# The ltfilehook documentation\*

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## Contents

Index

1	Intr	roduction	2
	1.1	Provided hooks	2
	1.2	General hooks for file reading	2
	1.3	Hooks for package and class files	3
	1.4	Hooks for \include files	4
	1.5	High-level interfaces for LATEX	5
	1.6	Internal interfaces for LATEX	6
	1.7	A sample package for structuring the log output	6
2	The	Implementation	7
	2.1	Document and package-level commands	7
	2.2	expl3 helpers	8
	2.3	Declaring the file-related hooks	11
	2.4	Patching IATEX's \InputIfFileExists command	11
	2.5	Declaring a file substitution	13
	2.6	Selecting a file (\set@curr@file)	15
	2.7	Replacing a file and detecting loops	18
	2	.7.1 The Tortoise and Hare algorithm	19
	2.8	Preventing a package from loading	21
	2.9	High-level interfaces for LATEX	22
	2.10	Internal commands needed elsewhere	22
3	A sa	ample package for structuring the log output	23
4	Pac	kage emulations	<b>2</b> 4
	4.1	Package atveryend emulation	24

**25** 

<sup>\*</sup>This code has version v1.0o dated 2023/04/02, © IATEX Project.

#### 1 Introduction

#### 1.1 Provided hooks

The code offers a number of hooks into which packages (or the user) can add code to support different use cases. Many hooks are offered as pairs (i.e., the second hook is reversed. Also important to know is that these pairs are properly nested with respect to other pairs of hooks.

There are hooks that are executed for all files of a certain type (if they contain code), e.g., for all "include files" or all "packages", and there are also hooks that are specific to a single file, e.g., do something after the package foo.sty has been loaded.

#### 1.2 General hooks for file reading

There are four hooks that are called for each file that is read using document-level commands such as \input, \include, \usepackage, etc. They are not called for files read using internal low-level methods, such as \@input or \openin.

file/before
file/.../before
file/.../after
file/after

These are:

file/before, file/ $\langle$ file-name $\rangle$ /before These hooks are executed in that order just before the file is loaded for reading. The code of the first hook is used with every file, while the second is executed only for the file with matching  $\langle$ file-name $\rangle$  allowing you to specify code that only applies to one file.

file/\(\file-name\)/after, file/after These hooks are after the file with name \(\lambda file-name\) has been fully consumed. The order is swapped (the specific one comes first) so that the /before and /after hooks nest properly, which is important if any of them involve grouping (e.g., contain environments, for example). Furthermore both hooks are reversed hooks to support correct nesting of different packages adding code to both /before and /after hooks.

So the overall sequence of hook processing for any file read through the user interface commands of  $\LaTeX$  is:

```
\label{local_set_one} $$\UseHook{\langle file/\langle file\ name\rangle/before\rangle}$$ $$\langle file\ contents\rangle$$ $$\UseHook{\langle file/\langle file\ name\rangle/after\rangle}$$ $$\UseHook{\langle file/after\rangle}$$
```

The file hooks only refer to the file by its name and extension, so the  $\langle file\ name \rangle$  should be the file name as it is on the filesystem with extension (if any) and without paths. Different from \input and similar commands, the .tex extension is not assumed in hook  $\langle file\ name \rangle$ , so .tex files must be specified with their extension to be recognized. Files within subfolders should also be addressed by their name and extension only.

Extensionless files also work, and should then be given without extension. Note however that TEX prioritizes .tex files, so if two files foo and foo.tex exist in the search path, only the latter will be seen.

When a file is input, the  $\langle file\ name \rangle$  is available in \CurrentFile, which is then used when accessing the file/ $\langle file\ name \rangle$ /before and file/ $\langle file\ name \rangle$ /after.

\CurrentFile The name of the file about to be read (or just finished) is available to the hooks through \CurrentFile (there is no expl3 name for it for now). The file is always provided with its extension, i.e., how it appears on your hard drive, but without any specified path to it. For example, \input{sample} and \input{app/sample.tex} would both have \CurrentFile being sample.tex.

\CurrentFilePath The path to the current file (complement to \CurrentFile) is available in \CurrentFilePath if needed. The paths returned in \CurrentFilePath are only user paths, given through \input@path (or expl3's equivalent \l\_file\_search\_path\_seq) or by directly typing in the path in the \input command or equivalent. Files located by kpsewhich get the path added internally by the TeX implementation, so at the macro level it looks as if the file were in the current folder, so the path in \CurrentFilePath is empty in these cases (package and class files, mostly).

\CurrentFileUsed \CurrentFilePathUsed

In normal circumstances these are identical to \CurrentFile and \CurrentFilePath. They will differ when a file substitution has occurred for \CurrentFile. In that case, \CurrentFileUsed and \CurrentFilePathUsed will hold the actual file name and path loaded by LATEX, while \CurrentFile and \CurrentFilePath will hold the names that were asked for. Unless doing very specific work on the file being read, \CurrentFile and \CurrentFilePath should be enough.

#### 1.3 Hooks for package and class files

Commands to load package and class files (e.g., \usepackage, \RequirePackage, \LoadPackageWithOptions, etc.) offer the hooks from section 1.2 when they are used to load a package or class file, e.g., file/array.sty/after would be called after the array package got loaded. But as packages and classes form as special group of files, there are some additional hooks available that only apply when a package or class is loaded.

package/before package/after package/.../after class/before class/after class/.../before class/.../after

These are:

package/.../before package/before, package/after These hooks are called for each package being loaded.

package/(name)/before, package/(name)/after These hooks are additionally called if the package name is  $\langle name \rangle$  (without extension).

class/before, class/after These hooks are called for each class being loaded.

class/\(\lame\)/before, class/\(\lame\)/after These hooks are additionally called if the class name is  $\langle name \rangle$  (without extension).

All /after hooks are implemented as reversed hooks. The overall sequence of execution for \usepackage and friends is therefore:

```
\UseHook{\langle package/before \rangle}
\UseHook{\package/\package name\/before\}
    \UseHook{\langle file/before \rangle}
```

and similar for class file loading, except that package/ is replaced by class/ and \AtEndOfPackage by \AtEndOfClass.

If a package or class is not loaded (or it was loaded before the hooks were set) none of the hooks are executed!

All class or package hooks involving the name of the class or package are implemented as one-time hooks, whereas all other such hooks are normal hooks. This allows for the following use case

```
\AddToHook{package/varioref/after}
{ ... apply my customizations if the package gets
    loaded (or was loaded already) ... }
```

without the need to first test if the package is already loaded.

#### 1.4 Hooks for \include files

To manage \include files, IATEX issues a \clearpage before and after loading such a file. Depending on the use case one may want to execute code before or after these \clearpages especially for the one that is issued at the end.

Executing code before the final \clearpage, means that the code is processed while the last page of the included material is still under construction. Executing code after it means that all floats from inside the include file are placed (which might have added further pages) and the final page has finished.

Because of these different scenarios we offer hooks in three places. None of the hooks are executed when an \include file is bypassed because of an \includeonly declaration. They are, however, all executed if LATEX makes an attempt to load the \include file (even if it doesn't exist and all that happens is "No file \( filename \)\). tex").

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>If you want to execute code before the first \clearpage there is no need to use a hook—you can write it directly in front of the \include.

include/before
include/.../before
include/end
include/.../end
include/after
include/.../after

These are:

include/before, include/\(\lamble\) /before These hooks are executed (in that order) after the initial \clearpage and after .aux file is changed to use \(\lamble\) name \(\rangle\).aux, but before the \(\lamble\) name \(\rangle\).tex file is loaded. In other words they are executed at the very beginning of the first page of the \include file.

include/(name)/end, include/end These hooks are executed (in that order) after LATEX has stopped reading from the \include file, but before it has issued a \clearpage to output any deferred floats.

include/\(\lamb{\angle}\) after, include/after These hooks are executed (in that order) after IATEX has issued the \clearpage but before is has switched back writing to the main .aux file. Thus technically we are still inside the \include and if the hooks generate any further typeset material including anything that writes to the .aux file, then it would be considered part of the included material and bypassed if it is not loaded because of some \includeonly statement.<sup>2</sup>

include/excluded, include/(name)/excluded The above hooks for \include files are only executed when the file is loaded (or more exactly the load is attempted). If, however, the \include file is explicitly excluded (through an \includeonly statement) the above hooks are bypassed and instead the include/excluded hook followed by the include/(name)/excluded hook are executed. This happens after LATEX has loaded the .aux file for this include file, i.e., after LATEX has updated its counters to pretend that the file was seen.

