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# 实验报告

【实验名称】\_\_\_\_\_\_8086 宏汇编程序设计

# 【实验目的】

使用宏汇编设计解决程序问题。

# 【实验原理】

- 1. 宏汇编程序设计
- 2. 宏展开
- 3. 宏调用

## 【实验内容】

## 实验一:

## 一. 实现功能:

要求: 使用宏汇编实现字符串的显示;

#### 代码:

```
data segment
buf1 DB 0dh, 0ah, 'what is your name?$'
buf2 DB 0dh, 0ah, 'my name is LuZhengyang.$'
data ends
code segment
assume ds:data, cs:code
start:
   mov ax, data
   mov ds, ax
disp macro m ; 宏汇编
   lea dx, m
   mov ah, 9
   int 21h
   endm
   disp buf1
   disp buf2
   mov ah, 4ch
   int 21h
code ends
end start
```

```
C:\EXPER6>masm exam1.asm;
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.10
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981, 1988. All rights reserved.

50120 + 463285 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors

C:\EXPER6>link exam1.obj;
Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.64
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1988. All rights reserved.

LINK: warning L4021: no stack segment
```

```
C:\EXPER6>exam1.exe
what is your name?
my name is LuZhengyang.
```

#### 实验二:

# 一. 实现功能:

要求: 定义 100 个初值为 32 的字节单元,该存储单元的起始符 号地址为 Table。

#### 代码:

```
data segment
data ends
code segment
assume ds:data, cs:code
start:
   Table label byte
      rept 100
      db 32
      endm
   DB 1 DUP(160)
   Table1 DB 100 DUP(32) ; DUP 方法实现
   mov ah, 4ch
   int 21h
code ends
end start
```

```
:\CODE\EXPER6>masm exam2.asm;
licrosoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.10
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981, 1988. All rights reserved.
 50120 + 463284 Bytes symbol space free
     0 Warning Errors
      O Severe Errors
C:\CODE\EXPER6>link exam2.obj;
Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.64
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1988. All rights reserved.
LINK : warning L4021: no stack segment
```

```
C:\CODE\EXPER6>debug exam2.exe
-d
076A:0000   20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20-20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
076A:0010
        20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20-20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
076A:0020 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20-20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
076A:0030 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20-20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
976a:0060   20 20 20 20 <mark>A0 </mark>20 20 20-20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
-d
                                                DUP方法实
076A:0080 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20-20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
076A:0090 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20-20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
076A:00A0 | 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20-20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
.L.!..@
076A:00C0 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20-20 B4 4C CD 21 C4 02 40
076A:00D0 75 47 83 7E FE 00 74 41-8B 5E FE 80 3F 00 74 39 076A:00E0 C6 06 CA 00 2E C6 06 CB-00 00 B8 CA 00 50 E8 F3
                                                     "..tA.
                                                  uG.ʻ
                                                         ^..?.t9
                                                  ....@u".<.P..K..
976A:00F0 FE 83 C4 02 40 75 22 B8-3C 04 50 E8 C8 4B EB 16
```

## 实验三:

# 一. 实现功能:

要求:使用宏汇编功能将 A-Z 这 26 个大写字母放入数组 CHAR 中:

## 代码:

```
data segment
data ends
code segment
assume ds:data, cs:code
start:
   char label byte ; char 是标签
```

```
chr = 'A'
   rept 26
   db chr
   chr = chr + 1
   endm
code ends
end start
```

#### 二. 生成可执行文件:

```
C:\CODE\EXPER6>masm exam3.asm;
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.10
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981, 1988. All rights reserved.
 50082 + 463323 Bytes symbol space free
     0 Warning Errors
     0 Severe Errors
C:\CODE\EXPER6>link exam3.obj;
Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.64
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1988. All rights reserved.
LINK : warning L4021: no stack segment
```

## 三. 运行结果

```
C:\CODE\EXPER6>debug exam3.exe
-d
076A:0000 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48-49 4A 4B 4C 4D 4E 4F 50
076A:0010 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58-59 5A FE C6 00 5C B8 09
                                                                                            ABCDEFGH I JKLMNOP
```

# 实验四:

## 一. 实现功能:

要求: 计算 1+2+ ··· +100, 并把其值存入寄存器 AX 。

## 代码:

```
data segment
data ends
code segment
assume ds:data, cs:code
```

```
start:
   mov ax, data
   mov ds, ax
   mov ax, 0
   mov bx, 1
   clc
   count = 1
   rept 100
   adc ax, count
   count = count + 1
   endm
code ends
end start
```

