



# Mingjun Ying

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## Education

### New York University

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering, Advisor: [Theodore S. Rappaport](#)

Sept. 2023 – Present

### New York University

M.S. in Electrical Engineering [Thesis]

Sept. 2023 – May 2025

### Chongqing University of Posts and Telecommunications

B.E. in Communication Engineering (Hons)

Sept. 2019 – Jun. 2023

## Research Experience

### NYURay: Python-Based Ray Tracer for Wireless Channel Prediction

Sept. 2024 – Present

Research Advisor: Prof. [Theodore S. Rappaport](#) (IEEE Life Fellow)

- Implemented reflection, diffraction, penetration, and scattering propagation mechanisms in a Python-based calibrated ray tracer for high-fidelity site-specific channel prediction across the upper mid-band spectrum.
- Developed GPU-accelerated ray tracing algorithms achieving  $100\times$  speedup, enabling simulation of  $10^6$  rays in complex environments in under 3-5 seconds per TX-RX pair.
- Created 3D visualization tools for spatial channel analysis, including transmitter-receiver placement, antenna radiation patterns, and antenna orientation.

### Material-Aware 3D Reconstruction for Wireless Ray Tracing

Sept. 2023 – Present

Research Advisor: Prof. [Theodore S. Rappaport](#) and Prof. [David Fouhey](#)

- Developed an automated framework generating ray-tracing-compatible 3D models with electromagnetic material properties from RGB video, reducing reconstruction time from months to a few hours.
- Integrated MAS3R-SLAM point cloud generation, PTv3 semantic segmentation, and Qwen3-VL vision-language model to automatically classify and label the object materials.
- Validated framework via dual-band measurements (6.75 GHz, 16.95 GHz) across 12 TX-RX locations in a 700 m<sup>2</sup> factory using NYURay ray tracer, achieving comparable RMSE to manual baseline.

### Waste Factor: A New Metric for Evaluating Power Efficiency

Jan. 2023 – Present

Research Advisor: Prof. [Theodore S. Rappaport](#)

- Developed a novel metric, Waste Factor (W), to evaluate power efficiency in ANY cascaded systems.
- Enhanced Waste Factor for data center energy efficiency analysis.
- Extended the metric to analyze MIMO systems and simulated the distributed MU-MIMO system's energy efficiency and total power consumption.

### FR3 Radio Propagation Measurement and Channel Modeling

Nov. 2023 – May. 2024

Research Advisor: Prof. [Theodore S. Rappaport](#)

- Conducted comprehensive FR3 measurement campaigns at NYU for 6.75 GHz and 16.95 GHz [[Video](#)].
- Developed statistical channel models for outdoor, indoor, and factory environments.
- Performed penetration loss and cross-polarization discrimination (XPD) measurements.

### Capacity of a Binary Channel with a Time-Bounded Adversary

Feb. 2024 – Present

Research Advisor: Prof. [Sundeep Rangan](#) (IEEE Fellow) and Prof. [Elza Erkip](#) (IEEE Fellow)

- Derived worst-case adversarial capacity for binary input memoryless channels where adversaries overwrite a fraction of symbols, modeling hardware errors and receiver attacks.
- Achieved capacity using random interleaver with thresholded LLR decoder via infinite shared randomness for coordinated interleaving, enabling direct implementation on existing standard decoder architectures.
- Validated both theoretical and practical capacity through AWGN simulations with M-QAM modulation and LDPC codes, showing worst-case adversaries maximize disruption by targeting highly reliable bits.

## Experience

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### 6G Wireless and Machine Learning Intern

MediaTek USA Inc.

Supervisor: [Doru Calin](#), AVP, Head of U.S. 6G Wireless Research Center

May 2024 – Aug. 2024

Warren, NJ

- Collaborated with the research team on TN-NTN coexistence solutions.

- Developed joint beamforming algorithms for TN-NTN coexistence and interference management.

### 6G Wireless and Machine Learning Intern

MediaTek USA Inc.

Supervisor: [Doru Calin](#), AVP, Head of U.S. 6G Wireless Research Center

May 2025 – Aug. 2025

Warren, NJ

- Contributed to the development of MediaTek's internal ray-tracing tool and validated simulation results against real-world measurements.
- Built automated indoor reconstruction pipelines and performed ray-tracing simulations for outdoor-to-indoor coverage prediction across entire buildings.

