數值方法作業 HW8

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Q1:

```
chenyian@chenyiandeMacBook-Air-2 F54091196_numerical_hw8
Desktop/F54091196_numerical_hw8/question1.py
=== Least Squares Approximation Results ===
(a) Quadratic: y = 6.6912x² + -1.8837x + 3.0864
        Error = 0.0052
(b) Exponential: y = 21.4445 * e^(0.3985x)
        Error = 94.9830
(c) Power: y = 6.2390 * x^2.0196
        Error = 0.0117
```

Q2:

```
Least Squares Polynomial Approximation (degree 2):
P2(x) = 0.4983 + 0.3263x + -0.2326x^2
L2 Error = 0.003241
```

Q3:

```
===== (a) Fourier Coefficients of S₄(x) =====

a₀ = 0.197672

a1 = 0.072827, b1 = -0.237249

a2 = -0.022262, b2 = -0.123859

a3 = -0.038390, b3 = -0.077809

a4 = -0.043865, b4 = -0.052223

===== (b), (c), (d) Results =====

(b) ∫₀¹ S₄(x) dx ≈ 0.197672

(c) ∫₀¹ x² sin(x) dx ≈ 0.223244

差值 ≈ 0.025572

(d) E(S₄) ≈ 0.077402
```