

$U \ll \lambda$ Mutation regime : "Weak U"

Distributed mutations
with only
1 mutational step

Stochastic
evolution & demography

$U \gg \lambda$ Mutation regime : "Strong U"

Distributed mutations
with an
arbitrary number of mutational step

Deterministic evolution & **Stochastic**
demography

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ER probabily from *de novo* mutations

$$P_R = 1 - \exp(-N_0 \omega_R^{DN})$$

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ER probability from *de novo* mutations and **standing variance**

$$P_R = 1 - \exp(-N_0 (\omega_R^{DN} + \omega_R^{SV}))$$

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Proportion of ER from **standing variance**

$$\phi_R^{SV} = \frac{\omega_R^{SV}}{\omega_R^{DN} + \omega_R^{SV}}$$