

Center Differentiation V.S. Forward Differentiation Outcomes

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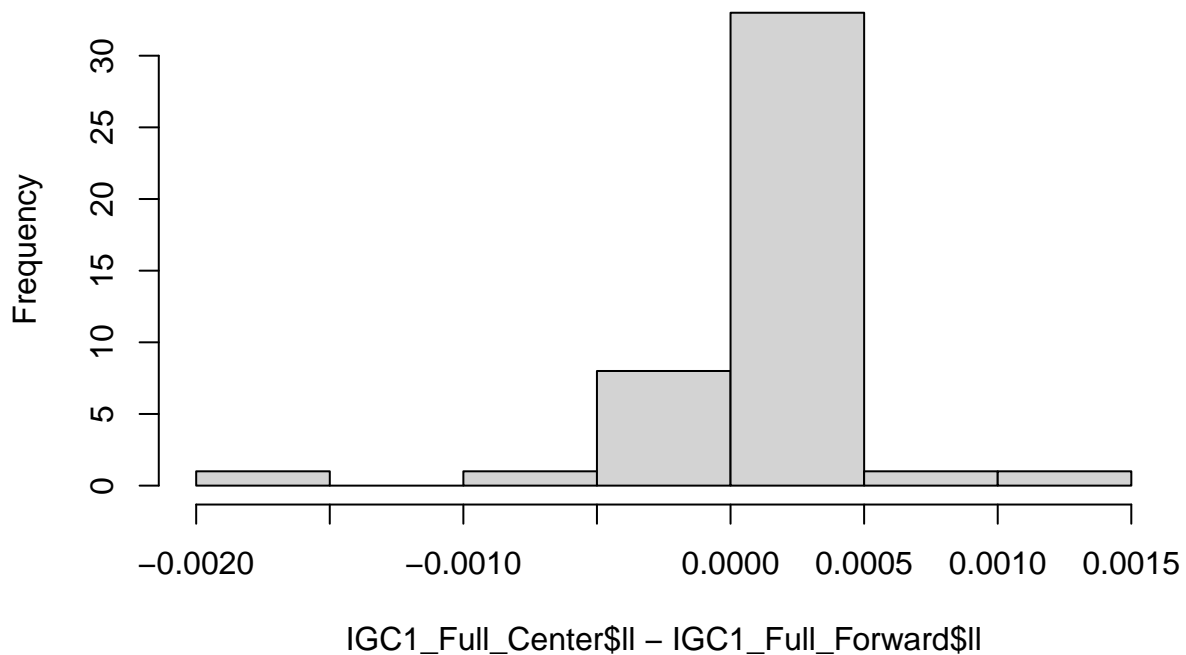
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Look at the difference between log likelihood

one omega model

```
## [1] -1.716772e-03 -9.185763e-04 -4.676344e-04 -4.286728e-04 -2.021080e-04
## [6] -8.370011e-05 -3.844723e-05 -2.298282e-05 -7.889203e-06 -3.302997e-06
## [11] 3.076750e-06 3.656186e-06 4.940990e-06 1.042279e-05 1.118782e-05
## [16] 1.788627e-05 1.841445e-05 2.607221e-05 2.814514e-05 2.952121e-05
## [21] 2.968644e-05 3.045236e-05 3.167685e-05 3.267536e-05 4.456653e-05
## [26] 4.715061e-05 5.836017e-05 7.757467e-05 1.000811e-04 1.122503e-04
## [31] 1.163590e-04 1.227988e-04 1.277329e-04 1.298843e-04 1.620077e-04
## [36] 1.703023e-04 1.778021e-04 2.013036e-04 2.167255e-04 2.390990e-04
## [41] 3.208505e-04 3.499952e-04 4.764778e-04 8.344890e-04 1.394358e-03
```

likelihood difference in one omega model

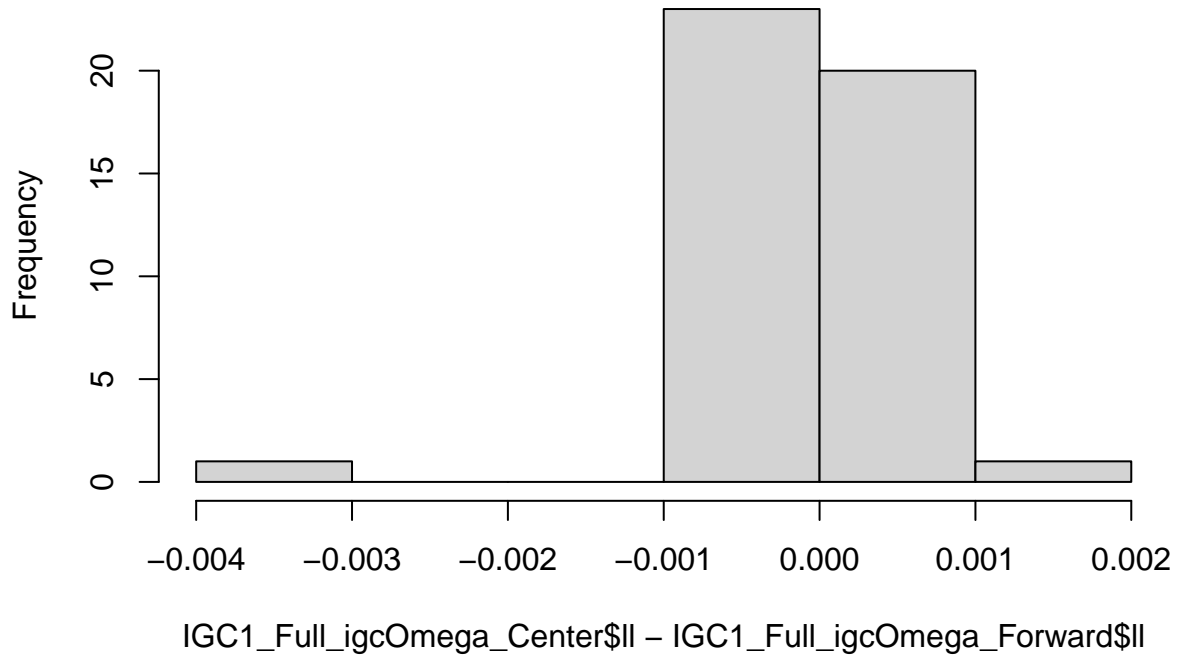


Seperate omega model

```
## [1] -3.745998e-03 -7.472663e-04 -7.425040e-04 -7.392696e-04 -6.061657e-04
## [6] -4.223879e-04 -3.630501e-04 -2.826801e-04 -2.818022e-04 -2.718635e-04
```

```
## [11] -2.644586e-04 -2.115442e-04 -1.942955e-04 -1.661206e-04 -1.639844e-04
## [16] -1.343196e-04 -1.330075e-04 -1.325125e-04 -8.983179e-05 -8.413558e-05
## [21] -7.630570e-05 -3.925822e-05 -2.990356e-05 -1.493986e-05 1.083499e-06
## [26] 1.483502e-05 3.153318e-05 3.202515e-05 3.208418e-05 3.659280e-05
## [31] 5.257209e-05 6.231926e-05 6.797808e-05 8.917531e-05 1.099127e-04
## [36] 1.102421e-04 1.365878e-04 1.525624e-04 1.756804e-04 1.805234e-04
## [41] 2.214977e-04 2.492659e-04 2.493059e-04 8.910421e-04 1.655335e-03
```

likelihood difference in seperate omega model



Data under each case doesn't behave the same