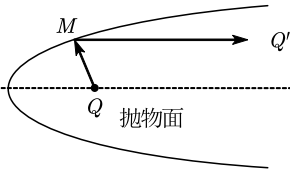
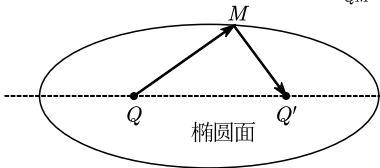


$$l_{QM} + l_{QM'} = C \quad (\text{实像})$$



$$l_{QM} - l_{QM'} = C \quad (\text{虚像})$$

