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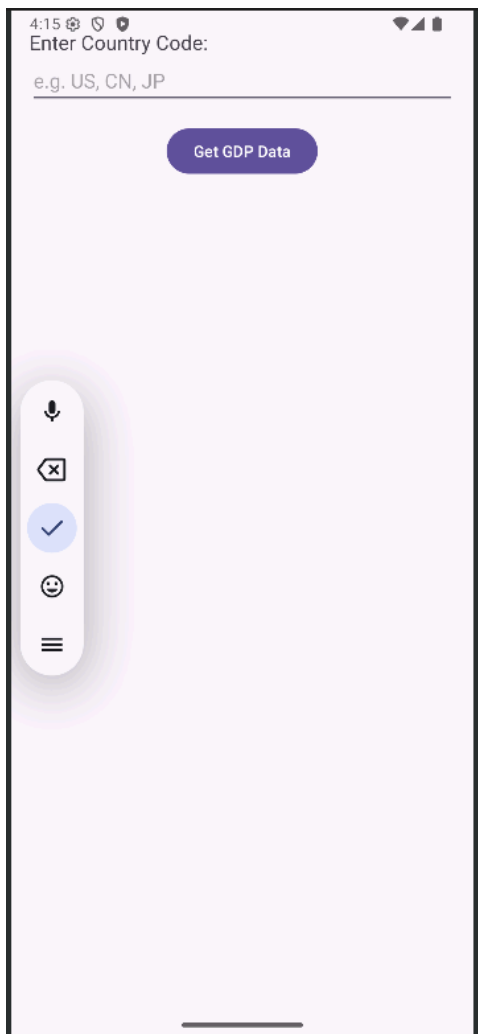
In this project, I want to show the GDP of different countries by year. Users can enter the country code, and GDP will display by year.

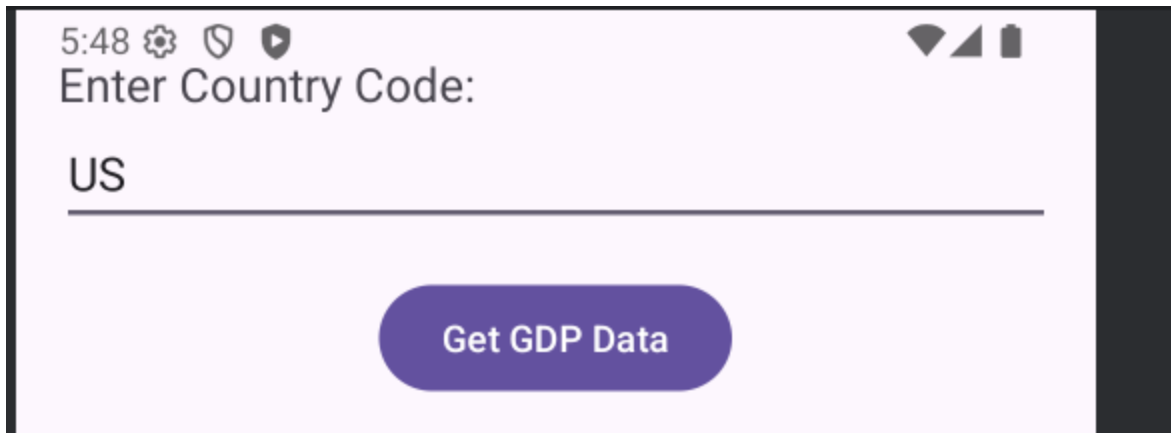
## 1. Implement a native Android application

### a) Multiple View Types

Implemented EditText for country code input; Button to trigger data fetch; TextView to display results; ScrollView with dynamic TextView elements for multi-year GDP display; ProgressBar for loading state

### b) Ask for user Input





### c) HTTP Requests

`https://[codespace-url]/gdp/[countryCode]`

Codespace-url: <https://legendary-space-computing-machine-gr6gj4g4xv5fwwgp-8080.app.github.dev/>

Users need to enter a country code and can get each year's GDP of that country.

The request validates 2-letter country codes and makes GET requests to web service via `AsyncTask` in `MainActivity.java`:

```
new FetchGDPTask().execute(countryCode);
```

And it runs in the background as required.

