Index

Page numbers followed by 'f' indicate figures, 't' indicate tables, and 'b' indicate boxes.

A	Adnexa, 77–92	Amyloid, 507–508
Abducent nerve, 74	Adnexal glands, benign tumours of, 523	Anaphase, 131
course of, 74, 76f	Adrenergic agonists, 225, 208.e1b, 359.e1	Anatomical terms of reference, 1, 2f
lesions of, 76b	β_2 -adrenergic agonists, 359.e1	Anergy, 442–443
ABO blood groups, 141	Adrenergic antagonists, 225, 359b,	Aneuploidy, meiotic, 136.e1
Acanthamoeba, 462, 477-478, 498-499,	359.el	Angioid streaks, 506
499f	Adrenergic neurotransmitters, 359f	Aniridia, 127b
host response to, 478	Adrenergic receptors, 208, 358b, 359f,	Aniseikonia, 317
keratitis, 477-478, 477f	208.e1f	Ankylosing spondylitis, 139
as 'Trojan horse', 478	intraocular pressure control, 225, 358	Ankyrin-spectrin-actin, 172–173
virulence factors of, 478	profile of, 360t	Anophthalmia, 112b
Accommodation, 30	Advanced glycation end (AGE) products,	Anterior chamber angle
ciliary muscles, 217-218, 312	191, 192f	development of, 127, 128f
lens zonules, 35	Affinity chromatography, 145	fluid transport and, 215–216
Acetazolamide, 359.e2b	Ageing, 505, 506b	malformation of, 127b
Acetyl coenzyme A, 193	cataract associated with, 511–512	Anterior chamber-associated immune
Acetylcholine, 355	α-agonists, 358	deviation (ACAID), 457
amacrine cells and, 267	β-agonists, 358	Anterior segment
cell depolarization and, 344–345	Aicardi syndrome, 138	antioxidation in, 220–221
depolarization, 263	AIDS (acquired immunodeficiency	detoxification in, 220–221
inhibition of, 356	syndrome) cytomegalovirus retinitis and, 497	cytochrome P ₄₅₀ system in, 220 Antibodies, 396–399
parasympathomimetics and, 355–356	,	diversity, 441b
sympathetic system and, 357, 357f	retinitis and, 403.e2 Albinism, 155	engineering for therapeutic use, 400b,
tear fluid release and, 202.e1f	enzyme defects in, 155f	400f
Acetylcysteine, 355	Albumin, drug binding, 341	fragments, 399
Achromatopsia, 308	Aldose reductase pathway, 191, 191f, 235	generation during B-cell ontogeny, 439,
Acid burns, 487	cataract, 238	441f
α_1 -acid glycoproteins, 341 Acinar cells, 200–201	Alkali burns, 487	genetic control of production,
Actin, 226	Alleles, 130, 139	439
dynamin interaction, 173, 173f	linkage analysis of, 140	H chains, 396-397
stress fibre, 172, 189	Allergic eye disease, 445–447	L chains, 396–397
Actin-binding proteins, 172–173	treatment of, 361b	production, 439
Actin-myosin motor, 388–389	Allergy, 445–450	structure, 396, 397f, 397.e1f
Actinomycetes, 494–495	disease production mechanism in, 448	Anticholinergic drugs, 217–218
'Action-perception cycle', 308	Amacrine cells, 43f, 47f, 49, 266-267	Anticholinesterases, 356b
'Active pulley hypothesis', 62–63	dopamine effect on, 267	Antigen(s)
Acute-phase response, 394	ON/OFF microcircuitry, 291	binding, 427-432, 429f
Acute retinal necrosis, 496	retinal microcircuitry, 265–266, 292f,	endocytosis, 438
ADAMTs (A disintegrin and	295, 296f	epitopes, 397
metalloproteinase with	Amadori products, 191, 192f	intracellular, 396
thrombospondin motifs), 182	AMBEGUJAS phenomenon, 318–319,	MHC, 424–426, 432
host response to injury, 383	320f	microbials, 439
Adaptive optics, 280, 304, 305f	Amino acid(s)	presentation, 432–437
Addressins, 418	cataract, 511–512	Antigen presentation
Adenoid cystic carcinoma, 537	metabolism disorders, 504–505	active immune response, 435
Adenosine monophosphate-activated	Amino acid transporters, 243–244	B cells as, 438
protein kinase (AMPK), 190	Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases, 133–134	cross-presentation, 421
Adenyl cyclase, 345–346, 345f	γ-aminobutyric acid (GABA), 265 amacrine cells and, 266–267	HLA, 432 lipid, 433f
Adenylate cyclase, 225	horizontal cells and, 48–49	local, 396, 412
Adherens junctions, 189, 189t	Amniotic cavity, 103.e2	sugars, 432
Adhesion molecules, 448	111111000 001103, 103.02	ongaro, 192

Antigen presenting cells (APCs), 395, 422f	and juxtacanalicular cribriform meshwork, 226	polyclonal response in, 439 somatic mutations, 439
antigen recognizable, 421–424	'non-conventional', 24–26	tolerance, 443–444
lymph nodes, 414–415	Arachidonate, 197, 197b, 197f	B cell lymphoma, 535
processing, 422–423, 424f	Arachnoid granulations, 12	B7:CD28 interaction, 435
defects, 422	Arachnoid mater, 12, 9.e1f	Bacteria
Antigen recognition, 395, 421–424	Arachnoid villi, 12	opsonization of, 492–493
by B cells, 437–438	Arcuate eminence, 10t	toxins, 487–488
MHC molecule, 421	Arcus senilis, 506	Bacterial infection(s), 473–475
Antigen-antibody binding, 397–399	ARP 2/3 complex, 172f, 173	chronic, 494–495
Antihistamines, 360–361	Arrestin, 261, 264f, 430, 430f	endophthalmitis, 459, 474-475
actions of, 361b	Arteriovenous fistulas, in cavernous sinus,	inflammatory disease, 494–495
Antimuscarinic agents, 357t	13b	ocular surface in, 473–474
Antioxidant systems, 220–221	Ascaris spp., 499	Bartonella spp., 494-495
Antioxidants, 360b	Aspartate, and disc shedding, 247, 248f	Basal cell carcinoma, 523
'Anti-saccadic task' test, 333	Aspergillus spp., inflammatory disease,	infiltrating/sclerosing subtype, 523,
Anti-sense oligonucleotides, 147	497	524f
Anti-TNF agents, 365-366, 366f	Aspirin, 239-240, 362-363	micronodular subtype, 523
Anti-VEGF therapy, 353f	Asthma, 445–447	nodular/solid, 523, 524f
Apolipoprotein D, 199–200	Astigmatism, 15b, 15f, 209	superficial, 523
Apoptosis, 146-147, 489-490, 491f	Astrocytes, in retina, 49, 50f	Basal cells, proliferation of, 211
and death receptors, 167, 168f	Astrocytic hamartoma, 531, 532f	Basal lamina, 15–16
detection of, 147	Atopy, 445–447	Basement membrane
gene regulation of, 147b	Atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP), 225	endothelial cell binding, 189, 189t
signaling pathways, 168b	Atrophy, 490	epithelial cell binding, 189, 189t
Apraclonidine hydrochloride, 359.e1	Aubert's phenomenon, 311, 311b, 311f	structure of, 183-184, 185f
Aptamers, 352–353	Autoantigens, 444	Basic fibroblast growth factor (bFGF),
AQPO gene, 233	Autoimmune disease, 394	244–245
Aquaporin(s), 233	dysregulated, 488	Basophilic cytoplasm, 89–91
expression, 233f	inflammatory, 500–504	Basophils, 376f, 378–379
Aquaporin-0, 229, 233, 233f	Autoimmune regulator (AIRE) gene,	BAX gene, 147b
modification with age, 237	413–414	Bcl-2 gene, 147b
Aquaporin 1, aqueous humour transport,	Autoimmunity, 439–445	Behçet's disease, 425, 500
207–208	Autonomic nervous system, ocular drugs	Benign mixed tumour, 536–537, 536f
Aquaporin water channels, 224	and, 355–358	Benzalkonium chloride, 354
Aqueous deficiency, 354	Autosomal dominant disorders, 137.e1,	Bergmeister's papilla, 118–119
Aqueous humour, 218	137.elf	Best disease, 515, 516f
blood-aqueous barrier, 218–220	ocular disease, 152t	Bestrophins
circadian regulation of, 225	Autosomal recessive disorders, 137.e1,	and aqueous humour, 228
composition of, 222–223	137.elf	and ion transport, in RPE, 255
dynamics, 222–228	ocular disease, 152t	Betaxolol, 360b
episcleral circulation of, 227–228	Autosomes	Bezold-Brucke phenomenon, 272–273
functions of, 36–37	dominant, 137 recessive, 137, 137.e1, 137.e1f	Binocular single vision (BSV) field, 314,
glucose, 235	Avellino dystrophy, 517	315b, 315f–316f
hydrogen peroxide, 221 production of, 30–31, 31f	Axenfeld-Rieger's anomaly, 120b, 127b	driving licence requirement, 316f Binocular viewing, perception, 287
secretion of, 222–223, 224b, 224f	Azathioprine, 347b, 364b	Binocular vision, 309–313
and adrenergic receptors, adenylate	712atinopinie, 3776, 3076	Biochemical pathways, ocular function
cyclase with, 225		effects, 189–198
and M ₃ muscarinic receptors,	В	Biologics, 365–366
223–225	B cell(s), 380–381	Bipolar cells, 43f, 45–46, 47f, 263–265,
neural/autonomic control of,	activation, 437–439	266f
223–225	affinity maturation, 439	blue cone-specific, 46
and nucleotide receptors, 225	anergy, 443–444	colour opponency, 306
and nucleotides, 225	antibody production, 439	colour perception, 306
uveoscleral drainage of, 227	differentiation, 438-439	midget, 46, 280–282
Aqueous outflow pathways, 24–26,	in effector response, 396	retinal light stimulus detection,
225–228	immune response, 380–381	291
ciliary muscle action on, 30	isotype switching in, 448	retinal microcircuitry, 265-266, 291,
control of, at trabecular meshwork, 226	maturation, 438f	293f, 295f
'conventional', 24	memory, 420	Blastocyst, 103.e2
development of, 127	ontogeny, 439, 441f	'Blind spot' phenomenon, 59-61

Blindness	Calcium-calmodulin complex, 345–346, 346f	mitochondria, 164–169, 167f nucleolus, 169
chlamydial infection, 497 from optic nerve lesion, 99f	Calcium ions	nucleus, 169
'Blindsight', 332	intracellular concentration, 259–261	plasma membrane, 161–164, 162f
Blink rate, 198	mobilization, 261	structure of, 160–161, 161f
Blink reflex, 80, 82t, 198, 202	Calgranulin, 455–456	Cell adhesion, 186–188
Blinking, 463	Calpactins, 236	and transmembrane signaling, 188
Bloch's law, 278–279	Calpains, 227, 236	Cell adhesion molecules (CAMs), 386
β-blockers, 358	Canal of Schlemm, 24, 25f	integrin, 386
actions on IOP, 360b	Candida, 459	Cell adhesion proteins, 189
topical, 360b	inflammatory disease, 497	Cell biology, 146–150
Blood, inflammatory reactions of, 500	Candida albicans, 475	Cell cycle, 131f
Blood-aqueous barrier, 218–220	Candidate gene analysis, 150	control of, 132b, 132f
drug distribution limitation by, 342,	Canthus, 82	Cell damage, agents and conditions
352	Capsulopupillary vessels, 121–123, 123f	causing, 486–489
iris blood vessels, 216–217	Carbohydrate metabolism in lens, 235	Cell death, mechanism of, 489–490
Blood-ocular barrier, 28	Carbonic anhydrase, 359.e2b	Cell destiny, control of, 146–150
Blood-retinal barrier, 52, 245	type II, 224	Cell division, 130–132, 135–136
drug distribution limitation by, 342,	Carbonic anhydrase inhibitors, 353–354	Cell-mediated immunity, 411
352	Carcinogenesis, 519–521	Cell membrane, proteins, glycation of,
Blue cone monochromacy, 150-151	Carotid artery, internal, aneurysm in, 99f	191–193
'Blue' sclera, 22b	Carteolol, 360b	Cell signalling, immunological synapse,
Bone marrow	Caruncula lacrimalis, 85–86	423–424
lymphomyeloid cell maturation, 402	Caspase enzyme activation, 146-147	Cellcept, 364b
stem cells, 413	Cataract(s), 35b, 511-512	Cellular retinal binding protein
Bones, membranous, 129.e1	ageing associated, 511-512	(CRALBP), 258–259
Borrelia burgdorferi, 494–495	formation of	Cellular retinol-binding protein (CRBP),
Bowman's layer, 16, 16f, 203f	age-related, 238-240, 239f	257
adhesion to basement membrane, 211	from chaperone function, failure of,	Central retinal artery occlusion, 510-511
collagen, 204	240	Central retinal vein occlusion, 511, 512b
corneal dystrophies of, 516	and insult to lens, 238	Central vitreous, 38
corneal epithelium integrity, 203	myotonic dystrophy and, 155–156	Centriole, 177
Bowman's membrane, 464	reduced vision in, 237–238	Cerebellum, 334–336
development of, 119–120	secondary, 512	Ceroid/lipofuscin, 237
drug administration in, 348	from steroid oculotoxicity, 369	Ceruloplasmin, 253
Bradykinin system, 492–493	types, 238	Cervico-ocular reflex, 329
Brain, processes involved, 270.e1f	Cavernous sinuses, 10, 11f–12f	Chalazion, 83b, 500, 500f
Brain natriuretic peptide (BNP), 225	arteriovenous fistulas in, 13b	Chamber angle, malformation of,
Brainstem, 329, 334–335	cranial nerve lesions in, 71b, 76b	127b
lesions, 331, 333b	thrombosis in, 13b	Chandler syndrome, 518
Brevican, 215	Cavum trigeminale, 12, 12.e1	Chaperone proteins, 159.e2, 159.e2f
Brimonidine, 359.e1	CCN (CYR61/CTGF/NOV) proteins, 184f,	failure of, and cataracts, 240
Bronchus-associated lymphoid tissue	185	CHARGE syndrome, 108b
(BALT), 416	CD1, 432 CD4 ⁺ CD25 ⁺ T regulatory cells, 421	CHD7 gene, 108b
Bruch's membrane, 41, 42f, 55, 56f–57f composition, 255–256	CD4 CD23 1 regulatory cells, 421 CD4 ⁺ T cells, 380	Chediak-Higashi syndrome, 155 Chemical agents, ocular tissue damage,
elastic fibre degeneration, 506	activation, 435	487
morphogenesis, 114	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Chemoattractants, 387–388
Bulbar fascia, 62	scleritis, 456 CD8 ⁺ T cells, 412	Chemokine receptors, 404, 406f
Bullous pemphigoid antigen 180, 182	scleritis, 456	Chemokines, 404, 406f
Buphthalmos, 21b	CD31, 387	leucocyte activation by, 386
Bystander activation, 444	CD36, 214–215, 246, 255, 261–262	nomenclature for, 405t
2) started detration, 111	CD40-CD40L interactions, 435	Chlamydia, 372, 454, 455f, 497
	CD40:CD40 ligand, 435	Chlamydia trachomatis, 462–463
C	CD44, 435	blindness and, 497
C-type lectins, 467, 469f	Cell(s)	Chlorbutol, 354
Ca ²⁺ /Mg ²⁺ ATPase, 208–209, 235	endoplasmic reticulum and Golgi	Chloride pump, corneal, 208
Cadherins, 189	apparatus, 164	Chlorine channel, Ca ²⁺ dependent, 255
Caffeine, 239	intermediate filaments, 173–174,	Chloroquine, retinopathy from, 368
Calcium	175f–176f	Cholesterol, 194–195, 197f
in cellular activity mediation, 345-346	intracellular matrix, 168b, 169-177	lens fiber cell content, 233, 237f
intracellular concentration of, 345-346	microfilaments, 165b, 169-173, 173t	retinal pigment epithelium, 255