All include hooks involving the name of the included file are implemented as onetime hooks (whereas all other such hooks are normal hooks).

If you want to execute code that is run for every \include regardless of whether or not it is excluded, use the cmd/include/before or cmd/include/after hooks.

#### 1.5 High-level interfaces for LATEX

We do not provide any additional wrappers around the hooks (like filehook or scrlfile do) because we believe that for package writers the high-level commands from the hook management, e.g., \AddToHook, etc. are sufficient and in fact easier to work with, given that the hooks have consistent naming conventions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>For that reason another **\clearpage** is executed after these hooks which normally does nothing, but starts a new page if further material got added this way.

### Internal interfaces for LATEX

```
\declare@file@substitution
                                       \declare@file@substitution
                                                                               \{\langle file \rangle\}\ \{\langle replacement-file \rangle\}
\ \underlare@file@substitution \underlare@file@substitution \{\langle file \rangle\}
```

If  $\langle file \rangle$  is requested for loading replace it with  $\langle replacement-file \rangle$ . \CurrentFile remains pointing to \(\lambda file \rangle \text{but \CurrentFileUsed}\) will show the file actually loaded.

The main use case for this declaration is to provide a corrected version of a package that can't be changed (due to its license) but no longer functions because of LATEX kernel changes, for example, or to provide a version that makes use of new kernel functionality while the original package remains available for use with older releases.

The \undeclare@file@substitution declaration undoes a substitution made earlier.

Please do not misuse this functionality and replace a file with another unless if really needed and only if the new version is implementing the same functionality as the original one!

\disable@package@load

```
\disable@package@load {\langle package \rangle} {\langle alternate-code \rangle}
\reenable@package@load \reenable@package@load {\reenable@package@load \reenable@package@load \reenable@package@loa
```

If  $\langle package \rangle$  is requested do not load it but instead run  $\langle alternate-code \rangle$  which could issue a warning, error or any other code.

The main use case is for classes that want to restrict the set of supported packages or contain code that make the use of some packages impossible. So rather than waiting until the document breaks they can set up informative messages why certain packages are not available.

The function is only implemented for packages not for arbitrary files.

#### 1.7 A sample package for structuring the log output

As an application we provide the package structuredlog that adds lines to the .log when a file is opened and closed for reading keeping track of nesting level es well. For example, for the current document it adds the lines

```
= (LEVEL 1 START) t1lmr.fd
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) t1lmr.fd
= (LEVEL 1 START) supp-pdf.mkii
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) supp-pdf.mkii
= (LEVEL 1 START) nameref.sty
== (LEVEL 2 START) refcount.sty
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) refcount.sty
   (LEVEL 2 START) gettitlestring.sty
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) gettitlestring.sty
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) nameref.sty
= (LEVEL 1 START) ltfilehook-doc.out
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) ltfilehook-doc.out
= (LEVEL 1 START) ltfilehook-doc.out
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) ltfilehook-doc.out
= (LEVEL 1 START) ltfilehook-doc.hd
```

```
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) ltfilehook-doc.hd
= (LEVEL 1 START) ltfilehook.dtx
== (LEVEL 2 START) ot1lmr.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) ot1lmr.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) omllmm.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) omllmm.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) omslmsy.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) omslmsy.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) omxlmex.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) omxlmex.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) umsa.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) umsa.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) umsb.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) umsb.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) ts1lmr.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) ts1lmr.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) t1lmss.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) t1lmss.fd
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) ltfilehook.dtx
```

Thus if you inspect an issue in the .log it is easy to figure out in which file it occurred, simply by searching back for LEVEL and if it is a STOP then remove 1 from the level value and search further for LEVEL with that value which should then be the START level of the file you are in.

## 2 The Implementation

```
_{1} \langle *2ekernel \rangle
_{2} \langle @@=filehook \rangle
```

#### 2.1 Document and package-level commands

\CurrentFile
\CurrentFilePath
\CurrentFileUsed
\CurrentFilePathUsed

User-level macros that hold the current file name and file path. These are used internally as well because the code takes care to protect against a possible redefinition of these macros in the loaded file (it's necessary anyway to make hooks work with nested \input). The versions \...Used hold the actual file name and path that is loaded by IATEX, whereas the other two hold the name as requested. They will differ in case there's a file substitution.

```
3 \( /2ekernel \)
4 \( *2ekernel | latexrelease \)
5 \( \latexrelease \) \( \lambda \lnclude \lnRelease \{ 2020/10/01 \} \)
6 \( \latexrelease \) \\ \{ \lambda \lnclude \lnRelease \{ 2020/10/01 \} \)
7 \( \lambda \lnclude \lnclu
```

(End of definition for \CurrentFile and others. These functions are documented on page 3.)

#### 2.2 expl3 helpers

\\_\_filehook\_file\_parse\_full\_name:nN \ filehook\_full\_name:nn A utility macro to trigger expl3's file-parsing and lookup, and return a normalized representation of the file name. If the queried file doesn't exist, no normalization takes place. The output of  $\_$ \_filehook\_file\_parse\_full\_name:nN is passed on to the #2—a 3-argument macro that takes the  $\langle path \rangle$ ,  $\langle base \rangle$ , and  $\langle ext \rangle$  parts of the file name.

```
30 \cs_new:Npn \__filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN #1
31
       \exp_args:Nf \file_parse_full_name_apply:nN
32
33
            \exp_args:Nf \__filehook_full_name:nn
34
              { \file_full_name:n {#1} } {#1}
35
36
     }
37
   \cs_new:Npn \__filehook_full_name:nn #1 #2
       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
40
         { \tl_trim_spaces:n {#2} }
41
         { \tl_trim_spaces:n {#1} }
42
43
(End of definition for \__filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN and \__filehook_full_name:nn.)
```

\\_\_filehook\_if\_no\_extension:nTF \\_\_filehook\_drop\_extension:N Some actions depend on whether the file extension was explicitly given, and sometimes the extension has to be removed. The macros below use  $\_$ \_filehook\_file\_parse\_full\_name:nN to split up the file name and either check if  $\langle ext \rangle$  (#3) is empty, or discard it.

\g\_\_filehook\_input\_file\_seq
\l\_\_filehook\_internal\_tl
\\_\_filehook\_file\_push:
\\_\_filehook\_file\_pop:
\\_filehook\_file\_pop\_assign:nnnn

Yet another stack, to keep track of \CurrentFile and \CurrentFilePath with nested \inputs. At the beginning of \InputIfFileExists, the current value of \CurrentFilePath and \CurrentFile is pushed to \g\_filehook\_input\_file\_seq, and at the end, it is popped and the value reassigned. Some other places don't use \InputIfFileExists directly (\include) or need \CurrentFile earlier (\@onefilewithoptions), so these are manually used elsewhere as well.

```
59 \tl_new:N \l__filehook_internal_tl
   \seq_if_exist:NF \g__filehook_input_file_seq
     { \seq_new:N \g__filehook_input_file_seq }
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__filehook_file_push:
62
       \seq_gpush:Nx \g__filehook_input_file_seq
           { \CurrentFilePathUsed } { \CurrentFileUsed }
66
           { \CurrentFilePath
                                 } { \CurrentFile
67
68
     }
69
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__filehook_file_pop:
70
     {
71
       \seq_gpop:NNTF \g__filehook_input_file_seq \l__filehook_internal_tl
72
         { \exp_after:wN \__filehook_file_pop_assign:nnnn \l__filehook_internal_tl }
73
           \msg_error:nnn { latex2e } { should-not-happen }
75
76
             { Tried~to~pop~from~an~empty~file~name~stack. }
77
     }
78
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__filehook_file_pop_assign:nnnn #1 #2 #3 #4
79
80
       \tl_set:Nn \CurrentFilePathUsed {#1}
81
       \tl_set:Nn \CurrentFileUsed {#2}
82
       \tl_set:Nn \CurrentFilePath {#3}
83
       \tl_set:Nn \CurrentFile {#4}
     }
86 \ExplSyntaxOff
(End of definition for \g_filehook_input_file_seq and others.)
87 (/2ekernel | latexrelease)
88 (latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
```

