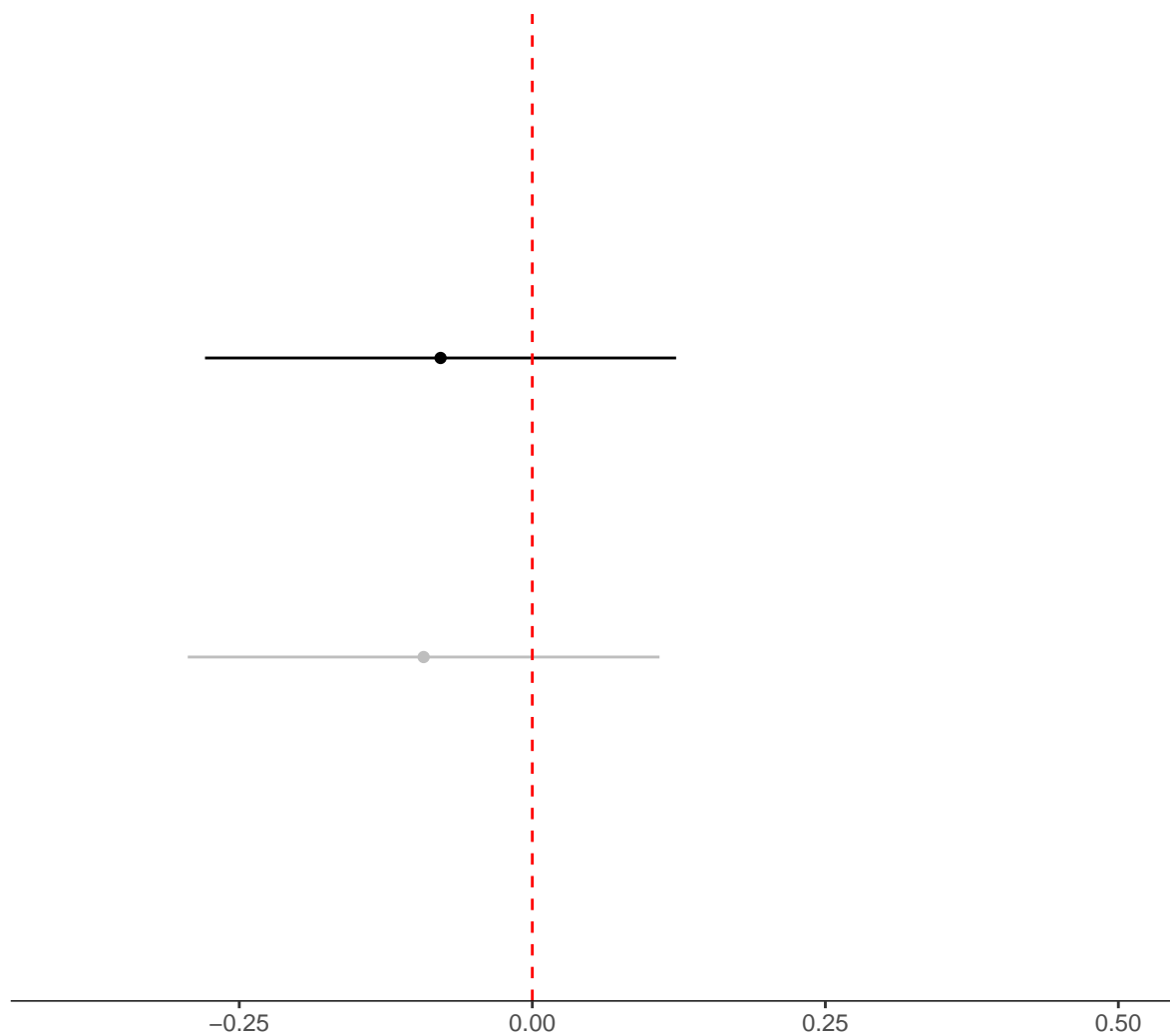


Economic Dimension – Spain (Psuedo Data)

ATE



● With Covariate
● Without Covariate