Cofilin, 189 Cholinergic receptors, in corneal Chronic progressive external epithelium, 208.e1, 208.e1f ophthalmoplegia (CPEO), 490b Colchicine, 174 Chondroitin sulphate, 226 Cicatricial conjunctival disease, 354 Collagen, 180-182, 180f corneal, 187b, 205 Cicatrization, conjunctival, 454-455 in cornea, 16-18 vitreous, 240-241 Ciclosporin, 364b, 437 corneal, 182 Chondroitin sulphate proteoglycans, 21 Cidofovir, 352.e1b transparency, 204-205 Choriocapillaris, 55-56, 56f-57f, 221 Ciliary arteries, posterior, 124 Descemet's membrane, 182 Ciliary body, 30-32, 31f fibrils, arrangement of, 204, 212-213, development of, 124 Chorioretinopathy, birdshot, 139 accommodation in, 30 Choristomas, 522 antioxidant systems, 220-221 glycation, 191-193, 192f Choroid, 55-59, 56f-57f biochemical processes, 217-221 iris, 182 ageing changes in, 58b blood-aqueous barrier, 219f lens, 182 angioma, 528f breakdown of, 218-220 retinal pigment epithelium, 117-118 biochemical process, 221-222 blood flow in, 217, 217f scleral, 21, 22f, 205, 205f blood flow in, 221 blood supply of, 32 triple helix of, 178-180, 179b, 179f, dendritic cells in, 59f coloboma, 108b 181f development of, 124 cytochrome P_{450} system in, 220 types of, 180t embryology, 108-110 development of, 124-126, 125f vitreous, 182 functions of, 221-222 eicosanoids, 220 Collagen shields, 350-351 epithelial cells, non-pigmented, 31, 216 infarctions in, 59b Collagenous lamellae, 16-18 lymphoid function, 222 epithelium, 124-125 Collarette, 26 macrophages in, 59f aqueous humour secretion, 222-223 Collectins, 405 mast cells in, 58f activation of complement, 408 functions of, 217 innate immunity, 407b, 407f melanoma, 526 hydrogen peroxide, 221 neovascularization, 514b melanoma, 526 'Collector units', 319 nerve supply of, 32 nerve supply of, 58-59 Colliculus, 333 Coloboma, 108b, 108f, 119b non-vascular, 222 parasympathetic innervation of, 32 as paracrine tissue, 215 pars plana in, 30 axial, 119b pigmentation of, 56 pars plicata in, 30 enucleation for malignant melanoma, P_{O2} and P_{CO2} and, 222 sensory innervation of, 32 526 stroma of, 56 sympathetic innervation of, 32 Colorimetry, 302 Ciliary folds, 117, 124-125 trauma response, 492 Colour vascular, 56, 56f-57f, 221-222 Ciliary muscle, 30 constancy, 306-307, 318-319, 322 venous blood in, 219f, 222 accommodation, 217-218, 218f, 312 discrimination, 302 Choroidal fissure, 106-108 on aqueous outflow, 30 hues, 272 closure, 111 arrangement of, 32f discrimination, 303 Choroideraemia, 153-154 development of, 126 luminosity, 302-303 Chromatic aberrations, 282 parasympathetic antagonists, 356-357 perception, 324-325 Chromaticity, 272-273, 272f Ciliary nerves, 58-59 primary, 272 Ciliary processes, 30, 31f Chromatids, 131 processing, 318-319 Chromatin, 157-158, 169 Ciliary zone, 26 sensing, 271-273 Ciliopathies, 154b Colour blindness, 307-308 Chromophore, 259 cone, regeneration of, 257, 257f Cilioretinal artery, 52-53 red-green, 150-151 and opsin, 258-259, 260f-261f Cimetidine, 361 Colour detection, 292, 294f Chromosomal abnormalities, 488 Circadian rhythms photoreceptor, 303-305 Chromosomal anomalies, 129.e4 entrainment, 296 Colour matching tests, 306.e1, 306.e1f Chromosomes, 130 melatonin, 247, 276-277 Colour-opponent mechanism, 306 crossing over of, 140 11-cis retinal, 275-276, 275f Colour vision, 271, 302-308 cytogenetic analysis of, 130 Citric acid cycle, 209 trichromatic theory, 303 defects and gene mutations in, in lens, 235 'Colouredness', 272-273 Common tendinous ring, 5-6 135-137 Clathrin-coated vesicles, 165, 165f Complement, 405-410, 492-493 deletion of, 136, 137b Clinoid processes, posterior, 9 division of, 135-136 Clonal deletion, 442 activated, 387-388 insertions in, 137b Cloning, 142, 142f activation, 405 inversion in, 136 Cloquet's canal, 123-124 regulation, 408-409, 409b, meiosis, 131-132 Clotting cascade, 492-493 409t mitochondrial, 138, 167-169 'Clump cells,' in iris stroma, 27f, 28 cascade, 406-407, 408f mitosis, 130-131, 131b Cluster of differentiation (CD), 381b effects, 405-406 numeric abnormalities in, 136.e1 Clusterin, 201-202 innate immunity, 407b, 407f structural abnormalities in, Coat's disease, 532f ocular microbial barrier, 463 136-137 Cocaine, 359.e1 receptors for, 409t Codon deletions and insertion, 137b translocation, 136 tears, 463

Complement pathway, 405–406 alternative, 408	papillomas, 519–520 stroma, 202	granular dystrophy, 517, 517f hysteresis of, 207
Complementarity-determining region	structure of, 86–88	image formation, 209
(CDR), 396–397, 429, 429f	systemic disease in, 86b	iontophoresis of drugs in, 352
antigen binding sites, 439	Conjunctiva-associated lymphoid tissue	keratan sulphate, 186
somatic mutations occur, 439	(CALT), 88, 202, 416	keratocytes, 207
Complementary DNA (cDNA), 146	Conjunctival sac, 83-85	lattice dystrophy, 516
Cone(s), 44f, 45	drug administration in, 347–348	leucocytes, 207
bipolar cells, 46, 262-263, 292, 293f	drug residence time in, 349-350	leucoma, 120b
colour discrimination, 293	Conjunctivitis, allergic, 445-446, 454f	macrophages, 19f, 464, 465f
colour sensing, 271	Connective tissue-activating peptides, 394	malformation of, 120b
discriminatory capacity, 280	Connexin, 229	and mucin, 200-201
foveal, 280-282, 285	Consanguinity, 137.e1	mucous layer, 198f, 200-201
blue-sensitive, 305	Contact lenses, 469–471	nerve supply of, 20, 21b
horizontal cell feedback, 292f, 294-295	associated to fungal keratitis, 475	neurotransmitters in, 210
light sensing, 307f	related corneal inflammation, 474	oedema of, 517
microcircuits, 291-292, 293f	soft, 351	opacification of, 517
monochromatism, 307	types, 210–211	oxidative metabolism of, 209
opsins, 304–305	wearing, 210-211, 210f	oxygen handling by, 209–210
pedicles, 44f, 45	Contraction furrows, of iris, 26	proteoglycans, 186
photopigments, 305	Contrast sensitivity, 283-285, 284f	binding maps of, 206, 206f
psychophysical evidence for, 303-304	Convergence, 305-307, 312, 327	and collagen fibrils, 205–206
regeneration of, 257, 257f	Cornea, 14-20, 198	linkage sites of, 205
resolving power of eye, 282	ageing changes to, 20b	organization of, 206, 206f
retinal light stimulus detection, 291	Aspergillus and Fusarium in, 462	pyogenic infection of, 494
thresholds, 303	biochemical processes of, 203-215	refractive surgery, 213
types, 303	calcification of, 507	shape of, 14
Congenital hereditary endothelial	cell turnover and wound healing in,	stroma of, 16-18, 18f
dystrophy, 518	211–215, 211.elf	wound healing, 212–213, 214f
Congenital malformations, 129.e4	limbal corneal stem cells in,	structure of, 14–20, 16f
anterior chamber angle, 127b	211–212, 212f	swelling pressure, 206–207
corneal, 120b, 127b	chloride pump, 208	transparency of, 14, 203–209
glaucoma, 127b	collagen, 204–205	surgical wounds to, 213
hyaloid system, 124b	anchoring fibrils, 205, 205f	vascularization, 214–215
lens, 121b	fibres in, 16–18	vitamin A, 215
nasolacrimal duct, 129.e6b	turnover, 207	in vivo confocal microscopy of, 15–16
neural tube, 112b	type V, 204–205, 204f	17f
optic nerve head, 119b	combined granular-lattice dystrophy,	Corneal dystrophies, 515–518
optic vesicle, 112b	517	Corneal grafting, 457–459, 458f, 451.el
periods of vulnerability, 129.e4	components of, 203	Corneal opacity, 491–492
vitreous system, 124b	contact lens wearing, 210–211, 210f	Corneal transplantation, 451
Conjunctiva, 83–89, 84f–87f	crystallins in, 207	Corneal ulcers
allergic responses in, 85b	curvature, 209	melting, 455–456
biochemical processes, 201–202	dendritic cells, 207, 453, 464, 465f	spontaneous central, 501
bulbar, 83t, 85–86, 86t–87t	development of, 119–120, 120f	Cornecceleral mechanists 24, 25f
cicatricial disease of, 354 cicatrizing disease of, 454–455	drug administration in, 348 endothelial cell pump in, 207, 208b,	Corneoscleral meshwork, 24, 25f Corrugator supercilii, 80–81, 81f
cysts, 537	208f	Cortical activity, neuronal 'noise', 322
dendritic cells, 86f–87f, 88, 453	endothelium, 19–20, 20f	Cortical centres, complex eye movement
drug administration in, 347–348	development of, 119–120	regulation, 333–334
epithelium, 201–202	transparency, 207–208	'Cortical magnification factor', 285,
mucin production, 200–201	wound healing, 213	285f
forniceal, 84f–85f, 85	epithelium, 14–16, 16f, 203f	Cortical processing defect, 307–308
glands in, 88–89	adhesion to basement membrane,	Cortical vitreous, 37f, 38
goblet cells, 86f–87f, 88, 200–201	211	Corticosteroids, 364b, 477
keratin, 202	cell migration, 211	Cranial cavity, 1
lymphocytes in, 88	transparency, 203–204	osteology of, 7–13, 9f, 7.e2f
lymphoid layer, 202	wound healing, 211, 211.e1	Cranial fossa
malignant melanoma, 525	fluid transport, 186f, 203–204	anterior, 7–8
mast cells, 359-361	glucose utilization, 209	middle, 9, 9f
melanocytes in, 86f-87f, 88	glycosaminoglycans, 16–18, 186, 187b,	features on floor of, 10t
palpebral, 84f-85f, 85, 88	205–206	posterior, 7.e2

