

# CMPUT 391 Project Report

Group 7

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# Project Report

## Introduction:

This is a CMPUT 391 course project. In this project, a web-based database application system, called Radiology Information System, is developed. It is a three tier system: the database server, the web server, and clients are running on different computer systems that are connected via the Internet. JSP is used to interface the website to the database server. We use Oracle in the lab as database server, and the Tomcat as the web server. Clients can access our system using a web browser through the Internet.

## Modules:

### **Login Module:**

This module will be used by all users to login to the system with proper privileges, and to modify their personal information and/or the password.

#### **Login.html Login.jsp**

The login page prompts for *user name* and *password*. The system will get the correct password from the *user* table in database using the input user name. If the input password does not match the correct password, error message will show up. If the input password match the correct password, the *class* and *person\_id* will be retrieved from the *person* table in the database. After the *class* and *person\_id* are passed into the session, user will be linked to AdminPage.jsp, RadPage.jsp, Doctor.jsp, or PatientPage.jsp according to the class type.

Get password from database: `SELECT password FROM users WHERE user_name="username"`

Get class and person\_id: `SELECT class,person_id FROM users WHERE user_name="userName"`

#### **PersonalManage.jsp ChangeProfileProcess.jsp**

After login, clicking on the person name at the top of the page will jump to PersonalManage.jsp, which allow users to modify their personal information and/or password. Firstly, the *person\_id* will be retrieved from the *users* table. Then, all the personal information will be retrieved from the *persons* table using the *person\_id*, and displayed. ChangeProfileProcess.jsp will be used to update the personal information to the database after the UPDATE button is clicked. Corresponding page is return to after the update.

Get personal information: `SELECT * FROM persons WHERE person_id="personId"` and getString method.

To update a field: `SELECT "tag" FROM persons WHERE person_id="person_id" FOR UPDATE` (tag is what to update) Also use `updateString` and `updateRow` methods.  
invalidate any cookies when the user logs out.

## **User Management Module:**

This module allows a system administrator to manage (to enter or update) the user information, i.e., the information stored in tables *users*, *persons*, *family\_doctor*.

### **ResetAccount.jsp**

ResetAccount.jsp is directed from AdminPage.jsp. It is used to update the *users* table. It displays the current information and uptake inputs, and then updates the user information to the database after the UPDATE button is clicked. AdminPage.jsp will be returned after update.

To update user information: `SELECT user_name,password,class FROM users WHERE user_name="old_user_name" FOR UPDATE`. Also use `updateString` and `updateRow` methods.

### **ManagePerson.jsp CommitManagePersonInfo.jsp**

ManagePerson.jsp is directed from AdminPage.jsp. It is used to update the *persons* table. It displays the current information and uptake inputs. CommitManagePersonInfo.jsp will be used to update the personal information to the database after the UPDATE button is clicked. AdminPage.jsp will be returned after update.

To update person information: `SELECT "tag" FROM persons WHERE person_id="person_id" FOR UPDATE` (tag is what to update) Also use `updateString` and `updateRow` methods.

### **AddUser.jsp CommitAddUser.jsp AddPerson.jsp CommitAddPerson.jsp**

AddUser.jsp or AddPerson.jsp is directed from AdminPage.jsp. They are used to create new user. AddUser.jsp and AddPerson.jsp take the input and CommitAddUser.jsp and CommitAddPerson.jsp insert the new data to the *users* or *persons* table in the database, respectively. AdminPage.jsp will be returned after insert.

Get patient information: `SELECT person_id,first_name,last_name FROM persons`  
`alter SESSION set NLS_DATE_FORMAT = 'YYYY-MM-DD'`

Get the max person\_id number: `SELECT MAX(person_id) FROM persons`

Insert data to *users* table: `INSERT INTO users VALUES("userName", "password", "userClass", "id", "current")`

Insert data to *persons* table: `INSERT INTO users VALUES("personId", "firstName", "lastName", "address", "email", "phone")`

## **ManageFamilyDoctor.jsp CommitUpdateFamilyDoctor.jsp**

These two files are used to add/remove a family doctor to/from a patient. Operation type and patient id will be passed as parameter to ManageFamilyDoctor.jsp. Firstly, it check the operation type. Then use CommitUpdateFamilyDoctor.jsp to update *family\_doctor* table to add a family doctor to the patient or remove a family doctor from the patient, according to the operation type. AdminPage.jsp will be returned after operation.