When rolling forward the following expl3 functions may not be defined. If we roll back the code does nothing.

```
 \begin{array}{lll} & & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\
```

```
\langle {\tt latexrelease} \rangle {\tt ExplSyntaxOn}
   ⟨latexrelease⟩\cs_if_exist:NF\file_parse_full_name_apply:nN
   ⟨latexrelease⟩{
   (latexrelease)\cs_new:Npn \file_parse_full_name_apply:nN #1
   (latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)
                    \exp_args:Ne \__file_parse_full_name_auxi:nN
   (latexrelease)
                      { \_kernel_file_name_sanitize:n {#1} }
   (latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)\cs_new:Npn \__file_parse_full_name_auxi:nN #1
   (latexrelease)
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
                     \__file_parse_full_name_area:nw { } #1
   (latexrelease)
                      /\s__file_stop
   (latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)\cs_new:Npn \__file_parse_full_name_area:nw #1 #2 / #3 \s__file_stop
   (latexrelease)
106
   (latexrelease)
                    \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
107
                      { \__file_parse_full_name_base:nw { } #2 . \s__file_stop {#1} }
   (latexrelease)
                      { \__file_parse_full_name_area:nw { #1 / #2 }
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
                                                              #3 \s_file_stop }
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
   \langle latexrelease \rangle
   (latexrelease)\cs_new:Npn \__file_parse_full_name_base:nw #1 #2 . #3 \s__file_stop
   (latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)
                    \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
   (latexrelease)
                         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
   (latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)
                             \tl_if_empty:nTF {#2}
   (latexrelease)
                                { \__file_parse_full_name_tidy:nnnN { } { } }
   (latexrelease)
                                { \__file_parse_full_name_tidy:nnnN { .#2 } { } }
   (latexrelease)
                           { \__file_parse_full_name_tidy:nnnN {#1} { .#2 } }
   (latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)
                      { \__file_parse_full_name_base:nw { #1 . #2 }
   (latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)
                                                              #3 \s__file_stop }
   (latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)\cs_new:Npn \__file_parse_full_name_tidy:nnnN #1 #2 #3 #4
   (latexrelease)
128
   (latexrelease)
                    \exp_args:Nee #4
130
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
                         \str_if_eq:nnF {#3} { / } { \use_none:n }
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
                         #3 \prg_do_nothing:
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
                      { \use_none:n #1 \prg_do_nothing: }
   (latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)
                      {#2}
   (latexrelease)
   ⟨latexrelease⟩}
   ⟨latexrelease⟩\ExplSyntaxOff
   (latexrelease)
   ⟨latexrelease⟩\EndIncludeInRelease
   ⟨*2ekernel⟩
142 (QQ=)
```

#### 2.3 Declaring the file-related hooks

These hooks have names with three-parts that start with file/, include/, class/ or package/ and end with /before or /after (or /end in the case of include/). They are all generic hooks so will be declared only if code is added to them; this declaration is done for you automatically and, indeed, they should not be declared explicitly.

Those named .../after and include/.../end are, when code is added, declared as reversed hooks.

#### 2.4 Patching LATEX's \InputIfFileExists command

Most of what we have to do is adding  $\UseHook$  into several  $\LaTeX$   $2_{\varepsilon}$  core commands, because of some circular dependencies in the kernel we do this only now and not in ltfiles.

\InputIfFileExists
\CinputOfileCexistsCwithOhooks
\unquOtefilefCund

\InputIffileExists loads any file if it is available so we have to add the hooks file/before and file/after in the right places. If the file doesn't exist no hooks should be executed.

We pre-expand \OffilefOund so that in case another file is loaded in the true branch of \InputIfFileExists, these don't change their value meanwhile. This isn't a worry with \CurrentFile... because they are kept in a stack.

If the file exists then \CurrentFile holds its name. But we can't rely on that still being true after the file has been processed. Thus for using the name in the file hooks we need to preserve the name and then restore it for the file/.../after hook.

The hook always refers to the file requested by the user. The hook is *always* loaded for \CurrentFile which usually is the same as \CurrentFileUsed. In the case of a file replacement, the \CurrentFileUsed holds the actual file loaded. In any case the file names are normalized so that the hooks work on the real file name, rather than what the user typed in.

expl3's \file\_full\_name:n normalizes the file name (to factor out differences in the .tex extension), and then does a file lookup to take into account a possible path from \l\_file\_search\_path\_seq and \input@path. However only the file name and extension

are returned so that file hooks can refer to the file by their name only. The path to the file is returned in \CurrentFilePath.

```
161 \edef\reserved@a{%
162 \@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@assign@@nnnn
163 {\CurrentFilePathUsed}%
164 {\CurrentFileUsed}%
165 {\CurrentFilePath}%
166 {\CurrentFile}}%
167 \expandafter\@swaptwoargs\expandafter{\reserved@a}%
```

Before adding to the file list we need to make all (letter) characters catcode 11, because several packages use constructions like

```
\filename@parse{<filename>}
\ifx\filename@ext\@clsextension
...
\fi
```

and that doesn't work if \filename@ext is \detokenized. Making \@clsextension a string doesn't help much because some packages define their own \prefix>@someextension with normal catcodes. This is not entirely correct because packages loaded (somehow) with catcode 12 alphabetic tokens (say, as the result of a \string or \detokenize command, or from a TEX string like \jobname) will have these character tokens incorrectly turned into letter tokens. This however is rare, so we'll go for the all-letters approach (grepping the packages in TEX Live didn't bring up any obvious candidate for breaking with this catcode change).

```
168 {\edef\reserved@a{\unqu@tefilef@und#1\@nil}%
169 \@addtofilelist{\string@makeletter\reserved@a}%
170 \UseHook{file/before}%
```

The current file name is available in \CurrentFile so we use that in the specific hook.

And here, \CurrentFile is restored (by \@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@assign@@nnnn) so we can use it once more.

```
\UseHook{file/\CurrentFile/after}\%\
\UseHook{file/after}\}\
\def\unqu@tefilef@und"#1" \@nil{#1}
```

Now declare the non-generic file hooks used above:

Now define \InputIfFileExists to input #1 if it seems to exist. Immediately prior to the input, #2 is executed. If the file #1 does not exist, execute '#3'.

```
| Alterrelease | Alte
```

Also undo the internal command as some packages unfortunately test for their existence instead of using **\IfformatAtLeastTF**.

```
197 ⟨latexrelease⟩\expandafter\let\csname InputIfFileExists \endcsname\@undefined
198 ⟨latexrelease⟩\let\@input@file@exists@with@hooks\@undefined
199 ⟨latexrelease⟩\let\unqu@tefilef@und\@undefined
200 ⟨latexrelease⟩\EndIncludeInRelease
201 ⟨*2ekernel⟩
```

#### 2.5 Declaring a file substitution

\\_\_filehook\_subst\_add:nn declares a file substitution by doing a (global) definition of the form \def\@file-subst@ $\langle file \rangle$ { $\langle replacement \rangle$ }. The file names are properly sanitised, and normalized with the same treatment done for the file hooks. That is, a file replacement is declared by using the file name (and extension, if any) only, and the file path should not be given. If a file name is empty it is replaced by .tex (the empty csname is used to check that).

