

## AI ASSIGNMENT

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Q2:

⇒ Population initialization:

$$C_1 = [1, 3, 1, 2, 3, 2, 1]$$

$$C_2 = [3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 3, 2]$$

$$C_3 = [3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 3]$$

$$C_4 = [1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 2]$$

$$C_5 = [1, 3, 3, 1, 1, 1, 2]$$

$$C_6 = [2, 2, 3, 2, 1, 1, 3]$$

⇒ Evaluate Fitness:

Chromosome	Task 1	Task 2	Task 3	Task 4	Task 5	Task 6	Task 7
$C_1$	$5 \times 10 = 50$	$8 \times 16 = 128$	$4 \times 8 = 32$	$7 \times 10 = 70$	$6 \times 12 = 72$	$3 \times 8 = 24$	$9 \times 11 = 99$
$C_2$	45	112	36	84	84	30	108
$C_3$	45	128	36	70	84	27	117
$C_4$	50	120	36	91	84	24	108
$C_5$	<del>50</del> <sup>50</sup>	128	28	84	84	27	108
$C_6$	60	112	28	70	84	27	117

F1	F2	F3
$5+4+9=18$	$7+3=10$	$8+6=14$
$7+6=13$	$8+4+9=21$	$5+3=8$
$6+3=9$	$4+7=11$	$5+8+9=22$
$5+8+6=19$	$4+3+9=16$	7
$5+7+6+3=21$	9	$8+4=12$
$6+3=9$	$5+8+7=20$	$4+9=13$

$$C_1 = 50 + 128 + 32 + 70 + 72 + 24 + 99 = 475$$

$$C_2 = 499$$

$$C_3 = 507$$

$$C_4 = 513$$

$$C_5 = 509$$

$$C_6 = 498$$

⇒ Roulette Wheel Selection:

	Inverse	Probability
$C_1$	$1/475 = 0.002105$	$0.002105 / 0.012003 = 0.1753$
$C_2$	$1/499 = 0.002004$	$0.002004 / 0.012003 = 0.1669$
$C_3$	$0.001972$	$0.1643$
$C_4$	$0.001949$	$0.1624$
$C_5$	$0.001965$	$0.1637$
$C_6$	$0.002008$	$0.1673$
Total	$0.012003$	

⇒  $C_1, C_2$ , and  $C_6$  are favored due to their lowest costs.

⇒ Crossover:

Pair 1:

$$\begin{aligned} C_1 &= [1, 3, 1, 2, 3, 2, 1] \\ C_2 &= [3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 3, 2] \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Offspring 1} = [1, 3, 2, 1, 1, 3, 2] \\ \text{Offspring 2} = [3, 2, 1, 2, 3, 2, 1] \end{array} \right\}$$

Pair 2:

$$\begin{aligned} C_1 &= [1, 3, 1, 2, 3, 2, 1] \\ C_6 &= [2, 2, 3, 2, 1, 1, 3] \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Offspring 3} = [1, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 3] \\ \text{Offspring 4} = [2, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 1] \end{array} \right\}$$

Pair 3:

$$\begin{aligned} C_2 &= [3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 3, 2] \\ C_6 &= [2, 2, 3, 2, 1, 1, 3] \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Offspring 5} = [3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 3] \\ \text{Offspring 6} = [2, 2, 3, 2, 1, 3, 2] \end{array} \right\}$$

⇒ Mutation:

$$\begin{aligned} O1 &= [1, 3, 2, 1, 1, 3, 2] \\ O2 &= [3, 2, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1] \\ O3 &= [1, 1, 2, 1, 3, 3] \\ O4 &= [2, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 1] \\ O5 &= [3, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 3] \\ O6 &= [2, 2, 3, 2, 1, 3, 2] \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Swapped position 4 and 5} \\ \text{Swapped position 1 and 5} \end{array} \right\}$$



⇒ Fitness of new population:

	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	F1	F2	F3
O <sub>1</sub>	60	120	36	84	84	30	108	18	13	11
O <sub>2</sub>	45	112	32	70	70	30	99	13	21	8
O <sub>3</sub>	50	120	32	70	84	30	112	23	7	12
O <sub>4</sub>	60	112	28	70	72	24	99	9	323	10
O <sub>5</sub>	45	112	36	84	84	27	117	16	12	14
O <sub>6</sub>	60	112	28	70	84	30	108	6	29	7

