

Homework 7

• 給定一個抽象類別如下:

```
public abstract class Cake {
 private String name;
  private double rate;
 public Cake (String name, double rate) {
   this.name = name;
   this.rate = rate;
 public abstract double calcPrice();
  public String toString() {
   return name + "\t" + rate;
 public String getName() {
    return name;
  public double getRate() {
    return rate;
```



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 根據Cake類別以及下列表格,定義二個名為 OrderCake 與ReadyMadeCake的子類別

	OrderCake	ReadyMadeCake
額外成員變數	weight	quantity
成員變數型態	double	int
價錢計算方式 (calcPrice)	rate*weight	rate*quantity

• OrderCake與ReadyMadeCake類別建構子

public OrderCake(String name, double rate, double weight)
public ReadyMadeCake(String name, double rate, int quantity)



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- 撰寫一個名為 Main的java檔
 - Main.java
- 在Main中實作下列方法
 - public static void main (String[] args)
- 此方法會執行下列步驟
 - 1. 建立一個長度為5的Array (base class: Cake)
 - 2. 隨機生成五個Cake物件(可以是OrderCake或 ReadyMakeCake),並放入Cake Array中
 - 3. 印出Cake Array中所有Cake物件的總價格
 - 4. 印出Cake Array中所有ReadyMakeCake物件的總價格與 總量(quantity)
 - 5. 印出Cake Array中Cake物件的最高價