DR4 associations, 139

Drug(s)	slow-release preparations of, 350-351	Endoplasmic reticulum, 164
absorption of, 340, 347	solutions, 350	and exocytosis, 165b
ocular, 347	steady-state plasma concentration of,	signaling, 164
topical, 348, 348b	339	Endostatin, 214–215
acetylation of, 346-347	systemic administration of, 353-354	Endosymbiotic Wolbachia bacteria, 481,
active transport of, 340	ocular toxicity from, 368-369	482f
administration route of, 341, 341b,	tolerance, 344.e1b	Endothelial dystrophies, 517-518
347–348	topical medications, 354	Endothelin, 386
agonist, 344b, 344.elb, 344.elf	vehicles for, 350-351, 350b	Enterohepatic circulation, 343-344
antagonist, 344b, 344.e1b, 344.e1f	volume of distribution of, 339, 339f	Environmental causes, of congenital
autonomic nervous system and,	zero-order kinetics of, 339, 340f	malformations, 129.e4
355–358	Drug distribution limitation, 342	Enzymes, conjugating, 349b
biliary excretion of, 343-344	Dura mater, 9-12, 11f-12f	Eosinophil(s), 376f, 379
bioavailability of, 339	Dural folds, 9-10, 11f-12f	Eosinophil cationic protein (ECP), 448
on cell activation, 437	Dural venous sinuses, 10, 11f-12f, 9.e1f	Eosinophil major basic protein, 448
clearance of, 342-343	Dysthyroid eye disease, 456	Epidermoid cysts, 537
conjugation, 342	Dystrophies, 514–518	Epigenetic development, 110
contralateral eye effect, 354	Dystrophin, 189, 264-265, 266f	Epigenetic inheritance, 158.e1, 158.e1f
delivery to eye, 347-348		Epigenetics, 135, 141, 141b
advanced systems, 351-352		Epigenome, 159
vehicles, 350b	E	Epinephrine, 225, 359.e1
diffusion of, 340	E selectin, 448	intraocular pressure, 358
distribution of, 341-342, 341b	Ectopis lentis, in Marfan syndrome, 35b	sympathetic system, 357, 357f
dose-response curve of, 344.e1b	Ectropion, 83b	synthesis of, 358f
efficacy of, 344.e1b	Edrophonium, 356b	Episclera, 21, 22f
excretion of, 343-344	EDTA, 354	Episcleritis, 456
first-order kinetics of, 339, 340f	Edwards syndrome (trisomy 18), 136.e1	Epithelioid haemangioma, 534
glomerular filtration of, 343	Eicosanoid metabolite 12(R) HETE,	Epithelium
half-life of, 338-339	208–209	corneal
immunosuppressant, 364-366	Eicosanoids	drug administration in, 349-350
immunosuppressive, 437	biological actions of, 362b	permeability of, 349-350
inactivation of, 349-350	ciliary body, 220	dystrophies of, 516
interactions, 341	iris, 220	embryology, 108–110
intracameral administration of,	ocular function effects of, 361-363	Epitopes, 373, 397
352–353	and retinal blood flow, 246	mapping, 430
intravitreal administration of, 352-353	synthesis of, 362f	Epstein-Barr virus, 519–520
ligand, 344b	Elastic fibre degeneration, 506	ER-mitochondria organizing network
lipid solubility of, 340-341	Elastin, 182-183, 183f	(ERMIONE), 164–166
liposomes, 351–352	degradation of, 183	ER stress, 164.e3, 164.e3f
metabolism of, 342-343, 342b, 344f	Electro-oculogram, 298, 298b, 298f	Erythrocyte, 376f
in eye, enzymes involved in, 349b	Electroretinogram (ERG), 298-299, 299f	Erythropoietin, 448
as microsomal enzyme manipulators,	flicker, 302	Esterases, 349b
343b	Ellipsoid, 41–45	Etanercept, 365–366
ocular absorption of, 347	Elongation of very long fatty acids-like 1	ETDRS chart, 280-282
ocular iontophoresis, 352	(ELOVL1), 252	Ethambutol, as oculotoxic drug, 369
oculotoxic, 369	Embolism, 511b	Ethmoidal canals, 2
oxidation of, 342	Embryoblast, 103.e2	Ethmoidal sinuses, 4f, 8f, 7.el
partial agonist, 344b	Embryology, 103, 104f-105f, 113f,	Exfoliation syndrome, 508
particulates, 351	103.elf	Exocytosis, 165b, 165f
pH of, 348–349	Embryonic stem cells, 148	Exome sequencing, 146
plasma concentration-time curve of,	Embryotoxon, 120b	Exons, 132–133
338–339	posterior, 127b	Exosomes, 165b, 165f
potency of, 344.elb	Encephalo-trigeminal angiomatosis, 521	Experimental autoimmune uveoretinitis,
preservatives, 354	Endocrine exophthalmos, 500, 504, 505f	459
properties of, 340–341	Endocytosis, 165b, 165f	Extracellular matrix (ECM), 178-189
protein-bound, 341	in lens, 234	glycosaminoglycans, 186, 187b
reabsorption of, 343	Endogenous materials, reactions to, 500,	mesenchymal cells binding, 189,
receptors, 344b	500f	188.e1, 188.e2f
interactions, 344–347	Endophthalmitis	molecules, cell adhesion, 186-188
renal excretion of, 343	bacterial, 459, 474-475	non-structural proteins, 184-186
secretion of, 343	metastatic, 494, 532f	proteins, 178–184, 179b, 179f
semisolids (ointments), 350	risk for, 495b	remodelling, 392

Extradural haematomas, 13b	F	Fovea
Extrageniculostriate pathway, 331–332,		depression, 115–117
333f	Face development of, 129.e4, 129.e5f	development of, 115–117
Extranodal marginal zone lymphoma	muscles of, 77–82	Fovea centralis, of retina, 39
(EMZL), 535		Fragile sites, 130
Extraocular muscles, 64, 65f–66f	Facial defects, congenital, 129.e6b Facial nerve, 77, 81f	Fragile X syndrome, 137b
anatomical features of, 67t, 70f	lesions of, 80b	Frameshifts, 137b
development of, 129	reflexes involving, 82t	Free radical scavenger, vitamin E, 198
fibre classification of, 70t	Facial skeleton, 1	Free radicals, 193–194, 193f, 200.e1
insertions of, 69f	FACIT (fibril-associated collagens with	cataract formation, 238-239
origins of, 68f	interrupted triple helices)	damage, and lens, 239b, 239f
Eye	collagens, 180–182, 180t	detoxification of, 193t
anatomy of, 1–102	False projection, 313	generation of, 164.e3, 164.e3f
fibrous coat of, development of,	Falx cerebri, 12, 12.e1	host response to injury, 383
119–120	Family pedigree, 137–138, 137.e1f	from hydrogen peroxide, 194b, 194f
microbial infections of, 462-485	FAS ligand, 147b	Frequency of seeing, 274
shape, size and position of, 13-14	Fasciculus, medial longitudinal, 69	Frontal eye field, 96, 97f
structure of, 13-61, 14f	Fatty acids, polyunsaturated,	Frontal sinuses, 5f, 8f, 7.el
Eye field, frontal. see Frontal eye field	195–197	development of, 129.e4
Eye field transcription factors, 110–111,	Fatty degeneration, 506	Fronto-nasal process, 129.e4
111f	FCO1 gene, 238	Fuchs' endothelial dystrophy, 518, 519f
Eye movements, 286–287	Fibrillin, 183, 183f, 185–186	Fuch's heterochromic cyclitis, 459
binocular, 327–329	Fibrin, 387–388	Fundus flavimaculatus, 515, 516f
compensatory, 335	Fibrinolysis, 492–493, 500	Fungal infections, 475–477
conjugate, 327	Fibroblast growth factor (FGF), 120-121,	Fungal keratitis
control, 329–334	250	contact lens-associated, 475
superior colliculus, 331–333	Fibronectin, 179, 179f, 184–185, 188.e1,	pathogenesis of, 475–477, 476f
convergence, 327 horizontal, 333–334	184.e1, 188.e2f, 184.e1f	treatment of, 475
mechanical control, 335–336	and fibrin, 184–185	Fungi, inflammatory disease and, 497–498 Fusion supplement, 327
natural activity, 335, 336f	lens capsule, 234	rusion supplement, 321
neural control, 335–336	retinal, 253–254	
physiology, 326–336	in reverse integrin-mediated cell	G
rapid 'reflex' locking-on, 332	signaling, 184–185 Fibrosis, 394	G-banding, 130
reflex, 330–331, 332f	Fibrous coat, 14	G-proteins, in second messenger activity
regulation of complex, 333-334	development of, 119–120	regulation, 345b
rolling, 330	Fick's law, 340	Galea aponeurotica, 81
rotational, 326	Filarial nematodes, 463t	Gametes, 103.e2
torsional, 326, 329	First-pass metabolism, 339	formation of, 131–132
tracking, 310	Fixation reflex, 329	Ganciclovir, 352.e1b
types, 326–329	Flat midget bipolar cells, 46	Ganglion cells, in retina, 43f, 46-48, 47f
uniocular, 326	Fleurettes, 531	diffuse, 48
see also Saccades	Flexner-Wintersteiner rosettes, 531,	midget, 47f, 48
voluntary (VOL) and involuntary	531f	Gap junctions, 189, 172.e1, 172.e1f
(INVOL), 310f	Flicker, 301–302	lens semipermeable membranes, 229,
'Eye shine', 56b, 56f Eye worm, 482, 483f	limits of vision, 271	230f, 234
Eyelashes, 82, 202, 129.e4	Flicker photometer, 302	Gap phases, 130–131
hair follicles, 202	Flow cytometry, 147	Gene(s), 130
Eyelids, 82–83, 83f	Fluorescent resonance energy transfer	candidate identification, 150
ageing changes in, 83b	(FRET), 145 Flurbiprofen, 362–363	cloning, 142 components of, 133f
autoimmune disease of, 501	Focal adhesion proteins, 189	decoding DNA, 133–135
blood and nerve supply of, 83,	Follicular lymphoma, 535	downstream, 110
86f	Foramen lacerum, 10t	finding and tracking, 146
cysts, 537	Foramen ovale, 10t	frequency of, 140
development of, 129.e4	Foramen rotundum, 10t	in ocular development, 109t
granulomatous, 500	Foramen spinosum, 10t	ocular disease-causing, 152t
margins of, 82, 83f–85f	Forebrain, 103	regulation of expression, 135
movements of, 83	Form	Gene arrays, 143–145, 144f, 145b
muscles of, 77–82	discrimination, 273	Gene augmentation therapy, 147
phakomatous choristoma, 522	perception, 324–325	Gene expression, cascade of, 110
Ezrin, 255	Foscarnet, 352.e1b	Gene gun. 147

6 1 : 120	Cl . (CILIT) 100 225	
Gene loci, 130	Glucose transporters (GLUTs), 190, 235,	H
linkage of, 140-141	190.e1, 190.e1f	H ₁ -receptors, 360
retinal disorders, 153f	in glucose homeostasis, 194.e1f	H ₂ antagonists, 361
Gene mutations, 135–137	Glutamate, 243-244, 265t	Haemangioma, 521, 534
screening for, 150	cell depolarization, 344-345	epithelioid, 534
Gene probes, 146	receptors of, 265–266	
Gene therapy, 147–148	retinal neurotransmitter, 265–266, 266f	Haemangiopericytoma, 534
* *		Haematopoietic stem cells, 412–413
vectors in, 148b	retinal receptor binding to bipolar cells,	Haemoglobin glycation, 191–193, 192f
Generator potentials, 287–288, 289b,	265	Haemopoeitic stem cells, in cornea, 207
289f	Glutamate-receptor blocking agents,	Haemorrhage, 509
Genetic abnormalities, 488–489	360b	Hallerman-Streiff syndrome, 129.e5b
Genetic linkage, 140–141	Glutamine, and disc shedding, 247, 248f	Hamartomas, 521–522
Genetic makeup, 132	Glutathione	astrocytic, 532f
Genetic mutations, somatic, 439	redox systems involving, 209-210	Haplotype, allelic differences, 426b, 426f
Genetic polymorphisms, 139	in redox systems of lens, 234b, 234f,	A _ 7 A _
Genetics, 130–156	236	Hard exudates, 509, 509f
		Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium, 140
clinical, 137–139	Glutathione peroxidase, 252–253	Hassall-Henle warts, 518
molecular, 132–135, 150–156, 152t	Glutathione-S-transferase, 193–194, 195f,	Hassall's corpuscles, 413-414
population, 140–141	220	Heavy (H) chain, 440f
Geniculate bodies, lateral. see Lateral	Glutathione SH, 237	Helminths-nematodes, 463t
geniculate bodies	Glycine, amacrine cells, 265-267	Hemianopia
Geniculocalcarine tracts, 93f, 95, 96f	Glycosaminoglycans	contralateral homonymous, 100f, 102f
Genome, stability of, 169	in cornea, 16–18, 120, 186	
Genome-wide association studies	extracellular matrix, 186	ipsilateral nasal, 99f
	_	pupil size, 286
(GWAS), 143–145, 145b	in lens, 33	Hemidesmosomes, 14–15, 174, 189, 189t
Genomics, 143–145, 144f, 159	in sclera, 21, 187b, 205–206	in corneal epithelium, 203
Giant cell angiofibroma, 534	structure of, 187b, 187f	Henderson-Hasselbalch equation, 340
Giant cell arteritis, 503, 503f	Goblet cells	Heparan, 187, 187f
Glaucoma, 26b, 61b, 512-513	in conjunctiva, 86f-87f, 88, 200-201	Heparan sulphate, 226
carbonic anhydrase inhibitors for, 359	epithelial, 202	Hereditary causes, of congenital
closed-angle	Golgi apparatus, 164, 375f	malformations, 129.e4
primary, 512–513	and exocytosis, 165b	
secondary, 513	signaling, 164	Hering's colour-opponent scheme, 306
		Herpes simplex ophthalmicus, 495
congenital, 127b, 513–514	Golgi complex, conjunctival epithelium,	Herpes simplex virus (HSV)
exfoliation syndrome and, 508	202	acute renal necrosis, 496
infantile, 127b	Goniodysgenesis, 127b	keratitis, 462, 495, 496f
intraocular pressure control in, 359	Gorlin-Goltz syndrome, 523	Herpes simplex virus 1 (HSV-1), 471
iridocorneal endothelial syndrome, 518	Grafts, 450	Herpes stromal keratitis, 471–472
lens particle, 502	rejection, 450-451	angiogenesis and lymphangiogenesis,
narrow-angle, 356-357	Gram-negative bacteria, 463t	471
neurovascular (rubeotic), 513	Gram-positive bacteria, 463t	latency of, 471–472, 472f
open-angle	Granules, 375f	
primary, 512, 513f	Granulocyte-macrophage colony-	primary infection, 471
secondary, 513		Heterozygotes, 137, 140
	stimulating factor (GM-CSF), 214,	High endothelial venules (HEVs), 418
phakolytic, 502	402	High-resolution banding, 130
rubeotic, 513	Granulocytes, 378–380	Histamine
secondary, 513, 513f	neutrophilic, 377	inhibition of, 360-361
from steroid oculotoxicity, 369	Granulomas, 411	release from mast cells, 360
topically applied drugs for, 360b	Granulomatous inflammation, 499-500	Histamine receptor antagonists, 360b
Glioma, 531–533, 533f	Grating frequency, 284	Histaminergic system, 359–361
Glomerular filtration, 343	Graves' ophthalmopathy, fibrosis of,	Histidine-rich glycoprotein (HRG), 185
Glucocorticoids, 363–364	394	3, 1
Gluconeogenesis, 190	Gray, 487	Histones, 135
6	Growth factor	HLA-A29, 139
Glucose		HLA-B27, 139, 425
facilitated diffusion of, 190	corneal, 214	acute anterior uveitis, 459
protein glycation, 190f, 191, 192f	from retinal pigment epithelium,	Homeobox, 110
tissue glycation, 189-193	255	Homeostasis, and intermediate filaments,
Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase	Guanine triphosphate (GTP), 345,	174, 176f
enzyme deficiency, 346-347	345b	Homeotic genes, 110
Glucose metabolism	Guanylate cyclase, 261, 263f	Homer-Wright rosettes, 529, 531f
and cellular metabolism, 191	Gut-associated lymphoid tissue (GALT),	Homocystinuria, 504–505
and lipid metabolism, 193	416	
and upid metabonom, 199	110	Homozygotes, 137

