**1.1 NAME**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **TYPES OF REAL NAMES** |  |  |
|  | **be on first name terms (with somebody)**, *v phr (BrE)* = **be on a first name basis**, *v phr(AE)*  *She was on first-name terms with many of the board directors.* | friendly and familiar enough with someone to call that person by their first name | бути на ти |
|  | **by name only**, *adv phr*  *They know her boyfriend by name only.* | not personally, by repute | не особисто, заочно |
|  | **by the name of something**, *n phr*  *There he met a soldier by the name of William Bayne.* | called something | на ім’я |
|  | **call somebody by one’s first name**, *v phr*  *They have always called him by his first name.* | to address someone by their first name | звертатися до кого-небудь на ім’я; називати на ім’я |
|  | **Christian name**, *n* /'krɪstʃənˌneɪm/ |  |  |
| *1) Her Christian name is Elizabeth.* | 1) someone’s first name, or other name they have been given that is different from their family name | 1) ім’я |
| *=* **baptismal name**, *n*  *2)* *She used to call us by our Christian names.* | 2) a personal name formally given to Christians at christening | 2) ім’я, отримане під час хрещення |
|  | **first name**, *n* = **given name**, *n =* **forename**, *n* /'fɔːˌneɪm/  *We knew him only by his first name.* | a name that precedes the family name or surname | ім’я |
|  | **full name**, *n*  *The clerk asked Linda to give her full name.* | a person’s whole name, including his/ her first name, middle name/ patronymic and last name | повне ім’я |
|  | **initials**, *n* /ɪ'nɪʃ(ə)lz/  *Finally he* [*wrote*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/es/diccionario/ingles/wrote) *his initials at the* [*bottom*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/es/diccionario/ingles/bottom) *of the* [*page*](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/es/diccionario/ingles/page)*.* | the first letters of a person’s name | ініціали |
|  | **last name**, *n* = **second name**, *n* = **family name**, *n* = **surname**, *n* /'sɜːˌneɪm/  *He doesn’t like to be called by his last name.* | the name that a person has in common with other family members | прізвище |
|  | **maiden name**, *n*  *The woman decided to keep her maiden name after her marriage.* | a woman’s surname before her marriage | дівоче прізвище |
|  | **middle name**, *n* |  |  |
| *1) Nobody here knows his middle name.* | 1) a name between a person’s first name and surname | 1) друге *(або середнє)* ім’я *(у американців, англійців тощо)* |
| *2) Caution is my middle name.* | 2) a characteristic quality for which a person is known | 2) характерна риса |
|  | **patronymic**, *n* /ˌpætrə'nɪmɪk/ |  |  |
| *1) The man knows all his colleagues by their names and patronymics.* | 1) a name derived from the first name of its bearer’s father and used after a person’s first name | 1) ім’я по батькові |
| *2) The patronymic Williamson originated from “son of William”, while Macdonald meant “son of Donald”.* | 2) a family name derived from the name of its bearer’s father or paternal ancestor, especially by adding a suffix or prefix indication descent | 2) прізвище, утворене від імені предка або батька |
|  | **name/ call (someone) after (someone/ something)**, *phr v*  *Albert was named after his grandfather.* | to give someone or something the same name as someone or something else, [especially](http://www.macmillandictionary.com/us/dictionary/american/especially) the same first name as a [member](http://www.macmillandictionary.com/us/dictionary/american/member) of your [family](http://www.macmillandictionary.com/us/dictionary/american/family_1) | називати на честь кого-небудь/ чого-небудь |
|  | **name day**, *n*  *She has never celebrated her name day.* | a special day celebrated each year in honour of the particular saint that a person is named after | іменини; день ангела |
|  | **namesake,** n /'neɪmˌseɪk/  *The friends turned out to be namesakes.* | a person or thing with the same name as someone or something else | тезко/ тезка |
| **TYPES OF ASSUMED NAMES** | |  |
|  | **assumed name**, *n* /əˌsjuːmd'neɪm/  *He has been working under an assumed name for six years.* | a name that a person uses to hide his or her identity and conceal his or her activity | вигадане ім’я |
|  | **alias**, *n* /'eɪlɪəs/  *In Paris she lived under the alias Zora Monro.* | an assumed name | вигадане ім’я |
|  | **call (someone) names**, *v phr*  *Billy cried when the other kids called him names.* | to call someone by an abusive or insulting name | ображати, обзивати |
|  | **drop names**, *v phr*  *The boss was in the habit of dropping names.* | to mention a name or the names of important or famous people (often as if they were personal friends) in order to impress the listener | “козиряти” відомими іменами; фамільярно згадувати славетні імена |
|  | **good name**, *n*  *Her friends did their utmost to protect her good name.* | the good opinion that people have of someone or something [= reputation] | гарна репутація; добре ім’я *(особи)* |
|  | **in all but name**, *n phr*  *This young man was the vice-president in all but name.* | existing as a fact but not officially described that way | фактично, де факто, на ділі |
|  | **in name only**, *adv phr*  *Theirs was a marriage in name only.* | something that exists in name only has an official name, but has none of the qualities that you think of when you hear that name | лише номінально |
|  | **in the name of**, *n phr* |  |  |
| *1) In the name of mercy, stop that screaming!* | 1) with appeal to | 1) в ім’я |
| *2) Open, in the name of the law!* | 2) by the authority of | 2) іменем |
| *3) Here you can’t purchase anything in the name of another.* | 3) on behalf of | 3) від імені |
| *4) It was the money deposited in the name of his son.* | 4) under the name or possession of | 4) від імені; під іменем |
|  | **nickname**, *n* /'nɪkˌneɪm/  *The classmates gave him a very funny nickname.* | an informal name for someone or something, especially a name that you are called by your friends or family, usually based on your real name or your character | прізвисько |
|  | **pen name**, *n*  *The playwright wrote his numerous plays under a pen name.* | a name chosen by a writer to use instead of using his or her real name when publishing books | письменницький псевдонім |
|  | **pet name**, *n*  *Her grandmother always calls her by a pet name.* | a name or a term of address used to express affection for a person, thing, etc. | зменшувально-пестливе ім’я |
|  | **pseudonym**, *n* /'sjuːdənɪm/  *A young writer decided to write under a pseudonym.* | a name someone uses instead of their real name, especially on a written work | псевдонім |
|  | **stage name**, *n*  *We know this actress only by her stage name.* | the name different from his or her real name that an actor or performer is publicly known by | сценічний псевдонім |
|  | **under the name of**, *n phr*  *The critics praised the detective stories written under the name of Kramer.* | using the false name of | під іменем |

**1.3 AGE**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **CHILDHOOD** |  |  |
|  | **childhood**, *n*  *The man spent his childhood in a little town.* | the time or state of being a child | дитинство |
|  | **at one’s mother’s (or father’s) knee**, *n phr*  *She learned to knit* *a long time ago, almost at her mother’s knee.* | at an early age | у ранньому віці |
|  | **baby**, *n*  *His wife has just had a baby.* | a very young child, especially one that has not yet begun to walk and talk | дитина |
|  | **child**, *n* = **kid**, *n (infml)* |  | дитина, дитя |
| *1) He was thinking about a present for his friend’s child.* | 1) a person between birth and full growth |  |
| *2) Her youngest child is five years old.* | 2) a son or daughter |  |
|  | **infant**, *n* /'ɪnfənt/  *She caught a bad cold and for two days seemed to be as helpless as an infant.* | a child during the earliest period of its life, especially before he or she can walk | немовля |
|  | **newborn**, *adj*  *The newborn boys are often noisier than newborn girls.* | recently or just born | новонароджений |
|  | **preschooler**, *n* /'priːˌskuːlə/  *Today’s average preschooler has been exposed to electronic media since birth.* | a child below the official school starting age, usually a child up to age five | дитина дошкільного віку |
|  | **toddler**, *n* /'tɒdlə/  *The woman had to walk very slowly because she was with a toddler who couldn’t walk fast.* | a young child, usually one between the ages of one and two and a half; a young child learning to walk | дитина, що починає ходити |
| **ADOLESCENCE** |  |  |
|  | **adolescent**, *n* /ˌædə'les(ə)nt/  *Adolescents often quarrel with their parents.* | a young person who has undergone puberty but who has not reached full maturity; being of the age 13 through 19 | підліток, юнак або дівчина підліткового віку |
|  | **call-up age**, *n*  *Four young men of call-up age entered the room.* | the age at which men get an order to go to military service | призовний вік |
|  | **come of age**, *v phr*  *Of all the kids who come of age this year, how many will actually vote?* | reach adult status *(in UK law at 18, formerly 21)* | досягати повноліття |
|  | **in one’s teens**, *n phr*  *He was in his teens when he first went abroad.* | a person 13 through 19 years of age | у підлітковому віці |
|  | **minor**, *n* /'maɪnə/  *He was happy to be no longer a minor hoping to be perceived more seriously from now on.* | a person under the legal age of full responsibility | неповнолітній |
|  | **of age**, *n phr*  *The money was held in trust until he came of age*. | being old enough for full legal rights and responsibilities | повнолітній |
|  | **teenage**, *adj* = **teen**, *adj*  *None of the attempts to explain why teenage cults happen have been entirely convincing.* | of or relating to the time in a person’s life between the ages of 13 and 19 inclusive | підлітковий, юнацький, юний |
|  | **teenager**, *n* = **teen**, *n*  *The TV program is aimed at teenagers.* | a person between the ages of 13 and 19 | підліток |
|  | **underage**, *adj*  *Preventive measures to halt the sale of alcohol to those underage has been a success in the country.* | being not old enough for full legal rights and responsibilities | неповнолітній |
|  | **youngster**, *n* /'jʌŋ(k)stə/  *Pop stars are role models for many youngsters.* | a young person, usually an older child | молода людина, молодий юнак, молода дівчина |
|  | **youth**, *n* /'juːθ/ |  |  |
| *1) He was rebellious in his youth.* | 1) the time of being young; early life | 1) молодість |
| *2) Gangs of youths broke the windows and looted the shops.* | 2) a young person, especially a young man or male adolescent | 2) юнак, дівчина |
| *3) Youth everywhere is rising in revolt.* | 3) young people collectively | 3) молодь |
| **ADULTHOOD** |  |  |
|  | **adult**, *n* /'ædʌlt/ *(BrE)*, /ə'dʌlt/ *(AE)*  *There were five of them, two adults and three young ones.* | one who has attained maturity or legal age | дорослий, повнолітній, зріла людина |
|  | **elderly**, *n (also adj)* /'eld(ə)lɪ/  *The elderly face social issues around retirement, loneliness, and ageism.* | an elderly person | літня людина, людина похилого віку |
|  | **grown-up**, *n*  *Being a grown-up is harder than it looks as it requires taking more responsibility.* | a fully-grown person; an adult | дорослий, доросла людина |
|  | **middle-aged**, *adj*  *The middle-aged handsome man was her neighbour.* | being roughly between 45 and 65 years old | середнього віку |
|  | **OAP (old age pensioner)**,*n* /ˌəʊeɪ'piː/  *OAPs get cheaper bus tickets.* | a person who receives an old age pension from the state on retiring from regular employment | пенсіонер за віком |
|  | **pensioner**, *n* /'penʃ(ə)nə/  *It was a light vocation for elderly gentlemen and pensioners.* | a person who receives or lives on a pension | пенсіонер |
|  | **ripe age**, *n* = **old age**, *n*  *His grandfather lived to a ripe age.* | advanced in years | зрілий вік; глибока старість |
|  | **retired**, adj /rɪ'taɪəd/  *Her father is a retired banker.* | withdrawn from office, occupation, or career | людина, яка вийшла на пенсію |
|  | **senile**, *adj* /'siːnaɪl/  *Charles was a senile man who sincerely believed in the abiding of a buried treasure somewhere in the South Sea.* | relating to, or characteristic of old age; having or showing the weaknesses or diseases of old age, especially a loss of mental faculties | старечий |
| **WORDS AND PHRASES TO DESCRIBE ONE’S AGE** | |
|  | **age**, *n*  *Perhaps he has grown wiser with age.* | the length of time that a person or thing has existed | вік |
|  | **approach**, *v* = **come up to**, *phr v*  *My grandmother’s birthday is in a month, she is approaching eighty.* | to come near or nearer in age | незабаром виповнитися; наближатися до певного віку |
|  | **be about forty**, *v phr*  *The nurse is about forty.* | to be approximately, nearly forty | бути у віці біля 40 років |
|  | **be famed for longevity**, *v phr* /lɒn'dʒevətɪ/  *His relatives are famed for their longevity.* | to be famous for a long life | бути відомим довгим віком |
|  | **be fiftyish**, *v phr*  *The dentist was fiftyish.* | to be approximately fifty | бути у віці десь 50 років |
|  | **be in one’s early twenties**, *v phr*  *Bill is in his early twenties.* | to be 21-23 years old | бути у віці 21-23 років |
|  | **be in one’s late twenties**, *v phr*  *They are in their late twenties.* | to be 27-29 years old | бути у віці 27-29 років |
|  | **be in one’s mid twenties**, *v phr*  *She is in her mid twenties.* | to be 24-26 years old | бути у віці 24-26 років |
|  | **be long past fifty**, *v phr*  *The farmer is long past fifty.* | to be much older than fifty | бути у віці далеко за 50 |
|  | **be (on) the right side of thirty**, *v phr*  *He is on the right side of thirty.* | to be younger than thirty | бути у віці до 30 років |
|  | **be (on) the wrong side of thirty**, *v phr*  *Emily is on the wrong side of thirty.* | to be older than thirty | бути у віці за 30 років |
|  | **be sixty odd**, *v phr*  *I know that the software executive is definitely not 55, he is sixty odd already.* | to be older than sixty | бути у віці 60 років з гаком |
|  | **be taken for twenty**, *v phr*  *My aunt is thirty-five, but she’s taken for twenty*. | to be believed or supposed to be twenty | бути, на чиюсь думку, у віці 20 років |
|  | **junior**, *adj* /'dʒuːnɪə/  *My mother is five years my father’s junior* | younger in years | молодший |
|  | **lifespan**, *n* /'laɪfspæn/  *The average human lifespan in the developed countries has increased over the last hundred years.* | the length of time that a person lives or is expected to live | тривалість життя |
|  | **live to be seventy**, *v phr*  *The poet lived to be seventy.* | to continue to be alive to the age of seventy | дожити до 70 років |
|  | **look old for one’s age**, *v phr*  *The worker looks old for his age.* | to look older than a person really is | виглядати старим для свого віку |
|  | **look one’s age**, *v phr*  *The man was fifty and looked his age.* | to appear to be as old as one really is | виглядати на свій вік |
|  | **look young for one’s age**, *v phr*  *She was sixty but looked young for her age.* | to look younger than a person really is | виглядати молодим для свого віку |
|  | **not look a day over**, *v phr*  *My granny is seventy, but she doesn’t look a day over sixty.* | to appear to be no older than a certain age | виглядати не старше певного віку |
|  | **outlive**, *v* /ˌaʊt'lɪv/  *He outlived his wife by five years.* | to live longer than somebody | пережити |
|  | **peer**, *n* /'pɪə/  *Some children are easily influenced by their peers.* | a person who is equal to another in age, abilities, qualifications, background, and social status | ровесник, рівня |
|  | **prime of life**, *n phr*  *He is enjoying his life; he is in the prime of life*. | the best years of one’s life, when one is at the peak of one’s powers | розквіт сил |
|  | **same age**, *n*  *The friends’ children are the same age.* | the similar length of time that a person or thing has existed | однаковий вік |
|  | **senior**, *adj* /'siːnɪə/  *My father is five years my mother’s senior.* | older in years | старший |
|  | **She must be fifty if she was a day**. | It is probable that she is fifty or not less than fifty. | Їй не менше 50 років. |
|  | **turn sixty**, *v phr*  *She has already turned sixty.* | to reach and pass a specified age | виповнитися 60 |
|  | **twice as old**, *adj* *phr*  *Her cousin is twice as old as she is.* | two times older | вдвічі старший/ старша |

**1.2 FAMILY**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **TYPES AND KINDS OF FAMILIES** | |  |
|  | **nuclear family**, *n* /'njuːklɪəˌfæm(ə)lɪ/  *They were a nuclear family of three.* | a social unit composed of two parents and one or more children; a core of an extended family | мала родина; нуклеарна родина; родина, що складається з батьків і дітей |
|  | **immediate family**, *n* /ɪ'miːdɪət ˌfæm(ə)lɪ/  *The rest of her immediate family lived in Madrid.* | the members of the family who are most closely related to somebody, for example one’s parents, children, brothers and sisters | найближчі родичі |
|  | **extended family**, *n* /ɪk'stendɪd ˌfæm(ə)lɪ/  *Yesterday our new groupmate told about the structure of his extended family.* | a type of family in which relatives in addition to parents and children (such as grandparents, aunts, uncles, and cousins) live in a single household | велика родина; розширена родина (яка включає, крім батьків, дітей, також найближчих родичів) |
|  | **one-parent family**, *n (BrE)* = **single-parent family**, *n (AE)*  *The film star grew up in a one-parent family.* | a family in which only one parent lives in the home and looks after the children | неповна сім’я |
|  | **two-parent family**, *n*  *The tutor dwelled on the advantages of two-parent families.* | a family consisting of a mother, a father and at least one dependent child | повна сім’я |
|  | **close-knit family**, *n*  *The girl was very proud of her close-knit family.* | a family, members of which have strong relationships with each other and take a close, friendly interest in each other’s activities and problems | міцна родина, згуртована родина |
