

92. huffman codeing problem

Program:

Python program for Huffman Coding

import heapq

class Node:

def __init__(self, symbol=None, frequency=None):

self.symbol = symbol

self.frequency = frequency

self.left = None

self.right = None

def __lt__(self, other):

return self.frequency < other.frequency

def build_huffman_tree(chars, freq):

Create a priority queue of nodes

priority_queue = [Node(char, f) for char, f in zip(chars, freq)]

heapq.heapify(priority_queue)

while len(priority_queue) > 1:

left_child = heapq.heappop(priority_queue)

right_child = heapq.heappop(priority_queue)

merged_node = Node(frequency=left_child.frequency + right_child.frequency)

merged_node.left = left_child

merged_node.right = right_child

heapq.heappush(priority_queue, merged_node)

return priority_queue[0]

def generate_huffman_codes(node, code="", huffman_codes={}):

if node is not None:

if node.symbol is not None:

huffman_codes[node.symbol] = code

generate_huffman_codes(node.left, code + "0", huffman_codes)

generate_huffman_codes(node.right, code + "1", huffman_codes)

return huffman_codes

chars = ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f']

freq = [4, 7, 15, 17, 22, 42]

Build the Huffman tree

root = build_huffman_tree(chars, freq)

huffman_codes = generate_huffman_codes(root)

for char, code in huffman_codes.items():

print(f"Character: {char}, Code: {code}")

Output:

```
Character: f, Code: 0  
Character: a, Code: 1000  
Character: b, Code: 1001  
Character: c, Code: 101  
Character: d, Code: 110  
Character: e, Code: 111
```

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=== Code Execution Successful ===
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Time complexity: $O(n \log n)$