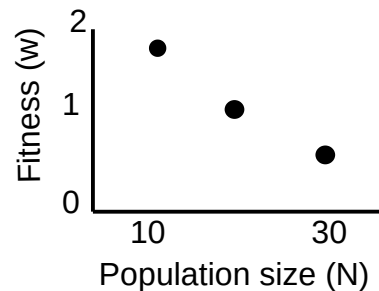
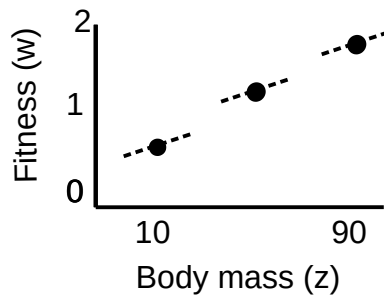


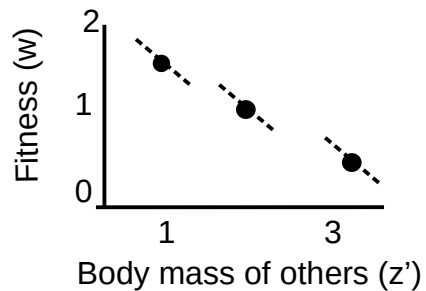
(A) density regulation



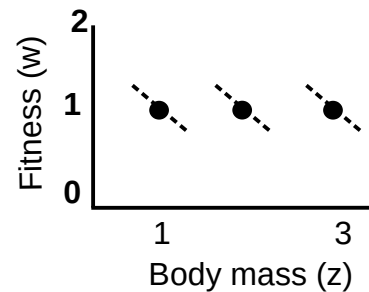
(B) hard selection



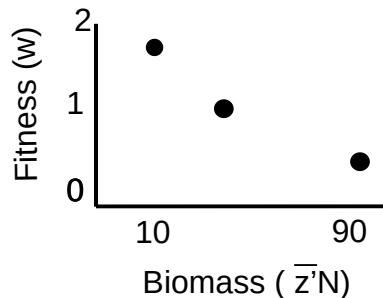
(C) hard social selection
frequency-dependent selection I



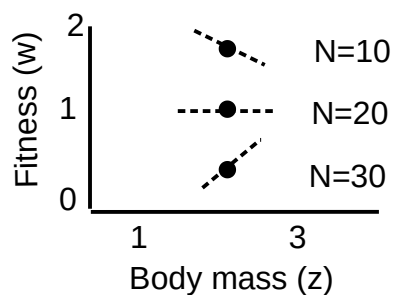
(D) soft selection
frequency-dependent selection II



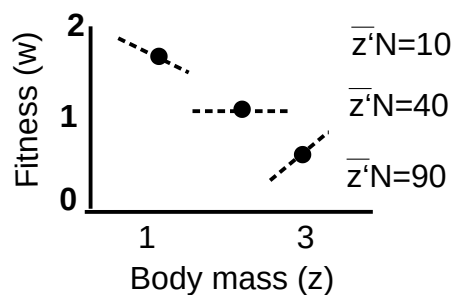
(E) phenotype-dependent
density regulation



(F) density-dependent selection



(G) frequency-density-dependent
selection



(H) frequency-dependent selection III

