

**151.** Write a program to find the closest pair of points in a given set using the brute force approach. Analyze the time complexity of your implementation. Define a function to calculate the Euclidean distance between two points. Implement a function to find the closest pair of points using the brute force method. Test your program with a sample set of points and verify the correctness of your results. Analyze the time complexity of your implementation. Write a brute-force algorithm to solve the convex hull problem for the following set S of points? P1 (10,0)P2 (11,5)P3 (5, 3)P4 (9, 3.5)P5 (15, 3)P6 (12.5, 7)P7 (6, 6.5)P8 (7.5, 4.5).How do you modify your brute force algorithm to handle multiple points that are lying on the same line?

**Program:-**

```
def euclidean_distance(point1, point2):  
    x1, y1 = point1  
    x2, y2 = point2  
    return math.sqrt((x2 - x1) ** 2 + (y2 - y1) ** 2)  
  
def closest_pair_brute_force(points):  
    n = len(points)  
    if n < 2:  
        return None, float('inf')  
    min_distance = float('inf')  
    closest_pair = None  
    for i in range(n):  
        for j in range(i + 1, n):  
            dist = euclidean_distance(points[i], points[j])  
            if dist < min_distance:  
                min_distance = dist  
                closest_pair = (points[i], points[j])  
    return closest_pair, min_distance  
  
input:-  
points = [(10, 0), (11, 5), (5, 3), (9, 3.5),  
          (15, 3), (12.5, 7), (6, 6.5), (7.5, 4.5)]
```

**Output:**

```
Output
Closest pair of points: ((9, 3.5), (7.5, 4.5))
Minimum distance: 1.8027756377319946

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

**Time complexity:- $O(n^3)$**