# 二. 生成可执行文件:

```
C:\CODE\EXPER6>masm exam4.asm;
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.10
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981, 1988. All rights reserved.
 50082 + 463323 Bytes symbol space free
     0 Warning Errors
     0 Severe Errors
C:\CODE\EXPER6>link exam4.obj;
Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.64
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983–1988. All rights reserved.
LINK : warning L4021: no stack segment
C:\CODE\EXPER6>
```

# 三. 运行结果

```
C:\CODE\EXPER6>debug exam4.exe
–u
076A:0000 B86A07
                         MOV
                                 AX,076A
                                 DS,AX
AX,0000
076A:0003 BED8
                         MOV
076A:0005 B80000
                         MOV
076A:0008 BB0100
                                 BX,0001
                         MOV
076A:000B F8
                         CLC
076A:000C 150100
                         ADC
                                 AX,0001
076A:000F 150200
                         ADC
                                 AX,000Z
076A:0132 156300
                         ADC
                                 AX,0063
076A:0135 156400
                         ADC
                                 AX,0064
076A:0138 02A00242
                                 AH,[BX+SI+4202]
                         ADD
076A:013C ZAE4
                         SUB
                                 AH,AH
076A:013E 8946FC
                                 [BP-04],AX
                        MOV
076A:0141 B8CA00
                                 AX,00CA
                         MOV
```

#### 实验五:

### 一. 实现功能:

要求:产生将 AX、BX、CX 和 DX 压 入堆栈的指令,使用 IRP 汇编指令。

## 代码:

```
### Code in the image of the image of
```

## 二. 生成可执行文件:

```
C:\CODE\EXPER6>masm exam5.asm;
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.10
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981, 1988. All rights reserved.

50160 + 463245 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors

C:\CODE\EXPER6>link exam5.obj;

Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.64
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1988. All rights reserved.

LINK: warning L4021: no stack segment

C:\CODE\EXPER6>
```

## 三. 运行结果

```
C:\CODE\EXPER6>debug exam5.exe
-u
076A:0000 50
                        PUSH
                                 ΑX
076A:0001 53
                                 BX
                        PUSH
                                 CX
076A:000Z 51
                        PUSH
076A:0003 52
                        PUSH
                                 DX
                        MOV
                                AL,[BX+SI]
076A:0004 8A00
976A:0006 8846FA
                                 [BP-06],AL
                        MOV
                                 AL,5C
076A:0009 3C5C
                        CMP
076A:000B 7411
                        JZ
                                 001E
076A:000D 3C2F
                        CMP
                                 AL,2F
076A:000F 740D
                        JΖ
                                 001E
076A:0011 3C3A
                        CMP
                                 AL,3A
076A:0013 7409
                        JΖ
                                 001E
076A:0015 FF46FE
                        INC
                                 WORD PTR [BP-02]
076A:0018 8B5EFE
                        MOV
                                 BX,[BP-02]
076A:001B C6005C
                        MOV
                                 BYTE PTR [BX+S11,5C
076A:001E B80900
                        MOV
                                AX,0009
```

#### 实验六:

#### 一. 实现功能:

要求: 把8个16位通用寄存器之值相加,并把结果存入寄存器 AX 中,使用 IRP 宏汇编实现:

#### 代码:

```
data segment
data ends
code segment
assume ds:data, cs:code
start:
   IRP reg, <bx, cx, dx, sp, bp, si, di>
      ADD ax, reg
      endm
code ends
end start
```

```
C:\CODE\EXPER6>masm exam6.asm;
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.10
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981, 1988. All rights reserved.
 50122 + 463283 Bytes symbol space free
     0 Warning Errors
     O Severe Errors
C:\CODE\EXPER6>link exam6.obj;
Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.64
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1988. All rights reserved.
LINK : warning L4021: no stack segment
```

```
076A:0000 03C3
                           ADD
                                    AX,BX
076A:000Z 03C1
                           ADD
                                    AX,CX
076A:0004 03C2
                           ADD
                                    AX,DX
976A:0006 03C4
                           ADD
                                    AX,SP
076A:0008 03C5
                                    AX,BP
                           ADD
                                    AX,SI
076A:000A 03C6
                          ADD
076A:000C 03C7
                          ADD
                                    AX,DI
076A:000E ZF
                           DAS
076A:000F 740D
076A:0011 3C3A
076A:0013 7409
                           JZ
                                    001E
                           CMP
                                    AL,3A
                           JZ
                                    001E
076A:0015 FF46FE
                           INC
                                    WORD PTR [BP-02]
076A:0018 8B5EFE
                                    BX,[BP-02]
                           MOV
076A:001B C6005C
                           MOV
                                    BYTE PTR [BX+SI],5C
076A:001E B80900
                          MOV
                                    AX,0009
```