Hordeolum, 83b	Hyperoxia, and retinal blood flow, 246	mast cell, 448–450
Horizontal cells, 266-267	Hyperparathyroidism, 507	mediate, 390-392
feedback, 292f, 294-295	Hyperpolarization response, 263-264,	passive, 372
ON/OFF microcircuitry, 291	288, 291	Immunization
in retina, 43f, 47f, 48–49	Hypertension, 510	active, 372
Horizontal gaze centre, 330–331, 332f	Hypertrophy, 490	passive, 372
Horner syndrome, 85b, 357.e1b	Hypervitaminosis D, 507	Immunoglobulin(s)
Horopter, 313–314, 315b, 315f	Hypochlorous acid (HOCI), 385f	isotypes of, 397, 398b, 398f
*	**	
Host defences, at ocular surface, 463–469	Hypophyseal fossa. see Pituitary fossa	superfamily of proteins, 428b, 428f
Host response, injury, 382–395	Hypophysis cerebri, 9	Immunoglobulin A (IgA), tears, 380–381,
Hox genes, 110, 124	Hypothalamus, 'place' cells, 310	453–454, 463
retinoic acid, 129.e6	Hypovitaminosis A, 354	Immunoglobulin E (IgE), 379
Hue-discrimination curve, 272, 272f	Hypoxia-inducible factor, 392–393	in hypersensitivity response, 360
Hues, 272	Hypoxia-inducible factor-1, 190	mast cell degranulation, 447
discrimination, 303		Immunoglobulin G (IgG), tears, 463
Human genome		Immunohistochemistry, 535b
DNA analysis, 142-146		Immunological memory, 395-396
haploid, 132-133	Ibuprofen, 362-363	Immunological synapse, 434f, 436f
mutations within, 137b	Idiopathic orbital inflammation, 538, 538f	cell signalling, 423-424, 435-437
Human leucocyte antigens (HLA), 139,	Ilivien®, 351	Immunological tolerance, 439–445
141	Image disparity, 317, 313.elf	B cell, 443–444
antigen presentation, 432	Image fusion, 313	failed, 444–445
disease susceptibility, 425	'Image stabilization', 309	induction mechanism, 442–443,
1 2	9	
Human papillomavirus, 519–520	Immediate hypersensitivity, 381	442.el
E6 gene, 451–452	Immune cells, activation of innate,	T cell, 443–444
Huntington's disease, 137b	389–390	Immunology, 370–461
Hyalinization, 505–506, 508, 508f	Immune complexes, 416–418	Immunopathology, of tissue reactions,
Hyalocytes, 38, 39f	Immune response, 370	420t
Hyaloid artery, 104f–105f, 106–108	acute, 382–392	Immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation
development of, 117, 121	adaptive, cytokines, 399–404	motifs (ITAMs), 435–436
Hyaloid canal, 117	innate, 382–395	Immunosuppressive agents, 364–366,
Hyaloid fossa, 37, 37f	cytokines, 399–404	459–460
Hyaloid system	interferons, 401–402	genetic control of, 347b
development of, 121-124	interleukins, 401–402	mode of action of, 364b
malformations of, 124b	primary, 372	side effects of, 365b
Hyaluronan, 123, 186	tumours induce, 451–453	In situ hybridization, 146, 496, 497b,
Hyaluronate receptor, 253–254	Immune system, 370-373, 416-421	497f
Hyaluronic acid, 186, 186f, 215	acquired, 370–371	Indometacin, 362-363
in aqueous humour, 223, 226f	adaptive, 453–454	Infants, visual acuity testing, 286
in vitreous, 240–241	in ageing and degeneration in eye,	Infections
Hydrogen peroxide, 194, 194b, 194f,	460–461	see also Fungal infections
209–210, 200.e1, 200.e1f	cells, 373–382, 375b–376b	barriers, 453
	-	
ciliary body, 221	effector mechanisms, 396–412	in developing countries, 480–483
detoxification by trabecular meshwork,	evolution, 372	epithelium, as barrier for, 463–464
227	eye, 453–461	helminth, 480
host response to injury, 383	host-defence of, 371	inflammation and, 494–499
and iron, 253	innate, 370–371	innate immunity to, 469
Hydropic swelling, 490	and eye, 453	microbes in environment, 462–463
3-Hydroxy-kynurenine, 238–239, 248b	molecules of, 373–382	microbial, 462–485
Hydroxyamphetamine, 359.e1	mucosal, 416	ocular, 469–480
Hydroxycholesterols, 197	organization of, 412-421	physical barriers for, 463
Hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acids (HETE),	parasitic infections, 444-445	protozoan, 477–480
197, 197b, 197f	surveillance, 416	pyogenic, 494, 494f
Hydroxyoctadecadienoic acids (HODE),	tissues, 375b-376b, 377-378	Inflammation, 492-504
197	Immunity, 370	acute, 492–494, 493f
5-Hydroxytryptamine (5-HT), 363	acquired, 380–381	chemical mediators, 492–493
5-Hydroxytryptamine (5-HT) antagonists,	development, 372	chronic, 393–394
363	active, 372	contact lens-related, 474
Hyperacuity, 280, 282	cell-mediated, 411	due to autoimmune disease, 500–504
Hypercapnia, and retinal blood flow, 246	innate, 377–380	effector cells, 392
Hyperglycaemia, chronic, 191	collectins, 407b, 407f	granulomatous, 499–500
		idiopathic orbital, 538, 538f
Hyperopia, 209.e1	complement, 407b, 407f	iciopatilic otoliai, 336, 336i

infection causing, 494-499	Interleukin-8, 403.e3	epithelium, 126
intraocular, 459–460	Interleukin-10, 403.e3	functions of, 216
non-granulomatous, 500	Interleukin-12, 403.e3	hypoplasia, 120b
phagocytosis, 389	Interleukin-15, 403.e3	innervation, 126–127
resolution of, 392–393	Interleukin-17, 403.e3	melanomas, 526
systemic response, acute, 394–395	Interleukin-18, 403.e3	microscopic anatomy of, 26-28
vascular changes, 386	Interleukin-21, 403.e3	nerve supply of, 30
without infection and, 499	Interleukin-27, 403.e3, 403.e5f	neuromuscular junctions of, 216
Inflammatory disorders	Interleukin-32, 403.e3	physiology of, 216
chronic, 394	Interleukin-33, 403.e4	pigment epithelium of, 28
endogenous material reactions, 500,	Interleukin-34, 403.e4	pigmentation of,
500f	Interleukin-36, 403.e4	smooth muscles of, 126
exogenous non-biological materials	Interleukin-37, 403.e4	sphincter pupillae muscles, 126
reactions, 500	Interleukin-38, 403.e4	stroma of, 28, 29f
orbital, 456–457, 458f	Interleukins, 214, 401–402	structure of, 26, 27f
scleral, 456–457, 458f	Intermediate filaments, 173–174	transillumination, 155
viruses and, 495–497	classes of, 174	trauma response, 492
Inflammatory mediators, 383	distribution of, 175f	Iris naevus syndrome, 518
Inflammatory response, 462	stress response, of cells, 176f	Iritis, antimuscarinic agents for, 356–357
acute, 382–392	Intermembrane space, in mitochondria,	Iron homeostasis, 253, 253f
phases, 382–392	164–166	Irradiation therapy, complications of,
tissue damage, 382–383	Interphotoreceptor binding protein	488b, 488f
vascular changes, 386	(IRBP), 41–45	Irvine-Gass syndrome, 359.e1
chronic, 412	Interphotoreceptor matrix, 41–45	Isoprostanes, 197, 197b, 197f
stages of, 393f	Interphotoreceptor retinol-binding protein	Isotype switching, 397
Infliximab, 365–366, 367f	(IRBP), 253–254	
Information processing, hierarchical	and retinoid transport, 257	
organization, 325	Intracellular matrix, 165b, 168b,	J
Infranuclear lesions, of facial nerve, 80b	169–177	Jak-STAT pathway, 404f
Infratentorial compartment, 12.e1	Intraocular pressure, 223f	Jaundice, bilirubin deposition in, 21b
Inheritance	adrenergic receptor regulation, 225	
autosomal, 137-138	aqueous humour dynamics, 222	
Mendelian, 138b	and cAMP levels, 225	K
mitochondrial, 138, 156	control of, 358-359	Kaposi sarcoma, 534
multifactorial, 138-139	and guanylate cyclase, 225	Kayser-Fleischer rings, 489b
ocular disease, 152t	M ₃ muscarinic receptors and, 223–225	Kearns-Sayre syndrome, 156, 490b
X-linked, 137–138	and melatonin, 225	Keratan sulphate, 186-187, 187f, 226
Injury, host response, 382–395	and nucleotides, 225	in cornea, 205
Innate immunity, to microbial infection,	Intraparietal sulcus (IPS), 325.e1f	Keratin, 174, 203
469	Intraretinal space, 108–110	in conjunctival epithelium, 202
Innate lymphoid cells, 382	Intravitreal delivery, of drugs, 352–353	'Keratinoid', 517
Inositol triphosphate (IP ₃), 261	Intravitreal inserts, 351	Keratitis, 455–456
Instantaneous parallax, 316–317, 317f	Intravitreal therapy, 353f	Acanthamoeba, 477–478, 477f,
Insulin, 190	Introns, 132–133	498–499
Insulin, 190 Insulin-like growth factor-1 (IGF-1),		disciform, 495
0	Invaginating midget bipolar cells, 46	
244–245	Inversion, 136	herpes simplex virus, 495, 496f
receptor, 250	Ion channels, 344–345	herpes stromal, 471–472
Integrin, 160, 160f, 182, 188, 188.e1	Ion exchanger, collagen as, 350–351	postherpetic disciform, 455–456
binding to extracellular matrix proteins,	Ionizing radiation, 487	Keratoblasts, 119–120
188t	Iontophoresis, ocular, 352	Keratocan, 205
receptor, 185f, 189	Iridocorneal endothelial syndrome, 518	Keratoconjunctivitis sicca, 354, 456–457
Integrin $\alpha_{v}\beta_{5}$, 246, 255, 261–262	Iridogoniodysgenesis, 127b	Keratoconus, 209
Integrins, 386	Iris, 26–30, 27f, 216–217	Keratocytes, 16–18, 17f–18f
Intercellular adhesion molecule 1	anterior border layer of, 26–28, 27f,	corneal, 207
(ICAM-1), 253–254	29f	metabolism of, 209
Interferon α , 404f	blood flow in, 216-217, 217f	specialization, loss of, 212–213
Interferon-regulating factors, 403.e2	blood supply of, 28	Ketone reductase, 349b
Interferons, 401–402, 403.e1–403.e2	capillaries, 28	Kinetochore engineers chromosome,
Interleukin-1, 403.e1	collagens, 182	174
Interleukin-2, 403.e1	development of, 125f-126f, 126-127	Klinefelter syndrome, 136.e1
Interleukin-4, 403.e2	dilator pupillae muscle of, 28, 126	Knudson's two-hit hypothesis,
Interleukin-6, 403.e2-403.e3	eicosanoids in, 220	154–155

