

习题十六 相对论(-)

1. C

2. B

3. $0.075m^3$

4. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-(\frac{u}{c})^2}}$

5. (1) 设 K' 相对 K 运动速度为 u .

$$\text{由 } \Delta t' = \frac{\Delta t^0}{\sqrt{1-\frac{u^2}{c^2}}}, \quad u = \frac{3}{5} c$$

(2) 由 $x' = \gamma(x - ut)$

$$x_1' = \gamma(x_1 - ut_1), \quad x_2' = \gamma(x_2 - ut_2).$$

又 $x_1 = x_2$ (地甲测得同一地点)

$$\therefore x_1' - x_2' = \gamma u(t_2 - t_1) = 9 \times 10^8 m$$

6. 设 K' 相对 K 速度为 u .

$$\text{由 } t' = \gamma(t - \frac{u}{c}x)$$

$$t_1' = \gamma(t_1 - \frac{u}{c}x_1), \quad t_2' = \gamma(t_2 - \frac{u}{c}x_2)$$

\therefore 地乙测得同时发生

$$\therefore t_1' = t_2'$$

$$\text{解得 } u = 3.6 \times 10^7 m/s$$

习题十七 相对论(二)

1. A 2. B ~~3.~~ 3. $1.29 \times 10^{-5} \text{ s}$

4. $v = c \sqrt{1 - (\frac{L}{L_0})^2}$ $E_k = m_0 c^2 (\frac{L}{L_0} - 1)$ 5. D

6. 长为 $x = x_0 \sqrt{1 - (\frac{v}{c})^2}$, 宽 $y = y_0$, 高 $z = z_0$.

体积 $V = xyz = x_0 y_0 z_0 \sqrt{1 - (\frac{v}{c})^2} = V_0 \sqrt{1 - (\frac{v}{c})^2}$

$$m = \frac{m_0}{\sqrt{1 - (\frac{v}{c})^2}} \quad \therefore \rho = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{m_0}{V_0 [1 - (\frac{v}{c})^2]}$$

7. $E = E_k + E_0 = 8 E_0$

设速度为 v , $E = E_0 (\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}})^{-1}$

$$\therefore \frac{E}{E_0} = 8$$

令固有寿命为 τ , $\tau = t_0 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} = 8 t_0$

习题十八 相对论 (三)

1. C 2. D 3. C 4. 8.89×10^{-8}

5. $W = \Delta E = m_2 c^2 - m_1 c^2$

$$\text{又 } m_2 = m_0 \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v_2^2}{c^2}}}, \quad m_1 = m_0 \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v_1^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$\therefore \text{解得 } W = 4.72 \times 10^{-14} \text{ J}$$

6. $E_k = 10^9 \text{ MeV} = 10^{10} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$

$$\therefore \text{由 } E_k = mc^2 - m_0 c^2, \quad T = \frac{2\pi m}{qB} = 7.65 \times 10^{-7} \text{ s}$$