#### 实验七:

# 一. 实现功能:

要求: 定义一个元素个数不超过 100 个的数组, 要求使用条件汇 编;

## 代码:

```
定义一个元素个数不超过100个的数组
data segment
data ends
code segment
assume ds:data, cs:code
start:
   PDATA MACRO NUM
      IF NUM LT 100
         DB NUM DUP(1)
```

```
ELSE
          DB 100 DUP(2)
       ENDIF
       endm
   PDATA 99
code ends
end start
```

## 二. 生成可执行文件:

```
::\CODE\EXPER6>masm exam7.asm;
Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.10
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981, 1988. All rights reserved.
 50084 + 463321 Bytes symbol space free
      0 Warning Errors
      0 Severe Errors
C:\CODE\EXPER6>link exam7.obj;
Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.64
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983—1988. All rights reserved.
LINK : warning L4021: no stack segment
C:\CODE\EXPER6>
```

## 三. 运行结果

因为99小于100所以定义的数组中的元素都是1

```
C:\CODE\EXPER6>debug exam7.exe
-d
076A:0000 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01-01 01 01 01 01 01 01
076A:0010
         01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01-01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01
         01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01-01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01
976A:0020
076A:0030
        01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01-01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01
076A:0040 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01-01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01
076A:0050 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01-01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01
.......P.v...9s.
976A:0070 C4 04 89 46 FC 83 7E FC-FF 74 C5 FF 76 FC E8 1B
                                                      ...F..~..t..v...
```

## 作业:

# 一. 实现功能:

**要求:** 定义 100 个初值分别为 1, 2, …, 100 的字节单元, 该存储单元的起始符号地址为 Table。

#### 代码:

```
C:\CODE\EXPER6>debug work1.exe

-q

C:\CODE\EXPER6>masm work1.asm;

Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 5.10

Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1981, 1988. All rights reserved.

50082 + 461275 Bytes symbol space free

0 Warning Errors
0 Severe Errors

C:\CODE\EXPER6>link work1.obj;

Microsoft (R) Overlay Linker Version 3.64

Copyright (C) Microsoft Corp 1983-1988. All rights reserved.

LINK: warning L4021: no stack segment

C:\CODE\EXPER6>_
```

```
:\CODE\EXPER6>debug work1.exe
076A:0000
          01 0Z 03 04 05 06 07 08-09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F 10
076A:0010
          11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18-19 1A 1B 1C 1D 1E 1F
                                                        20
976A:0020
          21 22 23 24 25 26 27
                                28-29 2A 2B 2C 2D 2E
                                                     2F
                                                        30
                                                              !"#$%&'()*+,
976A:0030
          31 32 33 34 35 36 37
                                38-39 3A 3B 3C 3D 3E 3F
                                                        40
                                                              123456789:;<=>?@
976A:0040
          41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48-49 4A 4B 4C 4D 4E
                                                     4F 50
                                                              ABCDEFGH I JKLMNOP
          51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58-59 5A 5B 5C 5D 5E 5F 60
976A:0050
                                                              QRSTUWXYZ[N]
          61 62 63 64 B4 4C CD 21-50 FF 76 04 E8 39 73 83
976A:0060
                                                              abcd.L.!P.v..9s.
          C4 O4 89 46 FC 83 7E FC-FF 74 C5 FF
976A:0070
                                               76 FC E8 1B
```

#### 【小结或讨论】

本次实验的内容是使用宏汇编程序设计来解决一系列的问题,宏汇编实质上是将一段代码以一个标号标记,在程序中调用时宏展开,宏汇编的调用与子程序的调用是完全不同的概念,宏的调用会让程序在汇编时先进行宏展开操作,将宏对应的代码在程序中对应位置展开,展开后再进行整个程序的汇编,生成目标文件,所以宏汇编仅是源程序级的简化;宏调用在汇编时进行程序语句的展开,不需要返回;不减小目标程序,执行速度没有改变化,同时使用宏指令语句可以减少程序书写错误,缩短源程序长度,使源程序编写像高级语言一样清晰、简洁。特别是使用宏库后,可以提高编程效率