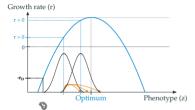
$\begin{array}{c} Weak \;\; Selection \; Strong \; Mutation \\ regime \\ U > U_c \end{array}$

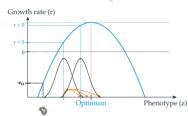
Weak Selection Strong Mutation regime U > U.



Adaptation from multiple mutations emerging from a distribution of random mutants

The demography is stochastic but the evolutionary dynamic is deterministic

Weak Selection Strong Mutation regime U > U.



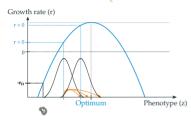
Adaptation from multiple mutations emerging from a distribution of random mutants

The demography is stochastic but the evolutionary dynamic is deterministic

Model

$$P_{Rescue} = 1 - exp(-N_0 f(r_D, r_{max}, \lambda, \theta, U))$$

Weak Selection Strong Mutation regime U > U.



Adaptation from multiple mutations emerging from a distribution of random mutants

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Model

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 P_{Rescue}

mutants escaping stochastic $\longrightarrow f(r_D, r_{max}, \lambda, \theta, U)$ loss per individual

Deterministic approximation of the evolutionary trajectory $\bar{r_t} \approx < r_t >$

$$\bar{r_t}, \sigma_t \approx \sigma \approx 1$$

Probability of ER