

IL9 incidents

Specific incidents include drought and flooding in 2015 and 2016, along with a large scale refugee crisis in the same time period.

Disaster	Type	Date	Regions	Causes	Effects
2015 Rwanda floods	Flood	4/3/2015	Rwanda, Western Province	Heavy rainfall	Landslide; homes damaged, crops inundated; infrastructures flooded, risk of diseases
2016 Rwanda floods	Flood	5/7/2016–5/10/2016	Rwanda, Northern, Southern, and Western Provinces	Extreme rainfall	Landslide; deaths and injuries; houses destroyed; roads and infrastructure damaged
2016 Rwanda drought	Drought	3/2016–6/2016	Rwanda, Eastern Province	Drought from 2015 A season extending into 2016 B season	famine; crops destroyed; livestock killed; dams dried up
2015–present East Africa refugee crisis	Civil unrest	4/2015–present	Burundi, affecting neighboring countries of Rwanda, Tanzania, DRC, and Uganda	Unconstitutional third term won by President Pierre Nkurunziza; failed coup attempt and extra-judicial killings	Burundian refugees fled to neighboring; people internally displaced; hundreds killed; dire conditions in camps faced by refugees; children and teens recruited to non-state armed militias; Rwandan refugees fled to neighboring countries due to ethnic conflict