

# diff

## 功能

比较文件和目录

## 用法示例

比较文件(列出将old\_file转换为new\_file的更改)

```
diff old_file new_file
```

比较文件, 忽略空白

```
diff -w old_file new_file
```

比较文件, 并排显示差异

```
diff -y old_file new_file
```

比较文件, 以统一格式显示差异(如git diff所使用的格式)

```
diff -u old_file new_file
```

递归地比较目录(显示不同文件/目录的名称以及对文件所做的更改)

```
diff -r old_directory new_directory
```

比较目录, 只显示不同文件的名称

```
diff -rq old_directory new_directory
```