

Writing A CosmWasm Contract





So, you want to write a CosmWasm contract, but don't know where to start? We are here to help sort you out.



Photo by NESA by Makers on Unsplash

While we did <u>write some documentation</u> and <u>a tutorial back</u> in January to get people started, and updated it with every release, this is not the way most people seem to learn. Now that the <u>CosmWasm 0.9 release is out</u> and we are very close to a stable API for contract development, it is time to revisit the onboarding experience and help new developers get productive as fast as possible. I do still recommend <u>reading the architecture overview</u>, especially to understand the "actor model" we are using, but after you have built a contract or two.

Learning By Example

We did start writing <u>example contracts</u> early on and including some of them as test cases in the <u>base cosmwasm repo</u>. But these were largely for us to push the limits of the APIs and ensure everything was working properly. Most of the people who look to build on CosmWasm look for analogs to contracts they know from Ethereum: "How do I write an ERC20 token? How do I write UniSwap? Is there a secure multisig contract?". And with our current stability, we have started writing a collection of them.

cosmwasm-plus is a new initiative from the CosmWasm team to develop some high-quality examples that you should find useful. As well as producing example contracts, we look to standardize some APIs (like the ERCs did), to make it easy to start combining contracts from different sources. This is still beginning, and no contract there has been audited, but they serve as good examples to learn from and to build upon.

Want to build an ERC777-like contract? Or use those tokens in another contract? We wrote a <u>CW20 spec</u>, which is loosely based on ERC777. And

provide a <u>basic implementation you can extend</u>, as well as an <u>escrow contract that accepts both native tokens and CW20 tokens</u> to show you how to interact with these tokens, almost as easily as native tokens. Beyond providing code you can use as is, or customize, reading through these contracts (and the test cases) will give a good idea of the current best practices in contract development — how to do safe math, store data in buckets, check permissions, and get good test coverage in unit tests.

Live Workshops

Yeah, I know, I just linked to a whole bunch of test and code samples above... even more daunting than a written tutorial for beginnings. Those are meant to be your virtual textbook, what you turn to for reference. For getting up to speed, we are starting a series of workshops to explain various elements of building CosmWasm contracts. The first workshop goes over the CW20 spec, implementation and escrow contract step-by-step. A 2-hour hands-on experience, examining the code and watching me live-code additions to the contract to get a better feel of the process.

First Workshop, introducing CW20 token contract

We hope to make a series of videos digging deep into various topics. Some topic we are considering are: composing a voting contract and a bonding curve to make our own DAO, calling into native SDK modules, and writing a frontend for your brand new contract with CosmJS. Our next workshop should be late July / early August for the Terra"Hunger Games" Hackathon, but everyone is welcome to join.

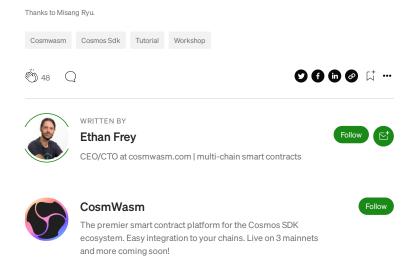
Beyond digging in deep to various topics people have asked about, we will also start a slower-paced intro series. For people new to Rust with all kinds of questions on how to get their code to compile (it is a very picky compiler... but does catch a lot of bugs). For people new to blockchain who want to understand better what a CosmWasm contract can and

cannot do (it cannot call any API services, for one). And for people struggling to deploy contracts to a testnet and call them (starting with, which library do you use).

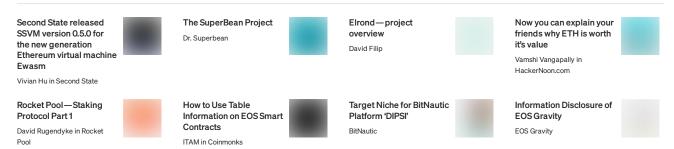
Tell Us What You Want

We have lots of ideas to present, but most importantly, we want to hear what *you* want to see. Please <u>sign up on our mailing list</u> if you want to get informed of upcoming workshops, and let us know what topics interest you, so we can cover them. We'd love to see you at our next virtual workshop.

Looking forward to seeing you. In a workshop, on Github or on Twitter.



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