

Welcome to Computer Science ***IBDP***

Beijing 101 Middle/High School



BEIJING 101 MSHS

LAST WEEK'S TASK

WHAT IS AN IDE AND WHY DO WE
REALLY NEED IT?

USE THE INTERNET OR ANY
RESOURCES TO ANSWER THE ABOVE
QUESTION.

TASK POINTS: 10.
1 EXTRA POINT IF YOU CAN QUOTE
A RELIABLE SOURCE.





Highlights from Last time

♥ GETTING FAMILIAR WITH THE COURSE LAYOUT.

♥ EXPERIENCES FROM THE PAST STUDENTS.

♥ PLANNING AHEAD TO SCORE GREAT.

Today

♥ INTRODUCE OUR FIRST UNIT
FOR THE COURSE.

♥ COMPLETE THE ACTIVITY FROM
LAST TIME.

♥ DO SOME REAL ACTIVITY ON
THE TOPIC.



Computational Thinking Topic 4

What is Computational Thinking?

What is Computational Thinking?


Let's find out. Take 5 minutes
to research on what
computational thinking is!

Computational Thinking

♥ AN ORDERED WAY OF THINKING THAT ENABLES USERS TO SOLVE COMPLEX PROBLEMS

♥ NO SINGLE AGREED-UPON DEFINITION OF “COMPUTATIONAL THINKING,” BUT IN ESSENCE IT INVOLVES THE USE OF SPECIFIC STRATEGIES AND TOOLS TO SOLVE COMPLEX PROBLEMS






Hebert A. Simon declares 3 steps of
decision making:

♥ INTELLIGENCE GATHERING

♥ DESIGN

♥ CHOICE



Mintzberg argues 3 steps of decision making:

♥ IDENTIFICATION

♥ DEVELOPMENT

♥ SELECTION

Computational Thinking and decision making.

Hebert A. Simon

♥ INTELLIGENCE
GATHERING

♥ DESIGN

♥ CHOICE

Look Alike?

Mintzberg

♥ IDENTIFICATION

♥ DEVELOPMENT

♥ SELECTION



Steps of decision making:

Identification

Identify the problem
Understand the problem
Formulate the problem

Development

Explore various alternatives

Selection

Choose the best alternative

Implementation

Implement the selected solution

Can all problems be solved?

Can all problems be solved?

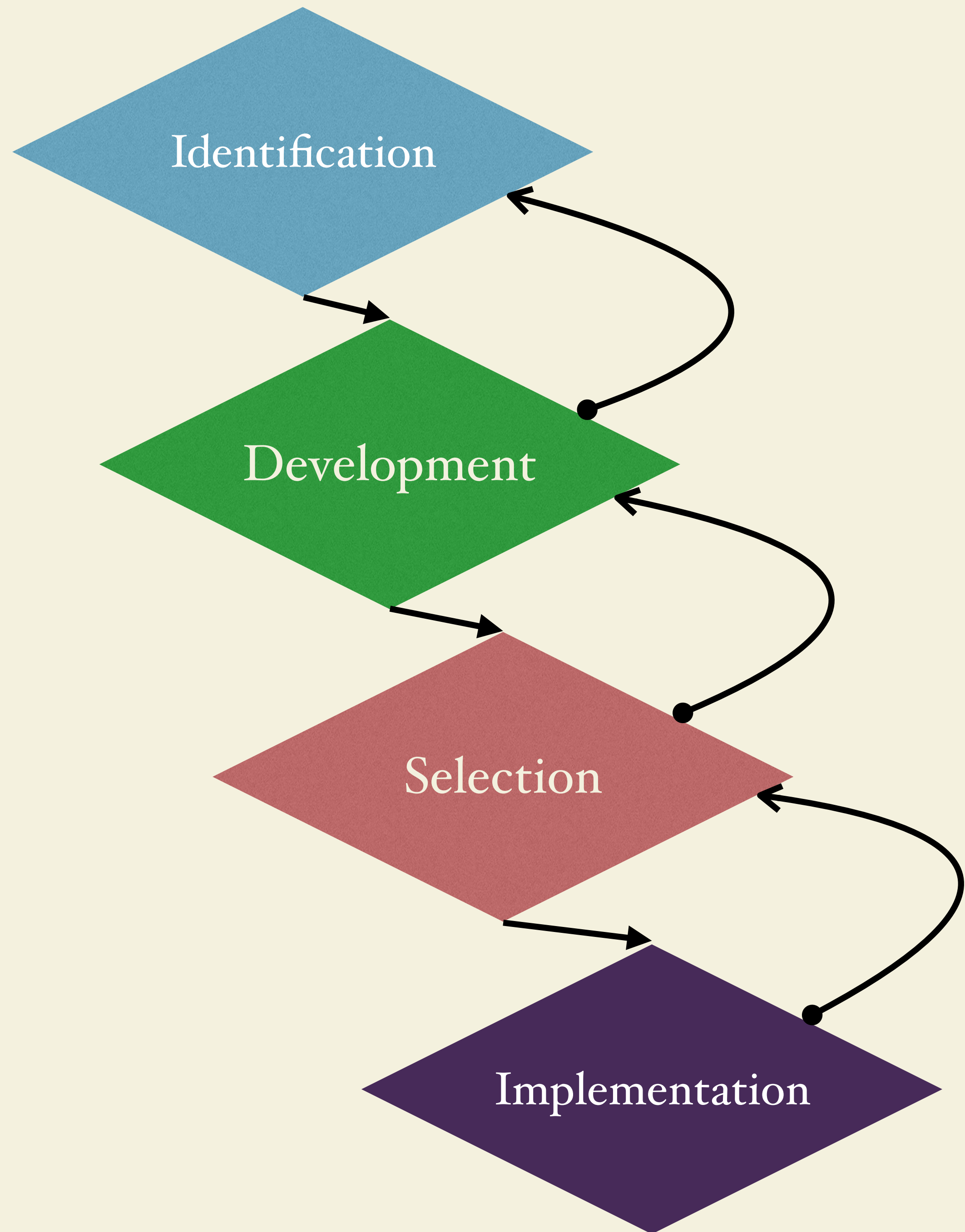
No they cannot!

