Discussion problem assignment:

1. For a real continuous-time periodic signal and its FS

$$x(t) \stackrel{\text{FS}}{\longleftrightarrow} a_k$$

Try to determine the signal x(t) given the following information:

- 1) The fundamental period of the signal is T = 4 and the average power is 2.
- 2) The average magnitude of the signal within a period is 1.

3) It is known that $a_1 = \sqrt{2}/2$

问题一:

答案:

 a_0 =1。

由实信号条件,可知 $a_{-1} = a_1^* = \sqrt{2}/2$ 。

由平均功率条件可得
$$\frac{1}{T}\int_{T}|x(t)|^{2}\ dt=\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty}|a_{k}|^{2}=2$$

可是其它系数呢?

$$|a_{0}|^{2}+|a_{1}|^{2}+|a_{-1}|^{2}=1+rac{1}{2}+rac{1}{2}=2$$
 , 这三个频率分量的功率之和已经等于信号功

因为有_ 率了, 所以其它系数只能为零。

因此,信号是
$$\begin{aligned} \omega_0 = & \frac{\pi}{2} \qquad x(t) = a_0 + a_1 e^{j\omega_0 t} + a_{-1} e^{-j\omega_0 t} \\ & = 1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} (e^{j\omega_0 t} + e^{-j\omega_0 t}) = 2 + \sqrt{2}\cos(\omega_0 t) \end{aligned}$$

2. For a discrete-time periodic signal x[n] with N = 7

$$x[n] = \begin{cases} 2, & n = -1, 0, 1 \\ 1, & n = -2, 2 \\ 0, & n = -3, 3 \end{cases}$$

- 1) Determine the signal's FS.
- 2) Check the FS's property for real signal.
- 3) Find the highest frequency among all harmonics.

第二题:

答案:

$$a_{k} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=-3}^{3} x[n] e^{-jk\frac{2\pi}{7}n}$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} \left\{ 2 + 2 \times \left(e^{-jk\frac{2\pi}{7}} + e^{jk\frac{2\pi}{7}}\right) + 1 \times \left(e^{-jk\frac{2\pi}{7}2} + e^{jk\frac{2\pi}{7}2}\right) \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} \left\{ 2 + 4\cos\left(\frac{2\pi k}{7}\right) + 2\cos\left(\frac{4\pi k}{7}\right) \right\}$$

至于实信号的 FS 性质,容易验证,而且这是一个实且偶的信号,因此 FS 也是实且偶的。

从第一章,所有的离散时间复指数信号, $e^{j\pi n}$ 具有最高的频率

但是,这里,所有谐波的最高频率,不是 。因为这里的周期数 N 是奇数时,因此基频率是 2pi/N,所以 pi 并不是基频率的整数倍。这里, 谐波的最高频率是三次和负三次谐波对应的频率

$$e^{j\frac{6\pi}{7}n}, e^{-j\frac{6\pi}{7}n}$$