### d) JSON Parsing & Display

World Bank API Parsing:

```
JSONArray jsonResponse = new JSONArray(result);
```

```
JSONArray dataArray = jsonResponse.getJSONArray(1);
```

```
JSONObject yearData = dataArray.getJSONObject(i);
```

Parses World Bank API response format::

```
[{"page":1,...}, [{"indicator":..., "value":X, "date":"2023"}, ...]]
```

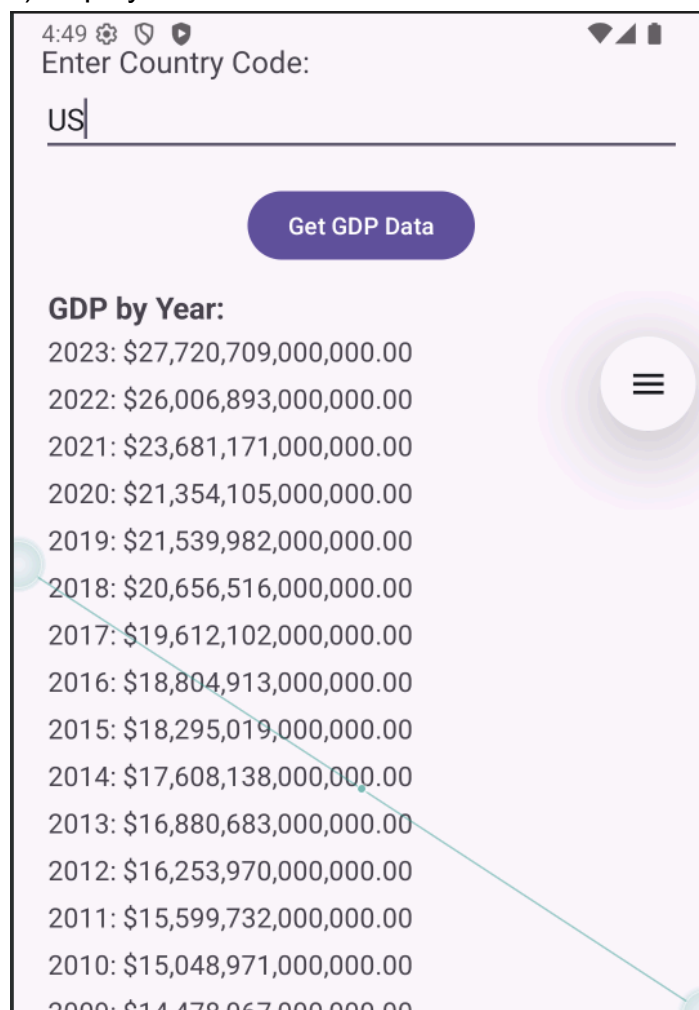
Examples:

