

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n, a_n \geq 0$$

$$S_n \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} a_1 + \dots + a_n$$

$$S_n \nearrow \begin{cases} \rightarrow +\infty \\ \rightarrow \text{上确界} \end{cases}$$

$$\boxed{\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \text{ 收敛}} \quad \text{4分题}$$

即  $S_n = \frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^2}$

$$< \frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} + \dots + \frac{1}{(n-1)n}$$

$$< 1 + 1 - \frac{1}{n}$$

$$< 2$$

Q1 |  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = 2$  ?

$\int_1^{\infty} f(x) dx$  vs  $\int_1^{\infty} g(x) dx$

$\nexists \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0 < f(x) \leq g(x), \quad (x \geq 1)$

Q1 | : ① ... ✓ or  $x \geq 100$   
 ② ... ✓

①  $\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{\ln n}{n^{1+\alpha}}, \quad \alpha > 0$

EX: ① -  $\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{\ln n}{n^{3/2}}$

②  $\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{\ln n}{n}$   
 (发散)  
 ( $\ln n > 1, n \geq 3$ )

关于  $\ln$ :  $\ln n < n^{1/100}$   
 ( $n$  充分大)

Q:  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^p}, p \in \mathbb{R}$   
 $p < 1$  发散

If  $p \leq 0$   $\frac{1}{n^p} \not\rightarrow 0$  (X)

下面讨论  $p > 0$ .

$0 < p \leq 1$  (VS)  $\sum \frac{1}{n}$  (X)

$p > 1$  (VS)  $\int_2^n \frac{1}{x^p} dx$  (✓)

$$\text{EX: } \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{\ln n}{n^{3/2}}$$

$$\text{Sol. } \therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln n}{n^{1/4}} = 0$$

$$\therefore \underline{\exists N, \text{ 当 } n > N \text{ 时, 有}} \\ \ln n < n^{1/4}.$$

$$\text{For } \frac{\ln n}{n^{3/2}} < \frac{n^{1/4}}{n^{3/2}},$$

$, n > N.$

$$\text{But } \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{5/4}} \text{ for } \frac{1}{n^{5/4}}.$$

Q.1  $\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{\ln n}{n^{3/2}}$  4/2  $\frac{1}{2}$