Give us some examples of
problems we can not solve!

$3/2?$

$2/0?$

$33/23$



Ever heard of CAPTCHA
What does it mean?

C

C
O
M
P
L
E
T
E
L
Y

A

A
U
T
O
M
A
T
E
D

P

P
U
B
L
I
C

T

T
U
R
I
N
G

S

T
E
S
T

TO
TELL
COMPS
&

H

H
U
M
A
N
S

A

A
P
A
R
T

How would Captcha work?
Lets write a brief account on
how CAPTCHA would work
on your understanding!
100-200 words

For a computer, Which of the two
would be easier to find solutions for?

A program that:

**CALCULATES
PROBABILITY OF
EARTH QUACK IN
USA IN THE
NEXT 34
MINUTES?**

**GIVES AN
OUTPUT FOR
“HELLO WORLD”**

Why?

For a computer, Which of the two
would be easier to find solutions for?

A program that:

**CALCULATES
PROBABILITY OF
EARTH QUACK IN USA
IN THE NEXT 34
MINUTES?**

**ACCORDING TO
GOOGLE: RETURNS
72,200,200 RESULTS
AND TAKES 4178
DAYS READING FOR
10 SECONDS, HALF
OF THE RESULTS.**

**GIVES AN OUTPUT
FOR “HELLO
WORLD”**

**ACCORDING TO
GOOGLE: RETURNS
1,280,000
RESULTS AND WILL
GIVE YOU THE
DESIRED ANSWER
ON THE FIRST LINK.**



All IBDP CS
Problems will
be solvable
completely.

Lucky You!

Algorithms

What are Algorithms?

What are Algorithms?

Problems?

What are Algorithms?

Problems?

Solutions?

What are Algorithms?

Problems?


Solutions?



What are Algorithms?


Steps taken to Solve problems!





Knuth Suggests that an Algorithm
must have:

- ♥ FINITENESS
- ♥ DEFINITENESS
- ♥ INPUT
- ♥ OUTPUT
- ♥ EFFECTIVENESS



Knuth Suggests that an Algorithm
must have:

♥ FINITENESS

♥ DEFINITENESS

♥ INPUT

♥ OUTPUT

♥ EFFECTIVENESS

**TAKE 2-3 MINUTES TO READ PAGE
177 OF YOUR BOOK.**

Lets write an algorithm of
your Monday at BJIOI

Use any method you like!



**THANK YOU
AND SEE YOU
NEXT TIME.**