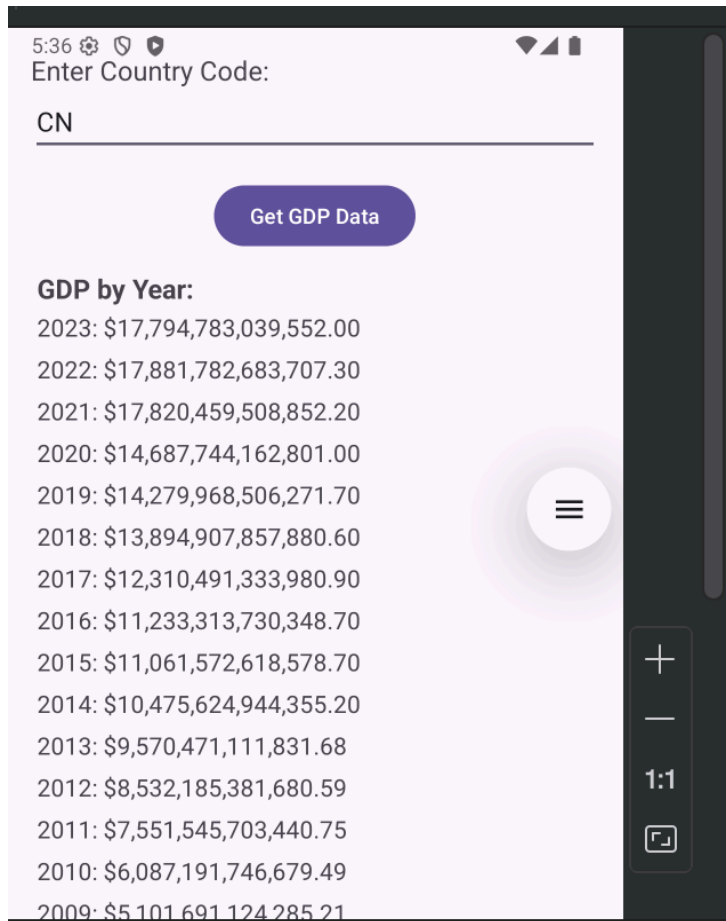
```
[{"page":1,"pages":2,"per_page":50,"total":64,"sourceid":"2","lastupdated":"2025-03-24"}, [{"in
dicator":{"id":"NY.GDP.MKTP.CD","value":"GDP (current
US$)","country":{"id":"US","value":"United
States"},"countryiso3code":"USA","date":"2023","value":27720709000000,"unit":"","obs_stat
us":"","decimal":0}, {"indicator":{"id":"NY.GDP.MKTP.CD","value":"GDP (current
US$)","country":{"id":"US","value":"United
States"},"countryiso3code":"USA","date":"2022","value":26006893000000,"unit":"","obs_stat
```

```
us":"","decimal":0},{ "indicator":{"id":"NY.GDP.MKTP.CD","value":"GDP (current
US$)"},"country":{"id":"US","value":"United
States"},"countryiso3code":"USA","date":"2021","value":23681171000000,"unit":"","obs_stat
us":"","decimal":0},{ "indicator":{"id":"NY.GDP.MKTP.CD","value":"GDP (current
US$)"},"country":{"id":"US","value":"United
States"},"countryiso3code":"USA","date":"2020","value":21354105000000,"unit":"","obs_stat
us":"","decimal":0},{ "indicator":{"id":"NY.GDP.MKTP.CD","value":"GDP (current
US$)"},"country":{"id":"US","value":"United
States"},"countryiso3code":"USA","date":"2019","value":21539982000000,"unit":"","obs_stat
us":"","decimal":0},{ "indicator":{"id":"NY.GDP.MKTP.CD","value":"GDP (current
US$)"},"country":{"id":"US","value":"United...
```

The app processes World Bank API response format and displays GDP history in scrollable format as shown below. It also formats currency values properly.

#### e) display new information





f) repeatable

Users can query multiple countries without app restart. E.g. I entered CN after entering the US as shown above and it gave me answers accordingly.

2. Implement a web service

a.

My servlet endpoint:

```
@WebServlet("/gdp/*") // Handles /gdp/US, /gdp/CN, etc.
protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) {
    // Fetches data from World Bank API
    // Logs to MongoDB
    // Returns JSON array
}
```

B.

Android → Web Service:

// Android code (MainActivity.java)

```
String apiUrl = https://[codespace-url]/gdp/[countryCode]
```

Web Service Handling:

```
// GDPWebService.java
```

```
String countryCode = req.getPathInfo().substring(1); // Country Code Extraction
```

c.

My API design:

It accepts country code via URL path, and returns HTTP 200 with JSON array on success;  
HTTP 404/500 with error message on failure

Business Logic:

- 1) Fetches GDP data from World Bank API
- 2) Processes response to extract relevant fields
- 3) Implements server-side input validation

Third-Party API:

Uses World Bank API (approved, not banned)

Fetches JSON directly:

```
String apiUrl = "https://api.worldbank.org/v2/country/" + countryCode +  
"/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?format=json";
```

No screen scraping (pure JSON API).

Processing:

I forward raw API response without unnecessary computation:

```
resp.getWriter().write(apiResponse);
```

No over-fetching: Returns only what Android needs (GDP values by year).

d.

Response Format:

```
resp.setContentType("application/json"); // Explicit JSON
```

```
resp.getWriter().write(apiResponse); // Original World Bank JSON
```

Android parses only what it needs:

```
// parses only "date" and "value" fields
```

```
JSONObject yearData = dataArray.getJSONObject(i);
```

```
String year = yearData.optString("date");
```

```
double gdpValue = yearData.optDouble("value");
```

4.

All the needed information are extracted and store in log:

```
private Document createLogEntry(HttpServletRequest req, String countryCode, String  
apiResponse) {
```

```

return new Document()
    .append("country", countryCode)           // 1. Requested country
    .append("userAgent", req.getHeader("User-Agent")) // 2. Android device info
    .append("clientIP", req.getRemoteAddr())      // 3. Client IP address
    .append("apiEndpoint", WORLD_BANK_API)        // 4. Which API was
called
    .append("requestMethod", req.getMethod())     // 5. HTTP method (GET)
    .append("responseSize", apiResponse.length()) // 6. Response size in
bytes
    .append("serverProcessingTime", System.currentTimeMillis() -
req.getSession().getCreationTime()) // 7. Processing time
    .append("timestamp", new Date())              // 8. Request timestamp
    .append("response", apiResponse); // 9. Response data
}

```

5.