L	free radical damage and, 239b, 239f	Light adaptation, 275
Lacrimal apparatus, 89–92, 89f	insult, 238	cone thresholds, 303-304
collecting portion of, 90f, 91–92	intra-lens microcirculation, 244b	Light (L) chain, 440f
Lacrimal component, of orbicularis oculi,	lipids, 236, 237f	Light detection, 273–279
77–80	malformations of, 121b	threshold, 277–278
Lacrimal fossa, 2	membrane lipids and proteins of, 233	Light energy
Lacrimal gland, 89–91	metabolism in, 235–237	measurement, 278b
adenocarcinoma, 537	microcirculation in, 229f–230f, 234	quanta, 273–274
blood supply of, 91	physiology of, 234–235, 244b	Light reflexes, pupillary 286, 286b, 286f
development of, 129.e4	placode, 104f–105f, 106, 120–121, 122f–123f	Light reflexes, pupillary, 286, 286b, 286f Light rise, 298, 298b, 298f
histological structure of, 89–91, 90f	position of, 33	Limbus, 21–26, 23f
inflammatory disease of, 456–457	proteins, 235–236	anatomical and surgical, 24b
nerve supply of, 91, 91f secretion, 199–200	carbamylation of, 239–240	Liminal brightness increment (lbi), 304
tumours, 536–537	redox systems in, 236-237	Limiting lamina
Lacrimal puncta, 82, 91–92	semipermeable membranes of, 234-235	anterior. see Bowman's layer
Lacrimal sac, tumours, 537	shape of, 33	posterior. see Desçemet's membrane
Lacrimation, excess, 91	size of, 33	Line orientation, 312
Lacritin, ocular infection barrier, 463	structure of, 33-35, 34f, 230.e1f	Lingual gyrus, 95
Lactic acid production, in retina,	transparency of, 228-235, 228f	Linkage analysis, 140–141
242–243	trauma response, 492	Linkage disequilibrium, 141
Lactoferrin, 200, 209	Lens bow, 33, 34f	Linkage equilibrium, 141
ocular infection barrier, 453, 463	Lens cavity, 120–121, 122f–123f	Lipid(s)
Lacus lacrimalis, 82	Lens fibres	abnormalities, 354
Lamina cribrosa, 59–61	primary, 108–110, 121, 123f secondary, 121, 123f	antigen presentation, 432 membranes, oxidation of, 197b, 197f
Lamina fusca, 21, 22f	Lens-induced uveitis, 501–502, 502f	metabolism, 193
Lamina vitrea, 55, 56f–57f	Lens pit, 104f–105f, 106–108	peroxidation, 193f, 194–198, 197b
Laminin, 179, 179f, 183, 244–245, 208.e2	Lens pore, 120–121, 122f–123f	retinal, 245
of the internal limiting membrane	Lens vesicle, 104f–106f, 106–108,	structure of, 196b, 196f
(ILIM), 184	120–121, 122f–123f	tear, 453
isoforms of, 183	Lens zonules, 30, 35, 36f	tear film, 198-199, 199f
structure of, 208.e2f	accommodation in, 35	Lipid bilayer, 162f, 163–164, 197f
Lamins, 174	chambers in, 35-37, 37f	formation of, 195
Langerhans' cells, 416	Lenticular fossa, 37, 37f	Lipid deposition, 506
Laser in situ keratomileusis (LASIK), 213	Leptomeninges, 9	Lipid phosphatase (PTEN), 255
Lasers, in ophthalmology, 487t	Leptotene, 131	Lipid rafts, 161–163
Latanoprost, 360b	Leucocyte	Lipocalin, ocular infection barrier, 463
Lateral geniculate bodies, 93f–94f, 94–95	activation, 386 adhesion	Lipofuscin accumulation, 261–262
Lateral geniculate nucleus (LGN),	to each other, 418–419	and photoreceptor renewal, 261–262
269–270 Lattice dustrantu 516	to endothelium, 386–387, 387f, 388t	Lipopolysaccharide, 389
Lattice dystrophy, 516	sequence of events in, 387f	Liposomes, 351–352
Leber's hereditary optic atrophy, 490b Leber's hereditary optic neuropathy, 156	migration, 387–389	Lipoxidation, 197
Lectins, 405	tears, 453	Lisch nodules, 489b
Leiomyoma/leiomyosarcoma, 533	Leukotrienes, 361-362, 362b	Listing's law, 330, 331f, 335
Lens, 32–35, 34f, 228–240	Levator palpebrae superioris, 81–82	Loa loa, 482, 499
ageing in, 237–240	LFA-1, 435	Local anaesthetics, 366-368
changes, 36b	Li-Fraumeni syndrome, 520–521	excitable membrane effects of, 366–368
capsule, 33, 106-108, 234	Lids, 202–203	regional, maximal safe doses of, 368b
development of, 121	closure of, 202	side-effects of, 368
changes in, 230f	lacrimal glands in, 202 movement, 202	topical, 367 Localized amyloid deposition, 507–508,
collagens, 182	control of, 202	508f
cytoskeletal proteins of, 232–233	mucus-secreting glands, 202	Lod score, 140–141
development of, 120–121, 122f–123f	Ligand-gated ion channel, 355	Lodoxamide, 361
epithelium, 33, 34f anterior, 121, 123f	Ligand-receptor affinity, 346	Loiasis, 482, 483f
function, 228	Ligand selectivity, 346	Lumican, 205
equatorial, 229	Light	Luminance
fiber cell organization, 228–230,	physical behaviour, 282	contrast sensitivity, 284
229f–230f	reflectance, 319	visual acuity, 280, 286
fibres, 33–35, 34f	sensing, 270–271	Luminosity, 302–303

Lutein, 253, 254f	Maculopathies, hereditary, 153	Mature B lymphocyte, 375f
Lyme disease, 494-495	Magnetic resonance imaging, functional	Mature T lymphocyte, 375f
Lymph nodes, 414f	(fMRI), 321, 325	Maxillary nerve, 75, 78f-80f
for antigen trapping, 414–415	Magnetoencephalography, 321	Maxillary sinus, 4f, 8f, 7.e1
Lymphatic system, 415	Magnocellular pathways, 321–322	Mean channel lifetime, 344-345
Lymphocytes, 419-420, 419f	Major histocompatibility complex (MHC),	Measuring by eye, 311-312
activated, 418	15–16, 372, 424–427	Megakaryocyte, 376f
in conjunctiva, 88	alleles, 425	Meibomian gland duct, blocked, 500
conjunctival intraepithelial, 202	antigen presentation, 423-424, 432,	Meibomian glands, 202, 129.e4
effector cells in inflammation response,	422.e1f	inflammation of, 354
392	antigen recognition, 421	Meiosis, 131-132
inflammatory reactions of, 500	class II-peptide complexes, 397	Melanin
switching off, 420	gene cluster, 424–425	albinism, 155f
thymic education, 442	gene map, 425b, 425f, 403.e4b-	drug binding, 368
Lymphocytic perivasculitis, 500	403.e5b	retinal pigment epithelium, 108-110,
Lymphoid cells, innate, 382	extended, 425.e1, 425.e1f	253, 256–258
Lymphoid hyperplasia, benign, 535	gene regulation/transcription, 427	Melanocytes, iris, 126-127
Lymphoid organs, functional anatomy,	genes, 425b, 426–427	Melanomas, cutaneous, 147b
412–416	innate immunity, 390	Melanopsin, 247, 250-251, 251f
Lymphoid system, 380-381	peptide, 423.e1	Melanosis, primary acquired, 525
trafficking of cells to, 418-419	polymorphisms, 425	Melanosomes, 155
Lymphoid tissue inducer cells, 381–382	Major histocompatibility system, 424–427	MELAS syndrome, 490b
Lymphokine-activated killer (LAK) cells,	Malabsorption syndromes, night	Melatonin, 221
452	blindness, 258-259	circadian rhythms, 267, 276-277
Lymphoma, 534	Malignancy	disc shedding, 247, 248f
Lymphomyeloid cells, development of	epithelial tumours, 523-525	function, 276–277, 277f, 277.e1f
primary sources of, 412–413	lacrimal gland tumours, 536-537	and intraocular pressure, 225
Lyonization, 138b	lymphoid tumours, 534-536, 535f	production regulation, 296
Lysosomes, 492–493	peripheral nerve sheath tumours, 529	synthesis and secretion, 276
Lysozyme, 453	Malignant melanoma, 521, 525-526	Membrane attack complex (MAC),
ocular infection barrier, 463	enucleation, 526	408
Lysyl oxidase, 227	histological classification, 526, 529f	Membranous bones, 129.e1
Lytic granules, 375f	treatment, 526	Memory
	uveal, 525-526, 527f	shape detection, 320
	Malignant transformation, 519	spatial constancy, 310
M	Malnutrition, night blindness, 258-259	Memory B cells, 420
M cells, 291, 305-306	Mammalian target of rapamycin (mTOR),	Memory T cells, 419
contrast sensitivity, 284-285	164, 164.e3, 164.e3f	Mendelian randomization, 141
Macrophages, 375f, 377, 411, 377.e1f	Mandibulofacial dysostoses, 129.e5b	Meningeal arteries, 11f-12f, 12, 7.e2f
activated, 392	Mannan-binding lectin (MBL), 405	Meninges, 9-13, 11f-12f, 9.e1f
in cornea, 207, 464	Marfan syndrome	Meningitis, 62b
granulomatous reactions of, 494-495,	ectopis lentis, 35b	neck rigidity and, 12.e1
495f	fibrillin mutations, 185–186	Mercapturic acid pathway, 236
from myeloid and lymphoid precursors,	Marx's line, 201	Mesencephalic nucleus, 77
378b, 378f	Mast cell(s), 376f, 378-379	Mesenchyme, 103, 104f-106f, 108-110
professional phagocytes, 389	activation, 446f-447f, 447	106.elb
Macrovascular occlusion, 510-511	allergic disease, 447	corneal development, 119-120
Macula	in choroid, 58f	fronto-nasal process, 129.e4
development of, 115-117	connective tissue, 379, 446-447	nasolacrimal duct, 129.e4
false, 313	degranulation, 447-448	neural crest derived from periocular,
Macula lutea, 39	histamine release from, 360	111–112
Macular degeneration	immune response, 448-450, 449f	periocular, 113f
age-related, 58b, 460f, 513-514, 514b,	isotype switching, 448f	Mesoderm, paraxial, 112, 114f, 129
515f	mucosal, 379, 446–447	Messenger ribonucleoprotein particles
complement activation, 409-410,	types, 447	(mRNPs), 169, 171f
410f	Maternal age, 129.e4	Messenger RNA (mRNA), 133b, 135
disciform, 513-514	Matrilysin, 214	gene probes, 146
Macular dystrophy, 516-517, 517f	Matrix metalloproteinases (MMPs), 185,	Northern blotting, 142
Macular oedema	214, 384t, 208.e2	Metabolic disease, 504-505
cystoid, 359.e1	host response to injury, 383	Metalloproteinases, 501
rheumatoid disease, 501	structure of, 384f	Metaphase, 131-132
Maculopapillary bundle, 59	Matrix sheath, insoluble, 219f, 254	Metaplasia, 490

Metastases, 521	Monosomy, 136.e1	Nanophthalmia, 112b
skeletal, 507	Mooren's ulcer, 455–456	Nasal cavity, 1
Metastatic tumours, 537	'Morning glory syndrome', 119b	Nasal mucosa, drug absorption in,
Metazoal infection, inflammatory,	Morula, 103.e2	347–348
498–499	Motion detection, 319–320, 320f,	Nasociliary nerve, 69–71
Methotrexate, 364b	324–325	Nasolacrimal duct, 92, 129.e4
Methysergide, 363	rods, 271	developmental anomalies of, 129.e6b
Metzincin proteases, 384f	Motion displacement, detection of	Nasolacrimal groove, 129.e4
Micro-RNA, pathway of, 136f	minimum stimulus for, 279	Nasopharyngeal mucosa, drug absorption
Microaneurysms, 509 Microbes, in environment, 462–463	Motor root, of trigeminal nerve, 74 Mould, 463t, 475	in, 347–348 Natural killer (NK) cells, 375f, 381,
Microbial infections, of eye, 462–485	'Movement field', 332	390–392
Microbiome, 159, 374b, 374f	Mucins, 200, 201f	membrane damage, 412
Microfilaments, 169–173, 172.elb	deficiency of, 354	Natural killer-T (NK-T) cells, 375f,
actin bundles in, 172	ocular surface, 463–464, 463f	390–392
in exocytosis, 165b, 169–173	Mucolytics, 355	N-CAM, 255
proteins associated with, 172-173,	Mucormycosis, inflammatory disease,	Necrosis, 489
173t	497–498, 498f	Neoplasia, 518–538
Microglia, in retina, 50f-51f, 52	Mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue	pathogenesis of, 519-521
Microinfarction, 509, 509f	(MALT), 202, 416	Neoplasms
Microorganisms, activation of innate	Mucosal immune system, 416	classification of, 519
immune cells, 389-390	Müller cells, 49–52, 50f–51f	misdiagnosis, 537-538
Microphthalmia, 112b	development of, 114-115	pathogenesis of, 519-521
Microsomal enzyme system, 342–343,	glucose metabolism, 243	Neovascularization
343b	glycogen stores, 190	preretinal, 511
Microtubules, 174, 177f	'Müller's muscles', 30	of retina, 510
Microvascular occlusion, 509–510	Multifactorial traits, continuous or	Nervus intermedius, 77
Midbrain	discontinuous, 138–139	Nestin, 148–149
lesions, 331	Multifocal electroretinogram (ERG), 299,	Nettleship-Fells syndrome, 155
reflex eye movement, 330–331, 332f	300f	Neural cells, photoreceptor responses,
Midget bipolar cells, 280–282	Muscle fibres, of ciliary body, 30	305–306
Midget ganglion cells, 280–282	Muscular dystrophy, 189	Neural crest, 104f–105f, 103.e3f
microcircuitry, 294	Mutation, 136	cell migration and differentiation, 112,
Mimecan, 205	Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 494–495	114f
Missing 137h	Mycophenolate mofetil, 364	fate of cells, 111
Missense mutation, 137b Mitochondria, 164–169, 375f	Mydriasis, 28, 216 Myeloid-derived progenitor (MDP) cells,	mapping of, experimental methods of, 112.e1b
and apoptosis, signaling pathways in,	378.elf	Neural layer, 14f
168b	Myeloid mononuclear cells, 377–378	Neural plate, 103
membrane organization in, 167f	Myeloid system, 377–380	Neural progenitor cells, 148
Mitochondrial disorders, 156, 490b, 490f	Myeloma, 507	Neural tube, 103, 104f–105f
Mitochondrial inheritance, 138, 156	Myocillin, 227	malformations of, 112b
Mitochondrion inner membrane	Myocytes	Neural tumours, 526–533
organizing system (MNOS), 164	eyelid, 129.e4	Neuroblastic layer, 108-110
Mitogen activation of cells, signaling of,	migration, 129	Neurocan, 215
164, 166b, 166f	MyoD gene expression, 129	Neurocranium, 1
Mitosis, 130–131	Myoid, 41–45	Neurocristopathies, 129.e5b
stages of, 131b	Myopia, 215, 209.e1	Neurofibroma, 526-529
Moesin/yurt, 255	Myositis, orbital, 456	Neurofibromatosis type 1, 489b
Molecular biology, 146	Myotonic dystrophy, 137b, 155-156	Neuroglia, retinal, 49-52
Molecular genetics, 132–135, 150–156, 152t		Neurone, visual stimulus detection, 270–271
ophthalmology and, 150-156	N	Neurospheres, 148-149, 150f
Molecular mimicry, 444	Na ⁺ /Ca ²⁺ exchanger protein, 249–250,	Neurotransmitter(s), 265
Molecular typing, 450	259–261	corneal, 210
Monoamine oxidases, 363	NADH, 189	retinal, 265t
Monochromatism, 307	NADPH, 189, 209	serotonin as, 363
Monoclonal antibodies (Mabs), 399	Naevi, 521-522, 522f	Neutrophilic granulocytes, 377
Monocular rivalry, 317-318, 319f	Na ⁺ /H ⁺ exchanger protein, 207–208, 208b	Neutrophils, 376f, 377
Monocular vision, 309-313	Na ^{+/} K ⁺ ATPase, 208–209	allergic disease, 448
Monocytes, 375f, 377	in lens, 235	antibacterial agents, 383t
migration of, 387	Nanodiscs, 188.e1, 188.e2f	bacterial killing, 467-469, 468b

