

~~点态收敛~~:  $S_n(x) \rightarrow S(x), \quad x \in D$

If:  $\forall x \in D, \forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists N(x, \varepsilon), \text{ s.t. } n > N \text{ 时}$   
有  $|S_n(x) - S(x)| < \varepsilon$ .

~~一致收敛~~:  $S_n(x) \rightrightarrows S(x), \quad x \in D$

If:  $\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists N(\varepsilon), \text{ s.t. } n > N \text{ 时}$   
有  $|S_n(x) - S(x)| < \varepsilon, \quad \forall x \in D$

定理 2.3 的证法思路:

Want:  $\boxed{\forall x_0 \in D, \forall \varepsilon > 0} \exists \delta, \text{ s.t. } \text{当 } |x - x_0| < \delta$   
有  $|S(x) - S(x_0)| < \varepsilon$ . (\*)

证法: 1.  $\exists (\delta_n)$  s.t. 当  $|x - x_0| < \delta_n$  时, 有

$$|S_n(x) - S_n(x_0)| < \varepsilon, \quad S_n(x) = u_1(x) + \dots + u_n(x)$$

2.  $\exists N(1)$ , 当  $n > N(1)$  时,  $|S_n(x) - S(x)| < \varepsilon, \forall x \in D$ .

于是由条件 (1) 和 (2), 对于  $x_0$  有:

$$\begin{aligned} & |S(x) - S(x_0)| \\ & \leq |S(x) - S_{N+1}(x)| + |S_{N+1}(x) - S_{N+1}(x_0)| \\ & \quad + |S_{N+1}(x_0) - S(x_0)| \end{aligned}$$

条件 1

条件 2

$$\boxed{\delta = \delta_{N+1}}$$

$$< \varepsilon + \varepsilon + \varepsilon = 3\varepsilon.$$

---

构造:  $|S_{n+p}(x) - S_n(x)| < \frac{2}{3}\varepsilon$

$$|S(x) - S_n(x)| \leq \frac{2}{3}\varepsilon < \varepsilon$$