Cloud Atlas Connection:

```

public void init() {
    String uri = "mongodb+srv://yiningt:(passwd
here)@cluster0.ij87b.mongodb.net/?retryWrites=true&w=majority&appName=Cluster0"
;
    this.mongoClient = MongoClient.create(uri);
}

```

CRUD Operations:

Insert: `collection.insertOne(logEntry)`

Query: Used in dashboard analytics.

6.

<http://localhost:8080/Project4Task2-1.0-SNAPSHOT/gdp/US>

<http://localhost:8080/Project4Task2-1.0-SNAPSHOT/dashboard.jsp>

[illegible]

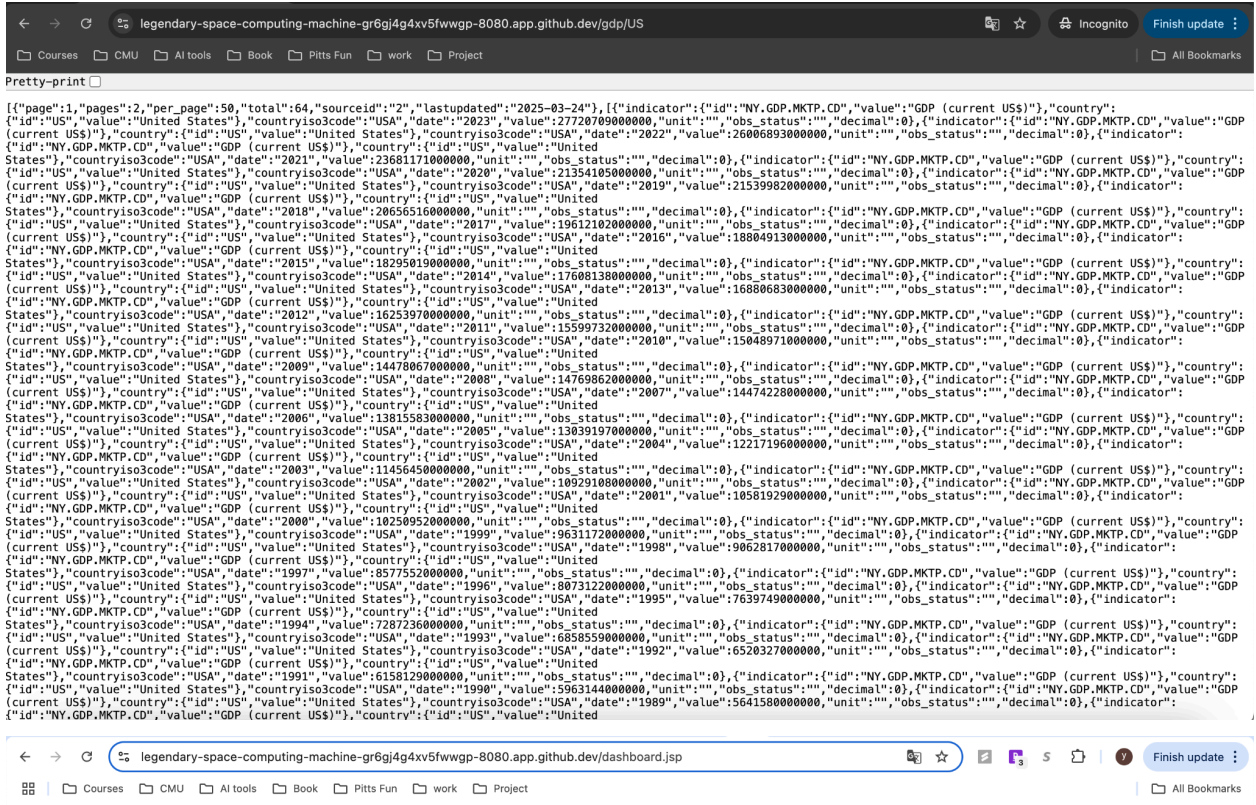
<b>Total Requests</b>	<b>Top Countries</b>	<b>Last Updated</b>
11	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. CN (6 requests)</li><li>2. US (3 requests)</li><li>3. us (2 requests)</li></ol>	Wed Apr 02 21:19:37 UTC 2025