Get personal information of doctors that are not the family doctor of a patient: `(SELECT * FROM persons p WHERE p.person_id = ANY(SELECT u.person_id FROM users u WHERE u.class='d')) MINUS (SELECT * FROM persons p2 WHERE p2.person_id = ANY(SELECT fd.doctor_id FROM family_doctor fd WHERE fd.patient_id="patient_id"))`

Get personal information of doctors that are the family doctor of a patient: `SELECT * FROM persons p2 WHERE p2.person_id = ANY(SELECT fd.doctor_id FROM family_doctor fd WHERE fd.patient_id="patient_id")`

Insert data to *family\_doctor* table: `INSERT INTO family_doctor VALUES ("doctor_id"," patient_id")`

Delete data from *family\_doctor* table: `DELETE FROM family_doctor WHERE doctor_id="doctor_id" AND patient_id="patient_id"`

## **Report Generating Module:**

This module will be used by a system administrator to get the list of all patients with a specified diagnosis for a given time period.

### **Report.jsp**

This page is directed from AdminPage.jsp. It provides the function for administrators to input diagnosis and time period, search, and generate report. “Cancel” button will direct the administrator back to the **AdminPage.jsp**.

To search data from the database based on the input condition: `SELECT first_name, last_name, address, phone, min(test_date) FROM persons p, radiology_record r WHERE r.patient_id = p.person_id AND r.diagnosis = ? AND r.test_date >= to_date(?, 'MM/DD/YYYY') AND r.test_date <= to_date(?, 'MM/DD/YYYY') Group by patient_id, first_name, last_name, address, phone`

## **Uploading Module:**

This module will be used by radiologists to first enter a radiology record, and then to upload medical images into the radiology record.

## Upload.jsp Upload\_Processor.jsp

These two files are used to upload a radiology record. Upload.jsp is directed from RadPage.jsp. It prompt radiologist for a radiology record. After the input is taken, Upload.jsp passes *patientId*, *doctorId*, *testType*, *pDate*, *tDate*, *diagnosis*, and *description* as parameters to Upload\_Processor.jsp, which is used to upload the record. After Upload\_Processor.jsp get the parameters, it finds the *radId* and generate a *recordId*. The new record is then inserted to the *radiology\_record* table in the database. It will direct the radiologist to UploadPic.jsp to upload medical images after the record is uploaded.

To get personal information of all patients: `SELECT * FROM persons p WHERE p.person_id = ANY(SELECT u.person_id FROM users u WHERE u.class='p')`

To get personal information of all doctors: `SELECT * FROM persons p WHERE p.person_id = ANY(SELECT u.person_id FROM users u WHERE u.class='d')`

To generate a *recordId*: `SELECT MAX(record_id) FROM radiology_record` then add 1 to the number.

To insert data to *radiology\_record* table: `INSERT INTO radiology_record VALUES("recordId", "patientId", "doctorId", "radId", "testType", "prescribing_date", "test_date", "diagnosis", "description")`

## UploadPic.jsp UploadPic\_Processor.jsp

These two files are adapted from the example code on the course website. They are used upload medical images into the radiology record. UploadPic.jsp is directed from Upload\_Processor.jsp. It displays buttons for choosing files and direct to UploadPic\_Processor.jsp. UploadPic\_Processor.jsp take the images from local file system and store them in *BufferedImage* object. It also create the normal sized and thumbnails of those images, which are stored in other *BufferedImage* objects. After generating an *image\_id*, a row is prepped into the *pac\_images* table. Then the BLOB stream is got, and images in different size are written to their corresponding BLOB using *ImageIO.write* method. All the streams are closed after the upload is done, and it will direct the page to RadPage.jsp.