|  | **tight-knit family**, *n*  *Theodore was born to a tight-knit family.* | a family, members of which are bound together by strong relationships and common interests | згуртована родина, дружна родина |
|  | **large family**, *n*  *He loves being a member of a large family.* | a group of people linked by blood, adoptive, or marital ties, or the common-law equivalent, that is of a greater than average quantity | велика родина |
|  | **huge family**, *n*  *All these noisy people made up a huge family.* | a group of people linked by blood, adoptive, or marital ties, or the common-law equivalent, that is of exceedingly great quantity | величезна родина |
|  | **childless family**, *n*  *Childless families have no child-related expenses.* | a family that does not have any children | бездітна сім’я |
|  | **adoptive family**, *n* /ə'dɒptɪvˌfæm(ə)lɪ/  *He was brought up by adoptive family in London.* | a family that adopts a child of other parents as its own child | прийомна сім’я |
|  | **foster family**, *n*  *The man was brought up in a foster family.* | a family, members of which are not the child’s/ children’s legal parents, but who take care of a child/ children, usually for a limited time | названа сім’я, прийомна сім'я |
|  | **well-off family**, *n*  *The singer grew up in a well-off family.* | a family that has a lot of money, or enough money to have a good standard of living | заможна сім’я |
|  | **low-income family**, *n phr*  *They offer rental vouchers to those low-income families who are struggling with their housing expenses.* | a family that does not have or earn much money | малозабезпечена сім’я |
|  | **hard-up family**, *n phr*  *Some of the pupils are from hard-up families.* | a family greatly in need of something, especially money | бідна сім’я; сім’я у скрутному становищі |
| **FAMILY TIES** |  |  |
|  | **family ties**, *n pl*  *Their family ties are rather weak.* | a bond or connection between family members | сімейні узи |
|  | **family structure**, *n phr*  *They decided to study their family structure.* | the composition and membership of the family and the organization and patterning of relationships among individual family members | склад родини |
|  | **parent**, *n* /'pɛərənt/  *Her parents have always shared the household duties.* | a father or a mother | батько/ мати |
|  | **stepfather**, *n* /'stepˌfɑːðə/ / **stepmother**, *n* /'stepˌmʌðə/  *The boys live with* *their mother and stepfather.* | the man/ woman who is married to someone’s mother/ father but who is not their biological father/ mother | вітчим/ мачуха |
|  | **stepchild**, *n* |  |  |
| *1) The girl is a stepchild to a celebrity.* | 1) a child of one’s husband or wife by a previous marriage | 1) нерідна дитина; пасинок; пасербиця |
| *2) The longest time, children’s books were considered the stepchild of publishing.* | 2) any person, project etc, that is not properly treated, supported, or appreciated | 2) нелюба дитина |
|  | **stepbrother**, *n/* **stepsister**, *n*  *The police decided to contact her stepsister first.* | one’s stepfather’s son/ daughter or stepmother’s son/ daughter by a previous marriage | зведений брат/ зведена сестра |
|  | **half brother**, *n/* **half sister**, *n*  *He is half brother to my neighbour.* | a brother/ sister to whom one is biologically related through one parent only | зведений брат/ сестра; неповнорідний брат/ неповнорідна сестра |
|  | **foster-child**, *n*  *Her five year old foster-child burst into tears.* | a child raised by someone who is not its natural or adoptive parent | вихованець, годованець |
|  | **foster-mother**, *n/* **foster-father**, *n*  *The man was a foster-father to three cute children.* | a woman/ man who acts as a mother/ father and guardian for a child in place of the child’s natural mother/ father but without legally adopting a child | названа мати, годувальниця/ названий батько |
|  | **orphan**, *n* /'ɔːf(ə)n/  *1) He died at the age of 39 and left his two children orphans.* | 1) a child who has lost both parents or, less commonly, one parent through death, | 1) сирота |
| *2) The committee is an orphan of the previous administration.* | 2) a person or thing that is without protective affiliation, sponsorship, etc | 2) хтось (щось) позбавлений підтримки |
|  | **adopted child**, *n*  *They have raised an adopted child.* | a child who has been legally taken by another family to be taken care of as their own child | прийомна дитина |
|  | **adopt a child**, *v phr*  *The family adopted a three year old child from Cambodia.* | to [legally](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/legally) take another person’s [child](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/child) into one’s own [family](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/family) and take [care](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/care) of him or her as one’s own [child](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/child) | усиновляти/ удочеряти |
|  | **only child**, *n*  *Being an only child has its pros and cons.* | a person who has no sisters or brothers, either biological or adopted | єдина дитина в сім’ї |
|  | **sibling**, *n*  *Her elder sibling was an architect.* | a person’s brother or sister | рідний брат або рідна сестра; суро́дженик, суро́дженець |
|  | **twins**, *n*  *The woman was expecting twins.* | two children born at the same birth to the same mother | близнята |
|  | **twin**, *n (also adj)*  *They heard a lot about his curious twin.* | either of two children born at the same birth to the same mother | один із близнят |
|  | **triplets**, *n* /'trɪpləts/  *The young woman gave birth to triplets.* | three children born at the same birth to the same mother | трійня |
|  | **triplet**, *n (also adj)*  *Nobody in the town has seen the third triple.*  *The parents were proud of their triplet sons.* | either of three children born at the same birth to the same mother | один із трійні |
|  | **quadruplets**, *n* /'kwɒdrʊpləts/, /kwɒ'druːpləts/ = **quads**, *n (infml)* /'kwɒdz/  *The man turned out to be the father of quadruplets.* | four children born at the same birth to the same mother | четверня |
|  | **quadruplet**, *n* /'kwɒdrʊplət/, /kwɒ'druːplət/ = **quad**, *n* /'kwɒd/ *(also adj)*  *The tiniest quad was blue-eyed.* | either of four children born at the same birth to the same mother | один із четверні |
|  | **blood brother**/ **sister**,*n*= **full brother**/ **sister**, *n* |  |  |
| *1) I didn’t know you had a blood sister.* | 1) a brother/ sister by birth | рідний брат/ рідна сестра, повнорідний брат/ повнорідна сестра |
| *2) The men vowed mutual fidelity and become blood brothers.* | 2) a male person bound to another by ties of great friendship;  a female bound to another one in commitment and friendship by a ceremonial mingling of blood | побратим, відданий друг/ подруга |
|  | **blood relative**, *n*  *The celebrity has a few blood relatives.* | a person who is related to another through a common ancestor, and not merely by marriage or adoption | кровний родич |
|  | **near relative**/ **relation**, *n* = **close relative**, *n*  *We invited all our near relatives to the party.* | a member of your family who has a very close relationship to you, such as a parent or sister | близький родич |
|  | **next of kin**, *n*  *We cannot release the names of the soldiers who were killed until we have informed their next of kin.* | a person’s nearest relative or relatives | найближчий родич |
|  | **distant relative**, *n*  *A distant relative of hers became the winner of the national lottery.* | a member of a family who is not closely related | далекий родич |
| **SINGLE, BETROTHED AND MARIED** | |  |
|  | **single**, *adj* /'sɪŋɡ(ə)l/  *Her brother remained single until the age of 30.* | unmarried or not in a romantic relationship | неодружений, неодружена |
|  | **bachelor**, *n* /'bætʃələ/  *Brandon was considered to be a confirmed bachelor.* | a man who has never been married; an unmarried man | холостяк |
|  | **old maid**, *n*= **spinster**, *n*  *These two were followed by their spinster friends.* | an unmarried woman, typically an older woman beyond the usual age for marriage | стара діва; незаміжня жінка, дівиця |
|  | **betrothed**, *adj* /bɪ'trəʊðd/ *(also n)* = **engaged**,*adj* /ɪn'geɪʤd/  *She was betrothed to his brother.* | engaged to be married to someone | заручений; засватаний |
|  | **bride**, *n*  *He made her his bride.* | a woman who is getting married, or who has recently married | наречена, молода |
|  | **groom**, *n*  *They were looking forward to meeting the mother of the groom.* | a man who is about to get married or has just got married | наречений, молодий |
|  | **fiancé**, *n* /fɪ'ɒnseɪ/ *(BrE)*, /fɪ'ɑːn(t)seɪ/ *(AE)*  *Her daughter’s fiancé is a doctor.* | a man engaged to be married | наречений |
|  | **fiancée**, *n* /fɪ'ɒnseɪ/ *(BrE)*, /fɪ'ɑːn(t)seɪ/ *(AE)*  *His fiancée’s parents have been living in Italy since 2000.* | a woman engaged to be married | наречена |
|  | **spouse-to be**, *n*  /'spaʊs tə ˈbiː/  *The friends shared their ideas of their spouses-to be.* | a person’s future husband or wife | майбутній чоловік/ майбутня дружина |
|  | **hen night**/ **party**, *n (BrE)*= **bachelorette party**, *n* /ˌbæʧələ'ret/ *(AE)*  *I was the only one of her college friends to attend the hen party, which I enjoyed.* | a party for a woman who is going to get married, to which only her female friends are invited | дівич-вечір |
|  | **stag night**/ **party**, *n (BrE)*= **bachelor party**, *n (AE)*  *Her husband to be, Graham, had opted not to have a stag night and we were onto the relative pros and cons of this.* | a party for a man who is going to get married, to which only his male friends are invited | парубоцька вечірка |
|  | **prenuptial agreement**, *n* /priːˌnʌpʃ(ə)l əˈɡriːmənt/ (*infl* **prenup**)  *He asked her to sign a prenuptial agreement when they got engaged.* | an official document signed by two people before they get married that says what will happen to their possessions and/or children if they divorce | шлюбний контракт |
|  | **dowry**, *n* /'daʊrɪ/  *The dowry of his wife amounted to fifty thousand dollars.* | money and property that, in some cultures, a woman’s family gives to her husband when they get married | придане, посаг |
|  | **married**, *adj*  *They have been married for 25 years.* | joined in marriage; having a husband or a wife | одружений, одружена |
|  | **marriage**, *n* /'mærɪdʒ/  *In an arranged marriage, the bride and the groom are selected by a third party rather than by each other.* | a legally accepted relationship between two people in which they live together, or the official ceremony that results in this | шлюб, заміжжя, одруження, шлюбна церемонія, весілля |
|  | **get married**, *v phr*  *Her neighbours got married in their twenties.* | to enter into marriage | одружитися |
|  | **marry**, *v* /'mærɪ/ |  |  |
| *1) They married a month after they met.* | 1) to enter into marriage | 1) одружитися |
| *2) She married him two years ago.* | 2) to take as a spouse | 2) одружитися з кимось |
| *3) They married their daughter to a nobleman.* | 3) to give in marriage | 3) віддати заміж; оженити |
| *4) The rabbi married the couple.* | 4) to perform a marriage ceremony for | 4) здійснити для когось церемонію одруження |
| *5) She has always wanted to marry money.* | 5) to obtain by marriage | 5) отримати шляхом одруження |
|  | **newlywed**, *n*  *The couple were given a special discount for newlyweds.* | a recently married person | молодий/ молода |
|  | **spouse**, *n* /'spaʊs/  *Both spouses stayed at home at the weekend.* | a person’s partner in marriage; a person’s husband or wife | чоловік/ дружина |
|  | **husband**, *n* /'hʌzbənd/  *Her jealous husband wondered where she had been.* | a woman’s partner in marriage; a married man | чоловік |
|  | **wife**, *n*  *He married his wife Jane sixteen years ago.* | a man’s partner in marriage; a married woman | дружина |
| **IN-LAWS** |  |  |
|  | **in-law**, *n*  *She was not in the habit of spending her holiday with her in-laws.* | a relative by marriage | родич чоловіка/ родич дружини |
|  | **parent-in-law**, *n*  *He had complete faith that what his parent-in-law did was right.* | the father or mother of one’s wife or husband | батько або мати дружини або чоловіка |
|  | **mother-in-law**, *n*  *She has already, through her future mother-in-law, heard of a place that will suit her.* | the mother of one’s wife or husband | свекруха; теща |
|  | **father-in-law**, *n*  *Your father-in-law called me last night, by the way, to tell me that he was coming to the ceremony.* | the father of one’s wife or husband | свекор; тесть |
|  | **daughter-in-law**, *n*  *The woman had three daughters-in-law.* | the wife of one’s son | невістка |
|  | **son-in-law**, *n*  *Nick will soon become the CEO’s son-in-law.* | the husband of one’s daughter | зять |
|  | **sister-in-law**, *n*  *She presented her sister-in-law with a necklace.* | the sister of one’s spouse; the wife of one’s sibling; the wife of the sibling of one’s spouse | невістка (братова), зовиця, своячка |
|  | **brother-in-law**, *n*  *Her adventurous brother-in-law is fond of surfing.* | the brother of one’s spouse; the husband of one’s sibling; the husband of the sibling of one’s spouse | зять (чоловік сестри), шурин, дівер, свояк |
| **WIDOWED, SEPARATED AND DIVORCED** | |  |
|  | **widow**, *n* /'wɪdəʊ/  *His property had been left to his widow.* | a woman whose spouse has died and who has not remarried | вдова |
|  | **widower**, *n* /'wɪdəʊə/  *Ten years later her widower remarried.* | a man whose spouse has died and who has not remarried | вдівець |
|  | **separate**, *v*  *1)* *Her parents separated when she was very young.* | 1) to stop living together as a couple | 1) розлучатися, розходитися, жити нарізно |
| *2) She was separated from her husband last year.* | 2) to cause (one person) to stop living with another, or to cause (a couple) to stop living together, often by decree | 2) розлучити |
|  | **separation**, *n* |  |  |
| *1) The couple could hardly bear so long a separation.* | 1) the condition of being apart, especially the condition of two people, who had lived together or been married, living in different places | 1) окреме проживання *(про подружжя)* |
| *2) Her only regret was for a partial separation from friends.* | 2) the act of separation or state of being separated | 2) розлука |
|  | **split up**, *prh v*  *The couple split up after a year of marriage.* | to part or separate, as through  disagreement | розійтися, розлучитися |
|  | **divorced**, *adj* /dɪ'vɔːst/  *The politician was twice divorced.* | having had one’s marriage legally dissolved | розлучений, розлучена |
|  | **divorcé**, *n* /dɪˌvɔː'siː/  *Romano plays recent divorcé Joe Tranelli, a former pro golfer.* | a man who has been divorced and who has not married again | розлучений |
|  | **divorcee**, *n* /dɪˌvɔː'siː/ *(BrE)* =**divorcée**, *n* /dɪˌvɔː'siː/ *(AE)*  *In 2007, the couple divorced, making Solange a 20-year-old divorcée with a 3-year-old son.* | a divorced person, especially a woman who has been divorced and who has not married again | розлучена особа, розлучена жінка |
|  | **divorce**, *v* |  |  |
| *1) Can a police officer legally divorce a couple?* | 1) to separate by divorce | 1) розлучити |
| *2) Tom is going to divorce his abusive wife.* | 2) to break the marriage contract between oneself and one’s spouse by divorce | 2) розлучитися з |
| **divorce**, *n*  *3) The actress was happy to get a divorce from her husband.* | 3) the dissolution of a marriage by a judgment of a court or by an accepted custom | 3) розлучення |
|  | **ex-husband**, *n*  *The woman didn’t keep in touch with her second ex-husband.* | a man to whom a woman was formerly married but from whom she has now been divorced | колишній чоловік |
|  | **ex-wife**, *n*  *He hasn’t heard from his ex-wife since they divorced.* | a woman to whom a man was formerly married but from whom he has now been divorced | колишня дружина |
| **PATERNAL AND MATERNAL RELATIVES** | |  |
|  | **paternal**, *adj* |  |  |
| *1) He has always taken a paternal interest in her.* | 1) relating to or characteristic of a father or a fatherhood, fatherly | 1) батьківський |
| *2) Kelly spent her holidays at her paternal aunt’s.* | 2) related through one’s father | 2) родинний по батькові |
| *3) The shape of his nose is paternal – looks just like his father’s.* | 3) received or inherited from one’s father | 3) успадкований від батька |
|  | **on father’s side**, *n phr*  *She has many cousins on her father’s side of the family.* | in the line of descent through the father | по батьковій лінії |
|  | **maternal**, *adj* |  |  |
| *1) Her feelings towards him were maternal.* | 1) relating to or characteristic of a mother or a motherhood, motherly | 1) материнський |
| *2) Her maternal grandmother is still alive.* | 2) related through one’s mother | 2) родинний по матері |
| *3) Maternal genes dominate in developing brains, while paternal ones lead in adulthood.* | 3) received or inherited from one’s mother | 3) успадкований від матері |
|  | **on mother’s side**, *n phr*  *Now she’s staying at her grandparents on her mother’s side.* | in the line of descent through the mother | по материній лінії |
|  | **grandparent**, *n* /'ɡræn(d)ˌpɛərənt/ (**grandfather**, *n* / **grandmother**, *n*)  *The children are going to spend a weekend with their grandparents in the countryside.* | the father or mother of a person’s father or mother | дідусь або бабуся |
|  | **grandchild**, *n* (**grandson**, *n/* **granddaughter**, *n*)  *The elderly couple has the only grandchild.* | a child of one’s son or daughter | онук або онука |
|  | **great-grandparent**, *n* (**great-grandfather**, *n/* **great-grandmother**, *n*)  *The couple became great-grandparents at the age of fifty.* | the parent of a grandparent | прадідусь або прабабуся |
|  | **great-aunt**, *n*  *What does your great-aunt look like?* | an aunt of one’s father or mother, a sister of one’s grandfather or grandmother | двоюрідна бабуся |
|  | **great-uncle**, *n*  *A great-uncle of mine is a very quiet man.* | an uncle of one’s father or mother, a brother of one’s grandfather or grandmother | двоюрідний дідусь |