Country	Request Time
US	Wed Apr 02 21:19:12 UTC 2025
CN	Wed Apr 02 20:36:12 UTC 2025
US	Wed Apr 02 20:36:00 UTC 2025
CN	Wed Apr 02 19:45:10 UTC 2025
us	Wed Apr 02 19:45:02 UTC 2025
us	Wed Apr 02 19:20:05 UTC 2025
CN	Wed Apr 02 19:17:57 UTC 2025
CN	Wed Apr 02 19:17:52 UTC 2025
CN	Wed Apr 02 19:17:43 UTC 2025
CN	Wed Apr 02 19:11:54 UTC 2025

E.g.

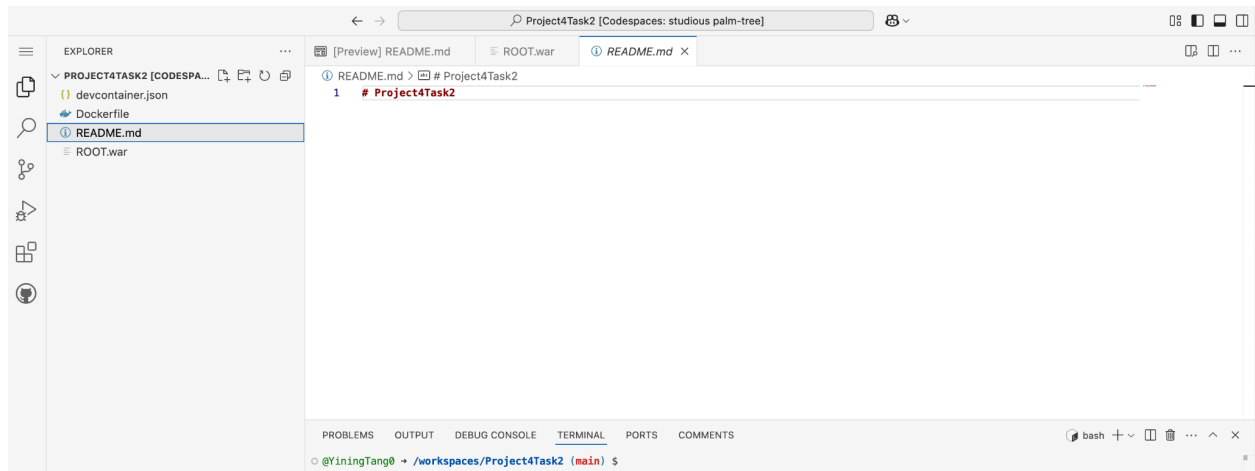
<https://legendary-space-computing-machine-gr6gj4g4xv5fwwgp-8080.app.github.dev/gdp/US>  
<https://legendary-space-computing-machine-gr6gj4g4xv5fwwgp-8080.app.github.dev/dashboard.iso>





Codespace picture:





PORTS 1					
Port	Forwarded Address	Running Process	Visibility	Origin	
8080	https://legendary-spa...	/usr/bin/docker-proxy -proto tcp -host-ip 0.0.0.0...	Public	Auto Forwarded	
Add Port					

