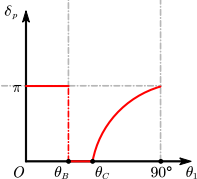
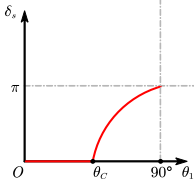
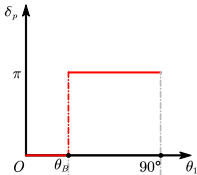
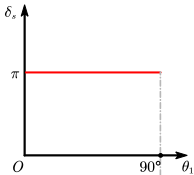


s 波

p 波



$$n_i < n_t$$

$$n_i > n_t$$