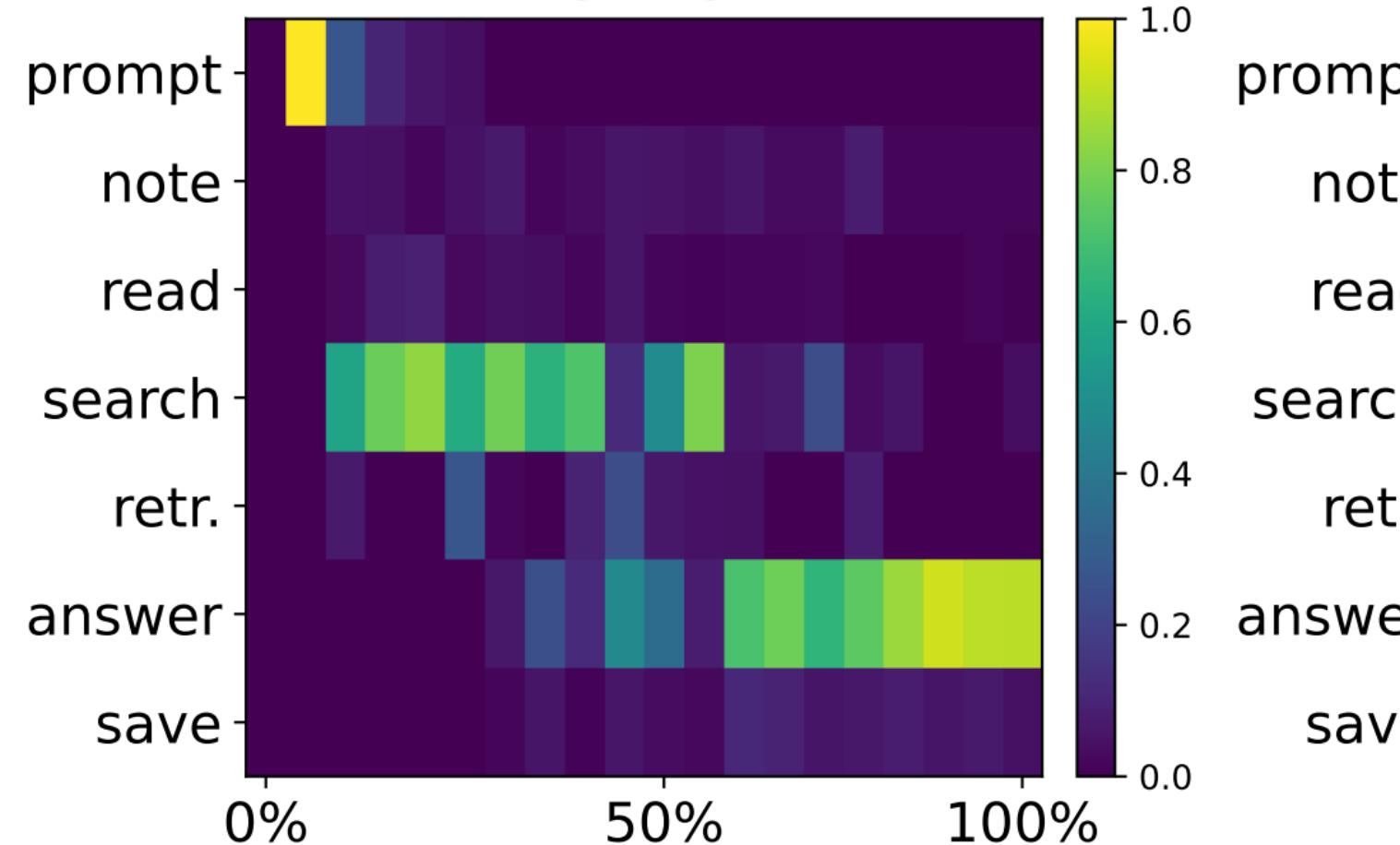
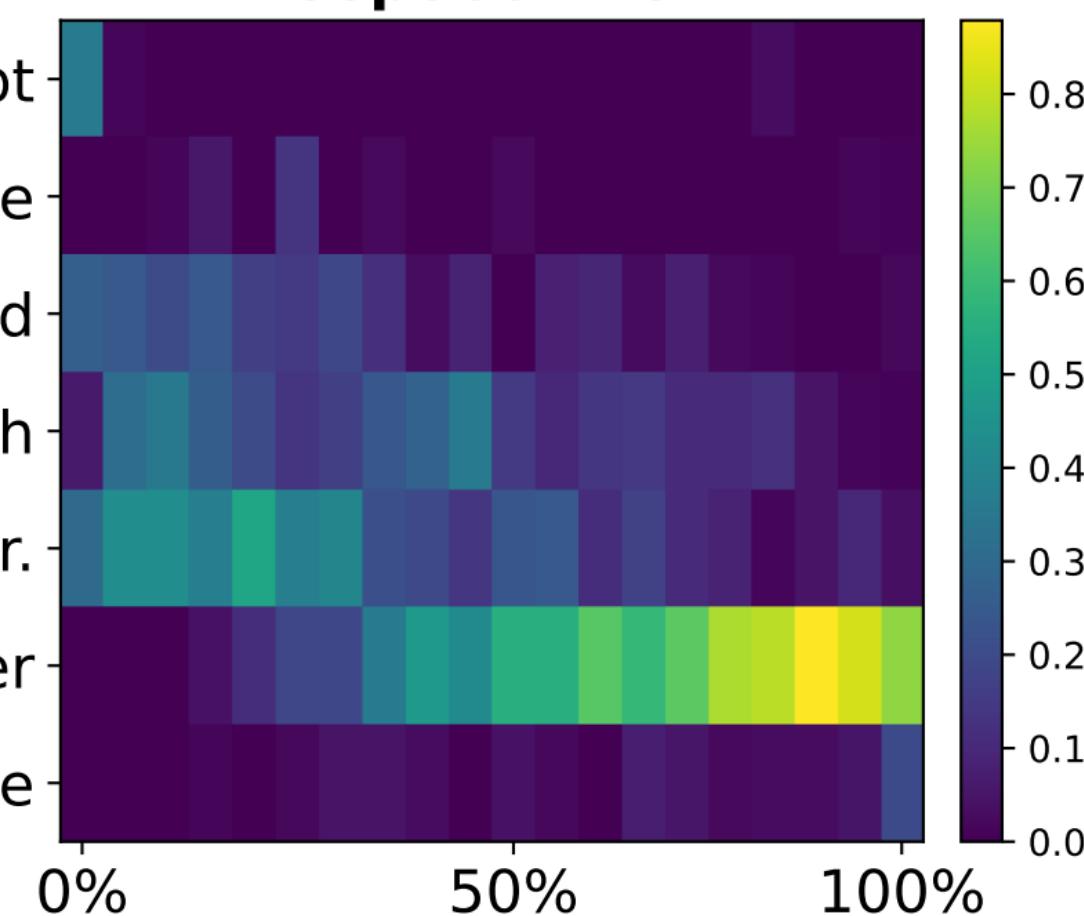


GPT-5



DeepSeek-V3.2



Qwen3-235B-A22B-Instruct