|  | **cousin**, *n* /'kʌz(ə)n/ *=* **first cousin**, *n* =**full cousin**, *n*  *She is known to be first cousin to a celebrity.* | a child of one’s aunt or uncle | двоюрідний брат або двоюрідна сестра; кузен або кузина |
|  | **second cousin**, *n*  *The second cousin of my mother’s has just moved into a new flat.* | a child of a first cousin of one’s parent | троюрідний брат або троюрідна сестра |
|  | **third cousin**, *n*  *My third cousin is going to spend a week in the USA.* | a child of a second cousin of one’s parent | четвероюрідний брат або четвероюрідна сестра |
|  | **forty-second cousin**, *n*  *To be honest, I hardly know my forty-second cousins.* | any relative too distantly placed to be identified exactly | далекий родич; “десята *(сьома)* вода на киселі” |
|  | **aunt**, *n* /'ɑːnt/  *Nick’s aged aunt sends him money every year.* | a sister of one’s father or mother; an uncle’s wife | тітка |
|  | **uncle**, *n* /'ʌŋk(ə)l/  *They have four uncles on their father’s side.* | a brother of one’s father or mother; an aunt’s husband | дядько |
|  | **nephew**, *n* /'nefjuː/, /'nevjuː/  *His two-year-old nephew is playing in the yard now.* | a son of one’s brother or sister; a son of one’s spouse’s brother or sister | племінник |
|  | **niece**, *n* /'niːs/  *Her small pretty niece enjoys dancing.* | a daughter of one’s brother or sister; a daughter of one’s spouse’s brother or sister | племінниця |
| **GODPARENTS AND GODCHILDREN** | |  |
|  | **godparent**, *n* (**godfather**, *n*/ **godmother**, *n*)  *She wants them to become godparents to one of her twins.* | a person who presents a child at baptism and promises to take responsibility for their religious education | хрещений батько або хрещена мати |
|  | **godchild**, *n* (**godson**, *n*/**goddaughter**, *n*)  *He is involved in the life of his godchild and they like to have fun together.* | in the Christian religion, a child whose moral and religious development is partly the responsibility of two or more godparents | хрещеник або хрещениця |
|  | **baptise**/ **baptize**, *v* /bæp'taɪz/ |  |  |
| *1) I think your mother was baptized a Catholic.* | 1) to make someone officially a member of the Christian Church in a service of baptism | 1) хрестити; здійснювати обряд хрещення |
| *2) He was baptized Joshua.* | 2) to name a child when it is baptized | 2) давати ім’я, нарікати |
| **USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES** | |  |
|  | **ancestor**, *n* /'ænsestə/  *We learnt a lot about our common ancestor.* | someone who is related to you who lived a long time ago [= forefather] | предок, прабатько |
|  | **descendant**, *n* /dɪ'sendənt/  *He turned out to be a descendant of Queen*  *Victoria.* | someone who is related to a person who lived a long time ago, or to a family, group of people etc that existed in the past | нащадок |
|  | **offspring**, *n* /'ɒfˌsprɪŋ/  *Tom*’*s sister came over on Saturday with all her offspring.* | someone’s child or children | нащадок, нащадки, потомство |
|  | **pedigree**, *n* /'pedɪɡriː/  *1)* *He was a gentleman of honourable pedigree.* | 1) someone’s parents and other family members from the past, especially in families of a high social class | 1) родовід |
| *2)* *She has long wanted to make up her detailed pedigree.* | 2) a genealogical table, a chart of ancestors; a family tree to show ancestral history | 2) генеалогічне дерево |
|  | **come from**, *phr v*  *The twins come from a tight-knit family.* | to belong to a particular type of family or social group | походити з |
|  | **belong to**, *phr v* /bɪ'lɒŋ/  *The poet belongs to an ancient family.* | to come from or be part of a group of similar things or people | належати до; походити з |
|  | **to marry into**, *phr v*  *She wants to marry into a wealthy family.* | to become a member of a family by marriage | стати членом певної сім’ї в результаті шлюбу |
|  | **bring up**, *phr* *v*  *The girl was brought up by her grandmother.* | to look after a child until he or she becomes an adult; to teach a child to behave in a particular way | виростити, виховувати |
|  | **raise**, *v* /'reɪz/  *The orphans were raised by their grandparent.* | to take care of child/ children while they are growing up | виховувати, ростити, вирощувати |
|  | **spoil**, *v* |  | балувати |
| *1) They spoilt their children only at the weekend.* | 1) to give a child everything that they ask for and not enough discipline in a way that has a bad effect on their character and behaviour |  |
| *2) She spoilt herself with a weekend in a top hotel.* | 2) to make somebody/ yourself happy by doing something special |  |
|  | **relationship**, *n* |  |  |
| *1) Lack of trust is very destructive in a relationship.* | 1) a connection between people; the way in which two or more people feel and behave towards each other | 1) відносини |
| *2) Yesterday they ended their year-long relationship.* | 2) an emotional or romantic affair | 2) стосунки |
| *3) She claims relationship to a famous politician.* | 3) a connection between people by blood or marriage | 3) родинний зв’язок |
|  | **establish a relationship with somebody**, *v phr*  *Annie has established a very close relationship with her mother.* | to set up a connection with somebody | встановити стосунки з |
|  | **be in touch with**, *v phr* =  **keep in touch with**, *v phr*  *Bob* *keeps in touch with his distant relatives.* | to communicate or continue to communicate with someone by using a phone or writing to them | підтримувати стосунки з |
|  | **lose touch with someone**, *v phr*  *They lost touch with their cousins over the years.* | to stop communicating with someone, usually because they do not live near a person now | втратити зв’язок з |

**1.5 PROBLEMS FACING TEENAGERS AND YOUTH**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **TYPES OF PROBLEMS** |  |  |
|  | **generation gap**, *n*  *A wide generation gap is observed in this extended family.* | a difference in values and attitudes between one generation and another, especially between young people and their parents | прірва поколінь; конфлікт поколінь |
|  | **time management**, *n*  *How often do you face the problem of time management?* | the analysis of how working hours are spent and the prioritization of tasks in order to maximize personal efficiency in the workplace | управління часом, тайм-менеджмент |
|  | **unemployment**, *n*  *The unemployment rate for just-graduated architecture majors increased rapidly.* | the state of being unemployed, especially involuntarily | безробіття |
|  | **vagrancy**, *n* /'veɪɡrənsɪ/  *Were the children arrested for vagrancy?* | the state of wandering from place to place, having no permanent home or means of livelihood | бродяжництво |
|  | **begging**, *n*  *Who was taken into custody for begging?* | a solicitation for money or food (especially in the street by an apparently penniless person) | жебракування |
|  | **housing problems**, *n*  *She doesn’t know how to solve her housing problems.* | problems connected with places where people live or dwell | житлові проблеми |
|  | **part-time job**, *n*  *He was lucky to get a part-time job in a bookshop.* | a form of employment that carries fewer hours per week than a full-time job | робота на неповний день |
|  | **fund oneself**, *v phr*  *The twins came up against the problem of funding themselves.* | to support oneself materially or financially | забезпечувати себе матеріально |
|  | **fear of poverty**, *n phr*  *Many young people feel fear for poverty.* | a feeling of distress, apprehension, or alarm caused by the chance to become poor | страх злиденності |
|  | **fear for (someone**/ **something)**, *phr v*  *Hundreds of innocent civilians fear for their lives.* | to feel worried about someone or something because you think something bad may happen to them or has happened to them | боятись за; хвилюватись |
|  | **argument**, *n* /'ɑːɡjʊmənt/ = **quarrel**, *n* /'kwɒrəl/  *The friends got into a big argument over a holiday site.* | an angry discussion involving disagreement among the participants; a quarrel | сварка |
|  | **transitional period**, *n*  *The transitional period can bring up the issues of independence and self-identity.* | a period of change from one form, state, style to another | перехідний період |
|  | **stumbling block**, *n*  *Money was the only stumbling block to her plan.* | an obstacle or hindrance to progress, belief, or understanding | камінь спотикання |
|  | **growing need**, *n*  *She felt a growing need to defend oneself.* | an increasing demand | зростаюча потреба |
|  | **settlement of conflicts**, *n phr*  *Settlement of conflicts through violence should be put to an end.* | the process of resolution of conflicts | улагодження конфліктів |
|  | **establish contacts**, *v phr*  *The girl loves establishing numerous contacts at parties.* | to get acquainted with people who might be of use, through whom you can get access to information, favours, etc | встановити контакти; заводити нові знайомства |
|  | **sacrifice anything for somebody**, *v phr*  *The boy is ready to sacrifice anything for his friends.* | to give up something highly valued for the sake of something else considered to have a greater value or claim | пожертвувати чим завгодно заради когось |
|  | **specifics of age**, *n phr*  *Youth are influenced by the specifics of their age.* | distinguishing qualities of age | вікові особливості |
|  | **self-esteem**, *n*  *Poor self-esteem is at the centre of many difficulties.* | respect for or favourable opinion of oneself | самооцінка |
|  | **establish one’s identity**, *v phr*  *Teens need to establish their identity and independence.* | to become recognized or accepted by one’s individual characteristics | установити самобутність |
|  | **lack of recognition**, *n phr*  *The lack of recognition in the family lead to juvenile delinquency.* | a shortage or absence of approval | дефіцит визнання |
|  | **dropout**, *n*  *Why do children become dropouts?* | a person who rejects conventional society | ізгой; людина, яка *(свідомо)* поставила себе поза суспільством |
|  | **bad crowd**, *n =* **wrong crowd**, *n*  *An unhappy boy found himself with a bad crowd.* | a large number of evil, disobedient or naughty people gathered or considered together | погана компанія |
|  | **unfavourable daily environment**, *n phr*  *Teenagers are influenced by an unfavourable daily environment.* | hostile, negative, unfriendly daily surroundings | несприятливе повсякденне оточення |
|  | **hostility**, *n* /hɒ'stɪlətɪ/  *Why did she look at him with open hostility?* | a state of deep-seated ill-will | ворожість, вороже ставлення |
|  | **peer pressure**, *n* /pɪə 'preʃə/  *Naomi admits that it was peer pressure to be ‘cool’ that drove her into smoking.* | influence from members of one's peer group | тиск з боку ровесників |
|  | **bully**, *n* /'bʊlɪ/  *1) It takes courage to stand up to a bully.* | 1) someone who hurts or frightens someone who is smaller or less powerful, often forcing them to do something that they do not want to do | 1) хуліган, громило; задирака; кривдник |
| **bully**, *v* /'bʊlɪ/  *2) In one study 75 per cent of students reported having been bullied at school.* | 2) to frighten or hurt someone who is smaller or weaker than you; to use your influence or status to threaten or frighten someone in order to get what you want | 2) залякувати; задирати; мучити; знущатися; грубо поводитися |
|  | **drug (tobacco**/ **alcohol) addiction**, *n*  *What measure should be taken to prevent drug and tobacco addiction?* | habitual psychological or physiological dependence on alcohol, tobacco and drug usage beyond one’s voluntary control | наркотична *(*мигдалевидні *нова/ алкогольна)* залежність |
|  | **drug abuse**, *n* = **substance abuse**, *n*  *Measures were taken to fight the rising drug abuse among teenagers.* | a patterned use of a drug in which the user consumes the substance in amounts or with methods which are harmful to themselves or others | зловживання наркотиками; зловживання лікарськими засобами |
|  | **alcohol abuse**, *n* = **alcohol use disorder**, *n =* **alcohol dependence**, *n*  *The issues related to alcohol abuse were being discussed on TV when I entered the room.* | recurring harmful use of ethanol despite its negative consequences | зловживання алкоголем |
|  | **juvenile delinquency**, *n*/ˌdʒuːvənaɪl dɪ'lɪŋkwən(t)sɪ/= **juvenile offending**, *n*  *Juvenile delinquency itself has been the subject of much research (especially in the United States) during the past fifty years.* | participation in illegal behavior by minors (juveniles, i.e. individuals younger than the statutory age of majority) | дитяча/ підлітковій злочинність; підліткове хуліганство |
|  | **custody**, *n*  *The police took the robbery suspect into custody.* | the state of being detained or held under guard, especially by the police | попереднє утримання під слідством |
|  | **legal immaturity**, *n*  *Teenagers are characterized by legal immaturity.* | the state of being under a legal age and not ready to take full responsibility for one’s actions | юридична незрілість |
| **KINDS OF PROBLEMS** |  |  |
|  | **major**, *adj*  *Her major concern was her son’s poor attendance.* | important, serious, or significant | основний, головний, значний |
|  | **minor**, *adj*  *Following the fashion is of minor importance to her.* | lesser or smaller in amount, extent or size | другорядний, незначний |
|  | **urgent**, *adj* /'ɜːdʒ(ə)nt/  *At that time getting a job was an urgent matter.* | requiring immediate action or attention; pressing | терміновий, невідкладний |
|  | **burning**, *adj*  *Could you dwell on the burning issues of teenagers, please?* | of immediate importance, urgent, crucial | злободенний, наболілий |
|  | **baffling**, *adj*  *Have you ever faced a baffling problem?* | making great mental demands; hard to comprehend or solve or believe | незбагненний, загадковий |
|  | **recurring**, *adj* /rɪ'kɜːrɪŋ/  *Lack of money is her constantly recurring problem.* | happening or occurring again or repeatedly | що повторюється; повторний, періодичний |
|  | **one-off**, *adj (BrE) =* **one-shot**, *adj (AE)*  *He was wondering if bulling at work was a one-off issue.* | happening, done, or made only once | одноразовий |
|  | **challenging**, *adj*  *The tutor gave her a challenging homework assignment.* | requiring the full application of one's abilities, attention, or resources; demanding or stimulating | важкий і цікавий,  випробовуючий,  стимулюючий |
|  | **uncontrollable**, *adj*  *The noisy children seemed uncontrollable.* | incapable of being controlled or managed | неприборканий, невтримний, некерований |
| **WHAT WE CAN DO IF WE HAVE PROBLEMS** | |  |
|  | **face**, *v =* **come up against**, *v phr*  *Teenagers often come up against money problems.* | to meet, to encounter or be confronted by | зіткнутися з |
|  | **solve**, *v* = **fix**, *v* = **iron out**, *v* = **sort out**, *v*  *How did they manage to solve their family problems?* | to find a solution, a way of dealing with; to correct, to set right, to repair; to settle or put right; to cope with | вирішувати |
|  | **worsen**, *v* /'wɜːs(ə)n/  *Unfortunately, she has only worsened their problem.* | to make or become worse | ускладнювати |
|  | **exaggerate**, *v* /ɪɡ'zædʒəreɪt/  *Teenagers often exaggerate how difficult the problem is.* | to consider, represent, or cause to appear as larger, more important, or more extreme than is actually the case; overstate | перебільшувати |
|  | **restrict**, *v*  *He avoids people who restrict his freedoms.* | to prevent or prohibit beyond a certain limit or by restriction | обмежувати |
|  | **argue**, *v* /'ɑːɡjuː/  *They were encouraged to stop arguing and engage in a constructive dialogue.* | to be engaged in a discussion involving disagreement among the participants | сваритися |
|  | **pressurize**, *v*  *He was pressurized into getting married.* | to subject to physical, political, or other nonphysical pressure; to force | чинити тиск |
|  | **break off**, *phr v*  *Mike easily breaks off with those who turn him down.* | to discontinue a relationship, to cease to be friendly | припинити стосунки з |
|  | **come down to**, *phr v*  *The boy’s aggressive behaviour came down to a conflict with his peers.* | to be reduced to something; to amount to no more than something | призводити до |
|  | **tell on**, *phr* *v*  *Smoking began to tell on his health.* | to have a bad effect on | відбиватися на |
|  | **lose one’s temper**, *v phr*  *She hates to lose her temper at someone.* | to become angry at someone or something | втрачати самовладання, розсердитись |
|  | **challenge conventions**, *v phr*  *Teenagers tend to challenge conventions.* | to disagree with, dispute or question an accepted rule or procedure | кидати виклик умовностям |
|  | **commit a crime**, *v phr*  *Who has committed this terrible crime?* | to break the law | скоїти злочин |
|  | **prevent juvenile criminality**, *v phr*  *The measures to prevent juvenile criminality are still being discussed by the police.* | to take precautionary actions to avoid antisocial or criminal behaviour by a minor | запобігати підлітковій злочинності |
| **HELP AND SUPPORT** |  |  |
|  | **centre for social and psychological rehabilitation**, *n phr*  *The local authorities organize a centre for social and psychological rehabilitation.* | an institution or organization that helps people to restore their social skills and psychological abilities | центр соціальної та психологічної допомоги |
|  | **state support**, *n phr*  *Rehabilitation programs require state support.* | money or the necessities of life provided by the state | державна допомога |
|  | **intensely concerned about**, *adv phr*  *Teenagers can be intensely concerned about their appearance.* | extremely worried about | серйозно занепокоєний чимось |
|  | **anxious**, *adj* /'æŋkʃəs/  *The mother is anxious about her son’s health.* | worried, full of mental distress or uneasiness | стурбований, стривожений, схвильований |
|  | **hope for education**, *n phr*  *They should never lose hope for education.* | a longing or desire for getting education | надія отримати освіту |
|  | **encourage**, *v* /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/  *The parents encouraged Harry to try again and win the game.* | to inspire with courage, spirit, or confidence; to stimulate by guidance, approval, help, support | заохочувати, підбадьорювати, надихати |
