

$$f(x, y, z) = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$$

$$g_1(x, y, z) = x^2 + y^2 - 1 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$g_2(x, y, z) = x + y + z - 1 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\Rightarrow \nabla f = \lambda \nabla g_1 + \mu \nabla g_2$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x = 2\lambda x + \mu \\ 2y = 2\lambda y + \mu \\ 2z = \mu \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} (1-\lambda)x = z \quad \checkmark & (1) \\ (1-\lambda)y = z \quad \checkmark & (2) \end{cases}$$

由(1)(2)得:

①或者 $\lambda = 1, z = 0$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=0 \end{cases} \text{ or } \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=1 \end{cases}$$

$$P_1(1, 0, 0)$$

$$P_2(0, 1, 0)$$

②或者 $\lambda \neq 1, x = y = \frac{z}{1-\lambda}$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ y = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ z = 1 - \sqrt{2} \end{cases} \text{ or } \begin{cases} x = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ y = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ z = 1 + \sqrt{2} \end{cases}$$

$$P_3\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, 1 - \sqrt{2}\right), P_4\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, 1 + \sqrt{2}\right)$$

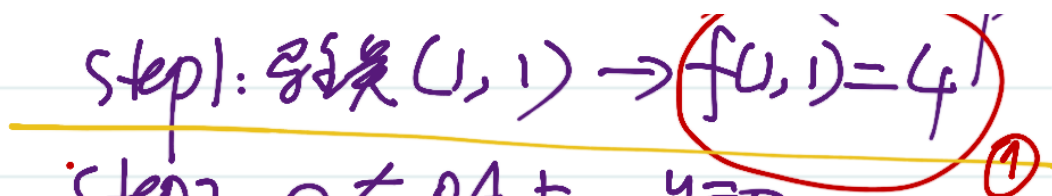
关于最值:

代入函数 $f(x, y) = -x^2 - y^2 + 2x + 2y + 2 \quad \checkmark$

在第一象限的可行区域: $x=0, y=0, y=9-x$

内的最大值与最小值。

(2分题也考)



$f(x, 0) = -x^2 + 2x + 2$

Beispiel: $x \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow \overline{(0,0)} \Rightarrow f(0) = 2$

② 在 DB 上: $x \mapsto f(0, y) = -y^2 + 2y + 3, 0 \leq y \leq 9$
 かつ $f(0, 1) = f(0, 1) = 3$ (5)

$(0,0) \rightarrow f(0,0) = 2$ ✓

$$(0, 9) \rightarrow f(0, 9) = -61 \quad (7)$$

验证: $x = \frac{9}{2} \rightarrow f(\frac{9}{2}, \frac{9}{2}) = -\frac{41}{2}$ (8)

2. 沿 x=0 $\rightarrow f(0, y) = -6$ ⑨

$$x=9 \rightarrow f(9,0) = -1 \quad (10)$$

最大值: $f(1, 1) = 4$

最小值: $f(0,9) = f(9,0) = -61$