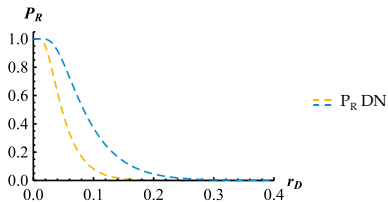
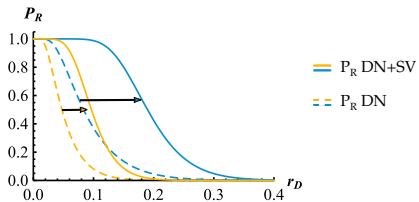


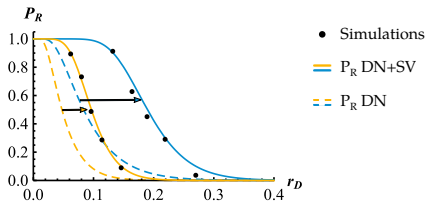
ER probability with / without
standing genetic variance



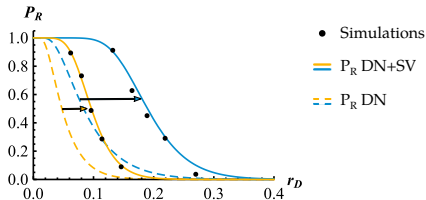
ER probability with / without
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ER probability with / without
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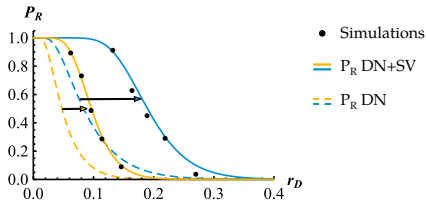


ER probability with / without standing genetic variance



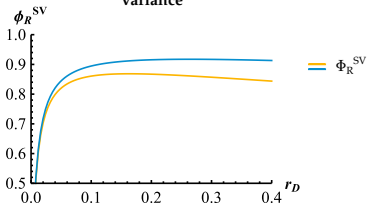
Population with standing genetic variance can withstand **higher stress**

ER probability with / without
standing genetic variance

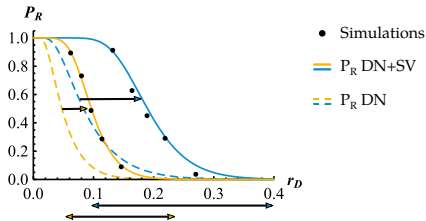


Population with standing genetic
variance can withstand **higher**
stress

Proportion of ER from genetic
variance

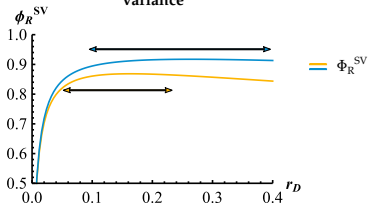


ER probability with / without
standing genetic variance

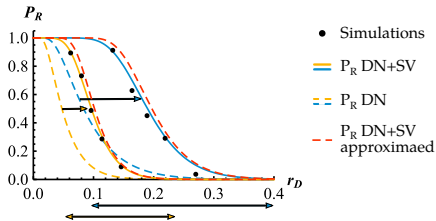


Population with standing genetic
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Proportion of ER from genetic
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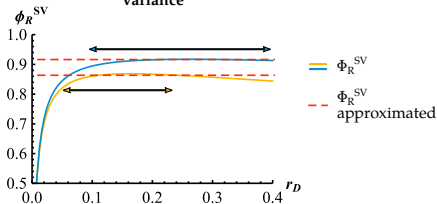


ER probability with / without standing genetic variance

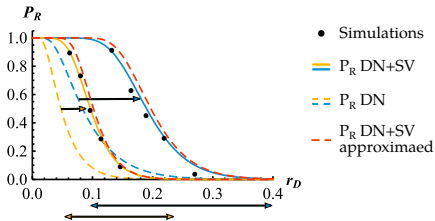


Population with standing genetic variance can withstand **higher stress**

Proportion of ER from genetic variance

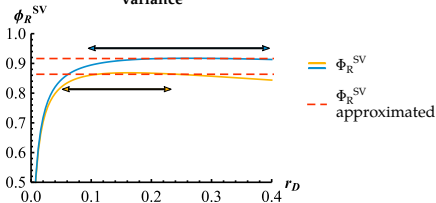


ER probability with / without standing genetic variance



Population with standing genetic variance can withstand **higher stress**

Proportion of ER from genetic variance



$$\phi_R^{SV}(r_D) \approx \text{Constant}(r_{max})$$

ER is **more likely** from SV than from DN mutations