|  | **set goals**, *v phr*  *It’s crucial to learn how to set definite goals.* | to concentrate one’s mind or attention on the result or achievement toward which effort is directed | накреслити цілі |
|  | **realize one’s potential in life**, *v phr*  *Who helps young people realize their potential in life?* | to make happen, fulfil, actualize one’s inherent capacity for growth and development | реалізувати свій життєвий потенціал |
|  | **confide in somebody**, *v*  *They confide in each other.* | to have full trust, full faith | довіряти, покладатися на |
|  | **supervision**, *n*  *The appropriate supervision should be provided by the centre.* | management by overseeing the performance or operation of a person or group | керівництво, нагляд, спостереження |
|  | **guidance**, *n* /'gaɪd(ə)n(t)s/  *Under the guidance of professional coaches he learnt how to manage his time.* | counselling or advice on educational, vocational, or psychological matters | консультація, вказівка, керування |
|  | **expectation**, *n* /ˌekspek'teɪʃ(ə)n/  *High parents’ expectations encouraged them to enter this university.* | belief about or mental picture of the future | очікування |
|  | **prospect**, *n* /'prɒspekt/  *What career holds better prospects for a computer engineering graduate?* | the possibility of future success | перспектива |

**1.6 DESCRIBING APPEARANCE**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **HEIGHT** |  |  |
|  | **appearance**, *n*  *Appearances can be deceptive.* | the way a person or thing looks to other people | зовнішній вигляд, зовнішність |
|  | **height**, *n* /'haɪt/  *Height is an advantage in basketball.* | the distance from head to foot | зріст |
|  | **tall**, *adj*  *Jane was a tall woman with wavy chestnut hair.* | having greater than ordinary height | високий |
|  | **tallish**, *adj*  *A tallish gentleman opened the door.* | quite or rather tall | височенький |
|  | **above average height**, *adj phr*  *The policeman was above average height.* | having greater than typical or usual height | вище середнього зросту |
|  | **medium-sized**, *adj* = **middle-sized**, *adj*  *A medium-sized old woman was leaning against the door.* | neither tall nor short, intermediate in height | середнього зросту |
|  | **short**, *adj*  *A short salesgirl was busy serving the customers.* | having little height, not tall | низький |
|  | **shortish**, *adj*  *A shortish minor asked for a favour.* | not very tall, quite short | низенький |
|  | **petite**, *adj* /pə'tiːt/  *A petite young brunette was combing her hair in the yard.* | short and having a small, trim figure | маленького зросту, витончений, крихітний |
| **BUILD** |  |  |
|  | **build**, *n*  *Tom has an athletic build.* | constitution of the human body | статура |
|  | **overweight**, *adj*  *She didn’t realize she was 8 kilos overweight.* | weighing more than is allowed or considered normal, proper, or healthful | великої, надмірної ваги |
|  | **corpulent**, *adj* /'kɔːpjʊlənt/  *Everybody paid their attention to the corpulent man in the corner.* | having an abundance or excess of flesh or fat | огрядний |
|  | **obese**, *adj* /əʊ'biːs/  *Obese people try to hide the disadvantages of their figures by wearing loose clothes.* | very fat or overweight | гладкий, жирний |
|  | **fat**, *adj*  *It was very easy for him to get fat.* | having an (over)abundance of flesh | товстий, гладкий, огрядний |
|  | **paunchy**, *adj* /'pɔːntʃɪ/  *The man has become quite paunchy over the years.* | having a potbelly, a large belly | з черевцем |
|  | **squat**, *adj* /'skwɒt/  *That squat little man is our headmaster.* | short, heavy and solidly built | короткий і товстий |
|  | **plump**, *adj*  *Their son was a plump child.* | sufficiently fat so as to have a pleasing fullness of figure | повненький |
|  | **stocky**, *adj*  *Anna was quite a stocky girl.* | having a short and solid built | присадкуватий, приземкуватий, кремезний |
|  | **slim**, *adj*  *She is pretty, of slim build, with blue eyes.* | having little flesh or fat on the body | тонкий, стрункий |
|  | **slight**, *adj*  *A man of slight build went out of the car.* | slim and delicate | легкий, тендітний |
|  | **slender**, *adj*  *She gazed at the slender youths.* | thin and delicate in built, gracefully slim | тонкий, стрункий |
|  | **skinny**, *adj*  *She was quite a skinny little girl, and she stooped a little.* | lacking in flesh, very thin | худючий, дуже худий |
|  | **frail**, *adj*  *In the evening the baby looked particularly frail.* | physically weak and delicate | кволий, слабкий |
| **BEARING** |  |  |
|  | **bearing**, *n* /'bɛərɪŋ/  *The general was a person of dignified bearing.* | the manner in which one conducts or carries oneself, including a posture and gestures | постава |
|  | **erect**, *adj* /ɪ'rekt/  *He moved gracefully at her side, with the erect bearing and firm treads of a soldier.* | upright and straight in position and posture | пряма |
|  | **hunchbacked**, *adj*  *The librarian was a bit hunchbacked.* | having a hump on one’s back | горбата |
|  | **bow-legged**, *adj* /ˌbəʊ'leɡɪd/  *He was a small man and very bow-legged and he ran awkwardly.* | having legs with an outward curvature in the region of the knees | кривонога |
|  | **stooping**, *adj*  *Gertrude was assisted by some younger stooping woman in black.* | having the back and shoulders rounded, not erect | сутула |
| **FIGURE** |  |  |
|  | **figure**, *n*  *Pauline took pride in her health and attractive figure.* | the shape or form of a human body | фігура |
|  | **delicate**, *adj*  *A physically delicate lady came towards me.* | small and beautifully shaped | витончена |
|  | **graceful**, *adj*  *Her husband was a slender, graceful man with square shoulders.* | characterized by beauty of figure or movement | граційна |
|  | **thin**, *adj*  *The woman wanted to get nice and thin for holidays.* | having little bodily flesh, lean or slender | тонка, худорлява |
|  | **stout**, *adj* /staʊt/  *The stout women stood up, and clasped their hands.* | having too much flesh, overweight, fat | товста, гладка |
| **FACE** |  |  |
|  | **face**, *n*  *He was walking around with a sad face.* | the front of the head from the forehead to the lower jaw | обличчя |
|  | **gaunt**, *adj* /'ɡɔːnt/  *A look of horror swept over her increasingly gaunt face.* | extremely thin and bony; haggard and drawn, as from hunger and weariness | худе, виснажене |
|  | **angular**, *adj* /'æŋɡjʊlə/  *He turned his angular face to her.* | bony and lean | худе, кістляве |
|  | **oval**, *adj*  *A stranger had a beautiful oval face.* | having a shape of an ellipse or ellipsoid | овальне |
|  | **square**, *adj*  *A man with a broad smile on his square face greeted us.* | having four equal sides and four right angles | квадратне |
|  | **round**, *adj*  *The child’s round face resembled his mother’s.* | having a shape of a sphere or ball | кругле |
|  | **broad**, *adj*  *She didn’t recognize that broad young face.* | wide in extent from side to side | широке |
|  | **heart-shaped**, *adj*  *The doctor looked at her heart-shaped face.* | shaped like a heart | схоже на серце |
|  | **chubby**, *adj*  *A baby’s chubby face appeared in the window.* | round and plump | кругловиде, повнощоке |
|  | **plump**, *adj*  *Linda’s plump face was emotionless.* | sufficiently fat so as to have a pleasing fullness | пухле, кругле |
|  | **fleshy**, *adj*  *The man with a fleshy face continued his story.* | having too much flesh | м’ясисте, повне |
|  | **puffy**, *adj*  *She was hiding her puffy face from him.* | swollen, especially unhealthily | одутле; набрякле; опухле |
| **Facial Features** |  |  |
|  | **facial features**  *He couldn’t forget her pleasant facial features.* | distinct parts of a face | риси обличчя |
|  | **regular**, *adj*  *A woman with regular facial features introduced herself.* | orderly, even, or symmetrical | правильні |
|  | **small**, *adj*  *Nobody in the room knew the girl with small facial features.* | being below average in size | дрібні |
|  | **large**, *adj*= **massive**, *adj*  *They couldn’t but remember his large facial features.* | of greater than average size | масивні |
|  | **delicate**, *adj*  *All members of this family have delicate facial features.* | appealing to refined taste | витончені |
|  | **clean-cut**, *adj*  *She set her eyes on a tall, handsome man with clean-cut facial features.* | clearly and sharply defined or outlined | вирізьблені |
| **Complexion** |  |  |
|  | **complexion**, *n*  *Her dazzling complexion was the envy of other guests.* | the natural colour, texture, and appearance of a person’s skin, especially of the face | колір обличчя; колір шкіри |
|  | **fair**, *adj*  *The youngest of the two was short, and of wonderfully fair complexion.* | light in colour | біло-рожевий, світлий |
|  | **olive**, *adj*  *Five men with rich olive complexions were brothers.* | of a yellow-green colour similar to that of an unripe olive | оливкового кольору |
|  | **dark**, *adj*  *The bright dress matched so well her dark complexion.* | tending toward brown or black | темного кольору |
|  | **pale**, *adj*  *His face was too thin and his complexion was pale.* | lacking intensity of colour; colourless or whitish | блідий |
|  | **tanned**, *adj* /tænd/  *Her complexion was tanned after a week at the seaside*. | brown or bronzed after exposure to the sun or ultraviolet rays | засмагле |
|  | **spotty**, *adj* /'spɒtɪ/  *His niece had a spotty face.* | abounding in or characterized by spots or marks | в цятках |
|  | **sallow**, *adj* /'sæləʊ/  *Jane’s lean, sallow face reflected no emotion.* | of an unhealthy pale or yellowish colour | бліде, жовтувате |
|  | **ruddy**, *adj* /'rʌdɪ/  *His ruddy complexion had turned pale.* | having a healthy reddish colour, usually resulting from an outdoor life | рум’яне |
|  | **rosy**, *adj*  *A child with rosy complexion ran into the room.* | having a fresh, healthy redness; flushed | рожеве |
|  | **pink**, *adj*  *The maid’s complexion was pink.* | a light shade of red | блідо-рожеве |
|  | **swarthy**, *adj* /'swɔːðɪ/  *He was a handsome man, of swarthy sun-tanned complexion.* | dark or darkish, sun-tanned | засмагле, темне |
| **Distinguishing Features** |  |  |
|  | **distinguishing features**, *n phr*  *Does the man have any distinguishing features?* | distinctive, peculiar, differentiating characteristics | особливі прикмети |
|  | **freckles**, *n*  *She’s got a few freckles on her round face.* | any of the small brownish spots on the skin that turn darker or increase in number upon exposure to the sun | веснянки |
|  | **dimple**, *n*  *He liked the dimples in her cheeks.* | a small natural hollow, permanent or transient, on the surface of a human body, especially one formed in the cheek in smiling | ямочка |
|  | **spots**, *n*  *He’s got red spots on his face, hasn’t he?* | marks or pimples on the skin | цятки |
|  | **beard**, *n* /'bɪəd/  *How long has he been wearing a long beard?* | the hair growing on the lower parts of a man’s face | борода |
|  | **moustache**, *n*  /mə'stɑːʃ/  *The man has grown a bushy moustache, hasn’t he?* | the hair growing on the upper lip | вуса |
|  | **scar**, *n*  *The soldier had a scar on his forehead.* | a mark left on the skin after a surface injury or wound has healed | шрам |
|  | **wart**, *n* /'wɔːt/  *There was a wart on his left cheek.* | a small, often hard growth in the skin, usually caused by a papillomavirus | бородавка |
|  | **rash**, *n*  *The rash on his chin itched.* | an eruption of spots on the skin | висип |
|  | **beauty spot**, *n (BrE) =* **beauty mark**, *n (AE)*  *His eyes fell on a beauty spot on her face.* | a mark (often artificial) on the face, intended to emphasize beauty | “мушка” для краси, родимка |
|  | **mole**, *n* /məʊl/  *On his right cheek there’s an enormous mole with hairs growing out of it.* | a small, often slightly raised blemish on the skin made dark by a high concentration of melanin | родимка, родима пляма |
|  | **birthmark**, *n* /'bɜːθˌmɑːk/  *Whenever she dared to look into the mirror, there she beheld herself pale as a white rose and with the crimson birthmark stamped upon her cheek.* | an unusual, typically permanent, mark on someone’s body which is there from birth | родима пляма, родимка |
|  | **line**, *n*  *There are a few lines at the corner of her mother’s mouth.* | a crease in the skin 1 or 2 mm in depth, caused by lax, sagging skin, and associated with the earliest signs of aging | неглибока зморшка |
|  | **wrinkle**, *n* /'rɪŋk(ə)l/  *He looked at her face covered with wrinkles.* | any line deeper than 2 mm, caused by muscle contractions under the skin, from squinting, frowning or smiling | глибока зморшка |
|  | **clean-shaven face**,*n phr*  *The door was instantly opened by a bright-looking, clean-shaven young fellow.* | having the beard and moustache shaved off | чисто виголене обличчя |
|  | **stubble**, *n* /'stʌb(ə)l/  *His face was covered with the stubble of several nights.* | short stiff hairs growing on a man’s face when he has not shaved for a few days | щетина |
|  | **five o’clock shadow**,*n phr*  *He had a five o'clock shadow and dark circles around his eyes.* | a dark stubble on the jaw line and cheeks of a man’s face that has occurred since he shaved in the morning | обличчя чоловіка з одноденною щетиною |
|  | **bags under the eyes**, *n phr*  *Bags under the eyes are a sign of stress and fatigue.* | dark circles under the eyes | мішки під очима |
|  | **pimple**, *n*  *He had a pimple on his nose.* | a small round usually inflamed swelling of the skin | прищ |
| **Lips** |  |  |
|  | **lips**,*n*  *They locked their lips in anticipation.* | either of the two fleshy parts or folds forming the margins of the mouth | губи, вуста |
|  | **thick**, *adj*  *She had a dark skin, grey eyes, and thick lips.* | having a relatively large distance from opposite sides | товсті |
|  | **thin**, *adj*  *He was clean-shaved and his mouth, notwithstanding its thin lips, was well-shaped.* | having a short distance between the opposite sides | тонкі |
|  | **full**, *adj*  *Her full lips, when parted with a smile, disclosed teeth of dazzling whiteness.* | rounded or plump | повні |
|  | **cherry**, *adj*  *She covered her cherry lips with her hands.* | of a moderate or strong red to purplish red | губи-вишні |
|  | **parched**, *adj*  *Her lips were so parched they could hardly shape the word.* | dried out by heat or excessive exposure to sunlight | потріскані, засмаглі |
| **Chin** |  |  |
|  | **chin**,*n*  *His face was alert and lively, with a sharp chin and shrewd little eyes.* | the protruding part of the lower jaw | підборіддя |
|  | **round**, *adj*  *He had a well-shaved, round chin.* | curved like a part of a circle | кругле |
|  | **pointed**, *adj*  *Her little pointed chin had in its form something aggressive.* | having a sharp end | загострене |
|  | **double**, *adj*  *He is an exceedingly puffy little old man, with big circular eyes and a huge double chin.* | forming two parts or layers | подвійне |
|  | **protruding**, *adj* /prə'truːdɪŋ/  *Behind the corner he saw a lean youth with cunning eyes and a protruding chin.* | extending out above or beyond a surface or boundary | що випинається |
|  | **cleft**, *adj*  *A cleft chin can be inherited from your parents.* | split, divided | ямка на підборіддя *(підборіддя з ямкою)* |
| **Mouth** |  |  |
|  | **mouth**,*n*  *He was frightfully ugly with a grinning mouth and terrible eyes.* | the visible part of the lips on the face | рот |
|  | **wide**, *adj*  *His wide mouth spread into an answering smile.* | having great extent from one side to the other | широкий |
|  | **narrow**, *adj*  *She had a narrow mouth with delicate sensuous lips.* | of little breadth or width | вузький |
|  | **firm**, *adj*  *His long, finely cut face and firm mouth marked the leader of men.* | marked by firm determination or resolution, not shakeable | твердий |
|  | **stern**, *adj* /stɜːn/  *Her stern mouth was bracketed with lines of bitter disappointment and grave pain.* | showing uncompromising or inflexible resolve; firm, strict or authoritarian | суворий |
| **Teeth** |  |  |
|  | **teeth**, *n*  *He flashed a smile, his white teeth showing brilliantly beneath his small, black moustache.* | hard bone line structures in the jaws of vertebrates; used for biting and chewing | зуби |
|  | **large**, *adj*  *She had heard all about the large teeth from her sister.* | of greater than average size | великі |
|  | **small**, *adj*  *She threw away an unripe apple that she had set her small teeth in.* | being below average in size | малі |
|  | **tiny**, *adj*  *The tiny teeth of some of the toddlers were rotting.* | extremely small | дрібні |
|  | **even**, *adj*  *She has even teeth and a welcoming smile.* | being level or straight or regular and without variations | рівні |
|  | **uneven**, *adj*  *Uneven teeth frequently make him feel dissatisfied with his appearance.* | not equal, as in size, length, quality | нерівні |
| **Ears** |  |  |
|  | **ears**, *n*  *Her new hairstyle covered her ears.* | the sense organ for hearing and equilibrium | вуха |
|  | **big**,*adj =* **large**, *adj*  *The Chinese believe that people who have big ears are usually lucky in life.* | of great or considerable size | великі |
|  | **small**, *adj*  *Someone with small ears may find it easier to pick out the specific things he or she wants in life.* | being below average in size | малі |
|  | **pointed**, *adj*  *People with pointed ears are believed to be secretive and mysterious.* | having a sharp end | загострені |
|  | **lop**, *adj* = **lop-eared**, *adj*  *People with lop ears are thought to be kind and sociable.* | excessively protruding | капловухий; клаповухий; відстовбурчений |
| **Cheeks** |  |  |
|  | **cheeks**, *n*  *A long scar ran across one of his cheeks.* | the fleshy parts of the sides of the face below the eyes and between the nose and the ear | щоки |
|  | **plump**, *adj*  *Her cheeks were too plump.* | well-rounded and full in form | повні |
|  | **chubby**, *adj* /'tʃʌbɪ/  *The baby had cute chubby cheeks.* | round and plump | круглі |