To get the maximum of *image\_id*: `SELECT MAX(image_id) FROM pac_images WHERE record_id="recordId"`

To insert a row in the *pac\_images* table: `INSERT INTO pac_images VALUES("recordId", "(maxImgId+1)", empty_blob(), empty_blob(), empty_blob())`

To get the BLOB stream: `SELECT * FROM pac_images WHERE record_id="recordId" AND image_id="(maxImgId+1)" FOR UPDATE`

External library provided by in the sample: commons-fileupload-1.0.jar

## Search Module:

This module will be used by all the registered users to search the database for a list of relevant radiology records and to view medical images with the zoom-in facility.

## Search.jsp

This page can be directed from AdminPage.jsp, RadPage.jsp, DoctorPage.jsp or PatientPage.jsp. It displays a form that prompt for the search conditions. The user can enter a comma-seperated list of keywords, optionally choose a desired time period, and select an order option to display the results. An initial sql query is created and optional conditions will be appended to the end of the string.

Initial sql query if no search kays are entered: `SELECT DISTINCT r.record_id,r.patient_id, r.doctor_id, r.radiologist_id, r.test_type, r.test_date, r.prescribing_date,r.diagnosis, r.description FROM radiology_record r WHERE`

Initial sql query if search keys are entered: `SELECT s.rank, r.record_id, r.patient_id, r.doctor_id, r.radiologist_id, r.test_type, r.test_date, r.prescribing_date, r.diagnosis, r.description FROM radiology_record r, (SELECT DISTINCT max(score(1)*6 + score(2)*3 + score(3)) as rank, r1.record_id FROM radiology_record r1, fullname f WHERE CONTAINS(f.full_name, "search_key", 1)>0 or CONTAINS(r1.diagnosis, "search_key", 2) >0 or CONTAINS(r1.description, "search_key", 3)>0 AND f.person_id = r1.patient_id GROUP BY r1.record_id) s WHERE r.record_id = s.record_id`

Class type of the user will be appended:

If the user is a patient, add `AND r.patient_id = "personID"`

If the user is a doctor, add `AND r.doctor_id = "personID"`

If the user is a radiologist, add `AND r.doctor_id = "personID"`

Note that `AND` will not be appended if no search keys are entered.

Time period will also be appended if specified:

If a From date is specified, add `AND r.test_date >= to_date("from", 'MM/DD/YYYY')`

If a To date is specified, add `AND r.test_date <= to_date("to", 'MM/DD/YYYY')`

Order option will also be appended:

If order by default: `ORDER BY rank desc`

If order by most-recent-first: `ORDER BY test_date desc`

If order by most-recent-last: `ORDER BY test_date`

Note that order option will not be appended if no search keys are entered.

After the sql query fully created, Search.jsp prepare for the query execution.

Drop the *fullname* table: `DROP TABLE fullname`

Create a new *fullname* table using the information from *person* table: `CREATE TABLE fullname AS SELECT person_id, CONCAT(CONCAT(first_name, ' '),last_name) as full_name FROM persons)`  
CreateIndexName: `CREATE INDEX name ON fullname(full_name) INDEXTYPE IS CTXSYS.CONTEXT`

After the query is executed, result set is placed in a table. One record information on each row, along with the attached medical images.

To get image\_id: `select image_id from pacs_images where record_id = ?`

### **ZoomPic.jsp GetOnePic.java**

GetOnePic.java is adapted from the example code on the course website. Those two files are used to retrieve the image size, record\_id, and image\_id, and display the specified images.

To get thumbnail: `SELECT thumbnail FROM pacs_images WHERE record_id="recordID" AND image_id="imageID"`

To get full size: `SELECT full_size FROM pacs_images WHERE record_id="recordID" AND image_id="imageID"`

To get regular size: `SELECT regular_size FROM pacs_images WHERE record_id="recordID" AND image_id="imageID"`

### **Data Analysis Module:**

This module will be used by the system administrator to generate and display an OLAP report for data analysis. A user of this module may choose to display the number of images for each patient , test type, and/or period of time.

#### **Analysis.jsp**

Analysis.jsp is directed from AdminPage.jsp. It prompt for conditions, including patient, Test Type, Time period, and group options for the data analysis. It passes the conditions as parameters and direct to ConfirmAnalysis.jsp. The "cancel" button return page back to AdminPage.jsp.

