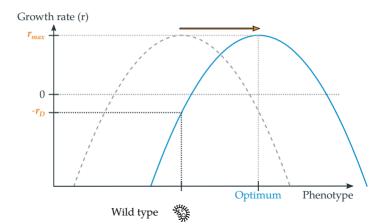
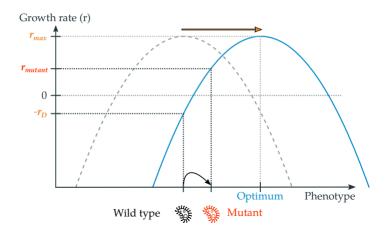


 $r_D$ : Decay rate of the wild type in the stressing environment.



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