* As technology improving, there are more and more application of mobile robots in different fields, such as in factories, logistics and hospitals. One of the biggest advantages of mobile robots is the ability to transport items and move automatically without direct human control. This not only saves on labor costs but also reduces so much tedious work that people have to do. Consequently, improving the autonomy of mobile robots can greatly expand their use, allowing more people to benefit from their capabilities. So, to achieve this, I focus on path planning for mobile robots, which plays a crucial role in enabling their autonomy.
* What is path planning in the field of robotics? Typically, it generates a path that ensures safety, efficiency, and feasibility for mobile robots. There are two critical parts: global planning and local planning. My research mainly focuses on local planning, but I need to introduce both first.

Global planning is like navigation in Google Maps; it creates a clear route from the starting point to the goal, telling robots how to avoid static obstacles. On the other hand, local planning must handle all emergencies in real time. It helps robots evade dynamic objects, just like a driver constantly making decisions on the go. Therefore, a better local planning system should help mobile robots navigate highly dynamic and complex environments, consequently improving their autonomy.