Fitness:

$$O_1 = 503$$

$$O_2 = 465$$

$$O_3 = 520$$

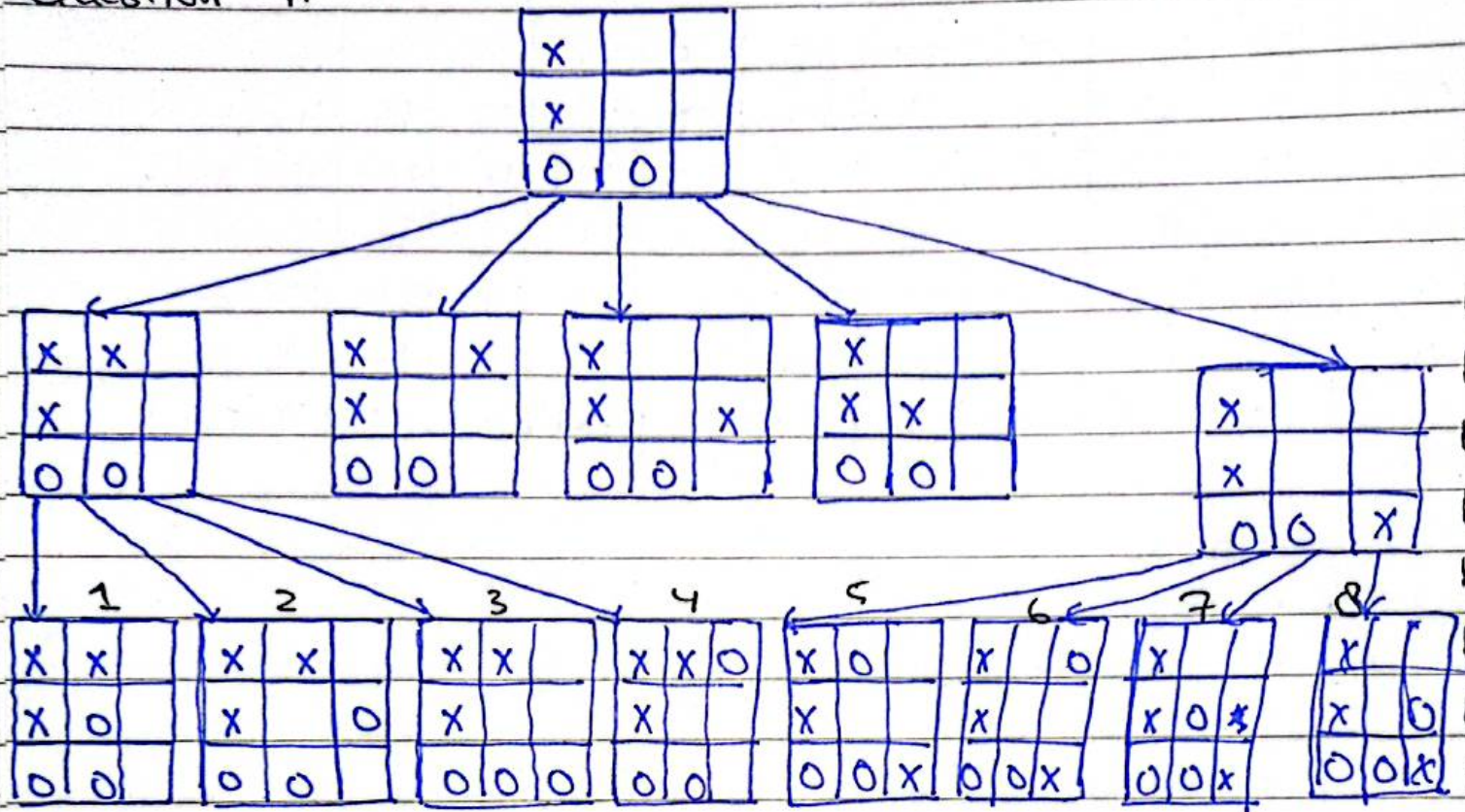
$$O_4 = 466$$

$$O_5 = 505$$

$$O_6 = 492$$



## Question 4:

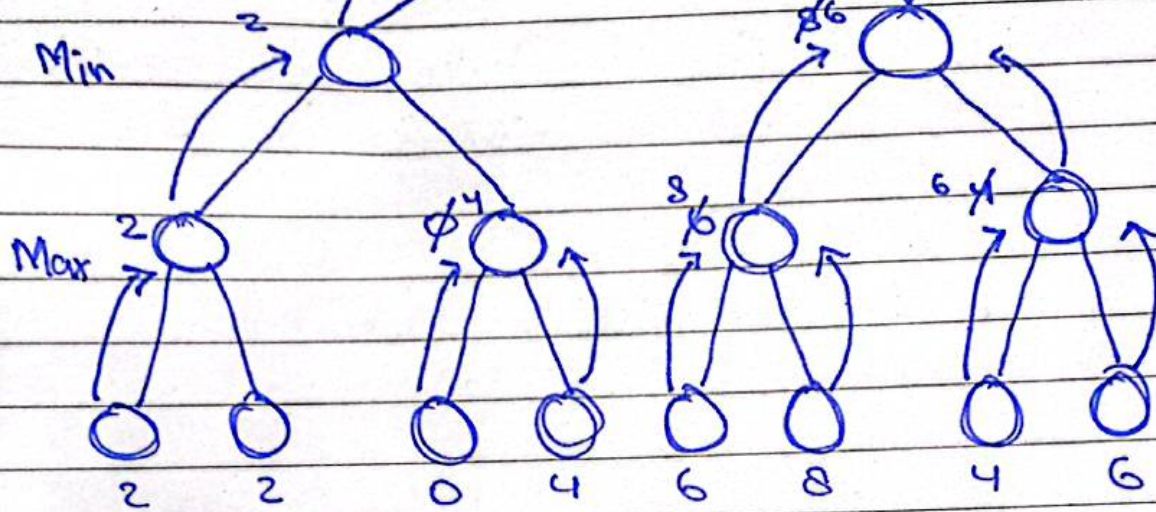


States	R1	R2	R3	C1	C2	C3	D1	D2	$\Sigma R$	$\Sigma C$	$\Sigma D$	$\Sigma(R,C,D)$
S1	100	0	-100	0	0	0	0	-100	0	0	-100	-100
S2	100	0	-100	0	0	-10	10	-10	0	-10	0	-10
S3	100	10	-100	0	0	-10	0	-10	-890	-10	-10	-910
S4	0	10	-100	0	0	-10	10	-100	-90	-10	-90	-190
S5	0	10	0	0	-100	10	100	-10	+10	-90	90	+10
S6	0	10	0	0	-10	0	100	-100	10	-10	0	0
S7	10	0	0	0	-100	10	0	-100	-90	-90	-100	-180
S8	10	0	0	0	-10	0	100	-10	10	-10	90	90

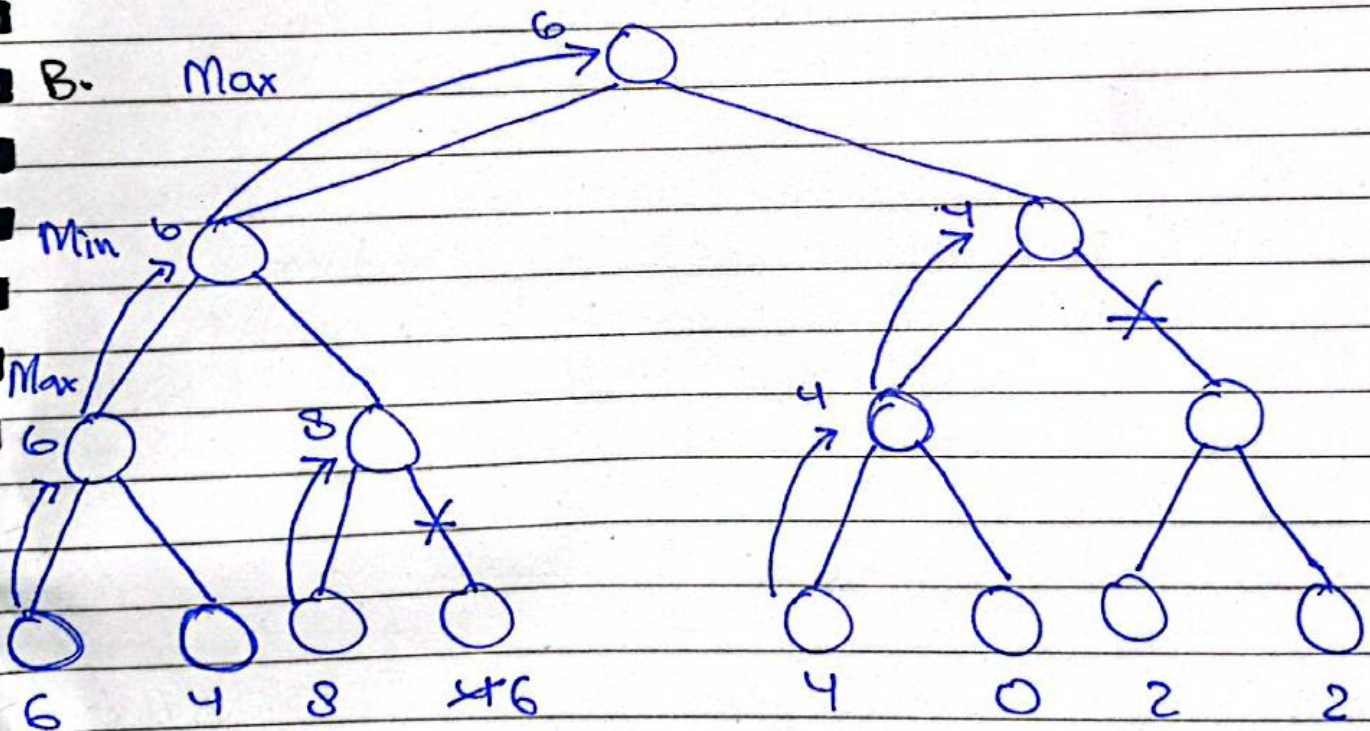


Q5

A. Max



B. Max





Q6 (a)

1. Max &: It is an AI-powered IDS which will defend the network from external attacks.

Min: It is the attacker and its goal is to breach the network using various attacks.

2. Max: It uses strategies such as, ~~deploying~~ implementing firewalls, patching systems to minimize the damage caused while maintaining costs.

Min: It uses attacks like Brute-force, Phishing, zero-day exploit to maximize the damage caused to the network.

3. Attacks like zero-day exploit are probabilistic with 50% success rate. They introduce uncertainty and the defender may need to shift the focus from worst case to average case based on probability.

(b)