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \__filehook_subst_add:nn #1 #2
209
       \group_begin:
         \cs_set:cpx { } { \exp_not:o { \cs:w\cs_end: } }
         \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { -1 }
         \cs_gset:cpx
           {
214
             @file-subst@
             \__filehook_subst_file_normalize:Nn \use_ii_iii:nnn {#1}
216
217
           { \__filehook_subst_file_normalize:Nn \__filehook_file_name_compose:nnn
                                          {#2} }
       \group_end:
    }
221
222 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__filehook_subst_remove:n #1
```

\\_\_filehook\_subst\_add:nn \\_\_filehook\_subst\_remove:n \\_filehook\_subst\_file\_normalize:Nn \\_filehook\_subst\_empty\_name\_chk:NN

```
224
                                         \group_begin:
                                           \cs_set:cpx { } { \exp_not:o { \cs:w\cs_end: } }
                                 225
                                           \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { -1 }
                                 226
                                           \cs_undefine:c
                                 228
                                                @file-subst@
                                 229
                                                  __filehook_subst_file_normalize:Nn \use_ii_iii:nnn {#1}
                                 230
                                             }
                                         \group_end:
                                       }
                                 233
                                    \cs_new:Npn \__filehook_subst_file_normalize:Nn #1 #2
                                 234
                                 235
                                         \exp_after:wN \__filehook_subst_empty_name_chk:NN
                                 236
                                           \cs:w \exp_after:wN \cs_end:
                                              \cs:w \__filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN {#2} #1 \cs_end:
                                 238
                                 239
                                     \cs_new:Npn \__filehook_subst_empty_name_chk:NN #1 #2
                                       { \if_meaning:w #1 #2 .tex \else: \token_to_str:N #2 \fi: }
                                 (End of definition for \__filehook_subst_add:nn and others.)
                                 A variant of \use_... to discard the first of three arguments.
              \use_ii_iii:nnn
                                       Todo: this should move to expl3
                                 242 \cs_gset:Npn \use_ii_iii:nnn #1 #2 #3 {#2 #3}
                                 (End of definition for \use_ii_iii:nnn.)
                                 243 \ExplSyntaxOff
                                    ⟨/2ekernel | latexrelease⟩
                                  245 (latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
                                 246 (*2ekernel)
                                 For two internals we provide LATEX 2\varepsilon names so that we can use them elsewhere in the
  \declare@file@substitution
                                 kernel (and so that they can be used in packages if really needed, e.g., scrlfile).
\undeclare@file@substitution
                                 247 (/2ekernel)
                                    ⟨*2ekernel | latexrelease⟩
                                 249 (latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
                                                            {\declareOfileOsubstitution}{File substitution}%
                                 250 (latexrelease)
                                    \cs_new_eq:NN \declareOfileOsubstitution
                                                                                     \__filehook_subst_add:nn
                                 253 \cs_new_eq:NN \undeclare@file@substitution \__filehook_subst_remove:n
                                  254 \ExplSyntaxOff
                                 255 (/2ekernel | latexrelease)
                                 256  \lambda latexrelease \rangle \text{EndIncludeInRelease}
                                      We are not fully rolling back the file substitutions in case a rollback encounters a
```

We are not fully rolling back the file substitutions in case a rollback encounters a package that contains them, but is itself not setup for rollback. So we just bypass them and hope for the best.

```
263 (latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
264 (*2ekernel)

(End of definition for \declareOfileOsubstitution and \undeclareOfileOsubstitution. These functions are documented on page 6.)
265 (QO=)
266 \ExplSyntaxOff
```

#### 2.6 Selecting a file (\set@curr@file)

\set@curr@file \set@curr@file@nosearch \@curr@file \@curr@file@reqd Now we hook into \set@curr@file to resolve a possible file substitution, and add \@expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN at the end, after \@curr@file is set.

A file name is built using \expandafter\string\csname\filename\endcsname to avoid expanding utf8 active characters. The \csname expands the normalization machinery and the routine to resolve a file substitution, returning a control sequence with the same name as the file.

It happens that when \( \) filename \( \) is empty, the generated control sequence is \\\ \csname \endcsname, and doing \\\ \string on that results in the file \csnameendcsname.tex. To guard against that we \\\ \iff{x}\-compare the generated control sequence with the empty \\\ \csname. To do so, \\\ \csname \endcsname has to be defined, otherwise it would be equal to \\\\ \relax and we would have false positives. Here we define \\\\\ \csname \endcsname to expand to itself to avoid it matching the definition of some other control sequence.

```
267 (/2ekernel)
  (*2ekernel | latexrelease)
  (latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
                         {\set@curr@file}{Setting current file name}%
  (latexrelease)
  \def\set@curr@file{%
     \begingroup
       \set@curr@file@aux}
  \edef\set@curr@file@nosearch{%
274
     \begingroup
275
       \let\noexpand\input@path\noexpand\@empty
276
       \csname seq clear:N\endcsname
         \expandafter\noexpand\csname l_file_search_path_seq\endcsname
278
       \noexpand\set@curr@file@aux}
279
   \def\set@curr@file@aux#1{%
280
       \escapechar\m@ne
       \let\protect\string
       \edef~{\string~}%
       \expandafter\def\csname\expandafter\endcsname
         \expandafter{\csname\endcsname}%
```

Two file names are set here: \@curr@file@reqd which is the file requested by the user, and \@curr@file which should be the same, except when we have a file substitution, in which case it holds the actual loaded file. \@curr@file is resolved first, to check if a substitution happens. If it doesn't, \@expl@@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF short-cuts and just copies \@curr@file, otherwise the full normalization procedure is executed.

At this stage the file name is parsed and normalized, but if the input doesn't have an extension, the default .tex is *not* added to \@curr@file because for applications other than \input (graphics, for example) the default extension may not be .tex. First check if the input has an extension, then if the input had no extension, call

\@expl@@filehook@drop@extension@@N. In case of a file substitution, \@curr@file will have an extension.

```
\@expl@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF{#1}%
         {\@tempswatrue}{\@tempswafalse}%
287
       \@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file
288
         \@expl@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w {#1}%
289
       \@expl@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF
290
         {\@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file@reqd
291
            \@expl@@filehook@normalize@file@name@@w{#1}%
292
          \if@tempswa \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file@reqd \fi}%
         {\if@tempswa \@expl@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file \fi
          \global\let\@curr@file@reqd\@curr@file}%
       \@expl@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
     \endgroup}
    /2ekernel | late×release>
   (latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
   (latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
   (latexrelease)
                         {\set@curr@file}{Setting current file name}%
  (latexrelease)\def\set@curr@file#1{%
  ⟨latexrelease⟩ \begingroup
  (latexrelease)
                  \escapechar\m@ne
305 (latexrelease)
                  \let\protect\string
306 (latexrelease)
                  \edef~{\string~}%
307 (latexrelease)
                  \expandafter\def\csname\expandafter\endcsname
308 (latexrelease)
                    \expandafter{\csname\endcsname}%
309 (latexrelease)
                  \@expl@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF{#1}%
310 (latexrelease)
                    {\@tempswatrue}{\@tempswafalse}%
311 (latexrelease)
                  \@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file
312 (latexrelease)
                    \@expl@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w {#1}%
   (latexrelease)
                  \@expl@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF
  (latexrelease)
                    {\@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file@reqd
                        \@expl@@filehook@normalize@file@name@@w{#1}%
  (latexrelease)
                      \if@tempswa \@expl@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file@reqd \fi}%
  (latexrelease)
                    (latexrelease)
                      \global\let\@curr@file@reqd\@curr@file}%
   (latexrelease)
                  \@expl@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
  (latexrelease)
  ⟨latexrelease⟩
                \endgroup}
   (latexrelease)\let\set@curr@file@nosearch\@undefined
   ⟨latexrelease⟩\EndIncludeInRelease
323 (latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
324 (latexrelease)
                        {\set@curr@file}{Setting current file name}%
325 (latexrelease)\def\set@curr@file#1{%
326 (latexrelease)
                \begingroup
327 (latexrelease)
                  \escapechar\m@ne
328 (latexrelease)
                  \expandafter\def\csname\expandafter\endcsname
329 (latexrelease)
                    \expandafter{\csname\endcsname}%
330 (latexrelease)
                  \@expl@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF{#1}%
  (latexrelease)
                    {\@tempswatrue}{\@tempswafalse}%
332 (latexrelease)
                  \@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file
  (latexrelease)
                    \@expl@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w {#1}%
                  \@expl@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF
  (latexrelease)
  (latexrelease)
                    {\@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file@reqd
                        \@expl@@filehook@normalize@file@name@@w{#1}%
336 (latexrelease)
```