|  | **dimpled**, *adj*  *He saw a little sunny-faced girl with dimpled cheeks and rosy lips.* | having small natural dents or creases on the cheeks | з ямочками |
|  | **hollow**, *adj* /'hɒləʊ/ = **sunken**, *adj* /'sʌŋkən/  *Despite a certain angularity of figure and her hollow cheeks she was certainly one of the most distinguished-looking women in the room.* | recessed or deeply set | запалі |
| **Cheekbones** |  |  |
|  | **cheekbones**, *n*  *She had a thin face with high cheekbones.* | the bony arches that form the cheek prominence below the eyes | вилиці |
|  | **high**, *adj*  *The skin was drawn tight over his high cheekbones.* | refers to the zygomatic bones, which in certain individuals may be more pronounced than others, causing the upper part of the cheeks to jut out and form a line cut into the sides of the face | високі |
|  | **prominent**, *adj*  *She had a broad face with prominent cheekbones.* | projecting outward or upward from the face | випнуті |
| **Forehead** |  |  |
|  | **forehead**,*n*/'fɒrɪd/, /'fɔːˌhed/  *Carter wrinkled his forehead in concentration.* | the upper part of the face between the eyes and the hair | чоло |
|  | **high**, *adj*  *She had a long face, with a high forehead.* | being at or having a relatively great or specific elevation or upward extension | високе |
|  | **low**, *adj* /ləʊ/  *His low forehead was deeply wrinkled.* | having little relative height | низьке |
|  | **narrow**, *adj*= **small**, *adj*  *A little man in spectacles, with a narrow forehead, tore himself from a discussion for a minute for an instant to greet Tom.* | small in width, especially in comparison with length | вузьке |
|  | **broad**, *adj*  *His face was short with a broad forehead.* | having relatively great breadth or width | широке |
| **Eyebrows** |  |  |
|  | **eyebrows,** *n*/'aɪˌbraʊz/  *Her eyebrows were a shade darker than her hair.* | the arches of hair above the eyes | брови |
|  | **thick**, *adj*  *He had deep-set eyes, almost buried beneath the thick grey eyebrows.* | having hairs of eyebrows growing very close together | густі |
|  | **bushy**, *adj* /'bʊʃɪ/  *He has very bushy eyebrows.* | very thick | кошлаті |
|  | **thin**, *adj*  *She inherited her father’s thin fair eyebrows.* | having spaces between the hairs of eyebrows; sparse | тонкі |
|  | **pencil-thin**, *adj*  *One year pencil-thin eyebrows are all the rage, and the next, thick, dark and heavy eyebrows are gracing magazine covers.* | very thin | дуже тонкі |
|  | **arched**, *adj* /ɑːʧt/  *She looked over her shoulder and her arched brows frowned.* | resembling an arch | вигнуті |
| **Eyes** |  |  |
|  | **eyes**,*n*  *She’s got blue eyes and thick eyebrows.* | organs of sight typically consisting of a globular structure in a socket of the skull with thin movable covers bordered with hairs | очі |
|  | **sunken**, *adj* /'sʌŋkən/  *His sunken eyes were grey.* | at a lower level than other parts of the face | запалі |
|  | **close-set**, *adj*  *He had his father’s close-set black eyes.* | set close together | близько розташовані |
|  | **deep-set**, *adj*  *His eyes were deep-set and gold-green in colour.* | deeply set into the face | глибоко розташовані |
|  | **wide-set**, *adj*  *He had grey wide-set eyes.* | set farther from each other than usual | широко поставлені |
|  | **bulging**, *adj* /'bʌldʒɪŋ/  *The fellow merely stood and stared; his eyes bulging, his jaw dropped.* | curving outward, protruding | вирячені |
|  | **almond**, adj /'ɑːmənd/ =  **almond-shaped**, *adj*  *The eyes alone, almond-shaped and brown, were too big.* | shaped like an almond | мигдалевидні |
|  | **slanting**,*adj*= **slant-eyed**, *adj*  *Her slanting eyes were big with fear.* | sloping, oblique | косі, під нахилом |
|  | **wide-open**, *adj*  *The wide-open blue eyes looked up at him without uneasiness or sign of recognition.* | fully opened | широко відкриті |
|  | **cross-eyed**, *adj*  *It is said that she was cross-eyed.* | having one or both eyes turning inwards towards the eyes | косоокий |
|  | **piercing**, *adj* /'pɪəsɪŋ/  *She was a little woman of forty, with a cunning face, and piercing eyes.* | appearing to gaze deeply or penetrating into something | пронизливі |
|  | **shrewd**, *adj* /ʃruːd/  *His face was alert and lively, with a sharp chin and shrewd little eyes.* | able to judge people and situations very well | проникливі |
|  | **quizzical**, *adj* /'kwɪzɪk(ə)l/  *As he saw me his lively, quizzical eyes told me that he knew all about me.* | teasing, mocking | глузливі, лукаві |
|  | **mischievous**, *adj*  /'mɪstʃɪvəs/  *They kept their mischievous eyes fixed upon the stranger.* | teasing, slightly malicious | насмішкуваті |
| **Eyelashes** |  |  |
|  | **eyelashes**, *n*  *She looked at him through her eyelashes.* | short hairs fringing the edge of the eyelids | вії |
|  | **thin**, *adj*  *I perceived then that her thin eyelashes were wet.* | not closely set, sparse | тонкі |
|  | **thick**, *adj*  *She lay quiet, looking out from under her thick eyelashes.* | closely set, dense | густі |
|  | **curvy,** *adj* /'kɜːvɪ/ = **curly**, *adj*  *The lady had extremely curvy crisscrossing eyelashes.* | having the shape of a curve | закручені |
|  | **straight**, *adj*  *She has found the best mascara for her straight eyelashes.* | extending in the same direction without curving | прямі |
|  | **false**, *adj* = **fake**, *adj*  *She likes nothing better than false eyelashes and long nails.* | not genuine, real, or natural; artificial | штучні |
|  | **eyelids**, *n*  *She lay still as death, not an eyelid moving.* | two muscular folds of skin that can be moved to cover the exposed portion of the eyeball | повіки |
| **Nose** |  |  |
|  | **nose**,*n*  *She’s got funny eyes and a bid nose.* | the part of the face above the mouth that is used for smelling and breathing | ніс |
|  | **aquiline**, *adj*  /'ækwɪˌlaɪn/  *An aquiline nose contrasted curiously with the narrowness of his forehead.* | curved or hooked like an eagle’s beak | орлиний |
|  | **straight**, *adj*  *His forehead was too lofty and under it there was a straight nose.* | even in shape, not crooked | прямий |
|  | **flat**, *adj*  *Others had flat noses, protruding eyes, and ears that were shaped like those of an elephant.* | having a relatively broad level surface in relation to thickness | сплюснутий |
|  | **snub**, *adj*  *They both had snub noses.* | short and turned up at the tip | кирпатий |
|  | **hooked**, *adj* /'hʊkt/  *It was an overdressed woman of forty, with a hooked nose.* | shaped like a hook | гачкуватий |
| **HAIR. Colour** |  |  |
|  | **hair**, *n*  *Black hair hung like a river about her shoulders.* | the mass of threadlike structures that grow from the skin on a human head | волосся |
|  | **jet-black**, *adj*  *As he spoke his fingers lightly touched her jet-black hair that fell a little over her forehead.* | deep black | чорне як смола |
|  | **brunette**, *adj* /bruː'net/  *He shook hands with a handsome brunette man.* | marked by dark or relatively dark pigmentation of hair or skin or eyes | темноволосий, темноволоса |
| **brunette**, *n* /bruː'net/  *His mother was a beautiful aged brunette.* | a person with (dark) brown hair | брюнет, брюнетка |
|  | **chestnut**, *adj*  *Her heavy chestnut hair was hanging like a cloak over her shoulders.* | of a moderate or deep reddish brown | каштанове |
|  | **auburn**, *adj* /'ɔːbən/  *She had glorious auburn hair.* | a reddish brown or golden brown colour | рудувато-каштанове |
|  | **ginger**, *adj* /'dʒɪndʒə/  *Ginger hair retains its natural pigment a lot longer than other shades.* | having a bright orange-brown colour | кольору імбиру |
|  | **red**, *adj*  *Natural red hair is harder to dye than other shades.* | a colour which varies between a golden brown and a deep-reddish brown | руде |
|  | **reddish**, *adj*  *She added a temporary reddish tint to her strands.* | somewhat red, tending to red | рудувате |
|  | **fair**, *adj*  *The flakes of snow covered her fair hair.* | light-coloured | світле |
|  | **blond(e)**, *adj*  *Her blonde hair shone like well-polished old silver.*  **blond(e)**, *n*  *His wife was a pretty blonde.* | of a flaxen or golden colour or of any light shade of auburn or pale yellowish brown  a person with light-coloured hair | біляве, світле  блондин, блондинка |
|  | **ash-blonde**, *adj =* **platinum-blonde**, *adj*  *She shook her ash-blonde hair in disbelief.* | whitish; greyish blond | попелясте |
|  | **grey**, *adj (BrE) =* **gray**, *adj (AE)*  *He was a young-looking man, in spite of his very grey hair.* | of an achromatic colour of any lightness intermediate between the extremes of white and black | сиве |
|  | **bleached**, *adj*  *Her hair was bleached blonde.* | made lighter in colour | знебарвлене |
|  | **sun-bleached**, *adj*  *Are there any negative effects to having sun bleached hair?* | naturally made lighter in colour from high exposure to the sun | вигоріле на сонці |
|  | **highlights**, *n*  *Celebrity coifs have taught us that highlights can drastically differ.* | strands of hair that have been lightened, as by bleaching or colouring | висвітлені пасма волосся |
|  | **dyed**, *adj*  *She was a stout woman, with a red face and dyed hair.* | that has been coloured with dye | пофарбоване |
| **Hair Quality** |  |  |
|  | **hair quality**,*n*  *These tips help improve hair quality and hair growth.* | an essential or distinguishing characteristic of hair | характеристика волосся |
|  | **spiky**, *adj*  *A girl with spiky hair, holding a pamphlet, came up to Adam.* | having one or more projecting sharp points | волосся сторчком; волосся, що стирчить |
|  | **split ends**, *n phr*  *These hair care products claim split ends repair.* | the ends of hairs that have split into strands | розсічені кінці |
|  | **going white**, *v phr* =**going grey**, *v phr*  *There is a huge trend for women going grey.* | becoming grey | що сивіє |
|  | **thinning**, *adj*  *There was still some gold in the thinning hair.* | getting sparse | що рідшає |
|  | **receding**, *adj* /riː'siːdɪŋ/  *He is a relatively young man with a trim, tight beard and a receding hairline.* | ceasing to grow at the temples and above the forehead | що випадає |
|  | **bald**, *adj*  *The man’s bald head was beaded with sweat.* | with little or no hair on the head | лисий |
|  | **balding**, *adj*  *He was a balding man with a dense mat of body hair.* | becoming bald | що лисіє |
|  | **greasy**, *adj* /'griːsɪ/  *First of all, Dan did not have bad skin and greasy hair.* | coated or soiled with or as if with grease | жирне |
|  | **dry**, *adj*  *He had a quantity of dry hair, of no definable colour.* | lacking natural or normal moisture | сухе |
|  | **silky**, *adj*  *Her long silky hair fell over the shoulders that were the perfection of strength and grace.* | resembling silk, smooth or lustrous | шовковисте |
|  | **thick**, *adj*  *His hair and moustache were white and thick.* | closely set, dense | густе |
|  | **thin**, *adj*  *His hair is getting rather thin.* | sparsely placed, meagre | рідке |
|  | **curly**, *adj*  *She had curly dark hair and black eyes.* | curling or tending to curl | кучеряве |
|  | **unmanageable**, *adj* /ʌn'mænɪdʒəb(ə)l/  *Hair care transforms unmanageable, unruly hair into smooth, fluid, frizz-free hair.* | difficult to comb, handle or manage | що погано зачісується |
|  | **wavy**, *adj*  *Her hair is wavy but her sister’s hair is straight.* | set in or having waves and curls | хвилясте |
| **Hairstyles and Haircuts** |  |  |
|  | **hairstyle**,*n*  *He had a cap on covering his new hairstyle.* | a particular mode of arranging, cutting, or setting the hair | зачіска |
|  | **haircut**, *n*  *I think her new haircut looks great.* | the style in which hair has been cut | стрижка |
|  | **straggly**, *adj*  *Her hair was grey, rather long, and straggly.* | spreading out in different directions | безладне, розкидане, вільно спадаюче |
|  | **sleek**, *adj =* **smooth**, *adj*  *Her straight and sleek hair lay like black satin against her forehead.* | lustrous, glossy, soft | прилизане, гладеньке |
|  | **bun**, *n*  *She used to wear her hair in a bun.* | a tight roll of hair worn at the back of the head | пучок |
|  | **fringe**, *n (BrE)* = **bangs**, *n* *(AE)*  *You should have your fringe cut before it covers your eyes.* | a section of the front hair cut short over the forehead | гривка |
|  | **pigtail**, *n*  *She was a little girl with blue eyes and flaxen pigtail.* | a bunch of hair or one or two bunches on either side of the face, worn loose or plaited | кіска |
|  | **pigtails**, *n pl*  *Allison, as a child, wore a light pink dress with her strawberry-blonde hair done up in pigtails.* | twin bunches of hair on opposite sides of the head | (два) хвостики |
|  | **ponytail**, *n*  *For long hair, plait the ponytail and pin it round into a plaited bun.* | a hairstyle in which the hair is pulled tightly into a bun or ribbon at the back of the head into a loose hanging fall | хвіст |
|  | **plait**, *n*  *She wore her hair in a long plait.* | a length of hair arranged by diving it into sections and passing these over one another in turn | коса |
|  | **parted in the middle**, *n phr*  *She was a dark woman with black hair, neatly parted in the middle.* | divided by a part in the middle of the head | поділене посередині |
|  | **parted on one side**, *n phr*  *Her hair was brown and straight, parted on one side.* | divided by a part on either side of the head | поділене на один бік |
|  | **cropped**, *adj*  *Frida Kahlo painted a self-portrait with cropped hair shortly after she divorced her unfaithful husband.* | cut very short | дуже коротко підстрижене |
|  | **bobbed**, *adj*  *Sally was a wild thing, with sunburnt yellow hair, bobbed about her ears.* | cut in a bob i.e. a style in which the hair is cut short and evenly all round so that it hangs above the shoulders | низько підстрижене; каре |
|  | **frizzy**, *adj*  *Her hair had a slightly frizzy perm.* | in tight crisp wiry curls | завите |
|  | **loose**, *adj*  *She never wears her hair loose.* | not bound together | що вільно спадає |
|  | **swept up**, *adj*  *The hairstylist swept her hair up over the top.* | brushed back from one's face or upward | зачесане вгору |
|  | **swept back**, *adj*  *She swept back her hair in a striking arrangement.* | brushed backwards from one’s face | зачесане назад |
| **LIKENESS AND UNLIKENESS** | |  |
|  | **likeness**, *n*  *The likeness between them is amazing.* | the condition of being alike | схожість |
|  | **alike**, *adj*  *The two brothers are very much alike.* | having close resemblance | схожий, подібний |
|  | **similar**, *adj*  *The sisters looked very similar.* | showing resemblance in qualities, characteristics, or appearance | схожий |
|  | **similarity**, *n*  *How astonishing the similarity between her husband and her son is!* | the state of being similar | схожість |
|  | **resemble**, *v*  *He resembles his sister in appearance but not character.* | to be like or similar to | бути схожим |
|  | **resemblance**, *n*  *There was a remarkable resemblance between them.* | the state or quality of resembling | схожість |
|  | **take after**, *phr v*  *She took after her father.* | to resemble somebody (especially a parent or relative) in appearance, temperament, or character | піти в когось; бути схожим на |
|  | **(like) two peas in a pod**, *n phr*  *The twins were as like as two peas in a pod.* | very similar; two of a kind | дуже схожі; схожі, як зернятка |
|  | **tell somebody apart**, *phr v*  *Can you tell the twins apart?* | to distinguish between; to discern | розрізняти когось |
|  | **unlike**, *adj*  *She is unlike my sister in many ways.* | not alike | несхожий |
|  | **different**, *adj*  *The two brothers couldn’t be more different from each other.* | partly or completely unlike; not identical or the same | несхожий |
|  | **dissimilar**, *adj*  *The company was strikingly dissimilar.* | unlike, different | несхожий |
| **PLEASANT TO LOOK AT** |  |  |
|  | **good to look at**,*adj phr*  *Her son-in-law is very good to look at***.** | pleasing to look at | такий/ така, на якого/ яку любо глянути |
|  | **good-looking**, *adj*  *She noticed him because he was good-looking.* | having a pleasingly attractive appearance; attractive or beautiful | приємного вигляду |
|  | **beautiful**, *adj* = **fair**, *(arch)* *adj*  *She was a beautiful young girl with long hair.* | extremely attractive and very pleasant to look at | гарна, гарний |
|  | **lovely**, *adj*  *She looked lovely in that dress.* | having a beauty that appeals to the heart or mind as well as to the eye; charmingly or gracefully beautiful | милий |
|  | **attractive**, *adj*  *She had grown into a chubby attractive child.* | pleasing to the eye or mind especially through beauty or charm | приваблива, привабливий |
|  | **pretty**, *adj*  *Our mother was laughing and looking pretty and happy.* | pleasing or attractive in a graceful or delicate way | гарненька, приємна |
|  | **handsome**, *adj* |  |  |
| *1) He was a tall, dark, and undeniably handsome man.* | 1) of a man who has regular, pleasant features | 1) гарний (частіше про чоловіка); ставний |
| *2) In the 1930’s the ideal woman was classically handsome rather than childishly pretty.* | 2) a woman who is handsome looks attractive in a strong healthy way | 2) красива |
|  | **striking**, *adj*  *She was a striking woman with long auburn hair.* | conspicuously attractive or impressive | дивовижний, дивний, разючий |
|  | **stunning**, *adj*  *His girlfriend was a stunning blonde.* | strikingly beautiful or attractive | приголомшуючий, приголомшливий, вражаючий |
|  | **gorgeous**, *adj* /'ɡɔː(r)dʒəs/  *The cosmetics industry uses gorgeous women to sell their products.* | dazzlingly beautiful or magnificent | розкішний, шикарний, ефектний |
|  | **presentable**, *adj*  *She managed to make herself presentable in time for work.* | of sufficiently good appearance; fit to be seen | презентабельний, респектабельний, пристойний |
|  | **shapely**, *adj*  *She was tall, soft, and stout, with ample and shapely arms, shoulders, and hips.* | (especially of women) having a well-propositioned and pleasing shape | струнка, статурна |
|  | **appealing**, *adj*  *She gave him an appealing smile.* | attractive or pleasing | привабливий, чарівний |