infiltration and activation of, 470f	Ocular Response Analyzer® (ORA), 207	development of, 117f, 118–119
migration, 388f professional phagocytes, 389	Ocular surface, biochemical processes, 198–203	glioma, 531–533 intracanalicular portion of, 61, 62f
pyogenic infection, 494	Ocular surface disease, 501, 502f	intracranial portion of, 92, 93f
recruitment of, 464	progressive, 454–461	intraocular portion of, 59–61, 60f
respiratory burst, 383, 385b, 385f	Ocular toxicity, from systemic	lymphoma, 535–536
New ophthalmic delivery systems	administration of drugs, 368–369	malformations of head, 119b
(NODS), 351	Oculocervical reflexes, 330	meningioma, 533
NF-1 gene, 520–521	Oculocutaneous albinism, 155	orbital portion of, 60f, 61
Night blindness, 258-259	Oculomotor cerebellar centre, 334-335	trauma response, 492
choroideraemia, 153-154	Oculomotor nerve, 69-71	Optic pit, 119b
congenital stationary, 150–151	lesions of, 71b	Optic radiations, 93f, 95, 96f
in retinitis pigmentosa, 514	origin of, 69, 73f	Optic stalk, 104f-106f, 106, 117, 117f
Nitric oxide	sensory endings in, 74	development of, 117f
host response to injury, 383, 385b,	Oculotoxic drugs, 369	Optic sulci, 103, 104f–105f
385f	Oculovestibular reflexes, 329–330	Optic tracts, 93–94
and retinal blood flow, 246	OFF bipolar cells, 292–293, 293f–294f,	lateral root of, 94
Nitric oxide synthase (NOS), inhibition	306	Optic ventricle, 106
of, 360b	OFF response, 288–291	Optic vesicle, 103, 104f–106f
N-methyl D-aspartate (NMDA), 360b	Ointments, 350	malformations of, 112b
NOD-like receptors (NLRs), 464–467, 467b, 467f–468f	ophthalmic, 354 Oligodendroglia, 118–119	Optical coherence tomography (OCT)- guided femtosecond laser surgery,
NOD2 gene, 464–466, 467b	Oligonucleotides, anti-sense/triple helix,	213
Non-granulomatous inflammation, 500	147	Optical illusions, 312
Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs	'OMICS' analysis, 145f	Pulfrich phenomenon, 317, 318b, 318:
(NSAIDs), 361	ON bipolar cells, 292–293, 293f–294f,	Optogenetics, 148b
Nonsense mutation, 137b	306	Optoneurin gene, 227
Norepinephrine	ON/OFF response, 288-291	Ora serrata, 30, 40
sympathetic system, 357, 357f	Onchocerciasis, 480-482	Oral cavity, 1
synthesis of, 358f	control of, 481-482	Orbicularis oculi muscle, 77-80, 81f
Norma frontalis, 3f	life cycle and parasite burden, 480	development of, 129.e4
Norma lateralis, 3f	pathogenesis of, 480-481, 481f	Orbit, 1
Norrie's disease, 154, 154t	Oncogenes, 521	anatomy of, 1–102
Northern blotting, 142–143	Opacification, 212–213	blood vessels of, 68, 70f
Notochord, 103.e2	Ophthalmia	anastomosis of, 70t
Nouin's technique, 317	sympathetic, 139, 411f	blow-out fractures in, 6b, 6f
Nuclear factor-κΒ (NF-κΒ), 389	microgranulomas, 411	contents of, 61–68
Nuclear lesions, of facial nerve, 80b Nuclear pores, 164	systemic, granulomatous inflammation of, 502, 502f	cysts, 537–538 extraconal space in, 63f
Nucleolus, 169	Ophthalmic artery, 7, 7f	fibroadipose tissue of, 62–64, 62f
Nucleotide substitution, 137b	aneurysm in, 99f	inflammatory disorders, 456–457,
Nucleus, 166b, 169, 170f	Ophthalmic nerve, 75, 79f	458f
intermediate filaments, 173–174	Ophthalmic surgery, materials used in,	intraconal space in, 62-63, 63f
ligands, receptors for, in, 169	501b, 501f	lipoma, 534
receptor mediated transport in, 166b,	Opponent colour theory, 306	osteology of, 1-7, 4f-6f
169	Opsin, 172f, 258, 275-276	osteosarcoma, 534
Nutritional deficiencies, 488	and 11-cis retinal binding to, 259	periosteum of. see Periorbita
	and chromophore pocket, 258–259,	walls of, 2–3, 5f
	260f–261f	Orbital aperture, 2
	cone, 259, 262f, 304–305	Orbital cellulitis, 4b, 4f
Object positioning, 309–310	Opsonins, 389	Orbital fissure
Obligate intracellular, 463t	Optic canal, 1, 7, 10t	inferior, 5f–6f, 6–7
Oblique muscle, of eye, 67t Occipitofrontalis, 81, 81f	Optic chiasma, 92–93, 93f–94f Optic cup, 104f–106f, 106–108	superior, 5–6, 5f–7f, 10t Orbital floor, 2, 5f
Ocular albinism, 155	margin, 112–113	fractures in, 7.e1
Ocular appendages, 77–92	formation of, 112–113	Orbital margin, 1, 3–5
Ocular dominance, 317–318	Optic disk, 39, 40f	Orbital muscles, swelling, 456
Ocular embryology, 103–111	development of, 117f, 118–119	Orbital myositis, 456
Ocular inserts, 350, 351b	Optic fissure, 106–108	Orbital plate, 7–8
Ocular lubricants, 354–355	Optic flow, 328–329, 328b, 328f	Orbital roof, features of, 2
Ocular muscles, eye movements, 326,	Optic nerve, 7, 59–61, 60f	Orbital septum, 82
327b, 327f	blood supply of, 60f, 61	Orbital tubercle, lateral, 3

Orbital wall, 2–3, 5f lateral, 2–3, 5f medial, 2, 5f	Pattern electroretinogram (PERG), 299 Pax-6 gene, 107f, 111, 120–121 Pax genes, 110	Photoreceptors, 41–45, 44f, 161f, 246–254 bleached, 275–276
Organ transplantation, solid, 451	Pax2 gene, 111	colour detection, 303–305
Organomercuric compounds, 354	Paxillin, 189	damage, 246f, 251
Orientation detectors, horizontal and	PECAM-1, 387	death signal for, 252, 252f
vertical, 312	Pegaptanib sodium, 352–353	degeneration, 154b
Osteoprotegerin ligand, 378.e1b	Pemphigoid, 454–455, 501	electrical response, 287–288
Oxidative stress, glucose-derived, 194	Pentose phosphate pathway, 190, 190f,	hyperpolarization, 288
α-Oxoaldehydes, 191	209	light energy, 273–274
Oxygen flux, 211	in cornea and lens, 190	lipids in, 247
Oxygen supply, reduced, 486	Peptidyl transferase, 133–134	metabolism, 246–247, 246f
Ozurdex®, 351	Perception, superior colliculus, 331–333,	plasma membrane, 163–164
	334f	potential difference, 288
	Perforating/penetrating injuries, 486–487	proteins in, 249–250, 249t
P	Perforin, 412	renewal of, 244, 244b, 244f
p-21 activated kinases (PAKs), 173	killing, 412f	and lipofuscin accumulation,
P cells, 291, 305–306	Periorbita, 62–64, 62f	261–262
p53 tumour suppressor protein, 147b	Peripheral nerve sheath tumours,	responses with neural cells, 305-306
P450 gene, in drug metabolism, 347	malignant, 529	resting potential, 298
P ₄₅₀ -linked reductases, 193	Peripherin gene, 153	retinal light stimulus detection, 291
Pachymeninx, 9	Peroxiredoxin, 221	shedding in, regulation of, 247, 248f
Pachytene, 131	Peroxisome proliferator-activated	synaptic events with inner nuclear layer
Paired-box genes, 110	receptors (PPARs), 169	cells, 262-268, 265t
Palpebral fissure, 82	Persistent hyperplastic primary vitreous,	turnover, 246f
Palpebral ligament, 81–82	532f	visual stimulus, 270-271
Palpebral part, of orbicularis oculi, 77-80	Peter's anomaly, 120b, 127b	Photosensitivity, retinal, 275
Palpebral sulcus, 82	craniofacial abnormalities, 129.e5b	Photosensitization, from systemic drug
Panretinal photocoagulation, 486-487	infantile glaucoma, 127b	toxicity, 368-369
Panum's area, 317	Phagocytes, professional, 389	Phototransduction, 263f, 261.e1b,
Papillae lacrimalis, 91–92	Phagocytosis	261.elf
Papilloedema, 62b	inflammatory response, 382	cascade, 261
Papilloma, 523	removal of damage tissue and	electrical response initiation, 287–288
Paramedian pontine reticular formation	microorganisms, 389	and phosphoinositide metabolism,
(PPRF), 329, 331, 332f	Phagosomes, 375f, 492–493	261
Paranasal sinuses, 1, 4f, 7, 8f	Phakomatous choristoma, 522	Phthisical eye, 507
development of, 129.e4	Pharmacology	Physical agents, 486–487
Parasitic infection, 444–445	autonomic nervous system and,	Physiological cup, 59–61
Parasympathetic antagonists, 356–357	355–358	Pia mater, 11f–12f, 13, 9.e1f (Pia in the clay defeate, 101f)
Parasympathetic system motor endplate of, 356f	drug-receptor interactions, 344–347 ocular, 338–369	'Pie in the sky' defects, 101f
ocular drugs, 355–357	pharmacodynamics, 344	Pierre Robin syndrome, 129.e5b Pigment epithelium-derived factor
Parasympathomimetics, 355–356, 356b,	pharmacokinetics, 338–344	(PEDF), 255
360b	tear film reconstitution, 354–355	Pilocarpine, 223–225, 355, 356b
Parvocellular pathways, 321–322	Pharyngeal arches, 129, 129.e1, 129.e2f,	intraocular pressure control, 360b
Patau syndrome (trisomy 13), 136.e1,	129.e6b, 127.e1f	Pilomatrixoma, 523
129.e6b	derivatives, 129.e3t	Pineal tumour, 531
Patellar fossa, 37, 37f	neural crest migration pathways,	Pinguecula, 507
Pathogen-associated molecular patterns	129.e6	Pituitary fossa, 9
(PAMPs), 371	Phosphatidylinositol	Pituitary gland, 9
Pathogen-recognition receptors (PRRs),	degradation of, 345-346	Pituitary stalk, 9
379f, 390–392, 464	in lens, 236–237	Pizotifen, 363
Pathogens, 462, 463t	Phosphodiesterases, 345	'Place' cells, 310
Pathology, 486-538	Phosphoinositide metabolism, 247	Plasma cells, 375f
ageing, 505-518	Phospholipase A ₂ , 197	inflammatory reactions of, 500
cell and tissue damage, 486–490	Phospholipase C, 345–346	monoclonal proliferation, 507
degeneration, 505–518	Phospholipids	Plasma membrane, 161–164
dystrophies, 505–518	flip-flop mechanism of, 345–346	lipid domains in, 161, 163f
healing and repair, 490–492	structure of, 196b	proteins in, motion and tension of,
inflammation, 492–504	Photo-oxidation, rate of, 239	162b, 162f
metabolic disease, 504–505	Photochromatic interval, 303	tiny domains, 161
neoplasia, 518–538	Photometer, 302	Plasminogen activator, 214

