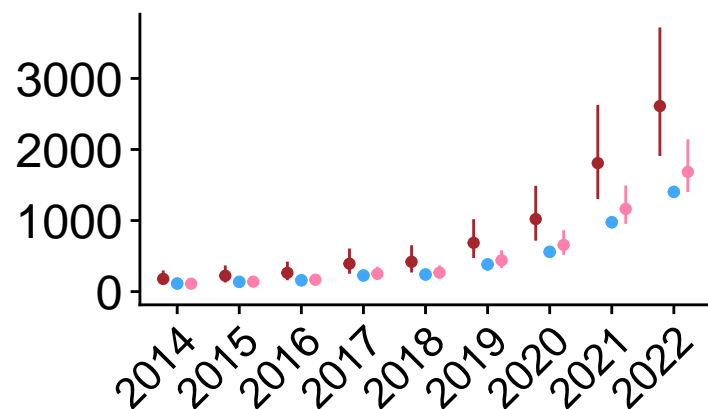
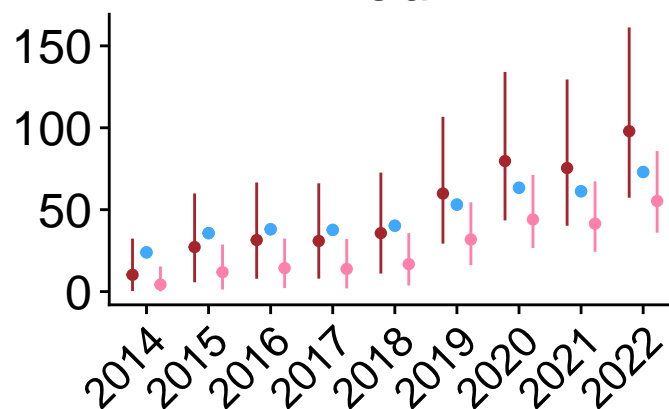


Estimated syphilis prevalence per 100,000 live births

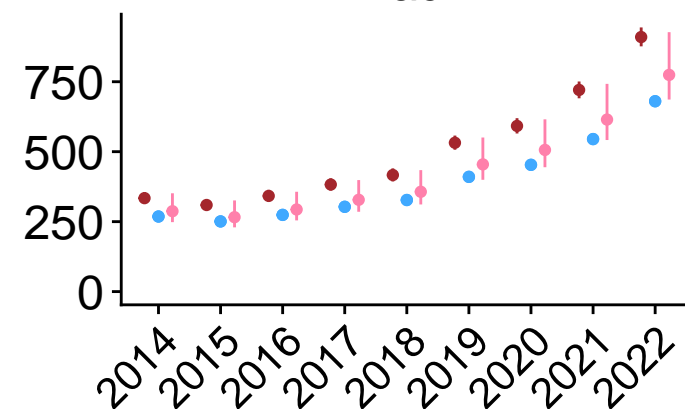
AIAN



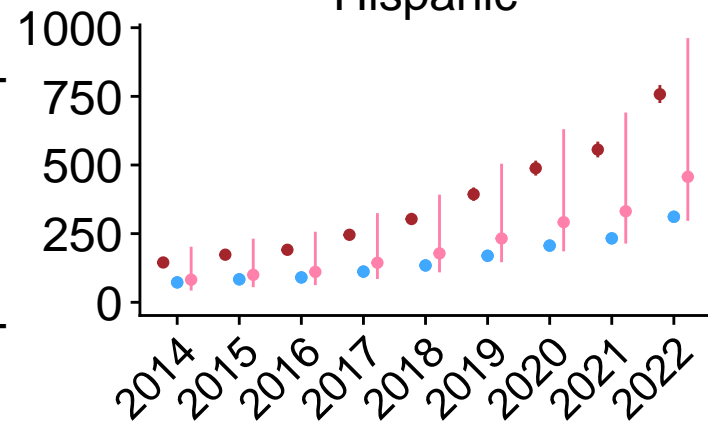
Asian



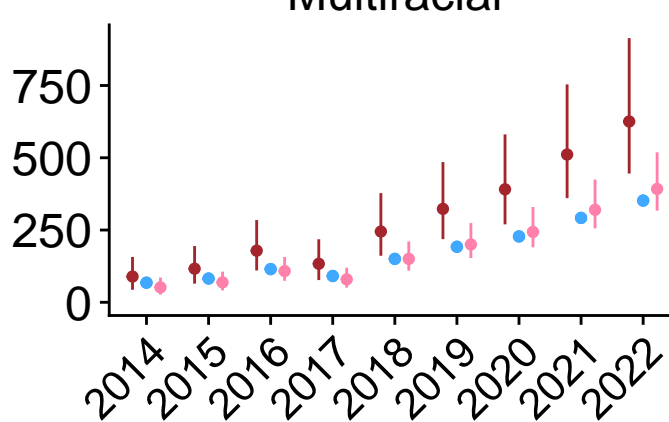
Black



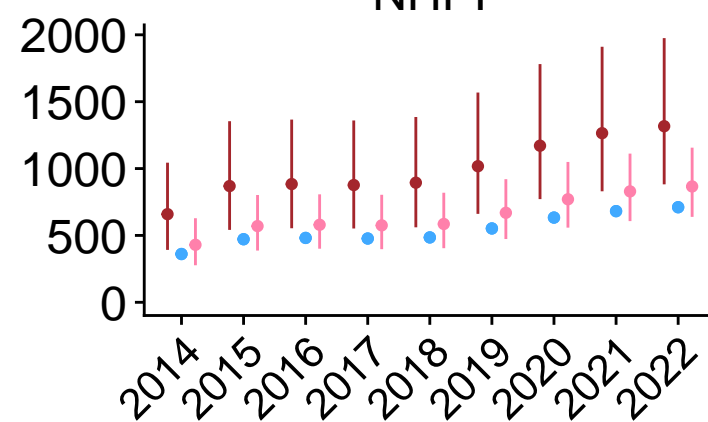
Hispanic



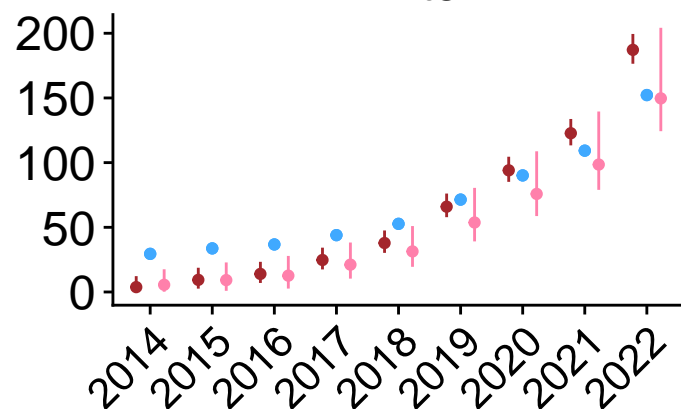
Multiracial



NHPI



White



Year

● Main analysis ● Sensitivity analysis ● Birth certificate positivity