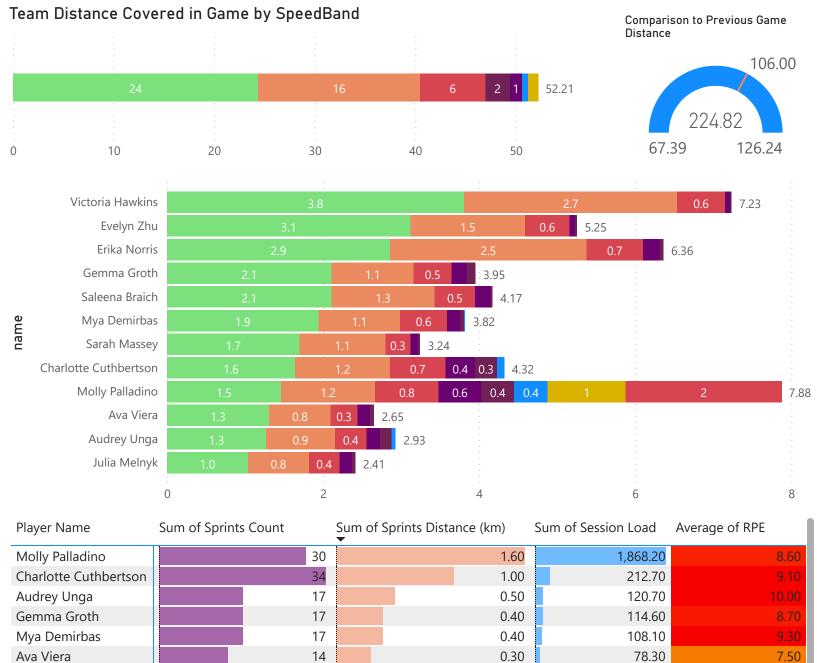


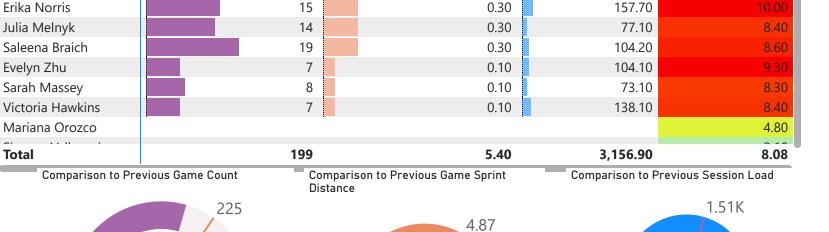
May-28-2023 (Sun) vs FC Durham OPDL Cup

[TIE]



2.23K





540

6.90

300