## Publications

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### Journal Articles

- [J1] M. Ying, D. Shakya, P. Ma, G. Qian, and T. S. Rappaport, “Site-Specific Location Calibration and Validation of Ray-Tracing Simulator NYURay at Upper Mid-Band Frequencies,” (*major revision*) *npj Wireless Technology*, Jul. 2025. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [J2] A. Bazzi, M. Ying, O. Kanhere, T. S. Rappaport, and M. Chafii, “ISAC imaging by channel state information using ray tracing for next generation 6G,” *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Electromagnetics, Antennas and Propagation*, 2025. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [J3] D. Shakya, M. Ying, T. S. Rappaport, H. Poddar, P. Ma, Y. Wang, and I. Al-Wazani, “Comprehensive FR1(C) and FR3 Lower and Upper Mid-Band Propagation and Material Penetration Loss Measurements and Channel Models in Indoor Environment for 5G and 6G,” *IEEE Open Journal of the Communications Society*, vol. 5, pp. 1–12, Jul. 2024. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [J4] T. S. Rappaport, M. Ying, N. Piovesan, A. De Domenico, and D. Shakya, “Waste Factor and Waste Figure: A Unified Theory for Modeling and Analyzing Wasted Power in Radio Access Networks for Improved Sustainability,” *IEEE Open Journal of the Communications Society*, vol. 5, pp. 1–12, Jul. 2024. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [J5] T. S. Rappaport, M. Ying, and D. Shakya, “Waste Figure and Waste Factor: New Metrics for Evaluating Power Efficiency in Any Circuit or Cascade,” *Microw. J.*, vol. 67, no. 5, pp. 54–56, May 2024. [\[PDF\]](#)

### Conference Papers

- [C1] M. Ying, G. Qian, X. Wang, P. Ma, D. Shakya, and T. S. Rappaport, “HoRAMA: Holistic Reconstruction with Automated Material Assignment for Ray Tracing using NYURay,” in (*submitted*) *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)*, Glasgow, UK, Jun. 2026.
- [C2] M. Ying, P. Ma, D. Shakya, and T. S. Rappaport, “Multi-Stage Location Optimization Through Power Delay Profile Alignment Using Site-Specific Wireless Ray Tracing,” in *IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)*, Taipei, Taiwan, Dec. 2025, pp. 1–6 (accepted). [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C3] M. Ying, D. Shakya, T. S. Rappaport, P. Ma, Y. Wang, I. Al-Wazani, Y. Wu, and H. Poddar, “Upper Mid-Band Channel Measurements and Characterization at 6.75 GHz FR1(C) and 16.95 GHz FR3 in an Indoor Factory Scenario,” in *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)*, Montreal, Canada, Jun. 2025, pp. 3303-3308. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C4] S. Jia, M. Ying, et al., “Joint Detection, Channel Estimation and Interference Nulling for Terrestrial-Satellite Downlink Co-Existence in the Upper Mid-Band,” in *IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)*, Taipei, Taiwan, Dec. 2025, pp. 1–6 (accepted). [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C5] D. Shakya, M. Ying, T. S. Rappaport, P. Ma, I. Al-Wazani, Y. Wu, Y. Wang, D. Calin, H. Poddar, A. Bazzi, M. Chafii, Y. Xing, and A. Ghosh, “Urban Outdoor Propagation Measurements and Channel Models at 6.75 GHz FR1(C) and 16.95 GHz FR3 Upper Mid-band Spectrum for 5G and 6G,” in *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)*, Montreal, Canada, Jun. 2025, pp. 3291-3296. [\[PDF\]](#)