```
(latexrelease)
                      \if@tempswa \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file@reqd \fi}%
   (latexrelease)
                     {\if@tempswa \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file \fi
   (latexrelease)
                      \global\let\@curr@file@regd\@curr@file}%
   (latexrelease)
                   \@expl@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
   (latexrelease)
                 \endgroup}
   ⟨latexrelease⟩\let\set@curr@file@nosearch\@undefined
   ⟨latexrelease⟩\EndIncludeInRelease
   ⟨latexrelease⟩\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
                         {\set@curr@file}{Setting current file name}%
   (latexrelease)
346 (latexrelease)\def\set@curr@file#1{%
   ⟨latexrelease⟩ \begingroup
   (latexrelease)
                   \escapechar\m@ne
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
                   \xdef\@curr@file{%
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
                     \expandafter\expandafter\unquote@name
   (latexrelease)
                     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
   (latexrelease)
                     \expandafter\string
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
                        \csname\@firstofone#1\@empty\endcsname}}%
   (latexrelease)
                 \endgroup
   {latexrelease}}
   ⟨latexrelease⟩\let\set@curr@file@nosearch\@undefined
   ⟨latexrelease⟩\EndIncludeInRelease
   ⟨latexrelease⟩\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
359 (latexrelease)
                          {\set@curr@file}{Setting current file name}%
360 (latexrelease)\let\set@curr@file\@undefined
361 (latexrelease)\let\set@curr@file@nosearch\@undefined
362 (latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
363 (*2ekernel)
(End of definition for \set@curr@file and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)
     Todo: This should get internalized using @expl@ names
```

\@filehook@set@CurrentFile \@kernel@make@file@csname \@set@curr@file@aux

```
364 \(\frac{2ekernel}{\}\)
365 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
366 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
367 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
368 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
369 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
369 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
360 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
361 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
362 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
363 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
364 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
365 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
366 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
366 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
367 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
368 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
369 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
369 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
369 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
369 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
360 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
360 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
361 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
362 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
363 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
364 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
365 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
366 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
367 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
367 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
368 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
369 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
369 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
369 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
369 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
360 \(\pmodelse{\}\)
360
```

This auxiliary compares  $\filtrel{filename}$  with  $\csname\endcsname$  to check if the empty .tex file was requested.

```
371 \long\def\@set@curr@file@aux#1{%
372 \expandafter\ifx\csname\endcsname#1%
373 .tex\else\string#1\fi}
```

Then we call \@expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN once for \@curr@file to set \CurrentFile(Path)Used and once for \@curr@file@reqd to set \CurrentFile(Path). Here too the slower route is only used if a substitution happened, but here \@expl@@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF can't be used because the flag is reset at the \endgroup above, so we check if \@curr@file and \@curr@file@reqd differ. This macro is issued separate from \set@curr@file because it changes \CurrentFile, and side-effects would quickly get out of control.

374 \def\@filehook@set@CurrentFile{%

```
\@expl@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN{\@curr@file}%
       \CurrentFileUsed\CurrentFilePathUsed
376
     \ifx\@curr@file@regd\@curr@file
       \let\CurrentFile\CurrentFileUsed
378
       \let\CurrentFilePath\CurrentFilePathUsed
379
     \else
380
       \@expl@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN{\@curr@file@reqd}%
381
         \CurrentFile\CurrentFilePath
     \fi}
  ⟨/2ekernel | latexrelease⟩
  ⟨latexrelease⟩\EndIncludeInRelease
386 (*2ekernel)
```

 $(End\ of\ definition\ for\ \texttt{\claim} CurrentFile\ ,\ \texttt{\claim} Chernel\ \texttt{\claim} End\ e\ \texttt{\claim} e\ d\ and\ \texttt{\claim} e\ tage \ e\$ 

\@@\_set\_curr\_file:nNN \@@\_set\_curr\_file\_assign:nnnNN When inputting a file, \set@curr@file does a file lookup (in \input@path and \l\_file\_search\_path\_seq) and returns the actual file name ( $\langle base \rangle$  plus  $\langle ext \rangle$ ) in \CurrentFileUsed, and in case there's a file substitution, the requested file in \CurrentFile (otherwise both are the same). Only the base and extension are returned, regardless of the input (both path/to/file.tex and file.tex end up as file.tex in \CurrentFile). The path is returned in \CurrentFilePath, in case it's needed.

```
387 (/2ekernel)
   ⟨*2ekernel | latexrelease⟩
   (latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
390 (latexrelease)
                          {@@_set_curr_file:nNN}{Set curr file}%
391 \ExplSyntaxOn
  <@@=filehook>
393 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__filehook_set_curr_file:nNN #1
394
       \exp_args:Nf \__filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN {#1}
395
          \__filehook_set_curr_file_assign:nnnNN
396
     }
397
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__filehook_set_curr_file_assign:nnnNN #1 #2 #3 #4 #5
398
399
       \str_set:Nn #5 {#1}
400
       \str_set:Nn #4 {#2#3}
     }
403 \ExplSyntaxOff
404 (/2ekernel | latexrelease)
405 (latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
406 (*2ekernel)
```

(End of definition for \OC\_set\_curr\_file:nNN and \OC\_set\_curr\_file\_assign:nnnNN. These functions are documented on page ??.)

#### 2.7 Replacing a file and detecting loops

```
\_filehook_resolve_file_subst:w
\_filehook_normalize_file_name:w
\_filehook_file_name_compose:nnn
```

Start by sanitizing the file with \\_\_filehook\_file\_parse\_full\_name:nN then do \\_\_filehook\_file\_subst\_begin:nnn{ $\langle path \rangle$ }{ $\langle name \rangle$ }{ $\langle ext \rangle$ }.

```
407 \(\frac{\gamma(2ekernel)}{408}\) \(\frac{\pmatrix}{2ekernel | latexrelease}\)
409 \(\frac{\latexrelease}{\lncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}\)\)
410 \(\frac{\latexrelease}{\lncludeInelease{\latexrelease}}\) \{\lncludeInelease{\latexrelease}\) \(\frac{\latexrelease}{\lncludeInelease{\latexrelease}\)}\}
```

```
411 \ExplSyntaxOn
412 \cs_new:Npn \__filehook_resolve_file_subst:w #1 \@nil
413 { \__filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN {#1} \__filehook_file_subst_begin:nnn }
414 \cs_new:Npn \__filehook_normalize_file_name:w #1 \@nil
415 { \__filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN {#1} \__filehook_file_name_compose:nnn }
416 \cs_new:Npn \__filehook_file_name_compose:nnn #1 #2 #3
417 { \tl_if_empty:nF {#1} { #1 / } #2#3 }
```

flagu\_\_filehook\_file\_replaced
 \\_\_filehook\_if\_file\_replaced:TF
 filehook\_clear\_replacement\_flag:

Since the file replacement is done expandably in a \csname, use a flag to remember if a substitution happened. We use this in \set@curr@file to short-circuit some of it in case no substitution happened (by far the most common case, so it's worth optimizing). The flag raised during the file substitution algorithm must be explicitly cleared after the \\_\_filehook\_if\_file\_replaced:TF conditional is no longer needed, otherwise further uses of \\_\_filehook\_if\_file\_replaced:TF will wrongly return true.

\ filehook file subst begin:nnn

First off, start by checking if the current file  $(\langle name \rangle + \langle ext \rangle)$  has a declared substitution. If not, then just put that as the name (including a possible  $\langle path \rangle$  in this case): this is the default case with no substitutions, so it's the first to be checked. The auxiliary \\_\_filehook\_file\_subst\_tortoise\_hare:nn sees that there's no replacement for #2#3 and does nothing else.

#### 2.7.1 The Tortoise and Hare algorithm

\\_filehook\_file\_subst\_tortoise\_hare:nn \\_filehook\_file\_subst\_loop:NN \\_filehook\_file\_subst\_loop:cc

If there is a substitution ( $\langle true \rangle$  in the first  $\cs_{if_exist:cTF}$  below), then first check if there is no substitution down the line: this should be the second most common case, of one file replaced by another. In that case just leave the substitution there and the job is done. If any substitution happens, then the  $\flootsigned file_replaced$  is raised (conditionally, because checking if a flag is raised is much faster than raising it over and over again).

If, however there are more substitutions, then we need to check for a possible loop in the substitutions, which would otherwise put TEX in an infinite loop if just an exhaustive expansion was used.

To detect a loop, the *Tortoise and Hare* algorithm is used. The name of the algorithm is an analogy to Aesop's fable, in which the Hare outruns a Tortoise. The two pointers here are the csnames which contains each file replacement, both of which start at the position zero, which is the file requested. In the inner part of the macro below, \\_\_filehook\_file\_subst\_loop:cc is called with \@file-subst@(file) and

 $\ensuremath{\texttt{Offile-subst@\langle file\rangle}}$ ; that is, the substitution of  $\langle file\rangle$  and the substitution of that substitution: the Tortoise walks one step while the Hare walks two.

Within  $\_$ \_filehook\_file\_subst\_loop:NN the two substitutions are compared, and if they lead to the same file it means that there is a loop in the substitutions. If there's no loop,  $\_$ \_filehook\_file\_subst\_tortoise\_hare:nn is called again with the Tortoise at position 1 and the hare at 2. Again, the substitutions are checked ahead of the Hare pointer to check that it won't run too far; in case there is no loop in the declarations, eventually one of the  $\c$ \_if\_exist:cTF below will go  $\c$  and the algorithm will end; otherwise it will run until the Hare reaches the same spot as the tortoise and a loop is detected.

