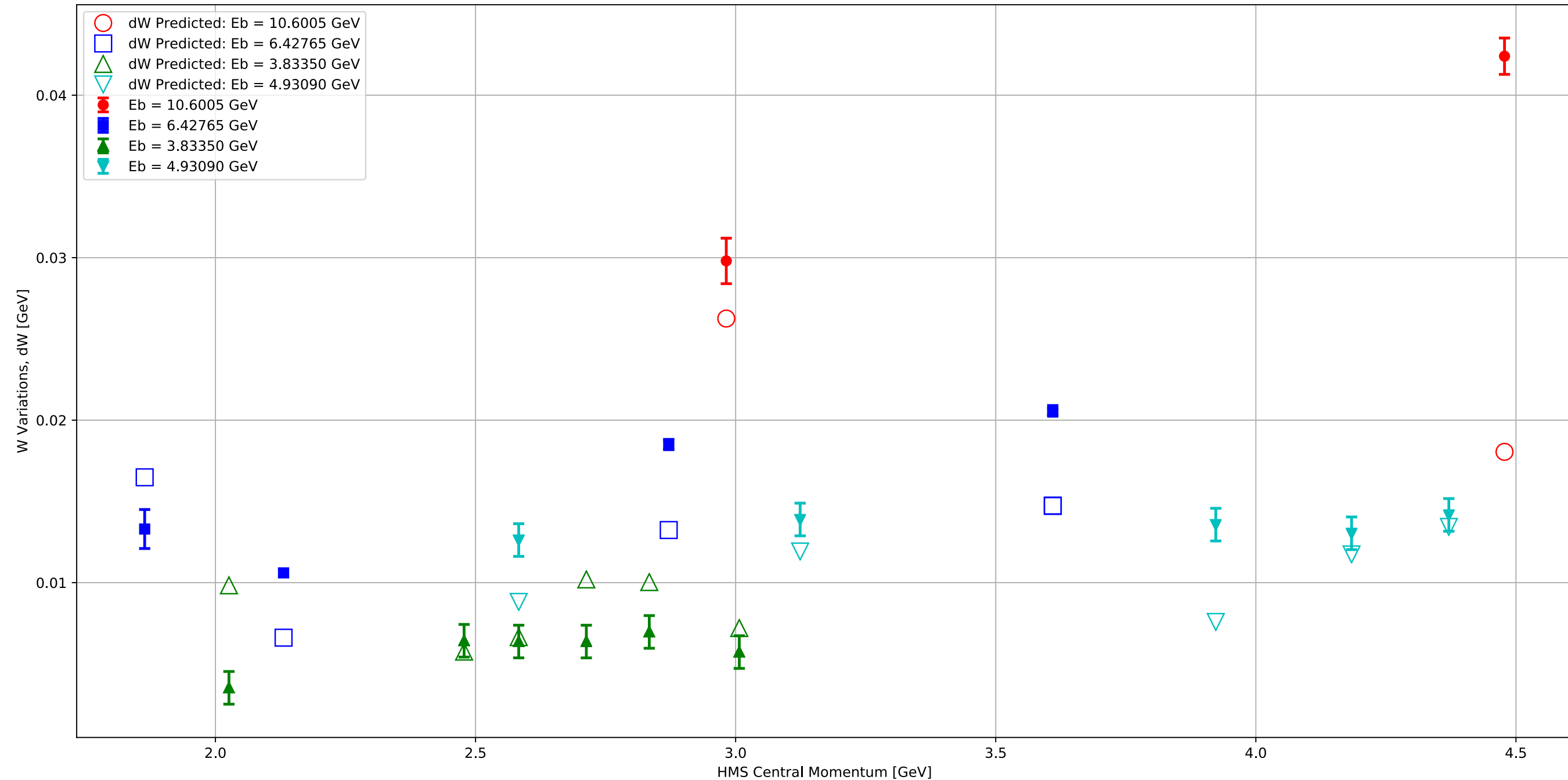
# Total Reduced Chi2 vs. dEb / Eb



# dW vs. HMS Central Momentum

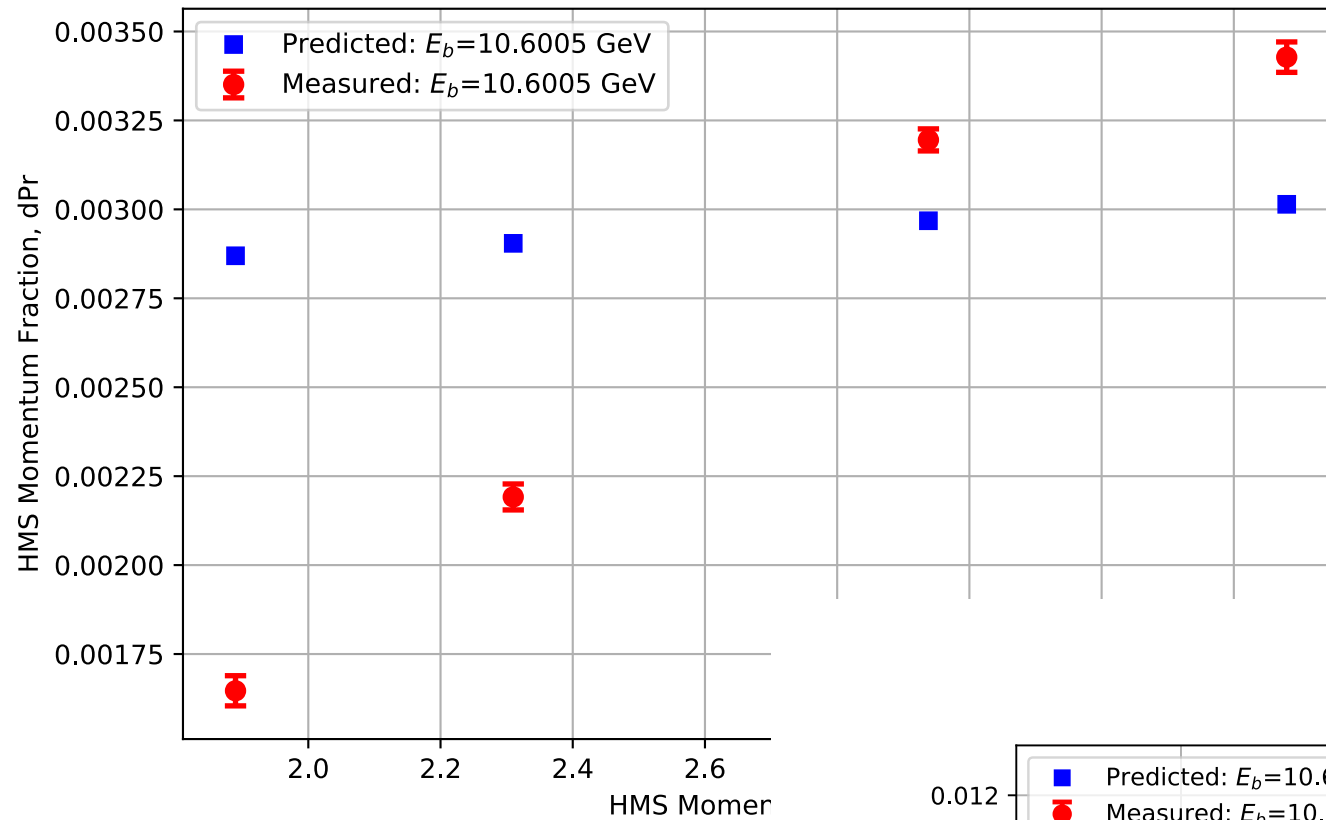
$$\frac{dE_b}{E_b} = 0.0008, \frac{dP}{P} = -0.0015, \delta\theta = -0.0005 \text{ rad} \quad \leftarrow \text{Min. Chi2 Param.}$$

HMS Electrons: dW vs. Momentum



# dP vs. HMS Central Momentum

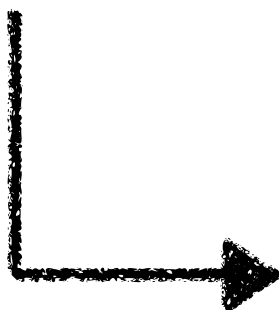
HMS Momentum Fraction vs. Central Momentum



$$\frac{dE_b}{E_b} = 0.0008, \frac{dP}{P} = -0.0015, \delta\theta = -0.0005 \text{ rad}$$