- [C6] D. Shakya, **M. Ying**, and T. S. Rappaport, “Angular Spread Statistics for 6.75 GHz FR1(C) and 16.95 GHz FR3 Mid-Band Frequencies in an Indoor Hotspot Environment,” in *IEEE Wireless Communications and Networking Conference (WCNC)*, Milan, Italy, Mar. 2025, pp. 1–6. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C7] T. S. Rappaport, D. Shakya, and **M. Ying**, “Point Data for Site-Specific Mid-band Radio Propagation Channel Statistics in the Indoor Hotspot (InH) Environment for 3GPP and Next Generation Alliance (NGA) Channel Modeling,” in *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)*, Montreal, Canada, Jun. 2025, pp. 3285–3290. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C8] D. Shakya, N. A. Abbasi, **M. Ying**, I. Jariwala, J. J. Qin, I. S. Gupte, B. Meier, G. Qian, D. Abraham, T. S. Rappaport, A. F. Molisch, “Standardized Machine-Readable Point-Data Format for Consolidating Wireless Propagation Across Environments, Frequencies, and Institutions,” (accepted) *IEEE MILCOM 2025*, Los Angeles, USA, Oct. 2025, pp. 1–6. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C9] D. Shakya, T. S. Rappaport, E. Shieh, M. E. Knox, H. Rahmani, D. Shahrjerdi, **M. Ying**, et al., “Four-port probe stations and SOLR calibration standard design up to 125 GHz on 28 nm CMOS,” arXiv:2510.00435, Oct. 2025. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C10] **M. Ying**, F. B. Sarpkaya, S. Bakirtas, E. Erkip, T. S. Rappaport, and S. Rangan, “Capacity of a binary channel with a time-bounded adversary,” in *58th Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers*, Pacific Grove, CA, USA, Oct. 2024, pp. 801–805. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C11] **M. Ying**, D. Shakya, and T. S. Rappaport, “Using Waste Factor to Optimize Energy Efficiency in Multiple-Input Single-Output (MISO) and Multiple-Input Multiple-Output (MIMO) Systems,” in *IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)*, Cape Town, South Africa, Dec. 2024, pp. 1–6. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C12] D. Shakya, **M. Ying**, T. S. Rappaport, H. Poddar, P. Ma, Y. Wang, and I. Al-Wazani, “Propagation Measurements and Channel Models in Indoor Environment at 6.75 GHz FR1(C) and 16.95 GHz FR3 Upper-Mid Band Spectrum for 5G and 6G,” in *IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)*, Cape Town, South Africa, Dec. 2024, pp. 1–6. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C13] D. Shakya, **M. Ying**, T. S. Rappaport, H. Poddar, P. Ma, Y. Wang, and I. Al-Wazani, “Wideband Penetration Loss through Building Materials and Partitions at 6.75 GHz in FR1(C) and 16.95 GHz in the FR3 Upper Mid-band Spectrum,” in *IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)*, Cape Town, South Africa, Dec. 2024, pp. 1–6. [\[PDF\]](#)
- [C14] **M. Ying**, D. Shakya, H. Poddar, and T. S. Rappaport, “Waste Factor: A New Metric for Evaluating Power Efficiency in Any Cascade,” in *IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)*, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, Dec. 2023, pp. 6735–6740. [\[PDF\]](#) (**Best Paper Award**)
- [C15] Y. Lian, **M. Ying**, S. Wang, and Y. Wang, “An Efficient Maximum Subcarrier Power Detection Scheme for OFDM-IM Systems,” in *2023 International Wireless Communications and Mobile Computing (IWCMC)*, Marrakesh, Morocco, Jun. 2023, pp. 258–263. [\[PDF\]](#)

## Patents

- [P1] T. S. Rappaport, **M. Ying**, “AMAR: Automated Material-Aware Indoor 3D Reconstruction for Wireless Digital Twin,” U.S. Patent Application No. 63/862,136 (NYU ref. RAP03-20PRO), filed Aug. 12, 2025.
- [P2] T. S. Rappaport, **M. Ying**, “Site-Specific Propagation Predictions of the Radio Channel in Different Environments Using NYURay Based on Measurements and Ray-Tracing at Upper Mid-Band Frequencies,” U.S. Patent Application No. 63/814,769, filed May 30, 2025.
- [P3] O. Kanhere, T. S. Rappaport, D. Shakya, **M. Ying**, “Waste Figure and Waste Factor: A New Metric for Evaluating Power Efficiency in any Cascade,” U.S. Patent Application No. 63/574,024, filed Apr. 3, 2024.
- [P4] T. S. Rappaport, D. Shakya, **M. Ying**, “Using Waste Factor to Optimize Energy Efficiency in Single-Input Single-Output and Multiple-Input Multiple-Output Systems,” U.S. Patent Application No. RAP03-11PRO2, filed Apr. 9, 2024.
- [P5] Y. Xu, **M. Ying**, and Q. Chen, “A Robust Energy Efficiency Optimization method for RIS-Assisted WPCNs,” Chinese Patent CN113613273A, Nov. 5, 2021. [\[Link\]](#)
- [P6] Y. Xu, **M. Ying**, and J. Zhou, “A Robust Resources Allocation Algorithm for RIS-Enhanced WPCNs,” Chinese Patent CN113825159A, Dec. 21, 2021. [\[Link\]](#)

## Technical Skills

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**Programming:** Python, MATLAB, C/C++, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, HTML, JavaScript

**ML/CV Frameworks:** PyTorch, TensorFlow, OpenCV, Open3D

**Tools & Software:** Blender, MeshLab, Cadence Virtuoso, HFSS, Altium Designer, Power BI, Inkscape

**Research Areas:** Channel Modeling, Ray Tracing, 3D Reconstruction, Energy Efficiency, Information Theory

## Honors and Awards

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- **Best Paper Award**, IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM) 2023
- **Li Publication Award**, NYU Tandon School of Engineering
- **National Scholarship**, Chinese Government (Top 1%)
- **Ernst Weber Fellowship**, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, NYU
- **Meritorious Winner**, International Mathematical Contest in Modeling (MCM), 2022
- **National Second Prize**, Contemporary Undergraduate Mathematical Contest in Modeling, 2021

## Professional Activities

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### Journal Reviewer

- IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications
- IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation
- IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology
- IEEE Wireless Communications Magazine
- IEEE Communications Letters
- IEEE Open Journal of the Communications Society

### Conference Reviewer

- IEEE Global Communications Conference (GLOBECOM)
- IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)
- IEEE International Conference on Wireless Communications and Signal Processing (WCSP)