|  | **fascinating**, *adj*  *I was thrown into the company of a most fascinating creature: a real goddess in my eyes.* | enchanting or alluring | чарівний; захоплюючий |
|  | **enchanting**, *adj* /ɪn'tʃɑːntɪŋ/  *She is an absolutely enchanting child.* | having the power to enchant; charming | що зачаровує, захоплює |
|  | **enticing**, *adj* /ɪn'taɪsɪŋ/  *She had an enticing smile.* | attractive or tempting; alluring | спокусливий, принадний, привабливий |
| **UNPLEASANT TO LOOK AT** | |  |
|  | **unpleasant to look at**,*adj phr*  *The guy was incredibly unpleasant to look at.* | disagreeable to the senses, mind or feelings | такий/ така, на якого/ яку неприємно дивитись |
|  | **ugly**, *adj*  *Although she was indeed rather ugly as a child, she, as most ugly ducklings, grew up into a beautiful young woman.* | very unattractive or displeasing in appearance | гидкий, бридкий, потворний |
|  | **hideous**, *adj* /'hɪdɪəs/  *The man has a hideous face.* | horrible, frightful or displeasing to the senses | огидний, бридкий, потворний |
|  | **ghastly**, *adj* /'ɡɑːs(t)lɪ/  *He looked ghastly after the party.* | extremely unpleasant or bad; terrifying, horrible | страшний, жахливий, примарний |
|  | **plain**, *adj (BrE)* = **homely**, *adj (AE)*  *I’m afraid she’s a rather plain girl; a plain Jane if you will.* | lacking beauty or distinction | простий, звичайний, некрасивий |
|  | **unsightly**, *adj* /ʌn'saɪtlɪ/  *The criminal has always been unsightly.* | extremely displeasing to the eye | що викликає огиду *(своїм виглядом)*, потворний |
|  | **disgusting**, *adj* /dɪs'gʌstɪŋ/  *Stop picking your nose. You really are disgusting.* | causing disgust; offensive to physical, moral, or aesthetic taste | огидний, такий, що викликає огиду |
|  | **repulsive**, *adj* /rɪ'pʌlsɪv/  *He would have been repulsive if his face had not been so kindly and happy.* | extremely unpleasant to the senses or feelings | огидний, мерзенний, гидотний |
|  | **revolting**, *adj* /rɪ'vəʊltɪŋ/  *The old man was dirty, coarse and revolting.* | causing abhorrence or disgust | огидний, відразливий |
|  | **hateful**, *adj* /'heɪtf(ə)l/  *What a hateful person!* | arousing or deserving hate; unpleasant, dislikeable | ненависний |
|  | **detestable**, *adj* /dɪ'testəb(ə)l/  *His boss is a detestable little man.* | being or deserving to be abhorred or detested; abominable; odious | огидний, ненависний |
|  | **loathsome**, *adj* /'ləʊðs(ə)m/  *They detested this loathsome creature.* | causing feelings of loathing | повний огиди, відрази |

**1.7 CHARACTERISTIC FEATURES**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **WISE AND REASONABLE** |  |  |
|  | **wise**, *adj*  *Sally is a wise and cautious woman.* | having or showing the ability to make good judgments, based on a deep understanding and experience of life | мудрий |
|  | **reasonable**, *adj* /'riːz(ə)nəbl/  *I’m sure he’ll understand – he’s a reasonable man.* | someone who is reasonable behaves in a sensible and fair way | розсудливий, поміркований |
|  | **resourceful**, *adj* /rɪ'zɔːsf(ə)l/  *She’s a very resourceful manager.* | good at finding effective ways to deal with problems | спритний, винахідливий |
|  | **perceptive**, *adj* /pə(r) 'septɪv/  *Children can be amazingly perceptive about adults’ moods.* | able to notice or understand things quickly and easily | що сприймає, відчуває, розуміє; проникливий |
|  | **meditative**, *adj* /'medɪtətɪv/  *She was in a meditative mood.* | thinking deeply and seriously about something | замислений, споглядальний |
|  | **imaginative**, *adj* /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/  *She is a new imaginative designer.* | good at thinking of new, original, and clever ideas | наділений багатою уявою; який володіє творчою уявою |
|  | **creative**, *adj* /krɪ'eɪtɪv/  *Davis was one of the most creative jazz musicians of all times.* | someone who is creative is very good at using their imagination to make things | творчий, креативний |
| **SILLY** |  |  |
|  | **silly**, *adj* /'sɪlɪ/  *It was silly of you to go out in the sun without a hat.* | showing little thought or judgment | нерозумний; дурний |
|  | **foolish**, *adj*  *I did some stupid things when I was young and foolish.* | lacking good sense and judgment | дурний, недоумкуватий |
|  | **stupid**, *adj (offensive)*  *I didn’t ask because I was afraid of looking stupid.* | not intelligent, or not able to consider or judge things carefully | дурний, безглуздий |
|  | **half-witted**, *adj*  *He made some half-witted remark.* | stupid | недоумкуватий, пришелепуватий |
|  | **brainless**, *adj*  *What sort of brainless idiot would do that?* | extremely stupid | безмозкий, дурний, пустоголовий |
|  | **dumb**, *adj* /dʌm/  *You gave him your phone number? That was a dumb thing to do.* | stupid | дурний, тупий |
| **ACCOMPLISHED** |  |  |
|  | **accomplished**, *adj* /ə'kɒmplɪʃt/  *She is one of Scotland’s most accomplished pianists.* | good at doing something that needs a lot of skill, for example in art, music, or sport | майстерний, кваліфікований; який отримав хорошу освіту, виховання |
|  | **educated**, *adj*  *Interpreters should be highly educated as well as fluent.* | having learned a lot at school or university and having a good level of knowledge | освічений; культурний, розвинутий |
|  | **skilled**, *adj* /skɪld/  *My mother is very skilled at/in dressmaking.* | having the ability and experience to do something well | досвідчений, умілий, майстерний; кваліфікований |
|  | **skilful**, *adj*  *He is a skilful and experienced negotiator.* | good at doing something, especially because you have practised doing it | умілий, майстерний |
| **SUAVE AND POLISHED** |  |  |
|  | **suave**, *adj* /swɑːv/ *(especially of a man)*  *He’s very suave and sophisticated.* | a suave man is very polite, pleasant, and usually attractive, often in a way that is slightly false | чемний, ввічливий |
|  | **polished**, *adj* /'pɒlɪʃt/  *He’s suave, polished, and charming.* | a polished person has style and confidence; confident and skilled at doing something | вишуканий, елегантний; відточений |
|  | **refined**, *adj* /rɪ'fa͟ɪnd/  *They are* *refined and well-dressed ladies.* | elegant and cultured in appearance, manner, or taste; developed or improved so as to be precise or subtle | витончений, вишуканий, благородний |
|  | **respectable**, *adj* /rɪ'spektəbl/  *She continues to lead a respectable life.* | obeying the moral or social standards that are accepted by most people | поважний, шанобливий респектабельний, пристойний |
|  | **decent**, *adj* /'diːsǝnt/  *The majority of residents here are decent citizens.* | following moral standards that are acceptable to society | пристойний, благопристойний, порядний |
|  | **polite**, *adj* /pə'laɪt/  *It wasn’t very polite of you to keep interrupting me.* | someone who is polite behaves towards other people in a pleasant way that follows all the usual rules of society | ввічливий |
|  | **well-mannered**, *adj* /ˌwel'mænəd/  *The other visitors were too well mannered to complain.* | behaving in a pleasant and polite way | з гарними манерами |
|  | **well-bred**, *adj*  *She’s a well-bred young lady.* | speaking or behaving in a way that is generally considered correct and polite | добре вихований, ґречний |
|  | **grateful**, *adj*,  *I’m so grateful (to you) for all that you've done.* | feeling that you want to thank someone because they have given you something or have done something for you | вдячний; який висловлює, виражає подяку |
|  | **thankful**, *adj*  *Those whose homes were damaged were just thankful to be alive.* | grateful for something, or pleased that something unpleasant is no longer happening or did not happen | вдячний; задоволений *(чимось)*, що радіє *(чомусь)* |
|  | **considerate**, *adj* /kən'sɪd(ǝ)rǝt/  *Natalie is considerate and responsible – a perfect daughter.* | always thinking of what other people need or want and being careful not to upset them | уважний, тактовний, дбайливий, турботливий |
|  | **thoughtful**, *adj* /'θɔːtf(ǝ)l/, /'θɔːtfʊl/  *Paula’s such a thoughtful girl.* | always thinking of the things you can do to make people happy or comfortable | вдумливий, багатий думками, уважний, турботливий |
| **SHY** |  |  |
|  | **shy**, *adj* /ʃaɪ/  *He was a quiet, shy man.* | nervous and embarrassed about meeting and speaking to other people, especially people you do not know | соромливий, сором’язливий, боязкий, тихий |
|  | **bashful**, *adj*  *Don’t be bashful about showing others what you can do.* | easily embarrassed in social situations | сором’язливий; боязкий; скромний |
|  | **demure**, *adj* /dɪ'mjʊə/ *(especially of women)*  *She gave him a demure smile.* | a demure woman is quiet and shy and always behaves well | скромний, стриманий |
|  | **humble**, *adj* /'hʌmbl/  *He’s very humble about his success.* | not proud or not believing that you are important | скромний, позбавлений почуття власної гідності, боязкий, простий |
|  | **modest**, adj /'mɒdɪst/,  *You’re too modest! You’ve been a huge help to us.* | someone who is modest does not want to talk about their abilities or achievements | скромний, стриманий |
|  | **timid**, *adj* /'tɪmɪd/  *I was a timid child.* | not having courage or confidence | сором’язливий, невпевнений, боязкий |
|  | **cautious**, *adj* /'kɔːʃəs/  *He’s a cautious driver.* | careful to avoid problems or danger | обережний, обачний |
|  | **prudish**, *adj* /'pruːdɪʃ/  *Don’t be so prudish.* | a person who is easily shocked or embarrassed by rude things | занадто скромний, соромливий; манірний; ґречний; святенницький |
| **BRAVE** |  |  |
|  | **brave**, *adj* /breɪv/  *It was a brave decision to quit her job and start her own business.* | dealing with danger, pain, or difficult situations with courage and confidence | хоробрий, сміливий |
|  | **courageous**, *adj* /kə'reɪdʒəs/  *He was wrong, and courageous enough to admit it.* | very brave and determined | сміливий, відважний, хоробрий, безстрашний |
|  | **adventurous**, *adj* /əd'ventʃ(ǝ)rəs/  *Andy isn’t a very adventurous cook.* | not afraid of taking risks or trying new things | який любить пригоди,  сміливий, небезпечний, ризикований,  підприємливий |
|  | **self-assured**, *adj* /ˌselfə'ʃʊəd/  *Having done this many times before, she was self-assured and spoke without notes.* | calm and confident about what you are doing | впевнений у собі |
|  | **self-confident**, *adj*  *I eventually became more self-confident as a public speaker.* | sure that you can do things well, that people like you etc | самовпевнений |
| **VAIN AND AMBITIOUS** |  |  |
|  | **vain**, *adj*  *He was vain about his looks, spending hours in the gym.* | someone who is vain is very proud and thinks they are very attractive or special | марнолюбний; самозакоханий, зарозумілий |
|  | **materialistic**, *adj* /məˌtɪərɪə'lɪstɪk/  *Kids these days are very materialistic. They only seem to be interested in expensive toys and computer games.* | concerned only with money and possessions rather than things of the mind such as art, religion, or moral beliefs – *used in order to show disapproval* | матеріалістичний |
|  | **proud**, *adj* /praʊd/  *I felt so proud when my son went up to collect his medal.* | feeling pleasure and satisfaction because you or people connected with you have done or got something good | гордий |
|  | **ambitious**, *adj* /æm'bɪʃəs/  *Her parents were intensely ambitious for her and her younger sister.* | determined to be successful, rich, famous etc | честолюбний, амбітний |
|  | **show-off**, *n (infml )*  *Jane: I bought a new car; I have money and I can have everything I want.*  *Lu: Show-off.* | someone who boasts about themselves; someone who seeks or attracts attention by conspicuous behaviour | хвалько; кривляка |
|  | **big-headed**, *adj* /ˌbɪg'hedɪd/  *I don’t want to sound big-headed, but I thought my picture was the best.* | *(infml)* someone who is big-headed thinks they are very important, clever etc; *used to show disapproval* | задавакуватий, самовдоволений, самозакоханий |
|  | condescending, *adj*  *I hate the way he’s so condescending to his staff!* | treating someone as if you are more important or more intelligent than them | зверхній; зарозумілий |
|  | patronising, *adj =* patronizing, *adj (AE)*  *It’s that patronizing tone of hers that I can’t bear.* | having a superior manner; condescending | зверхній; поблажливий *(негативне значення)* |
|  | **arrogant**, *adj* /'ærəgənt/  *He was unbearably arrogant.* | behaving in an unpleasant or rude way because you think you are more important than other people | зарозумілий, гордовитий, пихатий, самовпевнений |
|  | **pompous**, *adj* /'pɒmpəs/  *He’s a pompous old man who’s totally incapable of taking a joke.* | too serious and full of importance – *used to show disapproval* | пихатий, зарозумілий; пишномовний; помпезний, ефектний |
|  | **boastful**, *adj* /'bəʊstf(ǝ)l/  *I don’t want to sound boastful but I always finish everything on time.* | talking too proudly about yourself | хвалькуватийй |
|  | **self-centred**, *adj* *(BrE)*  **self-centered**, *adj (AE)*  *Jill’s attractive and pleasant to talk to, but she’s extremely self-centred.* | paying so much attention to yourself that you do not notice what is happening to other people | егоїстичний, зайнятий самим собою, егоцентричний |
|  | **egocentric**, *adj* /ˌiːgəʊ'sentrɪk/  *He was a man of undoubted genius, but bad-tempered, egocentric, and impossible to live with.* | thinking only about yourself and not about what other people might need or want | егоцентричний |
|  | **snobbish**, *adj* /'snɒbɪʃ/ *=* **snobby**, *adj* /'snɒbɪ/  *Aunt Harriet was very rich and very snobbish.* | behaving in a way that shows you think you are better than other people because you are from a higher social class or know more than they do | снобістський, чванливий, пихатий |
| **MAGNANIMOUS** |  |  |
|  | **magnanimous**, *adj* /mæg'nænɪməs/  *The team’s manager was magnanimous in victory, and praised the losing team.* | kind and generous, especially to someone that you have defeated | великодушний |
|  | **generous**, *adj* /'dʒenǝrəs/  *I am so amazed at how caring and generous people are here.* | someone who is generous is willing to give money, spend time etc, in order to help people or give them pleasure | щедрий, великодушний, шляхетний |
|  | **charitable**, *adj* /'tʃærɪtəb(ǝ)l/  *The entire organization is funded by charitable donations.* | relating to giving help to the poor | милосердний, милостивий, благодійний |
|  | **merciful**, *adj* /'mɜːsɪf(ǝ)l/  *Merciful God, save us.* | being kind to people and forgiving them rather than punishing them or being cruel | милосердний, співчутливий |
|  | **sympathetic**, *adj* /ˌsɪmpə'θetɪk/  *Dr. Williams is such a sympathetic person*. | caring and feeling sorry about someone’s problems | співчутливий, сповнений співчуття |
|  | **guilty**, *adj* /'gɪltɪ/  *I still feel guilty about things I said to my mother when I was a teenager.* | ashamed and sorry because you have done something wrong | винуватий, що відчуває провину |
|  | **apologetic**, *adj* /əˌpɒlə'dʒetɪk/  *The manager was very apologetic about everything.* | showing or saying that you are sorry that something has happened, especially because you feel guilty or embarrassed about it | той, який просить вибачення; який відчуває, визнає свою провину; який виправдовується |
|  | **regretful**, *adj*  *George sounded a little regretful that he hadn’t been there.* | showing that you feel sad or sorry about something | сповнений жалю, жалості, каяття |
| **GREEDY AND SELFISH** |  |  |
|  | **greedy**, *adj*  *He’s greedy for power.* | wanting more money, things, or power than you need | жадібний, зажерливий |
|  | **selfish**, *adj*  *She never considers anyone but herself – she’s totally selfish.* | thinking only about yourself and not caring about other people | егоїстичний, корисливий |
|  | **possessive** *adj* /pə'zesɪv/  *He’s so possessive about his new car.* | unwilling to let other people use something you own | власницький |
|  | **jealous**, *adj*/'ʤeləs/  *1) He would dance with other women to make her jealous.* | 1) unhappy and upset because you think someone who you love is attracted to someone else | 1) ревнивий |
| *2)* *Other girls were jealous of her good looks.* | 2) unhappy because someone has something that you would like or can do something that you would like to do | 2) заздрісний |
|  | **envious**, *adj* /'envɪəs/  *I’m very envious of your new coat – it’s beautiful.* | unhappy because you want very much to do something that someone else does or to have something that they have | заздрісний |
|  | **mercenary**, *adj* /'mɜːs(ə)n(ə)rɪ/  *He had some mercenary scheme to marry a wealthy widow.* | interested only in the amount of money that you can get from a situation | корисливий, продажний |
|  | **avaricious**, *adj* /ˌævə'rɪʃəs/  *He sacrificed his own career so that his avaricious brother could succeed.* | wanting to have a lot of money and possessions and keep them for oneself | жадібний, зажерливий, корисливий |
|  | **miser**, *n* /'maɪzə/  *I’m married to a miser.* | someone who likes to keep all their money and is unwilling to spend any | скупій, скнара |
|  | **outgoing**, *adj* /ˌaʊt'gəʊɪŋ/  *Norman is very shy but his wife’s outgoing.* | someone who is outgoing likes to meet and talk to new people | товариський, дружелюбний, комунікабельний |
|  | **extravert**, *n* /'ekstrəvɜːt/ = **extrovert**, *n* /'ekstrəvɜːt/  *Jan says her twin babies are completely different: Kelly is a real extravert while Jessie is quiet and thoughtful.* | someone who is active and confident, and who enjoys spending time with other people | екстраверт, товариська, дружелюбна людина |
|  | **easygoing**, *adj* /'iːzɪˌgəʊɪŋ/  *Her easygoing nature made her popular.* | not easily upset, annoyed, or worried | легкий, невимушений |
| **CORDIAL AND AMIABLE** |  |  |
|  | **cordial**, *adj* /'kɔːdɪəl/  *Relations between the two leaders are said to be cordial.* | friendly (but formal and polite) | сердечний, задушевний; привітний |
|  | **amiable**, *adj* /'eɪmɪəbl/  *He seemed an amiable young man.* | pleasant and friendly | люб’язний, доброзичливий, милий, привабливий |
|  | **genial**, *adj* /'ʤiːnɪəl/  *The teacher has a genial manner.* | friendly and pleasant | ласкавий, привітний, добродушний |
