

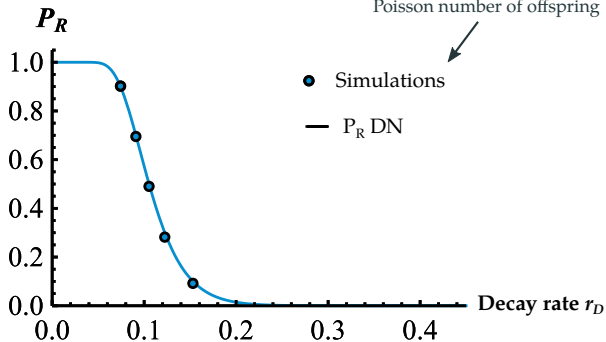
Exact numeric
solve

$$\omega_R^{DN} = U \, f(r_D, r_{max}, \lambda, n)$$

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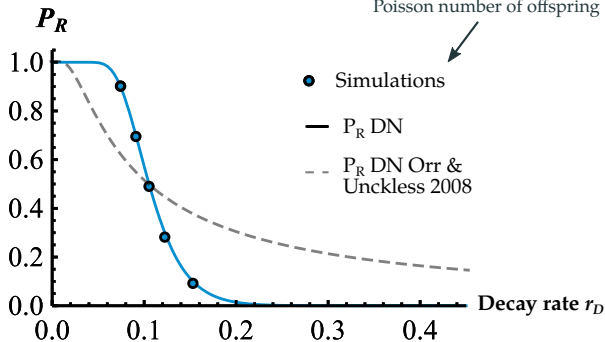
Individual based model
Discret time demography
Poisson number of offspring



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Individual based model
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Exact numeric
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**Weak mutations effects
approximation**

$$\lambda \ll r_{max}$$

$$\omega_R^{DN} = U f(r_D, r_{max}, \lambda, n)$$



effects of dimension n
vanish

Exact numeric
solve

Approximated analytical
closed form

**Weak mutations effects
approximation**

$$\omega_R^{DN} = U f(r_D, r_{max}, \lambda, n)$$

$$\lambda \ll r_{max}$$



effects of dimension n
vanish

$$\omega_R^{DN} \approx U \frac{e^{-\alpha} \alpha^{-3/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}}$$

$$\alpha \approx \frac{r_D^2}{4 r_{max} \lambda}$$

The effective stress level