Plasminogen activator inhibitor 1 (PAI-1), 159, 185, 191–193	metabolism, retinal, 231f synthesis, 133b	Repeat expansions, 137b Resolving power of eye, 280, 282–283
Platelet-activating factor (PAF), 447	regulation of, 346–347	Resting potential, 298
Platelets, 376f, 386	Proteoglycans, 186, 186f, 186t, 188f	Restriction endonucleases, 142, 142f
Plectin, 174	fibril-regulating, 186	mapping, 146
Pleomorphic adenoma, 536-537, 536f	organization of, 206b	Restriction fragment length polymorphism
Plica semilunaris, 85–86	Proteomics, 143–145	(RFLP), 143, 146
Pluripotential cells, 149f	Proteosomes, 147.e1b	X chromosome, 150–151
Point mutation, 137b	Proto-oncogenes, 521	Reticular medial longitudinal fasciculus
Poly-A polymerase, 133–134	Proton beam therapy, 487	(RMLF), 331, 332f
Polyarteritis nodosa, 503	Protozoa, 463t	Retina, 38–55, 39f
Polyclonal antibodies, 399	Protozoal infection, inflammatory,	ageing changes in, 50b
Polyclonal B-cell activation, 444	498–499	amacrine cells in, 43f, 47f, 49,
Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 143,	Pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia, 538	265–267
496b	Pseudoexfoliation syndrome, 508	association neurones in, 43f, 47f,
Polymorphisms	Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 462	48–49
ĎNA, 143	virulence factors, 473-474, 473f	astrocytes in, 49, 50f
genetic, 139	Pterygium, 507, 507f	astrocytic hamartoma, 531, 532f
Polymorphonuclear leucocytes (PMNs),	Pulfrich phenomenon, 317, 318b, 318f	biochemical processes, 242-258
377, 453	'Pulley sleeve', 62–63	bipolar cells, 43f, 45-46, 47f, 263-265,
Polyploidy, 136.e1	'Pulley suspensions', 62–63	266f
Polyunsaturated fatty acids, in the retina,	Pulvinar, 332–333	colour opponency, 306
245	Pupil, 26	colour perception, 306
Pontine nucleus, 77	light reflexes, 286, 286b, 286f	microcircuitry, 265-266, 291, 293f,
Positional changes, 329-330, 331f	movements of, 28	295f
Positron emission tomography (PET), 321	parasympathetic antagonists, 356	blood flow in, 245-246
Posterior pigment epithelium, 28, 29f	size, 286	blood-retinal barrier, 245
Posterior polymorphous dystrophy, 518,	Pupil zone, 26	autonomic control of, 245-246
518f	Pupillary margin, 26	blood supply of, 40f, 52-55, 53f-54f
Posterior uveitis, microgranulomas,	Pupillary membrane, 121–123	central, 39
411	Purine antagonists, 364	circuitry, 291–296
Potassium channels, in lens, 235	Purkinje cells, 334–335	coloboma, 108b
Premalignancy, 519	Purkinje shift, 302–303, 302f	cones in, 44f, 45
Preotic region, 129	Pursuit, 327–329	detachment of, 40b, 241, 242f
Presbyopia, 36b	Pyruvate, 239	dichromatic, 45
Preservatives, for drugs, 354		differentiation of layers, 112-113
Prestriate cortex, 269-270, 322-323		dopamine neuromodulation, 267-268
Primary intraocular lymphoma, 535-536,	Q	dysplasia, 129.e6b
536f	Quadrantanopia, contralateral	electrophysiology, 287
Primate brain, 335f	homonymous superior, 101f	ganglion cells in, 43f, 46-48, 47f,
Primitive streak, 103.e2		267f
Prochordal plate, 129	_	glycogen stores, 190
Prodrug, 342	R	horizontal cells in, 43f, 47f, 48-49,
Progressive outer retinal necrosis,	Radial streaks, of iris, 26	266–267
496–497	Radiotherapy, 487	feedback, 292f, 294–295
Proliferative vitreal retinopathy, 48b	Radixin, 255	inner neurosensory, 38
Proline-arginine-rich and leucine-rich	Ranibizumab, 352–353	inner nuclear layer of, 114–115,
repeat (PRELP), 215	Ranitidine, 361	115f
Promoter, 133–135	Receptive fields, 288–291, 290b, 290f	photoreceptor synaptic events,
Prosencephalic vesicle, 103	β-receptors, 358	262–268, 265t
Prostaglandin(s), 220, 361–362,	Recombinant DNA, 142	interphotoreceptor matrix, 253–254
362b	Recombinant DNA technology	retinal adhesion for, 253–254
Prostaglandin analogue, 360b	cloning, 142f	light sensing cones, 307f
Prostaglandin D ₂ , 447	Southern blotting, 143f	lipids in, 245
Prostaglandin E ₂ , 362b	X chromosome, 150–151	lymphoma, 535–536, 536f
Prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$, 362b	Recombination rate, 140–141	metabolic function, 242
Prostaglandin I ₂ , 362b	Recoverin, 261, 264f	microcircuitry, 291, 296
Proteasome, 422.e1, 422.e1f	Rectus muscle, of orbit, 67t	microglia in, 50f–51f, 52
Protein	Red-green differentiation, 294	morphogenesis of, 114–115, 115f
epitope mapping of, 430	Reflectance, 319	Müller cells in, 49–52, 50f–51f
glycation, 190f, 191, 192f	Regulatory cells, mode of action of, 443f	neural, 108–110
non-enzymatic, 191	Release factor, 133-134	axes in, 113–114, 114f

derived from neuroepithelium,	cell size, shape and structure of, 41,	Rheumatoid arthritis, 455-456
112–118	42f	systemic amyloid deposition, 507
development of, 117	development of, 116f, 117–118	Rheumatoid eye disease, 501
neuroglia in, 49–52	embryology, 108–110	Rhodopsin, 41–45, 249, 249f, 258–259,
neurosensory, 41, 43f	function of, 256f, 256t	261, 261.e1, 261.e1f
neurotransmitters in, 265t	lipofuscin accumulation, 261-262	activation of, with light, 258,
outer nuclear layer of, 114–115, 115f	lysosomes of, 262	260f–261f
peripheral, 39	in macular degeneration, 513–514	acylation of, 246, 247f
development of, 117	melanin, 108–110, 253, 256–258	arrestin interaction, 430f
photochemical reactions in, 258–259	phagosomal system of, 256–257	bleached, 276
photoreceptors in, 41–45, 44f	photoreceptor function and, 256–257	electrical response, 287
photosensitivity, 250–251, 251f, 275	pluripotent cell function, 254–256	glycosylation of, 246, 247f
posterior pole of, 39	resting potential, 298	insertion of, into disc plasma
protein metabolism, 231f, 243–245	and tight junctions, 257–258	membrane, 244b, 246
regions of, 38–40, 40f	transport function, 258	molecule, 153
rhodopsin content, 275	turnover, 255	in photoreceptor disc, 172f
rod cells in, 41–45, 44f	Retinal rivalry, 317–318	regeneration, 275
shedding in, 247	Retinal slip prevention, 335	retinal content, 275
transient layer of Chievitz, 114,	Retinitis	synthesis of, 248b, 248f
115f-116f	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome,	Ribbon synapses, 264–265
trauma response, 492	497	Ribosomal RNA (rRNA), 138
trichromatic, 45	AIDS, 403.e2	Ribozymes, 147
vasculature, development of, 117,	CMV, 459	Ricco's law, 278
117f	treatment of, 352.elb	Rieger's anomaly, 120b, 127b, 129.e5b River blindness, 480–482
11-cis Retinal, conversion of, 257, 257f,	cytomegalovirus, 472–473, 497, 497f	
259, 260f–261f	viral, 472–473	see also Onchocerciasis
Retinal artery, central, 40t, 52–55, 53f–54f	Retinitis pigmentosa, 151–153, 251, 514–515, 515f	RNA, non-coding, in gene expression, 135
development of, 117	albescens, 153	RNA-binding proteins, in gene expression
occlusion, 55b	autosomal dominant, 153	135
Retinal capillaries, 53	autosomal recessive, 153	RNA polymerase, 133–135
networks of, 54f, 55b	X-linked, 151	Robertsonian translocation, 136
Retinal cells	Retinoblastoma, 154-155, 529-531	Rod(s), 41–45, 44f
differentiation of, 148f	differential diagnosis of, 531, 532f	bipolar, 46
electrophysiology, 288-291	histology of, 529-531, 530f	horizontal cell feedback, 292f, 294-295
Retinal connections, 291–296, 293f,	trilateral, 531	light photon absorption, 275
299.e1f	Retinoblastoma (Rb) gene, 154-155, 521	microcircuitry, 293-294
Retinal degeneration	Retinoblastoma predisposition gene,	motion detection, 271
microcystoid, 528f	154–155	outer segment tip phagocytosis, 262
routes for intervention for, 151f	Retinoic acid, 259	spherules, 44f, 45
Retinal degeneration show (RDS) protein,	topical, and wound healing, 215	stimulation, 278
153, 249–250, 250f	Retinoic acid receptors, 129.e6	Rod monochromatism, 307
Retinal disk, 104f–105f, 106, 112–113	Retinoid	Rosenthal fibres, 533, 533f
Retinal disorders, gene loci, 153f	conjunctival epithelium, 202	Rough endoplasmic reticulum (RER), 164
Retinal dystrophies, 514–515	shuttling mechanism, 257	RP3 gene defect, 153–154
Retinal ganglion cells	Retinol, isomerization of, 172f, 248,	RPE65 enzyme, 252
axons from, 118–119	248b, 248f, 257f, 258–259	Ru plaque, 487
colour-opponent mechanism, 306	Retinopathy	Rubin vase, 308–309, 309b, 309f
embryology of, 118–119	from chloroquine, 368	
M cells, 305–306	diabetic, 504	S
organization, 294–295	myotonic dystrophy, 155–156	
P cells, 305–306	of prematurity, 510b	Saccades, 327, 330b, 330f
responses, 306	proliferative vitreal, 48b	initiation, 333
types, 296, 297f	Retinopathy of prematurity, 118b, 118f	voluntary, 333
visual acuity, 285 Retinal neuroglia, 49–52	Retinoschisin, 264–265, 266f Retisert®, 351	Sarcoidosis, 456–457 Schiff base products, 191, 192f
Retinal neurogna, 49–32 Retinal pigment epithelium, 40–41, 42f,	Retrolental fibroplasia. see Retinopathy of	Schlemm's canal, 24, 25f
160–161, 161f	prematurity	aqueous humour drainage, 227–228
ageing changes in, 41b	Reversion-inducing cysteine-rich protein	development of, 127, 128f
bidirectional transport in, 257–258	with Kazal motifs (RECK), 383	Schrodinger staircase, 308–309, 309b,
biochemical processes, 254–258	Rhabdomyoma/rhabdomyosarcoma, 533,	309f
and blood-retinal barrier 255	534f	Schwalbe's line, 120b

Schwannoma, 526-529	SKILL test (Smith-Kettlewell Institute Low	Steroids, 363-364
Sclera, 20–21, 22f	Luminance test), 279	for idiopathic orbital inflammation, 538
ageing changes in, 22b	Skull	as oculotoxic drug, 369
biochemical processes, 215–216	arrangement of, 1	in protein synthesis regulation, 346
collagens, 182, 205	chondrocranium, 129.e1	in trabecular meshwork, 227
development of, 119	development of, 129.e1	Stevens-Johnson syndrome, 455
fibroblast in, 215	features of, 1	Streptococcus pneumoniae, 474
		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
fluid transport, 186f, 203–204,	osteology of, 1–13, 3f	Striate cortex (area V1), 322–323, 323f
215–216	viscerocranium, 129.el	processing, 323
inflammatory disorders, 456–457, 458f	Slow acetylators, 346–347	Stroma
matrix, 215	Slow-releasing substance of anaphylaxis	ablation of, 213
nanophthalmia, 216	(SRS-A), 361	atrophy, 518
stroma of, 22f	Smooth endoplasmic reticulum (SER),	dystrophies, 516–517
trauma response, 492	164	Stromelysin, 214
Scleral canal, 59–61	Snellen's test type, 280–282	Structural proteomics, 145
Scleral spur, 21–22	Sodium channels, cell depolarization,	Structure from motion (SFM) information,
development of, 127	287–288	310
Scleral sulcus, 21–22	Sodium coupled monocarboxylate	Sturge-Weber syndrome, haemangiomas,
Scleritis, 456	transporters, 242–243	521
immunopathology of, 457f	Sodium cromoglycate, 361	Subarachnoid cisterns, 12, 9.e1f
Sebaceous adenomas, 523	Sodium/potassium ATPase pump,	Subarachnoid space, 9, 9.elf
Sebaceous gland carcinoma, 525, 525f	359.e2b	Subbasal plexus, 20
Second messenger systems, 159, 159f,	Solitary fibrous tumour, 534	Subdural haematomas, 13b
177	Solutions, ophthalmic, 354	Subepithelial plexus, 20
Second messengers, drug-receptor	Somitomeres, 112, 114f	Sublethal cell injury, 490
interactions, 345, 345b, 345f	Sonic hedgehog, 111	Subretinal space, 38, 108–110
Seeing, frequency, 274	Sorbitol, 191	lymphoma, 535–536
Segmentation genes, 110	pathway, 191f, 235	Substantia nigra, 333
Selectins, ligand interactions, 386–387	Southern blotting, 142–143, 143f, 146	Substantia propria, 16–18, 18f
Selector genes, 110	SPARC (sialo-protein associated with rods	Subtarsal sulcus, 85
Selenite, cataract formation, 239–240	and cones), 185, 234, 253–254	Sudoriferous cysts, 537
Self-organization, of eye, 157, 158f	Spatial constancy, 310, 322	Sugars, antigen presentation, 432
Sella turcica, 10t	Spatial perception, 309	Sulcus chiasmatica, 9, 10t
Semicircular canals, 329	Spatial resolution, 271	Summation, 288–291
Sensory root, of trigeminal nerve, 74	Spectral mixing curves, 303, 304b, 304f	binocular, 279
Septins, 177, 178t	Spectral reflectance densitometry, 304	spatial, 278
Serotonin, 363	Spectral sensitivity curves, 302–303	temporal, 278–279, 279.e2f
receptors, 363	Spectrophotometers, 302	Sunflower cataracts, 489b
Shape 210	Sphenoidal sinus, 4t, 8t, 7.e1	Superantigens, 431–432, 444
detection, 319	Sphincter pupillae muscle, 26, 27f, 28,	Superior colliculus, 94
discrimination, 273	126, 216	eye movement control/perception,
processing, 273, 273f	Sphingomyelin, lens fibre cell content,	331–333
Sheddases, 182	233, 236, 237f	Superoxide anions, 193
Signal amplification, 259–261, 263f	Spina recti lateralis, 2–3	host response to injury, 383
Signalling mechanisms, intracellular,	Spinal nucleus, 77	Superoxide dismutase, 193–194, 194b,
177–178	Spinocerebellar ataxia, 137b	194f, 252–253
Signalling molecules, 157	Spirochaetes, 494–495	Suprachoroid, 58
Signalling networks, 159, 159.e1,	Spleen, 415, 415f	Supranuclear lesions, of facial nerve, 80b
159.e1f, 159.e2b	Splice site mutation, 137b	Supratentorial compartment, 12.e1
Signalling pathways	Spliceosomes, 135	Surface ectoderm, 103-106, 119-120
apoptosis, 168b	Spores, 475	Surface epithelium, benign tumours of,
endoplasmic reticulum, 164, 166b	Squamous cell carcinoma, 523-525,	523
Golgi apparatus, 164, 166b	524f	Sutures, 1
Single gene defects, 488–489	Staphylococcal enterotoxins (SE), 432	Sweat gland adenoma, 523
Sinus venosus sclerae. see Schlemm's	Staphylococcus aureus, 474	Sweat gland cysts, 537
canal	Stargardt's disease, 515, 516f	Switch genes, 110
Sirtuins, 190	Stem cell(s), 412–413	Symblepharon, 501
Six3 gene, 111	bone marrow, 438	Sympathetic ophthalmia, 502, 502f
Sjögren syndrome, 354, 456–457,	Stereoacuity, 316–317, 317f	Sympathetic system, 357–358, 357f
500–501	Stereopsis, 312–317, 324–325	Sympathomimetic drug receptor, profile/
malignant transformation, 519	image disparity, 317	action of, 359.e2t
Skeletal metastases 507	measurement 314–317	Synanse 172 el 172 elf