```
432 (/2ekernel)
  (*2ekernel | latexrelease)
  (latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
               (latexrelease)
  \ExplSyntaxOn
436
437
  \cs_new:Npn \__filehook_file_subst_tortoise_hare:nn #1 #2 #3
    {
438
      \cs_if_exist:cTF { @file-subst@ #2 }
439
        {
440
          \flag_if_raised:nF { __filehook_file_replaced }
441
            { \flag_raise:n { __filehook_file_replaced } }
442
          \cs_if_exist:cTF { @file-subst@ \use:c { @file-subst@ #2 } }
              \__filehook_file_subst_loop:cc
                { @file-subst@ #1 }
446
                { @file-subst@ \use:c { @file-subst@ #2 } }
447
448
              \use:c { @file-subst@ #2 } }
449
450
        { #3 }
451
452
    }
```

This is just an auxiliary to check if a loop was found, and continue the algorithm otherwise. If a loop is found, the .tex file is used as fallback and \\_\_filehook\_file\_subst\_-cycle\_error:cN is called to report the error.

\\_\_filehook\_file\_subst\_cycle\_error:NN \\_\_filehook\_file\_subst\_cycle\_error:cN Showing this type of error expandably is tricky, as we have a very limited amount of characters to show and a potentially large list. As a work around, several errors are printed, each showing one step of the loop, until all the error messages combined show the loop.

```
463 \cs_new:Npn \__filehook_file_subst_cycle_error:NN #1 #2
464 {
465 \msg_expandable_error:nnff { latex2e } { file-cycle }
```

```
{#1} { \use:c { @file-subst@ #1 } }
       \token_if_eq_meaning:NNF #1 #2
467
          { \__filehook_file_subst_cycle_error:cN { @file-subst@ #1 } #2 }
468
469
470 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__filehook_file_subst_cycle_error:NN { c }
    And the error message:
471 \msg_new:nnn { latex2e } { file-cycle }
     { File~loop!~#1~replaced~by~#2... }
(End\ of\ definition\ for\ \_filehook\_resolve\_file\_subst:w\ and\ others.)
473 \ExplSyntaxOff
474 (/2ekernel | latexrelease)
475 (latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
476 (*2ekernel)
477 (@@=)
```

#### 2.8 Preventing a package from loading

We support the use case of preventing a package from loading but not any other type of files (e.g., classes).

\disable@package@load \reenable@package@load

\@disable@packageload@do

 $\label{local_package} $$ \end{defines $\Ppkg$-disable} (package) to expand to some code $$2$ instead of loading the package.$ 

```
478 \(/2ekernel\)
479 \(\frac{*2ekernel}{latexrelease}\)
480 \(\frac{\lambda latexrelease}{\lambda latexrelease}\)
481 \(\lambda latexrelease\) \{\lambda latexrelease}\)
482 \\def\disable@package@load\{\lambda latexrelease}\)
483 \\global\@namedef{\mathrm{Qpkg-disable@#1.\\mathrm{qpkgextension}{\#2}\}
```

Here we check if a control sequence named \@pkg-disable@(name).sty is defined, and if so don't use the package loading code #2, but use the replacement code stored in that control sequence, write something to the log, and then prevent \@onefilewithoptions from sanity-checking the requested package date (the \expandafter here triggers one in \@onefilewithoptions that ends a conditional there, and the \@gobbletwo removes the date checking code from the input stream).

```
\def\@disable@packageload@do#1#2{%

\@ifundefined{@pkg-disable@#1}%

\{#2}%

\{\@nameuse{@pkg-disable@#1}%

\@latex@info{Package '#1' has been disabled.%

\MessageBreak Load request ignored}%

\expandafter\@gobbletwo}}
```

```
491 \def\reenable@package@load#1{%
492 \global\expandafter\let
493 \csname @pkg-disable@#1.\@pkgextension \endcsname \@undefined}
```

```
494 \(// 2ekernel | latexrelease)
495 \( \latexrelease \rangle \r
```

 $(End\ of\ definition\ for\ \disable\ Qpackage\ Qload\ ,\ \reenable\ Qpackage\ Qload\ ,\ and\ \Qdisable\ Qpackage\ load\ Qdo.$  These functions are documented on page 6.)

### 2.9 High-level interfaces for LATEX

None so far and the general feeling for now is that the hooks are enough. Packages like filehook, etc., may use them to set up their interfaces (samples are given below) but for the now the kernel will not provide any.

#### 2.10 Internal commands needed elsewhere

Here we set up a few horrible (but consistent)  $\LaTeX 2_{\varepsilon}$  names to allow for internal commands to be used outside this module (and in parts that still use  $\LaTeX 2_{\varepsilon}$  syntax. We have to unset the **@Q** since we want double "at" sign in place of double underscores.

```
⟨@@=⟩
   ⟨/2ekernel⟩
   (*2ekernel | latexrelease)
   (latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
   ⟨latexrelease⟩
                  {\@expl@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF}{2e tmp interfaces}%
   \ExplSyntaxOn
   \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF
                 \__filehook_if_no_extension:nTF
511
   \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN
512
                 \__filehook_set_curr_file:nNN
   \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w
514
                 \__filehook_resolve_file_subst:w
   \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@filehook@normalize@file@name@@w
516
                 \__filehook_normalize_file_name:w
517
   \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF
                 \__filehook_if_file_replaced:TF
   \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
                 \__filehook_clear_replacement_flag:
521
   \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N
                 \__filehook_drop_extension:N
   \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@file@push@@
524
                 \__filehook_file_push:
   \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@filehook@file@pop@@
526
                 \__filehook_file_pop:
```

```
\cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@assign@@nnnn
\__filehook_file_pop_assign:nnnn

530 \ExplSyntaxOff
```

This one specifically has to be undefined because it is left over in the input stream from \InputIfFileExists and executed when latexrelease is loaded. It cannot be \let to \@undefined otherwise it would error as well, so it is \let to \relax to be silently ignored when loading \latexrelease.

```
531 \( /2ekernel | latexrelease \)
532 \( /2ekernel = latexrelease \)
533 \( /2ekernel = latexrelease \)
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539 \( /2ekernel = latexrelease \)
540 \( /2ekernel = latexrelease \)
540 \( /2ekernel = latexrelease \)
540 \( /2ek
```

## 3 A sample package for structuring the log output

\g\_filehook\_nesting\_level\_int

Stores the current package nesting level.

```
\verb| int_new:N \ \g_filehook_nesting_level_int| \\
```

Initialise the counter with the number of files in the \@currnamestack (the number of items divided by 3) minus one, because this package is skipped when printing to the log.

```
546 \int_gset:Nn \g__filehook_nesting_level_int
547 { ( \tl_count:N \@currnamestack ) / 3 - 1 }

(End of definition for \g__filehook_nesting_level_int.)
```

\\_filehook\_log\_file\_record:n

This macro is responsible for increasing and decreasing the file nesting level, as well as printing to the log. The argument is either STOPTART or STOP and the action it takes on the nesting integer depends on that.