|  | **affable**, *adj* /'æfəbl/  *Beneath his affable manner lies a very tough businessman.* | friendly, relaxed, and easy to talk to | привітний; чемний, люб’язний |
|  | **benevolent**, *adj* /bɪ'nevələnt/, /bə'nev(ə)lənt/  *A benevolent uncle paid for her to have music lessons.* | kind and generous | доброзичливий, благодійний, щедрий, великодушний |
|  | **humane**, *adj* /hjuː'meɪn/  *They write letters demanding humane treatment of prisoners.* | showing kindness, care, and sympathy towards others, especially those who are suffering | людяний, гуманний |
|  | **human**, *adj* /'hjuːmən/  *The fault was due to human error.* | belonging to or relating to people, especially as opposed to machines or animals | людський, властивий людині |
|  | **kind-hearted**, *adj* /ˌkaɪnd'hɑːtɪd/  *Being a kind-hearted woman, she felt sorry for the poor child.* | kind and generous | добрий, добросердий, чуйний |
|  | **tender**, *adj* /'tendə/  *She is a tender, caring woman.* | gentle and careful in a way that shows love | ніжний, м’який, ласкавий, люблячий |
|  | **tender-hearted**, *adj* /ˌtendə'hɑːtɪd/  *He was such a loyal and tender-hearted friend of my family, and such an* outgoing man. | very kind and gentle | сердечний, добрий, чуйний |
|  | **warm-hearted**, *adj* /ˌwɔːm'hɑːtɪd/  *She’s a good, warm-hearted woman.* | friendly, kind, and always willing to help | чуйний, співчутливий, добрий, щиросердечний |
|  | **lenient**, *adj* /'lɪːniənt/  *His parents are too lenient with him.* | not strict in the way you punish someone or in the standard you expect | м’який, поблажливий; терпимий, лагідний |
|  | **tolerant**, *adj* /'tɒlərənt/  *People in Italy are more tolerant of children in public places than in Britain.* | allowing people to do, say, or believe what they want without criticizing or punishing them | терпимий, такий, що відноситься терпимо |
|  | **understanding**, *adj* /ˌʌndə'stændɪŋ/  *Luckily, I have a very understanding boss.* | sympathetic and kind about other people’s problems | розуміючий, розумний, чуйний, чуттєвий |
|  | **liberal**, *adj* /'lɪbǝrəl/  *I had quite liberal parents.* | willing to understand and respect other people’s ideas, opinions, and feelings | вільнодумний, ліберальний, прогресивний |
|  | **gentle**, *adj* /'dʒentl/  *Arthur was a very gentle, caring person.* | kind and careful in the way you behave or do things, so that you do not hurt or damage anyone or anything | м’який, добрий, лагідний, ніжний; тихий, спокійний |
|  | **sentimental**, *adj* /ˌsentɪ'mentl/  *She said a sentimental goodbye.* | someone who is sentimental is easily affected by emotions such as love, sympathy, sadness etc, often in a way that seems silly to other people | сентиментальний, чутливий |
| **MALICIOUS** |  |  |
|  | **malicious**, *adj* /mə'lɪʃəs/  *He complained that he’d been receiving malicious phone calls.* | unkind and showing a strong feeling of wanting to hurt someone | злісний, злий, підступний |
|  | **spiteful**, *adj* /'spaɪtf(ə)l/, /'spaɪtfʊl/  *That was a spiteful thing to say!* | wanting to annoy, upset, or hurt another person, especially in a small way, because you feel angry towards them | злобний; недоброзичливий, зловтішний, злопам’ятний; уїдливий |
|  | **vindictive**, *adj* /vɪn'dɪktɪv/  *After the divorce Joan’s ex-husband became increasingly vindictive.* | unreasonably cruel and unfair towards someone who has harmed you | мстивий,  злопам’ятний |
|  | **vengeful**, *adj* /'vendʒf(ə)l/  *She sprayed red paint all over his car in one last vengeful act before leaving him for good.* | wanting or trying to harm someone because they have done something bad to you | мстивий; що мстить |
|  | **rebellious**, *adj* /rɪ'beljəs/  *They are just rebellious teenagers.* | deliberately not obeying people in authority or rules of behaviour | непокірливий, неслухняний; бурхливий, буйний |
|  | **revolutionary**, *adj* /ˌrevə'luːʃənǝrɪ/  *The 20th century brought about revolutionary changes in our lifestyles.* | new and completely changing the way that something is done, thought about, or made | революційний; який викликає крутий злам або корінну перебудову |
|  | **nasty**, *adj* /'nɑːstɪ/  *Don’t be so nasty to your brother – he’s four years younger than you!* | a nasty person says or does unkind things to people | неприємний, недоброзичливий |
|  | **mean**, *adj* |  |  |
| *1)* *He’s too mean to buy her a ring.* | 1) not willing to give or share things, especially money | 1) скупий |
| *2)* *Stop being so mean to me!* | 2) unkind or unpleasant | 2) злий, підлий |
|  | **ruthless**, *adj*/'ruːθləs/  *She showed a ruthless determination to succeed in her career.* | willing to make other people suffer so that you can achieve your aims | безжалісний, немилосердний, жорстокий |
|  | **heartless**, *adj*  *Don’t be so heartless!* | feeling or showing no sympathy or kindness | безсердечний, безжалісний, жорстокий |
|  | **merciless**, *adj*/'mɜːsɪləs/  *There was no shelter from the merciless heat.* | having or showing no mercy | безжалісний, немилосердний |
|  | **pitiless**, *adj* /'pɪtɪləs/  *He is a pitiless literary critic.* | cruel and showing no sympathy | безжалісний; жорстокий |
|  | **remorseless**, *adj* /rɪ'mɔːsləs/  *He was* *an evil remorseless killer.* | not feeling sad or guilty for having done something wrong | безжалісний; що не відчуває докорів сумління |
| **WELL-KNOWN** |  |  |
|  | **well-known**, *adj*  *She’s most well known for her TV work.* | known by a lot of people | добре відомий |
|  | **celebrated**, *adj* /'selɪbreɪtɪd/  *Van Gogh, perhaps Holland’s most celebrated artist, died in poverty.* | famous and praised by many people | знаменитий, славетний |
|  | **distinguished**, *adj* /dɪ'stɪŋgwɪʃt/  *Ms. Dixon comes from a distinguished family.* | successful, respected, and admired | поважний, заслужений, видатний |
|  | **outstanding**, *adj* /aʊt'stændɪŋ/  *A lot of my teachers were good, but Farley was outstanding.* | extremely good or impressive | видатний, знаменитий |
| **QUIET, CALM AND PEACEFUL** | |  |
|  | **quiet**, *adj* /'kwaɪət/  *You’re very quiet, Mom – is anything the matter?* | not saying much or not saying anything | спокійний, тихий |
|  | **calm**, *adj* /kɑːm/  *We were told to stay calm as help was on the way.* | not affected by strong emotions such as excitement, anger, shock, or fear | спокійний, тихий; мирний, незворушний (*про людину*) |
|  | **peaceful**, *adj* /'piːsf(ǝ)l/  *The baby looks so peaceful when he’s sleeping.* | quiet and calm without any worry or excitement | мирний, миролюбний, тихий, спокійний |
|  | **serene**, *adj* /sɪ'riːn/  *The child’s face was serene and beautiful.* | very calm or peaceful | спокійний, безтурботний; незворушний |
|  | **equable**, *adj* /'ekwəb(ǝ)l/  *He is a young man with a naturally equable temperament.* | *fml* someone who is equable remains calm and happy and does not often get annoyed | урівноважений, спокійний |
|  | **even-tempered**, *adj* /ˌiːv(ə)n'tempəd/  *They seem less tense, more even-tempered.* | always calm and never angry or too excited about anything | урівноважений, незворушний |
|  | **level-headed**, *adj*  *A good pilot needs to be calm and level-headed.* | calm and sensible in making judgments or decisions | спокійний, урівноважений, розважливий, холоднокровний |
|  | **fair-minded**, *adj*  *I think he’s been fair-minded in all his dealings with us.* | able to understand and judge situations fairly and always considering other people’s opinions | справедливий, неупереджений |
|  | **rational**, *adj* /'ræʃ(ǝ)nəl/  *He has a very rational way of looking at things.* | rational person is able to think calmly and sensibly | розсудливий, розважливий, раціональний |
|  | **well-balanced**, *adj*  *They are happy, well-balanced children.* | a well-balanced person is sensible and does not allow strong emotions to control their behaviour | врівноважений, стійкий, спокійний, стриманий |
|  | **patient**, *adj* /'peɪʃ(ǝ)nt/  *You’ll just have to be patient and wait till I’m off the phone.* | able to wait calmly for a long time or to accept difficulties, people’s annoying behaviour etc without becoming angry | терплячий, завзятий, наполегливий |
|  | **relaxed**, *adj* /rɪ'lækst/  *Gail was lying in the sun looking very relaxed and happy.* | feeling calm, comfortable, and not worried or annoyed | ненапружений, спокійній, розслаблений |
|  | **silent**, *adj* /'saɪlənt/  *Alice was laughing and joking, but her sister remained silent.* | used about a person who does not usually talk to other people very much | мовчазний, безсловесний, безмовний |
|  | **reticent**, *adj* /'retɪs(ǝ)nt/  *Irma was a shy and reticent child.* | unwilling to talk about what you feel or what you know | мовчазний, потайливий, стриманий |
|  | **taciturn**, *adj* /'tæsɪtɜːn/  *The ship’s captain was a taciturn man who spoke only to give orders.* | speaking very little, so that you seem unfriendly | мовчазний, неговіркий |
|  | **laconic**, *adj* /lə'kɒnɪk/  *‘She left,’ Pam gave a laconic response.* | using only a few words to say something | лаконічний, небагатослівний |
|  | **reserved**, *adj* /rɪ'zɜːvd/  *Ellen was a shy, reserved girl.* | unwilling to express your emotions or talk about your problems | стриманий |
| **TALKATIVE** |  |  |
|  | **talkative**, *adj* /'tɔːkətɪv/  *She’s a lively, talkative person.* | someone who is talkative talks a lot | балакучий, говіркий |
|  | **eloquent**, *adj* /'eləkwənt/  *She was an eloquent speaker, able to move and inspire audiences.* | able to express your ideas and opinions well, especially in a way that influences people | красномовний |
|  | **loquacious**, *adj* /ləʊ'kweɪʃəs/  *His favourite occupation was that of listener, especially when he succeeded in setting two loquacious talkers at one another.* | a loquacious person likes to talk a lot | балакучий, багатослівний |
|  | **сhatty**, *adj* /'tʃætɪ/  *Norm is a chatty, energetic 55-year-old.* | liking to talk a lot in a friendly way | балакучий |
|  | **chatterbox**, *n* /'ʧætəbɒks/  *I was a chatterbox at school, never stopped talking.* | someone who talks a lot | базіка; пустомеля |
|  | **garrulous**, *adj* /'gærələs/, /'ɡærʊləs/  *Mr Linley has become quite garrulous lately.* | always talking a lot | балакучий |
| **CURIOUS** |  |  |
|  | **curious**, *adj*/'kjʊərɪəs/  *I didn’t mean to pry. I’m just curious. That’s all.* | interested in learning about people or things around you | цікавий, допитливий, жадібний до знання |
|  | **inquisitive**, *adj* /ɪn'kwɪzətɪv/  *She could see inquisitive faces looking out from the windows next door.* | keen to learn about a lot of different things | цікавий, допитливий |
|  | **nosy**/ **nosey**, *adj* /'nəʊzɪ/  *Don’t be so nosy!* | wanting to know about things that involve other people but not you | цікавий, допитливий, пронозливий |
| **TEDIOUS** |  |  |
|  | **tedious**, *adj*/'tiːdɪəs/  *Such lists are long and tedious to read.* | boring | нудний, марудний |
|  | **tiresome**, *adj*/'taɪəsəm/  *He has the tiresome habit of finishing your sentences for you.* | making you feel annoyed or bored | той, що втомлює, надокучливий |
|  | **boring**, *adj*  *Our maths teacher is so boring!* | not at all interesting, and making you feel impatient or dissatisfied | докучливий; нудний |
| ASTONISHED |  |  |
|  | astonished, *adj* /ə'stɒnɪʃt/ |  |  |
| *1) Elizabeth was astonished at her sister’s courage.* | 1) very surprised about something that you did not expect | 1) здивований, вражений |
| astonishing, *adj* |  |  |
| *2) Old people often have astonishing powers of recall.* | 2) very surprising | 2) дивовижний; гідний подиву, вражаючий |
|  | amazed, *adj* /ə'meɪzd/  *1) Frankly, I was amazed that he was interested.* | 1) very surprised | 1) здивований, вражений |
| amazing, *adj*  *2) What amazing train of thought led you from Napoleon to global warming?* | 2) extremely surprising | 2) дивний, разючий; приголомшливий |
|  | overwhelmed, *adj* /ˌəʊvə'welmd/ |  |  |
| *1) I was overwhelmed by all the flowers and letters of support I received.* | 1) sudden feeling of a strong emotion | 1) переповнений почуттями |
| overwhelming, *adj*  *2) She felt an overwhelming need to tell someone about what had happened.* | 2) difficult to fight against | 2) непереборний, переважний, подавляючий |
| EXHILARATED AND **EXCITED** | |  |
|  | exhilarated, *adj* /ɪg'zɪl(ə)reɪtɪd/  *I felt too exhilarated to sleep.* | extremely happy, excited, and full of energy | веселий, жвавий, бадьорий |
|  | **excited**, *adj* /ɪk'saɪtɪd/  *Steve flies home tomorrow – we’re all really excited.* | happy, interested, or hopeful because something good has happened or will happen | схвильований, [збуджений](http://www.lingvo.ua/uk/Search/Translate/GlossaryItemExtraInfo?text=excited&translation=%d0%b7%d0%b1%d1%83%d0%b4%d0%b6%d0%b5%d0%bd%d0%b8%d0%b9&srcLang=en&destLang=uk), жвавий, діяльний |
|  | elated, *adj* /ɪ'leɪtɪd/  *The prince was reported to be elated by the birth of his daughter.* | extremely happy and excited | у піднесеному настрої ; у захваті |
|  | **lively**, *adj* /'laɪvlɪ/  *As a speaker, he was articulate, lively, and funny.* | someone who is lively has a lot of energy and is very active | живий, сповнений життя, веселий, жвавий, |
|  | **energetic**, *adj*  *He’s very energetic, isn’t he, for a man of his age?* | an energetic person has a lot of energy and is very active | енергійний, активний |
|  | triumphant, *adj* /traɪ'ʌmfənt/  *She flashed a triumphant smile.* | showing that you are very pleased or excited about a victory or success | переможний, радіючий, торжествуючий, тріумфуючий |
|  | **frantic**, *adj* /'fræntɪk/  *People were frantic, trying to call relatives after the earthquake.* | extremely worried and frightened about a situation, so that you cannot control your feelings | шалений, нестямний, схвильований |
|  | **thrilled**, *adj* /θrɪld/  *He says he’s thrilled to be working full-time again.* | very excited, happy, and pleased | схвильований, радісний |
|  | **avid**, *adj* /'ævɪd/  *Tim’s father is an avid collector of old blues and jazz records.* | very enthusiastic about something you do regularly | палкий, завзятий |
|  | **eager**, *adj* /'iːgə/  *She looked at the eager faces waiting for her news.* | very keen and excited about something that is going to happen or about something you want to do | нетерплячий, охочий, який палко прагне |
|  | **zealous**, *adj* /'zeləs/  *Some of the officers were more zealous than others in enforcing the disciplinary code.* | someone who is zealous does or supports something with great energy | завзятий, ревний, старанний; той, хто ставиться з ентузіазмом |
|  | **ardent**, *adj* /'ɑːdǝnt/  *Even his most ardent supporters disagreed with this move.* | showing strong positive feelings about an activity or person | гарячий, запальний палкий, пристрасний; ревний |
|  | **passionate**, *adj* /'pæʃ(ə)nət/  *He has a passionate interest in music.* | showing or expressing strong beliefs, interest, or enthusiasm | пристрасний, палкий |
|  | **hot-blooded**, *adj* /ˌhɒt'blʌdɪd/  *I was a young chap then, hot-blooded and reckless, ready to turn my hand to anything.* | having very strong emotions such as anger or love, that are difficult to control | палкий, жагучий, запальний, гарячий, імпульсивний |
|  | **excitable**, *adj* /ɪk'saɪtəb(ǝ)l/  *On my first day’s teaching, I had a class of highly excitable 5-year-olds.* | becoming excited too easily | збудливий; який легко збуджується |
| **ANXIOUS** |  |  |
|  | **anxious**, *adj* /'æŋ(k)ʃəs/  *His silence made me anxious.* | worried because you think something bad might happen | стурбований, неспокійний |
|  | restless, *adj*  *Anna was growing restless, marching up and down the platform.* | not willing or able to keep still because you are nervous, bored, or impatient | неспокійний, невгамовний |
|  | **fussy**, *adj* /'fʌsɪ/  *Amy’s always been fussy about her personal appearance.* | only satisfied if things are exactly as you want them to be | метушливий, перебірливий, вередливий |
|  | **impulsive**, *adj* /ɪm'pʌlsɪv/  *Rosa was impulsive and sometimes regretted things she’d done.* | someone who is impulsive does things without considering the possible dangers or problems first | імпульсивний, який легко піддається впливу |
|  | **impetuous**, *adj* /ɪm'petʃʊəs/  *He was high-spirited and impetuous.* | tending to do things very quickly, without thinking carefully first, or showing this quality | імпульсивний, рвучкий; поспішний |
|  | **impatient**, *adj* /ɪm'peɪʃ(ǝ)nt/  *By this time there was a queue of impatient customers waiting to be served.* | annoyed because of delays, someone else’s mistakes etc | нетерплячий, роздратований, неспокійний |
|  | **flustered**, *adj* /'flʌstəd/  *Paul was looking flustered and embarrassed.* | confused and nervous | дуже збуджений, дуже схвильований |
|  | **nervous**, *adj* /'nɜːvəs /  *I got very nervous waiting for my turn to be called.* | a nervous person becomes easily excited and reacts quickly to things in a way that shows they are not relaxed; feeling excited and worried, or slightly afraid | нервовий, боязкий |
|  | insecure, *adj* /ˌɪnsɪ'kjʊə/  *She’s always been very insecure about the way she looks.* | not confident about yourself | невпевнений |
|  | **indecisive**, *adj* /ˌɪndɪ'saɪsɪv/  *I’m sorry to be so indecisive, but can I let you know tomorrow?* | unable to make clear decisions or choices | нерішучий, невизначений, непевний |
|  | **sheepish**, *adj* /'ʃiːpɪʃ/  *She gave me a sheepish smile and apologized.* | ashamed or embarrassed about something that you have done | придуркуватий, боязкий, сором’язливий |
|  | **frightened**, *adj* /'fraɪt(ə)nd/  *The puppy looked cold and frightened.* | feeling or showing fear, especially suddenly | переляканий, наляканий |
|  | **horrified**, *adj* /'hɒrɪfaɪd/  *We were horrified at the size of the bill.* | very shocked or frightened | нажаханий |
|  | **coward**, *adj* /'kaʊəd/  *Perhaps I should have turned back but I didn’t want to be known as a quitter and a coward.* | someone who is not at all brave | боягузливий, легкодухий |
| **DETERMINED** |  |  |
|  | **determined**, *adj*  *I’m determined to get this piece of work done today.* | wanting to do something very much and not allowing anyone or any difficulties to stop you | рішучий, непохитний |