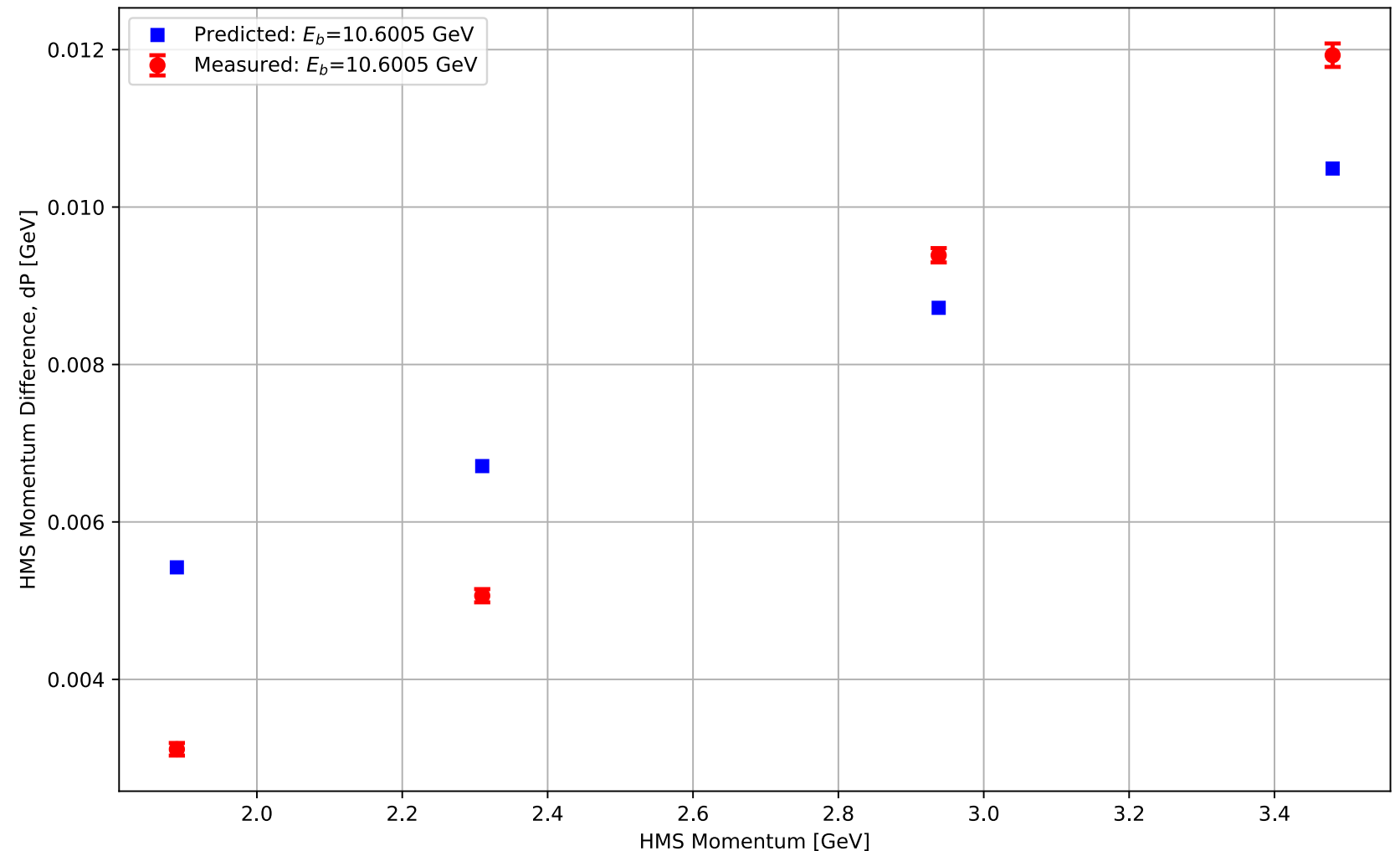


**Min. Chi2 Param.**



Converted fraction to  
Momentum Units

HMS Momentum Difference vs. Central Momentum



# Questions?