To get all patient for administrator to choose from: `SELECT * FROM persons p WHERE p.person_id=ANY(SELECT u.person_id FROM users u WHERE u.class='p')`

#### **ConfirmAnalysis.jsp**

ConfirmAnalysis.jsp is used to retrieve data from the database and display results of the data analysis.

If a patient is specified, the full name should be retrieved from the database: `SELECT p.first_name,p.last_name FROM persons p WHERE p.person_id="patientID"`

An initial sql query is created according to the group option and optional conditions will be appended to the end of the string.

Initial sql query with no group option specified: `SELECT count(*) AS CNT FROM pacs_images pi,radiology_record rr WHERE pi.record_id=rr.record_id`

Initial sql query for group by patient: `SELECT count(*) AS CNT,p.first_name,p.last_name,rr.patient_id FROM pacs_images pi,radiology_record rr,persons p WHERE pi.record_id=rr.record_id AND rr.patient_id=p.person_id "+extra+" GROUP BY p.first_name,p.last_name,rr.patient_id`

Initial sql query for group by testType: `SELECT count(*) AS CNT,rr.test_type FROM pacs_images pi,radiology_record rr WHERE rr.record_id=pi.record_id "+extra+" GROUP BY rr.test_type`

Initial sql query for group by patient and testType: `SELECT count(*) AS CNT, p.first_name, p.last_name, rr.patient_id,rr.test_type FROM persons p,pacs_images pi,radiology_record rr WHERE p.person_id=rr.patient_id AND rr.record_id=pi.record_id "+extra+" GROUP BY p.first_name, p.last_name, rr.patient_id, rr.test_type`

Initial sql query for group by year: `SELECT count(*) AS CNT,EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date) AS Y FROM pacs_images pi, radiology_record rr WHERE rr.record_id=pi.record_id "+extra+" GROUP BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date)`

Initial sql query for group by month: `SELECT count(*) AS CNT,EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date) AS Y,EXTRACT(MONTH FROM rr.test_date) AS M FROM pacs_images pi,radiology_record rr WHERE rr.record_id=pi.record_id "+extra+" GROUP BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date), EXTRACT(MONTH FROM rr.test_date)`

Initial sql query for group by week: `SELECT count(*) AS CNT,EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date) AS Y,EXTRACT(MONTH FROM rr.test_date) AS M,to_char(rr.test_date,'w') AS W FROM pacs_images pi, radiology_record rr WHERE rr.record_id=pi.record_id "+extra+" GROUP BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date), EXTRACT(MONTH FROM rr.test_date), to_char(rr.test_date, 'w')`

Initial sql query for group by year and patient: `SELECT count(*) AS CNT,EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date) AS Y,p.first_name,p.last_name,p.person_id FROM persons p,radiology_record rr,pacs_images pi WHERE rr.record_id=pi.record_id AND rr.patient_id=p.person_id "+extra+" GROUP BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date),p.first_name,p.last_name,p.person_id`

Note that initial sql query for group by month and patient and week and patient are omitted.



Initial sql query for group by time and testType: `SELECT count(*) AS CNT,EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date) AS Y,rr.test_type FROM pacs_images pi,radiology_record rr WHERE rr.record_id = pi.record_id "+extra+" GROUP BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date),rr.test_type`

Note that initial sql query for group by month and testType and week and testType are omitted.

Initial sql query for group by all options: `SELECT count(*) AS CNT,EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date) AS Y,p.first_name,p.last_name,p.person_id,rr.test_type FROM persons p,radiology_record rr,pacs_images pi WHERE rr.record_id=pi.record_id AND rr.patient_id=p.person_id "+extra+" GROUP BY EXTRACT(YEAR FROM rr.test_date),p.first_name,p.last_name,p.person_id,rr.test_type`

Note that initial sql query for group all options for month and week are omitted.

If specified, Patient id, Test Type, From date, and To data will be inserted into the initial sql query at the position labeled as "+extra+" above. A sample with all conditions specified look like this: `AND rr.patient_id="patientID" AND rr.test_type="testType" AND rr.test_date>="fDate" AND rr.test_date<="tDate"`

After the query is executed, the returned count will be displayed.