# Yiwen Shao

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# **EDUCATION**

Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA

Aug.2017 - Present

Whiting School of Engineering

- MSE in Computer Science
- Ph.D in Computer Science

Southeast University, Nanjing, China

Sep.2013 - Jun.2017

School of Electronic Science and Engineering

- B.Eng in Internet of Things Engineering
- GPA 3.81/4 RANK: 1/30

# **PUBLICATIONS**

- [1] Y Shao, Q Lin, "Use of Pitch Continuity for Robust Speech Activity Detection", ICASSP 2018.
- [2] Q Lin, **Y Shao**, "A Novel Normalization Method for Autocorrelation Function for Pitch Detection and for Speech Activity Detection", **Interspeech 2018**.
- [3] A Arora, CC Chang, B Rekabdar, B BabaAli, D Povey, D Etter, D Raj, H Hadian, J Trmal, P Garcia, S Watanabe, V Manohar, Y Shao, S Khudanpur, "Using ASR methods for OCR", ICDAR 2019.
- [4] Y Wang, T Chen, H Xu, S Ding, H Lv, Y Shao, N Peng, L Xie, S Watanabe, S Khudanpur, "Espresso: A fast end-to-end neural speech recognition toolkit", ASRU 2019.
- [5] Z Huang, S Watanabe, Y Fujita, P García, Y Shao, D Povey, S Khudanpur, "Speaker diarization with region proposal network", ICASSP 2020.
- [6] Y Shao, Y Wang, D Povey, S Khudanpur, "PyChain: A Fully Parallelized PyTorch Implementation of LF-MMI for End-to-End ASR", Interspeech 2020.
- [7] P Żelasko, S Joshi, Y Shao, J Villalba, J Trmal, N Dehak, S Khudanpur, "Adversarial Attacks and Defenses for Speech Recognition Systems", arXiv 2021 preprint arXiv:2103.17122.
- [8] Y Shao\*, SX Zhang\*, D Yu, "Multi-Channel Multi-Speaker ASR Using 3D Spatial Feature". ICASSP 2022.
- [9] Y Shao, J Villalba, S Joshi, S Kataria, N Dehak, S Khudanpur, "Chunking Defense for Adversarial Attacks on ASR", Interspeech 2022.
- [10] S Joshi, S Kataria, Y Shao, P Zelasko, J Villalba, S Khudanpur, N Dehak, "Defense against adversarial attacks on hybrid speech recognition using joint adversarial fine-tuning with denoiser", Interspeech 2022.
- [11] **Y Shao**, "Challenges and Insights: Exploring 3D Spatial Features and Complex Networks on the MISP Dataset", **arXiv 2023** preprint arXiv:2310.03901.
- [12] **Y Shao**, SX Zhang, D Yu, "RIR-SF: Room Impulse Response based spatial feature for multi-channel multi-talker ASR", **arXiv 2023** preprint arXiv:2311.00146.
- [13] Z Huang, Y Shao, SX Zhang, D Yu, "UNIX-encoder: a universal x-channel speech encoder for ad-hoc microphone array speech processing", ICASSP 2024.

### RESEARCH

CLSP, JHU, Baltimore, MD

Aug.2017 - Present

Research Assistant, advised by Daniel Povey, and Sanjeev Khudanpur

• Muti-channel Multi-speaker ASR based on spatial information

#### **GARD**

- Adversarial defense/attack on ASR systems
- IBM <u>adversarial-robustness-toolbox</u> speech recognition modules contribution

PyChain https://github.com/YiwenShaoStephen/pychain

• Implemented Lattice-free MMI loss for ASR in PyTorch

Natural Gradient https://github.com/YiwenShaoStephen/NGD-SGD

• Implemented a modified version of natural gradient in PyTorch.

Espresso https://github.com/freewym/espresso

• A toolkit for end-to-end ASR based on fairseq.

Auxiliary Augmentation <a href="https://github.com/YiwenShaoStephen/Auxiliary-Augmentation">https://github.com/YiwenShaoStephen/Auxiliary-Augmentation</a>

• A self-supervised data-augmentation method that adds an auxiliary label of the permutation (e.g. rotation) done during training.

Waldo <a href="https://github.com/waldo-seg/waldo">https://github.com/waldo-seg/waldo</a> (extended: <a href="https://github.com/YiwenShaoStephen/mergeNet">https://github.com/YiwenShaoStephen/mergeNet</a>)

A toolkit for text localization and instance segmentation in PyTorch using a new non-detection method.

# Tencent AI Lab, Seattle, USA

Research Intern, advised by Shi-Xiong Zhang and Dong Yu

- Developed 3D spatial features and an All-in-one model for multi-channel multi-speaker ASR. May.2021- Aug.2021
- Tested the All-in-one model on real and simulated data with strong reverberation.

June.2022 - Aug.2022

- Extended 3D spatial feature to RIR-based spatial features for multi-channel multi-speaker ASR. May.2023- Aug.2023
- Contributed to the development of a universal x-channel encoder for multi-channel speech.

### Baihu Co., Ltd, Wuxi, China

Jun.2016 - Aug.2017

Speech Processing & Software Engineering Intern, advised by Qiguang Lin

- Implemented a Speech Activity Detection (SAD) system in C++/Java based on the Combo-SAD for feature extraction and the Ring Processing and SVMs for classification.
- Proposed a novel algorithm that utilizes pitch continuity to improve SAD performance
- Proposed exponential ACF that gets better results on both SAD and Pitch Detection.

# **TEACHING**

- CA, Natural Language Processing
- CA, Information Extraction
- TA, Information Extraction

# **SKILLS**

- Languages: Python, Shell, C/C++, Java, Perl
- Deep Learning: Pytorch, Tensorflow, Kaldi, K2