|  | **strong-minded**, *adj*  *You’ll have to be strong-minded if you’re going to push the changes through.* | determined to achieve something that you want to do | рішучий, цілеспрямований |
|  | **strong-willed**, *adj* /ˌstrɒŋ'wɪld/  *At seventy-nine, she is as strong-willed as she ever was.* | knowing exactly what you want to do and being determined to achieve it, even if other people advise you against it | рішучий, вольовий; упертий |
|  | **resolute**, *adj* /'rez(ə)luːt/  *She’s utterly resolute in her refusal to apologize.* | extremely determined | твердий, рішучий |
|  | **obstinate**, *adj* /'ɒbstɪnɪt/, /'ɒbstɪnət/  *I now see that my obstinate refusal caused problems for everyone.* | not willing to be reasonable and change your plans, ideas, or behaviour | наполегливий, завзятий; упертий, непіддатливий |
|  | **stubborn**, *adj* /'stʌbən/  *If he thinks he’s in the right he can be very stubborn.* | a stubborn person is not willing to change their ideas or to consider anyone else’s reasons or arguments | упертий, непіддатливий |
| CONTENT AND BLISSFUL |  |  |
|  | content, *adj* /kən'tent/  *When I last saw her, she seemed quite content.* | happy and satisfied with your life | задоволений, вдоволений |
|  | **optimistic**, *adj* /'ɒptɪmɪstɪk/  *She is optimistic about her chances of winning a gold medal.* | hoping or believing that good things will happen in the future | оптимістичний |
|  | **relieved**, *adj* /rɪ'liːvd/  *I’m relieved (that) you didn’t tell her.* | feeling happy because you are no longer worried about something | той, що відчуває полегшення |
|  | **blissful**, *adj*  *She had a blissful childhood.* | extremely or completely happy | блаженний, щасливий |
|  | **merry**, *adj (old fashioned)*  *She’s a merry little soul.* | happy and lively | веселий |
|  | **jolly**, *adj* /'ʤɒlɪ/ *(old fashioned)*  *She’s a very jolly, upbeat sort of a person.* | lively and enjoyable | веселий, жвавий, радісний |
|  | **joyful**, *adj*  *I don’t have very much to feel joyful about at the moment.* | very happy | радісний, веселий |
|  | **pleased**, *adj*  *You’ll be pleased to hear that Dave can’t come tonight!* | happy and satisfied | задоволений |
|  | **cheerful**, *adj*  *Paula seemed to be her usual cheerful self.* | behaving in a happy friendly way | бадьорий, веселий |
|  | **carefree**, *adj* /'kɛəfriː/  *Dan thought back to those carefree days when he was a student.* | happy and without any worries, problems, or responsibilities | безтурботний, нічим не обтяжений |
| **MOODY** |  |  |
|  | **moody**, *adj* /'muːdɪ/  *He is a moody teenager.* | likely to become unhappy or angry for no particular reason | у поганому настрої, сумний, похмурий |
|  | **gloomy**, *adj* /'gluːmɪ/  *He became very gloomy and depressed.* | feeling sad and without hope | похмурий, сумний |
|  | **sullen**, *adj* /'sʌlən/  *His daughters stared back at him with an expression of sullen resentment.* | showing that you are in an unhappy mood, and do not want to talk | похмурий; відлюдний; сердитий; сумний |
|  | **miserable**, *adj* /'mɪz(ə)rəbl/  *Why should I argue with miserable people like him?* | extremely unhappy or uncomfortable; a miserable person is always complaining or in a bad mood | нещасний, бідолашний, жалюгідний |
|  | melancholic, *adj* /ˌmelən'kɒlɪk/  *There was* *a melancholic expression on her face.* | expressing feelings of sadness | сумний, меланхолійний |
|  | **frustrating**, *adj* /frʌ'streɪtɪŋ/  *1)* *He doesn’t listen to what I say and it’s so frustrating.* | 1) making you feel annoyed or less confident because you cannot achieve what you want | 1) який розчаровує, який викликає невіру у свої сили |
| **frustrated**, *adj /*frʌ'streɪtɪd/  *2) Parents are increasingly frustrated with the local school system.* | 2) feeling annoyed or less confident because you cannot achieve what you want | 2) розчарований, який не вірить у свій сили |
|  | **disappointed**, *adj* /ˌdɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/ |  |  |
| *1) I’m really disappointed in you, Ruth.* | 1) unhappy because something that you hoped for or expected did not happen or because someone or something was not as good as you expected | 1) розчарований, зневірений; засмучений |
| **disappointing**, *adj*  *2) What a disappointing result!* | 2) not as good as you had hoped for or expected | 2) невтішний, який викликає розчарування |
| **BAD-TEMPERED** |  |  |
|  | **bad-tempered**, *adj* /ˌbæd'tempəd/  *She’s very bad-tempered in the mornings!* | someone who is bad-tempered easily becomes annoyed or angry | у поганому настрої, злий, дратівливий |
|  | **temperamental**, *adj* /ˌtempǝrə'mentl/  *Preston is particularly good at handling temperamental people.* | likely to suddenly become upset, excited, or angry – *used to show disapproval* | неврівноважений, імпульсивний |
|  | **ill-bred**, *adj*  *You are an* *ill-bred little girl.* | ill-bred behaviour is improper or rude, especially because you have not been taught how to behave politely | невихований; нечемний, грубий |
|  | **resentful**, *adj*  *She was resentful of anybody’s attempts to interfere in her work.* | feeling angry and unhappy because you think you have been treated unfairly or without enough respect | обурений, ображений, що приховує злість |
|  | edgy, *adj* /'eʤɪ/  *She was nervous and edgy, still chain-smoking.* | in a bad mood because you are worried or nervous | роздратований; нетерплячий; дратівливий |
|  | touchy, *adj* /'tʌʧɪ/  *You have to be careful what you say to Kevin – he’s rather touchy.* | becoming angry or upset very easily | образливий, уразливий, надто делікатний |
|  | **a pain (in the neck)**, *n*  *That child is a real pain in the neck.* | someone or something that is very annoying | надокучлива людина |
|  | irritable, *adj* /'ɪrɪtəbl/  *“Don’t disturb me again,” she said in an irritable voice.* | likely to become easily annoyed or impatient | дратівливий; болісно чутливий |
|  | **cross**, *adj (BrE)*  *My Dad gets cross with me if I leave the kitchen in a mess.* | annoyed or angry | сердитий, злий, роздратований |
|  | bitter, *adj* /'bɪtə/  *She’d suffered terribly over the years but it hadn’t made her bitter.* | feeling angry or upset because of a bad experience, especially when you think that you have been treated unfairly | злий, злютований, розсерджений |
|  | hostile, *adj* /'hɒstaɪl/  *She was openly hostile to him.* | behaving in a very unfriendly or threatening way towards someone | ворожий; неприязний |
|  | **aggressive**, *adj* /ə'gresɪv/  *Men tend to be more aggressive than women.* | behaving in an angry, threatening way, as if you want to fight or attack someone | агресивний, задиристий; задирливий, зухвалий |
|  | **passive-aggressive**, *adj*  *Passive-aggressive people will say “yes” to requests even if they don’t want to do them.* | showing an unwillingness to be helpful or friendly, without expressing your anger openly | пасивно-агресивний |
|  | **violent**, *adj* /'vaɪələnt/  *He yells a lot but I don’t think he’s ever been physically violent towards her.* | using force to hurt or attack | шалений, лютий, запеклий, несамовитий |
|  | **brutal**, *adj* /'bruːtl/  *John is a dangerous man, and can be very brutal sometimes.* | cruel, violent, and completely without feelings | жорстокий, звірячий |
|  | **furious**, *adj* /'fjʊərɪəs/  *Rosie was absolutely furious that I’d borrowed her car without asking.* | extremely angry | розлючений, лютий, шалений |
|  | **enraged**, *adj* /ɪn'reɪʤd/  *He was enraged at the article about him.* | extremely angry | розлючений, розгніваний |
|  | **exasperated**, *adj* /ɪgˌzæsp(ə)reɪtɪd/  *He’s becoming increasingly exasperated with the situation.* | extremely annoyed and impatient because things are not happening in the way that you want or people are not doing what you want them to do | роздратований, обурений |
| **FAIR AND FAITHFUL** |  |  |
|  | **fair**, *adj* /fɛə/  *Life isn’t always fair.* | treating everyone in a way that is right or equal | чесний, справедливий |
|  | **faithful**, *adj* /'feɪθf(ǝ)l/  *Holly is a good and faithful friend.* | continuing to support someone or be their friend, even in a difficult situation | вірний, відданий, який заслуговує на довіру |
|  | **dedicated**, *adj* /'dedɪkeɪtɪd/  *As a dedicated sportsman, Steven trained every day of the week.* | someone who is dedicated works very hard at what they do because they care a lot about it | відданий |
|  | **devoted**, *adj* /dɪ'vəʊtɪd/  *He described Mr Edwards as “a good man and a devoted husband.”* | giving someone or something a lot of love and attention | відданий, ніжний, люблячий, повністю віддається (*чому-небудь*) |
|  | **loyal**, *adj* /'lɔɪəl/  *Although they continue to argue, she remains fiercely loyal to her mother.* | always supporting your friends, principles, country etc | вірний, відданий,  надійний, лояльний |
|  | **trustworthy**, *adj* /'trʌstˌwɜːðɪ/  *Most of our employees are pretty trustworthy, I think.* | someone who is trustworthy can be trusted and depended on | той, що заслуговує довіри, надійний |
|  | **trusting**, *adj /*'trʌstɪŋ /  *What a shy and trusting child!* | willing to believe that other people are good and honest | довірливий |
|  | **truthful**, *adj* /'truːθf(ǝ)l/  *You and I must be truthful with each other.* | someone who is truthful does not usually tell lies | правдивий,  вірний, правильний |
|  | **straight**, *adj* /streɪt/  *I don’t care what you’ve done, Mike – just be straight with me.* | honest and truthful | чесний, прямий, щирий, відвертий |
|  | **straightforward**, *adj* /ˌstreɪt'fɔːwəd/  *Jack is tough, but always straightforward and fair.* | honest about your feelings or opinions and not hiding anything | прямий, безпосередній,  відкритий, відвертий |
|  | **upright**, *adj* /'ʌpraɪt/  *He was a good honest upright man.* | always behaving in an honest way | чесний, справедливий |
|  | **frank**, *adj* /fræŋk/  *He was completely frank with her about what happened.* | honest and truthful | відвертий, щирий, відкритий |
|  | **open**, *adj /*'əʊpən/  *The couple are quite open with each other about their feelings.* | honest and not wanting to hide any facts from other people | відкритий, відвертий, щирий |
|  | **outspoken**, *adj* /aʊt'spəʊkən/  *John was quieter, he hated confrontation, whereas Jack was always outspoken.* | expressing your opinions honestly and directly, even when doing this might annoy some people | щирий, прямий, відвертий, |
|  | **sincere**, *adj* /sɪn'sɪə/  *Tom is a warm-hearted, sincere man.* | someone who is sincere is honest and says what they really feel or believe | щирий, непідроблений, справжній, істинний |
|  | **candid**, *adj* /'kændɪd/  *He was remarkably candid with me.* | telling the truth, even when the truth may be unpleasant or embarrassing | [відвертий](http://www.lingvo.ua/uk/Search/Translate/GlossaryItemExtraInfo?text=candid&translation=%d0%b2%d1%96%d0%b4%d0%b2%d0%b5%d1%80%d1%82%d0%b8%d0%b9&srcLang=en&destLang=uk), [неупереджений](http://www.lingvo.ua/uk/Search/Translate/GlossaryItemExtraInfo?text=candid&translation=%d0%bd%d0%b5%d1%83%d0%bf%d0%b5%d1%80%d0%b5%d0%b4%d0%b6%d0%b5%d0%bd%d0%b8%d0%b9&srcLang=en&destLang=uk), [об’єктивний](http://www.lingvo.ua/uk/Search/Translate/GlossaryItemExtraInfo?text=candid&translation=%d0%be%d0%b1%27%d1%94%d0%ba%d1%82%d0%b8%d0%b2%d0%bd%d0%b8%d0%b9&srcLang=en&destLang=uk), [щирий](http://www.lingvo.ua/uk/Search/Translate/GlossaryItemExtraInfo?text=candid&translation=%d1%89%d0%b8%d1%80%d0%b8%d0%b9&srcLang=en&destLang=uk) |
|  | **artless** *adj* /'ɑːtləs/  *She is a naive, artless young woman.* | natural, honest, and sincere | простий, щирий, простодушний, наївний |
|  | **reliable**, *adj* /rɪ'laɪəbl/  *Miller was a quiet and reliable man.* | someone or something that is reliable can be trusted or depended on | надійний, певний |
|  | **loyal** *adj* /'lɔɪəl/  *Although they continue to argue, she remains fiercely loyal to her mother.* | willing to support, work for, or be a friend to someone, even in difficult times | вірний, відданий, надійний, лояльний |
| **DISHONEST AND DISLOYAL** | |  |
|  | **dishonest**, *adj*  *He’s been dishonest in his dealings with us.* | willing to do things that are not honest, for example tell lies or steal things | нечесний, непорядний |
|  | **disloyal**, *adj*  *She has no intention of being disloyal to her friends.* | not supporting someone that you should support | нелояльний; невірний, віроломний, зрадницький |
|  | **crooked**, *adj*/'krʊkɪd/  *Those were* *crooked police officers.* | dishonest and likely to do illegal things, especially in order to get money | нечесний, шахрайський |
|  | **insincere**, *adj* /ˌɪnsɪn'sɪə/  *One could see an insincere smile on her face.* | not expressing your feelings or opinions honestly | нещирий, лицемірний |
|  | **deceitful**, *adj* /dɪ'siːtf(ə)l/, /dɪ'siːtfʊl/  *The ambassador called the report deceitful and misleading.* | behaving dishonestly in order to trick people | брехливий; віроломний; зрадницький |
|  | **two-faced**, *adj* *(infml)*  *I don’t trust her – I suspect she’s a bit two-faced.* | changing what you say according to who you are talking to, in a way that is insincere and unpleasant – *used to show disapproval* | дволикий, лукавий, брехливий |
|  | **hypocritical**, *adj* /ˌhɪpə'krɪtɪk(ǝ)l/  *It is a little hypocritical to get married in a church when you don’t believe in God.* | behaving in a way that is different from what you claim to believe – *used to show disapproval* | лицемірний, святенницький |
|  | **unreliable**, *adj* /ˌʌnrɪ'laɪəb(ǝ)l/  *We could ask our neighbours to feed the cat, but they’re a little unreliable.* | unable to be trusted or depended on | ненадійний, той, що не заслуговує довіри; недостовірний |
|  | **treacherous**, *adj* /'treʧ(ə)rəs/  *Being a woman myself,* *I feel a bit treacherous if I ever make general criticisms of women.* | someone who is treacherous pretends that they support you but secretly tries to harm you, for example by helping an enemy | віроломний, зрадницький, підступний, облудний; |
|  | **sly**, *adj* /slaɪ/  *“You’ll find out eventually,” said Mary, with a sly smile.* | deceiving people in a clever way in order to get what you want; seeming to know secrets | лукавий, хитрий, пронизливий |
|  | **cunning**, *adj* /'kʌnɪŋ/  *He’s a very cunning man.* | someone who is cunning uses their intelligence to get what they want, especially by tricking or cheating people | хитрий, лукавий, скритний |
|  | **artful**, *adj*  *He has shown himself to be an artful politician.* | clever and skilful, especially in getting what you want | хитрий, спритний; підступний |
|  | **sneaky**, *adj* /'sniːkɪ/  *That was a bit sneaky of you, I didn’t see that coming!* | doing or saying things secretly, often in a dishonest or unfair way | потайний, підлий; боягузливий |
|  | **tricky**, *adj*  *He’s a tricky one, you better be careful around him.* | a tricky person is likely to use dishonest tricks | хитрий, підступний; спритний; майстерний |
|  | **crafty**, *adj* /'krɑːftɪ/  *You crafty so-and-so!* | good at getting what you want, especially in a slightly dishonest way | хитрий, вправний, умілий |
|  | **stealthy**, *adj*/'stelθɪ/  *I would creep in and with stealthy footsteps explore the second-floor.* | quiet and secret so that no one sees or hears you | таємний, прихований, злодійкуватий, що робить щось нишком, крадькома |
|  | **secretive**, *adj* /'siːkrətɪv/, /'sɪkriːtɪv/  *She’s very secretive about her past.* | deliberately not telling people things | потайливий, скритний |
|  | **unscrupulous**, *adj* /ʌn'skruːpjʊləs/, /ʌn'skruːpjələs/  *She considered them to be unscrupulous and revengeful people.* | behaving in an unfair or dishonest way | недобросовісний; безсовісний, [безпринципний](http://www.lingvo.ua/uk/Search/Translate/GlossaryItemExtraInfo?text=unscrupulous&translation=%d0%b1%d0%b5%d0%b7%d0%bf%d1%80%d0%b8%d0%bd%d1%86%d0%b8%d0%bf%d0%bd%d0%b8%d0%b9&srcLang=en&destLang=uk); нерозбірливий в засобах |
|  | **disgusted**, *adj* /dɪs'gʌstɪd/  *1) She was disgusted at the way they treated their children.* | 1) feeling extreme dislike or disapproval of something | 1) який відчуває відразу; який виявляє огиду |
| **disgusting**, *adj* /dɪs'ɡʌstɪŋ/  *2)* *I find some of his habits rather unpleasant, disgusting even.* | 2) extremely unpleasant or unacceptable | 2) огидний, противний, паскудний |
|  | **distasteful**, *adj* /dɪs'teɪstf(ə)l/, /dɪs'teɪstfʊl/  *Many people have complained that they found the pictures distasteful.* | unpleasant in a way that upsets or offends you | огидний, неприємний; образливий |
| **NAIVE** |  |  |
|  | **naive**, *adj* /naɪ'iːv/ (*also* **naïve**)  *Jim can be so naive sometimes.* | not having much experience of how complicated life is, so that you trust people too much and believe that good things will always happen | наївний, простодушний, простуватий, недалекий; легковірний |
|  | **gullible**, *adj* /'gʌlɪb(ǝ)l/  *Plastic replicas of the Greek pottery are sold to gullible tourists.* | too ready to believe what other people tell you, so that you are easily tricked | легковірний, довірливий |
|  | **impressionable**, *adj* /ɪm'preʃ(ǝ)nəb(ǝ)l/  *What kind of impact will this movie have on impressionable kids?* | someone who is impressionable is easily influenced, especially because they are young | вразливий, сприйнятливий, чутливий |
|  | **weak-willed**, *adj*  *He had four children, two parents, and a weak-willed sister.* | a weak-willed person is easily influenced to change their decisions, opinions, or plans | людина слабкої волі; яка легко піддається сторонньому впливу |
| **CRITICAL** |  |  |
|  | **critical**, *adj* /'krɪtɪk(ǝ)l /  *Many parents are strongly critical of the school.* | saying that someone or something is bad or wrong | осудливий, який критикує; розбірливий, вимогливий |
|  | **disapproving**, *adj* /ˌdɪsə'pruːvɪŋ/  *She gave him* *a disapproving look.* | showing that you do not approve of something or someone | який не схвалює, засуджує |
|  | **demanding**, *adj* /dɪ'mɑːndɪŋ/  *Her mother could be very demanding at times.* | expecting a lot of attention or expecting to have things exactly the way you want them | вимогливий |
|  | **meticulous**, *adj* /mɪ'tɪkjʊləs/, /mə'tɪkjələs/  *My mother was extremely meticulous and always made sure that every room in the house was spotlessly clean.* | very thorough and with careful attention to detail | дріб’язковий |