Codespace terminal running:

```
@YiningTang0 → /workspaces/Project4Task2 (main) $ docker build -t project4_task2 .
[+] Building 0.4s (8/8) FINISHED                                docker:default
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile              0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 462B                             0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/tomcat:11.0.0-M24-jdk21-temu 0.2s
=> [auth] library/tomcat:pull token for registry-1.docker.io    0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                   0.0s
=> [internal] load build context                                0.0s
=> => transferring context: 31B                                  0.0s
=> [1/2] FROM docker.io/library/tomcat:11.0.0-M24-jdk21-temurin-noble@sha256:d
0.0s
=> CACHED [2/2] COPY ROOT.war /usr/local/tomcat/webapps/        0.0s
=> exporting to image                                           0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                          0.0s
=> => writing image
sha256:592a305641556cdb1e43e9ee192b83ca3542225590e739f74e3 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/project4_task2                0.0s
@YiningTang0 → /workspaces/Project4Task2 (main) $ docker images
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
project4_task2 latest    592a30564155  23 hours ago  510MB
```

```
@YiningTang0 → /workspaces/Project4Task2 (main) $ docker run --rm -it -p 8080:8080
project4_task2
Using CATALINA_BASE: /usr/local/tomcat
Using CATALINA_HOME: /usr/local/tomcat
Using CATALINA_TMPDIR: /usr/local/tomcat/temp
Using JRE_HOME: /opt/java/openjdk
Using CLASSPATH:
/usr/local/tomcat/bin/bootstrap.jar:/usr/local/tomcat/bin/tomcat-juli.jar
Using CATALINA_OPTS:
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.009 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Server version name: Apache
Tomcat/11.0.0-M24
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.041 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Server built: Aug 2 2024
13:16:30 UTC
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.050 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Server version number: 11.0.0.0
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.051 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log OS Name: Linux
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.051 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log OS Version:
6.8.0-1021-azure
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.051 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Architecture: amd64
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.055 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Java Home:
/opt/java/openjdk
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.057 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log JVM Version:
21.0.4+7-LTS
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.058 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log JVM Vendor: Eclipse
Adoptium
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.058 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log CATALINA_BASE:
/usr/local/tomcat
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.058 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log CATALINA_HOME:
/usr/local/tomcat
```

03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.104 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
-Djava.util.logging.config.file=/usr/local/tomcat/conf/logging.properties  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.105 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
-Djava.util.logging.manager=org.apache.juli.ClassLoaderLogManager  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.105 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
-Xmx300m  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.105 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
-Djdk.tls.ephemeralDHKeySize=2048  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.105 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
-Dorg.apache.catalina.security.SecurityListener.UMASK=0027  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.105 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
--add-opens=java.base/java.lang=ALL-UNNAMED  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.106 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
--add-opens=java.base/java.io=ALL-UNNAMED  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.107 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
--add-opens=java.base/java.util=ALL-UNNAMED  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.110 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
--add-opens=java.base/java.util.concurrent=ALL-UNNAMED  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.114 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
--add-opens=java.rmi/sun.rmi.transport=ALL-UNNAMED  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.114 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
--enable-native-access=ALL-UNNAMED  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.114 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
-Dcatalina.base=/usr/local/tomcat  
03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.114 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
-Dcatalina.home=/usr/local/tomcat

03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.115 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Command line argument:  
-Djava.io.tmpdir=/usr/local/tomcat/temp

03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.178 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.core.AprLifecycleListener.lifecycleEvent Loaded Apache Tomcat  
Native library [2.0.8] using APR version [1.7.2].

03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.192 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.core.AprLifecycleListener.initializeSSL OpenSSL successfully  
initialized [OpenSSL 3.0.13 30 Jan 2024]

03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.798 INFO [main] org.apache.coyote.AbstractProtocol.init  
Initializing ProtocolHandler ["http-nio-8080"]

03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.833 INFO [main] org.apache.catalina.startup.Catalina.load  
Server initialization in [1132] milliseconds

03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.927 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.core.StandardService.startInternal Starting service [Catalina]

03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.928 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine.startInternal Starting Servlet engine: [Apache  
Tomcat/11.0.0-M24]

03-Apr-2025 20:14:17.993 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.HostConfig.deployWAR Deploying web application archive  
[/usr/local/tomcat/webapps/ROOT.war]

03-Apr-2025 20:14:18.782 INFO [main] org.apache.jasper.servlet.TldScanner.scanJars  
At least one JAR was scanned for TLDs yet contained no TLDs. Enable debug logging  
for this logger for a complete list of JARs that were scanned but no TLDs were found in  
them. Skipping unneeded JARs during scanning can improve startup time and JSP  
compilation time.

03-Apr-2025 20:14:18.874 INFO [main]  
org.apache.catalina.startup.HostConfig.deployWAR Deployment of web application  
archive [/usr/local/tomcat/webapps/ROOT.war] has finished in [880] ms

03-Apr-2025 20:14:18.879 INFO [main] org.apache.coyote.AbstractProtocol.start  
Starting ProtocolHandler ["http-nio-8080"]

03-Apr-2025 20:14:18.891 INFO [main] org.apache.catalina.startup.Catalina.start  
Server startup in [1054] milliseconds

03-Apr-2025 20:14:39.698 WARNING [http-nio-8080-exec-3]  
com.mongodb.diagnostics.logging.Loggers.shouldUseSLF4J SLF4J not found on the  
classpath. Logging is disabled for the 'org.mongodb.driver' component