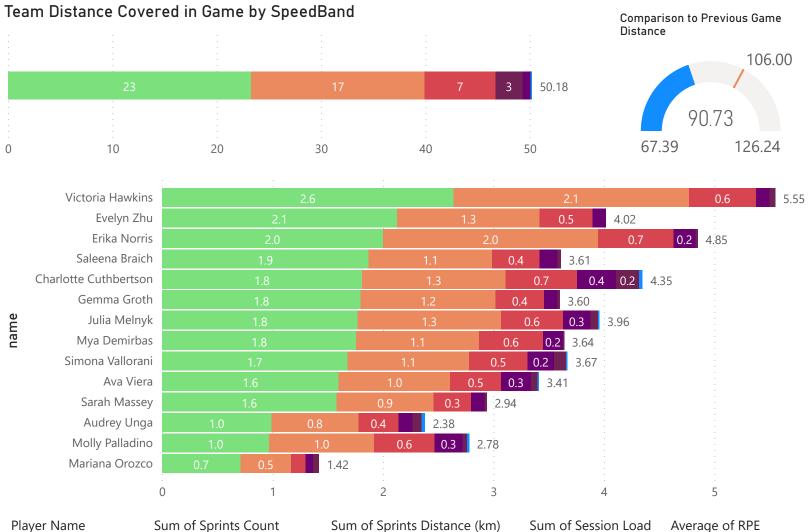
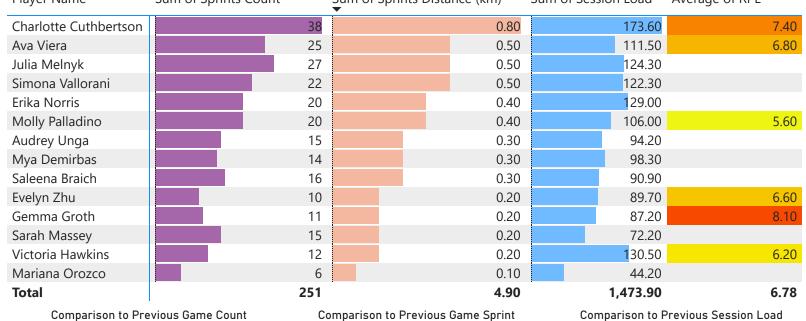


05/21/2023 (Sat) vs Alliance FC Top Rated Showcase

[WIN]







Distance