```
548 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__filehook_log_file_record:n #1
549 {
550    \str_if_eq:nnT {#1} {START} { \int_gincr:N \g__filehook_nesting_level_int }
551    \iow_term:x
552    {
553      \prg_replicate:nn { \g__filehook_nesting_level_int } { = } ~
554      ( LEVEL ~ \int_use:N \g__filehook_nesting_level_int \c_space_tl #1 ) ~
555      \CurrentFileUsed
```

If there was a file replacement, show that as well:

Now just hook the macro above in the generic file/before...

```
562 \AddToHook{file/before}{ \__filehook_log_file_record:n { START } }
```

... and file/after hooks. We don't want to install the file/after hook immediately, because that would mean it is the first time executed when the package finishes. We therefore put the declaration inside \AddToHookNext so that it gets only installed when we have left this package.

```
563 \AddToHookNext{file/after}
564 { \AddToHook{file/after}{ \__filehook_log_file_record:n { STOP } } }

(End of definition for \__filehook_log_file_record:n.)
565 \( \Q Q = \)
566 \( \/ \Structuredlog \>
```

## 4 Package emulations

#### 4.1 Package atveryend emulation

With the new hook management and the hooks in \enddocument all of atveryend is taken care of. We can make an emulation only here after the substitution functionality is available:

```
567 (*2ekernel)
568 \declare@file@substitution{atveryend.sty}{atveryend-ltx.sty}
569 (/2ekernel)
    Here is the package file we point to:
570 (*atveryend-ltx)
571 \ProvidesPackage{atveryend-ltx}
572    [2020/08/19 v1.0a
573    Emulation of the original atveryend package^^Jwith kernel methods]
```

Here are new definitions for its interfaces now pointing to the hooks in \enddocument

```
574 \newcommand\AfterLastShipout {\AddToHook{enddocument/afterlastpage}}
575 \newcommand\AtVeryEndDocument {\AddToHook{enddocument/afteraux}}
```

Next one is a bit of a fake, but the result should normally be as expected. If not, one needs to add a rule to sort the code chunks in enddocument/info.

```
576 \newcommand\AtEndAfterFileList{\AddToHook{enddocument/info}}
577 \newcommand\AtVeryVeryEnd {\AddToHook{enddocument/end}}
```

 $\verb|\BeforeClearDocument|$ 

This one is the only one we don't implement or rather don't have a dedicated hook in the code.