Synaptic potentials, 288–291	secretion	Toll-like receptors, 389, 390t, 391f, 464
Synaptic ribbon, 45	by lacrimal gland, 200, 202.e1,	466f
Syndecans, 186–188	202.elf	Toxocara (toxocariasis), 459, 480
Synophthalmia, 112b	psychoneuroendocrine control of,	Toxocara canis, 480, 499
Systemic amyloid deposition, 507	201, 201f, 202.el	Toxocara cati, 480
Systemic lupus erythematosus, 444,	Tear film, 89, 198–201, 198f, 202.e1	Toxoplasma, 372, 459
503–504	break-up time, 198	Toxoplasma gondii, 462, 478–479, 498,
Systems biology, 159	characteristics of, 196b, 198–199	499f
	composition of, 199t	Toxoplasmosis, 478–480
-	evaporation, 198	host response to, 479
T 11() 200	lipids, and lung surfactant, 198–199,	life cycle of, 479f
T cell(s), 380	199f	ocular, 480
activation, 427–437	precorneal, 348	Trabeculae, 10
antigen response, 395–396	reconstitution of, 354–355	Trabecular meshwork, 24, 25f
clonal expansion, 395–396 cytotoxicity, 412	viscosity, 200	aqueous outflow, 226
deletion, 444	Tear meniscus height (TMH), 198 Tear-specific prealbumin, 199–200	detoxilying enzyme systems in, 227 metabolism of, 226–227
development and maturation, 413–414	Tear substitutes, 354–355	prostaglandin synthesis by, 227
differentiation, 382f, 421f	Tectum, 94	Trabecular meshwork inducible
effector response, 396	Tegmen tympani, 10t	glucocorticoid response (TIGR)
maturation, 413–414	Telodendria, 45	protein, 227
memory, 420	Temperature, extremes of, 486	Trachoma, 202, 454, 482–483, 498b
stages of activation, 365f	Temporal arteritis, 503, 503f	in Australia, 483
suppressive, 421	Tenascin, 183, 184f, 234, 244-245	clinical features of, 484f
tolerance, 443	Tenon's capsule, 62	Tracking, 310, 327
trafficking, 412	Tentorium cerebelli, 12, 12.e1	TRANCE, 403.e1
γδT cell(s), 390–392, 431	Teratogenic agents, facial defects, 129.e6	Trans-acting nuclear factors, 439
T cell receptor (TCR), 380	Teratoma, 522	Transcellular pores, formation of, 226
antigen binding, 427–432, 429f	Tertiary lymphoid organs (TLOs), 416,	Transcription, 133–134, 134f
chains, 429	417f	accessibility for, 135
gene expression, 430	Texture analysis, 319–320, 320f	Transcriptome, 145
immunoglobulin gene segment data,	Texture perception, 324–325	Transcriptomics, 143–145, 159
428.e1	Thalamus, 'place' cells, 310	Transcytosis, 226
regions, 429f	Thiomersal, 354 Three receptors, molecular evidence for,	Transduction 147
T helper (Th) cells, 380, 447–448 response in parasitic infections, 449f	304–305	Transduction, 147 in drug-receptor interactions, 344
T regulatory cells, 420–421	Thrombosis, in cavernous sinus, 13b	Transfection, 147
active suppression by specific	Thrombospondins, 184f, 185, 214–215	Transfer RNA (tRNA), 133–134
lymphocytes, 443	Thromboxanes, 361–362, 362b	mitochondrial inheritance, 138
Tacrolimus, 364b, 437	Thymus	Transforming growth factor- β (TGF- β),
Takayasu's disease, 503	bi-lobed, 413f	159, 191, 227, 403.e2
Talin, 189	regulates T-cell development, 413-414	Transforming growth factor-β-induced
Tapetum, 56b, 56f	Thyroid eye disease, 504	(BIGH1) gene, associated corneal
Tarsal plates, 82	'Tic douloureux', 77b	dystrophies, 517b
TATA box, 134–135, 439	Tight junctions, 172.e1, 172.e1f	Translation, 133-134, 134f
Taurine, 243–244	Timolol, 220, 360b	Translocation, 136
Taxol, 174	Tissue damage	Transmembrane collagen XVII, 182
Tear(s), 198	agents and conditions causing,	Transmembrane proteoglycans, 186,
antimicrobial compounds, 463	486–489	188f
aqueous component of, 199–200	cellular mechanisms of, 410–412	Trauma
artificial, 354–355 complement, 463	Tissue glycation, 189–193 Tissue inhibitor of matrix	blunt, 537–538 haematic cyst, 537–538
in drug administration, 348	metalloproteinases (TIMPs), 185,	mechanical, 486–487
IgA, 199–200, 380–381, 453–454,	254	Treacher Collins syndrome, 129.e5b
463	host response to injury, 383	Treg activity, failure of, 444
IgG, 463	Tissue plasminogen activator (tPA), in	Trichromatism, anomalous, 308
lipid, 453	trabecular meshwork cells,	Trigeminal ganglion, 74
mucins, 199–200, 201f, 348	226–227	Trigeminal impression, 10t
deficiency, 354	Tissue transplantation, 450-451	Trigeminal nerve, 20, 74-77, 78f
ocular infection barriers, 453, 463	Tolerance induction	development of, 129.e4
pH, 348	mechanisms of, 442–443	sensory nuclei of, 77
protein concentration of, 200f	sites of, 441–442	Trigeminal neuralgia, 77b

Triple helix	Ubiquitin-proteasome system, 227	Virulence
collagens, 178–180, 179b, 179f, 181f	Ubiquitinylation, 164	microbial, 462
oligonucleotides, 147	Ultraviolet light, cataract formation,	of Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 473–474
Triplet repeats, 137b	238–239	Viruses, 463t, 495-497
myotonic dystrophy, 155-156	Unfolded protein response (UPR),	inflammation and, 488, 495-497
Trisomies, autosomal, 136.e1, 136.e1f	164	Viscerocranium, 1
Trisomy 13, 136.e1, 129.e6b	Uveal effusion syndrome, 215-216	development of, 129.e1
Trisomy 18, 136.e1	Uveal melanoma, 525-526, 527f	Vision, 269–271
Trisomy 21, 136.e1, 129.e6b, 136.e1f	Uveal meshwork, 24, 25f	binocular, 309-313
Trochlear fossa, 2	Uveal tract, 14f, 26	depth perception, 273, 312, 314f
Trochlear nerve, 71-74	biochemical processes, 216-222	form discrimination, 273
lesions of, 71b	development of, 124-127	limits, 271
origin of, 71, 75f	inflammation of, 502	measuring by eye, 311
Trophoblast, 103.e2	systemic drug toxicity, 368	minimal stimulus, 274
Troxler phenomenon, 286–287	Uveitis	monocular, 309-313
Tryptophan, 238–239	acute anterior, 459	physiology of, 269-337
Tuber cinereum, 9, 92–93	intraocular, 459.e1	shape discrimination, 273
Tuberculoma, 495f	lens-induced, 501-502, 502f	Visual acuity, 279–280, 279.e3f
Tuberculum sellae, 9	posterior, 459	assessment, 280b, 281f
Tumour(s)	Uveoretinitis, experimental autoimmune,	best corrected, 285–287
benign, 519	459	binocular summation, 279
choristomas, 522		contrast sensitivity, 283–284
connective tissue, 534		limits of and limitations, 280–283,
cytogenetics, 529b	V	283b, 283f
epithelial	Variable number of tandem repeats	luminance, 280
benign, 523	(VNTR), 143	pupil size, 286
malignant, 523–525	Varicella zoster virus, in acute retinal	retinal ganglion cells, 285
hamartomas, 521–522	necrosis, 496	Visual association areas, secondary, 95,
histological classification of, 520t	Vasa hyaloidea propria, 121	97f
lacrimal gland, 536–537	Vascular cell adhesion molecule (VCAM),	Visual cortex
lymphoid, 534–536, 535f	387	hemifield maps, 323f
metastatic, 537	Vascular endothelial growth factor	line orientation, 312
muscle-derived, 533	(VEGF), 353b	object selective regions, 326f
neural, 526–533	Vascular endothelial growth factor A	organization, 323–326
spread and metastases, 521	(VEGF A), 353b, 392	primary, 95, 97f
teratoma, 522	Vascular endothelial growth factor	cytoarchitecture of, 97f
vascular, 533–534	receptor (VEGFR), 353b	smooth pursuit eye movements
Tumour necrosis factor (TNF), 214,	Vascular endothelium	tracking, 333–334
401–402, 403.e1	inflammatory response, 386	ventral, 270f
superfamily, 403.e4b–403.e5b,	leucocyte adhesion, 386	visual space mapping, 324, 324f–325f
403.e4f–403.e5f	Vasculitis, 503	Visual cortical cells, 269–270
Tumour necrosis factor- α (TNF- α), 147b,	Vaso-occlusive disease, 508	Visual electrophysiology, clinical,
365–366, 367f, 387–388	Vasodilator-stimulated phosphoprotein	296–301, 297f
acute phase response, 394	(VASP), 189	Visual evoked potential (VEP), 299–301
viral infections, 468b	Vectors (VIIII), 109	301f
Tumour suppressor genes, 521	non-viral, 148b	Visual field, 270–271
p53, 147b	viral, 148b	driving licence requirement, 316f
retinoblastoma gene, 154–155	Vernier acuity, 280, 282	Visual illusions, 309b, 309f
TUNEL staining, 147	Versican, 215	Visual pathway
Tunica vasculosa lentis, 121–123, 123f	Vertical gaze centre, 331, 332f	anatomy of, 92–102, 93f
persistent, 124b	Vestibular apparatus, 329	blood supply of, 98f, 102
Tunics, 13, 14f	Vestibulo-ocular reflex, 329, 335	disturbances on, 97
'Turkish saddle', 10t	Viewing, binocular, 287	retinotopic organization of, 97
Turner syndrome, 136.e1	Vimentin, 174	Visual perception, 308–320
'Two-hit hypothesis', 154–155	Viral infections, 471–473	probability theory, 287
Tyrosinase, albinism, 155	herpes stromal keratitis, 471–472	Visual process, 269–270
1,10011100, 01011110111, 199	angiogenesis and lymphangiogenesis,	Visual process, 209–270 Visual response, chemistry of, 258–268
	471	Visual response, chemistry of, 250–200 Visual stimulus/stimuli
U	latency of, 471–472	binocular summation, 279
Ubiquitin, 164.e1, 147.e1f, 164.e2f,	primary infection, 471	differential, 282
147.elb	retinitis, 472–473	minimal, 274
conjugation in lens, 236	Viral vectors, 148b	size, 277–278
	, IIII 7 CCC010, I 100	5.LC, 211 210

Index

Visual system physiology, 269–337 division of labour, 321–326, 321f electrophysiology, 287–302 imaging studies, 321, 322f ocular movement, 326–336 Visual threshold, 273–274 Vitamin A, 258–259 conjunctival epithelium, 202 Vitamin B ₆ , 193, 197 Vitamin E as free radical, 264b, 264f free radical scavenger activity, 198 and light damage, 239, 239f and photoreceptor damage, 252–253 regeneration of, 264 Vitelliform dystrophy, 515, 516f Vitral collagen, production of, 31–32	gel physiochemical properties of bulk flow, retardation of, 241–242 deformation of globe, protection from, 241 diffusion of small molecules, retardation of, 241–242 retina, protection of, 241 hyalocytes in, 38, 39f lymphoma, 535–536 malformations of, 124b persistent hyperplastic primary, 124b posterior detachment of, 38b primary, 121 pyogenic infection, 494 secondary, 123 tertiary, 123 VLA-4, 435 Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada syndrome, 139	X X chromosome, 150–151 Xanthine, 193 Xanthine oxidase, 221 Xanthophyll macular pigments, 253, 254f Xenograft rejection, 451 X-linked disorders, 137–138 mapping of, 150–151 ocular disease, 152t retinitis pigmentosa, 151 Y Yeast, 463t, 475 Yolk sac, 103.e2 Young-Helmholtz trichromatic theory, 306
Vitreal hyaluronic acid, production of, 31–32 Vitreoretinopathy, familial exudative, 154 Vitreous, 37–38, 37f base, 123, 125f biochemical processes, 240–242 and glucose transporters (GLUTs), 243 glycosaminoglycans, 186 hyalocytes, 241 and lens clarity, 242, 243f matrix of, 240–241 physiochemical properties of, 241–242 collagens, 182, 240–241, 241f type IX, 240–241 development of, 121–124	Waldenström's macroglobulinaemia, 507 Water and rhodopsin conformation, 172f, 259 transport and AQPO gene, 233 in lens, 235 Wavelength contrast sensitivity, 284–285 discrimination, 292, 322–323 WD repeat domain (WDR36) gene, 227 Wegener's granulomatosis, 503 Wilson's disease, 489b Wnt signaling, 251–252, 178.e1, 178.e1f Wolfram (WFS1) gene, 238 Wuchereria spp., 499	ZAP-70, 436–437 Zeaxanthin, 253, 254f Zidovudine (AZT), 352.e1b Zonular apparatus. see Lens zonules Zonule(s) collagens, 182 production of, 31–32 relaxation of, 217–218, 218f Zonules of Zinn, 35 Zygomatic foramen, 2 Zygomatic nerve, 75 Zygotene, 131 Zygotic genes, 110