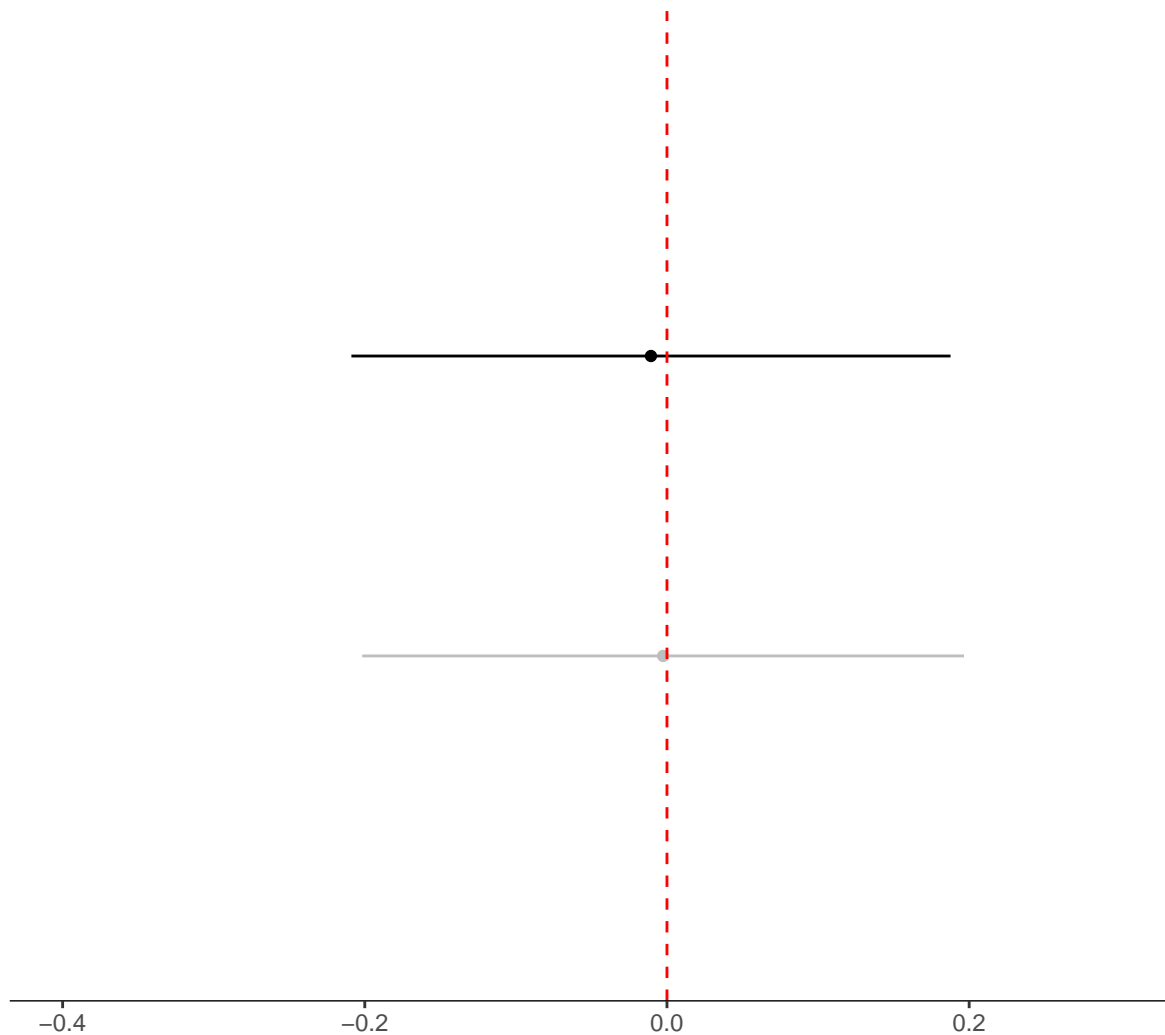


Representation Dimension – Germany (Pseudo Data)

ATE



● With Covariate
● Without Covariate