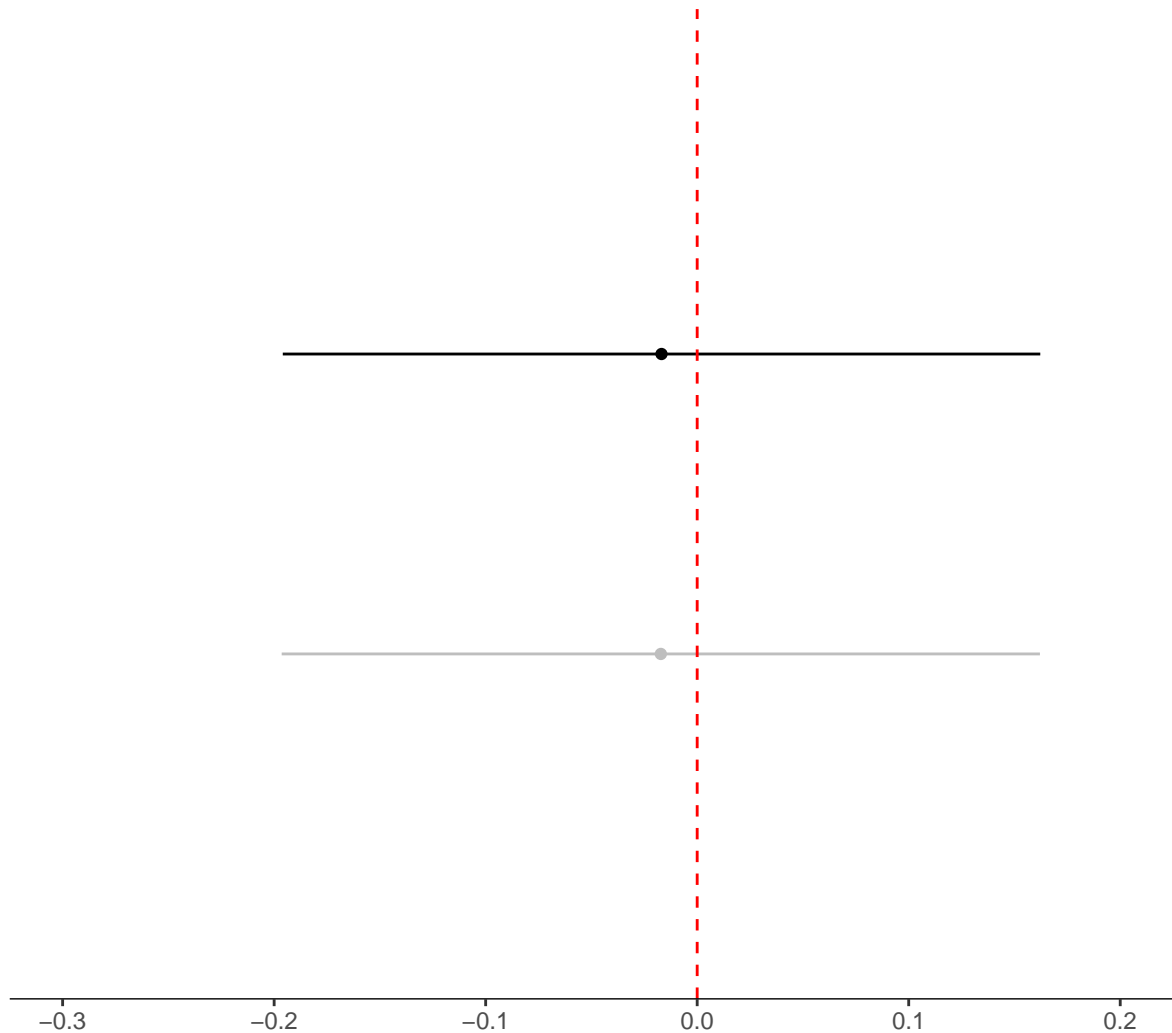


Economic Crisis (Psuedo Data)

ATE



● With Covariate
● Without Covariate