```
578 \ExplSyntaxOn
579 \newcommand\BeforeClearDocument[1]
580 { \AtEndDocument{#1}
581 \atveryend@DEPRECATED{BeforeClearDocument \tl_to_str:n{#1}}
582 }
```

# Index

The italic numbers denote the pages where the corresponding entry is described, numbers underlined point to the definition, all others indicate the places where it is used.

Symbols  @@ commands:	\cs_new_protected:Npn 49, 62, 70, 79, 208, 222, 393, 398, 421, 548
\@@_set_curr_file:nNN 387	\cs_set:Npx
\@@_set_curr_file_assign:nnnNN . 387	\cs_undefine:N
\\\( filename \)	\csname 197, 277, 278, 284, 285, 307,
(\111ename)	308, 328, 329, 353, 370, 372, 493, 15
A	\csname\endcsname
\AddToHook . 562, 564, 574, 575, 576, 577, 5	\CurrentFile 67, 84,
\AddToHookNext	166, 171, 174, 378, 382, 556, 557, <u>3</u> , <i>3</i>
\AfterLastShipout	\CurrentFilePath 67, 83, 165, 379, 382, 3, 9
\AtEndAfterFileList 576	\CurrentFilePathUsed
\AtEndDocument	$66, 81, 163, 376, 379, \underline{3}, 3$
\AtEndOfClass4	\CurrentFileUsed
\AtEndOfPackage	66, 82, 164, 376, 378, 555, 556, <u>3</u> , <i>3</i>
\AtVeryEndDocument	
\AtVeryVeryEnd 577	D
(,,,,,,,	\DeclareRobustCommand 148, 184
В	\def 160, 176,
\BeforeClearDocument 578	194, 271, 280, 284, 302, 307, 325,
\begingroup 272, 275, 303, 326, 347	328, 346, 368, 371, 374, 482, 484, 491
0 0 1	
	\detokenize 12
${f C}$	\detokenize 12
C class//after	\detokenize 12 E
<u>c</u>	
class//after	${f E}$
class//after       3         class//before       3	<b>E</b> \edef 161, 168, 274, 283, 306
class//after       3         class//before       3         class/after       3	E \edef
class//after       3         class//before       3         class/after       3         class/before       3	E \edef
class//after       3         class//before       3         class/after       3         class/before       3         \clearpage       4	E \edef
class//after       3         class//before       3         class/after       3         class/before       3         \clearpage       4         cs commands:	E \edef
class//after       3         class//before       3         class/after       3         class/before       3         \clearpage       4         cs commands:       \cs: w         \cs: w       211, 225, 237, 238	E \edef
class//after       3         class//before       3         class/after       3         class/before       3         \clearpage       4         cs commands:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_end:       211, 225, 237, 238	E \edef
class//after       3         class//before       3         class/after       3         class/before       3         \clearpage       4         cs commands:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_end:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_generate_variant:Nn       462, 470	E \edef
class//after       3         class//before       3         class/after       3         class/before       3         \clearpage       4         cs commands:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_end:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_end:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_generate_variant:Nn       462, 470         \cs_gset:Npn       242	E \edef
class//after      /after         class//before      /after         class/after      /after         class/before      /after         \clearpage      /after         \cs commands:      /after         \cs:w      /after         \cs:w      /after         \cs-end:      /after         \cs_generate_variant:Nn      /after         \cs_gset:Npn      /after         \cs_gset:Npx      /after	E \edef
class//after       3         class//before       3         class/after       3         class/before       3         \clearpage       4         cs commands:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_end:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_end:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_gent: wr       242, 470         \cs_gset: Npn       242         \cs_gset: Npx       213         \cs_if_exist: NTF       93, 439, 443, 20         \cs_new: Npn       30, 38, 44, 57, 95,         100, 105, 112, 127, 234, 240, 412,	E \edef
class//after      /after         class//before      /after         class/after      /after         class/before      /after         \clearpage      /4         cs commands:      /after         \cs:w      /after         \cs-end:      /after         \cs_generate_variant:Nn      /after         \cs_gset:Npn      /after         \cs_gset:Npx      /after         \cs_if_exist:NTF      /after         \cs_new:Npn      /after        /after      /after	E \edef
class//after       3         class//before       3         class/after       3         class/before       3         \clearpage       4         cs commands:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_end:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_end:       211, 225, 237, 238         \cs_gent: wr       242, 470         \cs_gset: Npn       242         \cs_gset: Npx       213         \cs_if_exist: NTF       93, 439, 443, 20         \cs_new: Npn       30, 38, 44, 57, 95,         100, 105, 112, 127, 234, 240, 412,	E \edef

\ 190	\ fileheel file subst seels
\exp_args:Nee 129	\filehook_file_subst_cycle
\exp_args:Nf 32, 34, 395	error:NN 458, 463, 463, 468, 470, 20
\exp_args:NV 53	\filehook_file_subst_loop:NN
\exp_not:n 211, 225	$\underline{432}, 445, 453, 462, 19$
\expandafter	\filehook_file_subst_tortoise
. 153, 154, 155, 167, 187, 197, 278,	hare:nn . $425, \underline{432}, 435, 437, 460, 20$
284, 285, 307, 308, 328, 329, 350,	$\_$ _filehook_full_name:nn $\frac{30}{3}$ , $\frac{34}{3}$
351, 352, 369, 370, 372, 490, 492, 15	\filehook_if_file_replaced:TF .
\ExplSyntaxOff 86, 138, 243,	
	\filehook_if_no_extension:nTF .
254, 266, 403, 428, 473, 530, 585, 12	
\ExplSyntaxOn	
207, 251, 391, 411, 436, 509, 578, 7	\g_filehook_input_file_seq <u>59</u> , 9
	\l_filehook_internal_tl 59
${f F}$	\filehook_log_file_record:n
\fi 293, 294, 316, 317, 337, 338, 373, 383	
fi commands:	$\g_filehook_nesting_level_int$
\fi: 241	545, 550, 553, 554, 560
file commands:	\filehook_normalize_file
\file_full_name:n 35, 11	name: $w \dots \frac{407}{14}, \frac{414}{517}$
	\filehook_resolve_file_subst:w
\file_parse_full_name_apply:nN	407, 410, 412, 515
32, 47, 90, 93, 95	\filehook_set_curr_file:nNN
\l_file_search_path_seq 11	
file internal commands:	\filehook_set_curr_file
$\_{\tt file\_parse\_full\_name\_area:nw}$ .	
102, 105, 109	assign:nnnNN 396, 398
\file_parse_full_name_auxi:nN .	\_filehook_subst_add:nn
\file_parse_full_name_base:nw .	\filehook_subst_empty_name
	$chk:NN \dots 208, 236, 240$
\file_parse_full_name_tidy:nnnN	\filehook_subst_file_normalize:Nn
	208, 216, 218, 230, 234
	$\_{\tt remove:n}$
file//after	208, 222, 253
file//before	flag internal commands:
file/after	\flagfilehook_file_replaced 19
file/before	flagfilehook_file_replaced 418
filehook internal commands:	flag commands:
\filehook_clear_replacement	\flag_clear:n 422
flag: 418, 421, 521	\flag_if_raised:nTF 420, 441
\filehook_drop_extension:N	\flag_new:n
$\frac{44}{49}$ , $\frac{42}{523}$	-
\filehook_drop_extension	\flag_raise:n 442
aux:nnn	C C
,	G
\filehook_file_name_compose:nnn	\global 295, 318, 339, 483, 492
	group commands:
\filehook_file_parse_full	\group_begin: 210, 224
name:nN 28,	\group_end: 220, 232
<u>30,</u> 30, 53, 238, 395, 413, 415, 8	
$\_$ _filehook_file_pop: $\underline{59}$ , $70$ , $527$	I
\filehook_file_pop_assign:nnnn	if commands:
	\if_meaning:w 241
$\_$ _filehook_file_push: $\underline{59}$ , $\underline{62}$ , $\underline{525}$	\IfFileExists 149, 185, 195
\_filehook_file_subst_begin:nnn	\IfFormatAtLeastTF 13
	\ifx 372, 377, 15

\include 2	\noexpand 276, 278, 279
include//after 5	
include//before	0
include//end	\openin 2
include/after 5	P
include/before	package//after
include/end 5	package//before
\IncludeInRelease 27,	package/after 3
89, 144, 181, 192, 205, 249, 257,	package/before
269, 300, 323, 344, 358, 366, 389,	prg commands:
409, 434, 480, 496, 507, 534, 5, 15	\prg_do_nothing: 132, 134
\includeonly $5$	\prg_replicate:nn 553
\input 15	\protect 282, 305
\InputIfFileExists 143, 11	\ProvidesExplPackage 542
int commands:	\ProvidesPackage 571
\int_gdecr:N 560	Ğ
\int_gincr:N 550	$\mathbf{R}$
\int_gset:Nn 546	\relax 536, 15
\int_new:N 545	\RequirePackage
\int_set:Nn 212, 226	${f s}$
\int_use:N 554	scan internal commands:
iow commands:	\s_file_stop
\iow_newline: 558	103, 105, 108, 110, 112, 125
\iow_term:n 551, 584	seq commands:
J	\seq_gpop:NNTF 72
\jobname 12	\seq_gpush:Nn 64
(Jobnamo :	\seq_if_exist:NTF 60
K	\seq_new:N 61
kernel internal commands:	str commands:
\_kernel_file_name_sanitize:n 98	$\str_if_eq:NNTF \dots 556$
	$\str_if_eq:nnTF$ $131, 550, 560$
${f L}$	$\texttt{\str\_set:Nn}  \dots  400,  401$
\latexrelease	\string 282, 283, 305, 306, 352, 373, 15
\let	${f T}$
19, 20, 21, 147, 189, 190, 197, 198,	TEX and LATEX $2\varepsilon$ commands:
199, 260, 261, 276, 282, 295, 305,	\@@input 172, 188, 196
318, 321, 339, 342, 356, 360, 361,	\@addtofilelist 169, 188, 196
378, 379, 492, 499, 500, 501, 536, <i>23</i>	\@clsextension
\LoadPackageWithOptions	\@curr@file 267, 375, 377, 16
\long 194, 371 \ltfilehookdate 543	\@curr@file@reqd 267, 377, 381, 15
\ltfilehookversion	\@currnamestack 547, 23
tillenookversion 343	\@disable@packageload@do 478
$\mathbf{M}$	\Qempty 276, 353
\MessageBreak 489	\@expl@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
msg commands:	296, 319, 340, 520
\msg_error:nnn 75	\@expl@@filehook@drop@extension@@N
\msg_expandable_error:nnnn 465	. 293, 294, 316, 317, 337, 338, 522, 16
\msg_new:nnn 471	\@expl@@filehook@file@pop@@
	157, 526, 536
N	\@expl@@filehook@file@pop@assign@@nnnn
\newcommand 574, 575, 576, 577, 579	
\NewHook	\@expl@@filehook@file@push@@
\NeuReversedHook 178	151 594

\@expl@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF	\filename@ext
290, 313, 334, 518, 15	\if@tempswa 293, 294, 316, 317, 337, 338
\@expl@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF	\input@path $276, 3$
286, 309, 330, 508, 510, 535	\m@ne 281, 304, 327, 348
\@expl@@filehook@normalize@file@name@	
292, 315, 336, 516	\reserved@a 161, 167, 168, 169
\@expl@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@	w \set@curr@file <u>267</u> , <i>18</i>
289, 312, 333, 514	\set@curr@file@aux 273, 279, 280
\@expl@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN	\set@curr@file@nosearch $\underline{267}$
375, 381, 512, 17	\string@makeletter 169
$\ensuremath{\texttt{Ofile-subst0}}\ensuremath{\texttt{file}}\texttt{$	\undeclare@file@substitution $\underline{247}$ , $\underline{6}$
\@filef@und 155, 172, 188, 196, 11	\unqu@tefilef@und $\underline{143}$
$\verb \displays   0filehook@set@CurrentFile   .   152, \underline{364}  $	\unquote@name 350
\@firstofone 353, 370	tex commands:
\@gobble 261	\tex_escapechar:D 212, 226
\@gobbletwo 260, 490, <i>21</i>	tl commands:
$\ensuremath{\mbox{\tt @ifundefined}}$ 485	\c_space_tl 554, 557
\@input 2	\tl_count:N 547
$\verb \displays   0 input @file @exists @with @hooks   . \underline{143}$	\tl_gset:Nn 51
\@kernel@make@file@csname	\tl_if_empty:nTF
$\dots$ 288, 291, 311, 314, 332, 335, $\underline{364}$	40, 46, 58, 107, 114, 116, 118, 417
\@latex@info 488	\tl_new:N
\@namedef 483	\tl_set:Nn 81, 82, 83, 84
\@nameuse 487	\tl_to_str:n
\@nil 168, 176, 370, 412, 414	\tl_trim_spaces:n 41, 42
\@onefilewithoptions 21	token commands:
\@pkgextension 483, 493	\token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF 455, 467 \token_to_str:N 241
\@set@curr@file@aux 364	\token_to_str:N 241
\@swaptwoargs 153, 167, 187	${f U}$
\@tempswafalse 287, 310, 331	use commands:
\@tempswatrue 287, 310, 331	\use:N 443, 447, 449, 466
\@undefined 18, 19, 20, 21, 147,	\use_ii_iii:nnn 216, 230, 242, 242
189, 190, 197, 198, 199, 321, 342,	\use_iii:nnn
356, 360, 361, 493, 499, 500, 501, 23	\use_none:n 131, 134
\atveryend@DEPRECATED 581, 583	\UseHook 170, 171, 174, 175, 2
\declare@file@substitution	\usepackage 2
247, 568, 6	. 5
$\verb \disable@package@load  \dots \dots \underline{478}, \ 6$	$\mathbf{X}$
\expandafter	\xdef 349, 369