



TECNOLOGICO NACIONAL DE MEXICO
INSTITUTO TECNOLOGICO DE NUEVO LAREDO

INTELIGENCIA ARTIFICIAL 2

INGENIERIA EN SISTEMAS COMPUTACIONALES

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U2 - PRACTICA 2 - REGRESION LOGISTICA

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NUEVO LAREDO TAMAULIPAS.

13 Octubre de 2024

Utilizando 20 correos de cualquier cuenta de correo electrónico, 15 no spam y 5 de spam

- Mostrar el contenido del correo
- Procesar el correo atreves del Parseador
- Etiquetar el correo
- Utilizar el modelo ya creado para predecir dichos 20 correos
- Comparar la predicción con la etiqueta

En este ejercicio se muestran los fundamentos de la Regresión Logística planteando uno de los primeros problemas que fueron solucionados mediante el uso de técnicas de Machine Learning: la detección de SPAM.

1.- FUNCIONES COMPLEMENTARIAS

```
# Esta función se encarga de elimar los tags HTML que se
# encuentren en el texto del correo electrónico

def strip_tags(html):
    s=MLStripper()
    s.feed(html)
    return s.get_data()

    ✓ 0.0s

Python
```

```
import email
       import string
       import nltk
       from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
       class parser:
           def __init__(self) -> None:
               self.stemmer =PorterStemmer()
               self.stopwords=set(nltk.corpus.stopwords.words('english'))
               self.punctuation =list(string.punctuation)
           def parse(self,email_path):
               with open(email_path,errors='ignore') as e:
                    msg=email.message_from_file(e)
                   return None if not msg else self.get_email_content(msg)
           def get_email_content(self,msg):
                subject=self.tokenize(msg['Subject']) if msg['Subject'] else []
               body= self.get_email_body(msg.get_payload(),msg.get_content_type())
                content_type=msg.get_content_type()
                return {"Subject":subject, "Body":body, "content_type":content_type}
           def get_email_body(self,payload,content_type):
               body=[]
                if type(payload) is str and content_type=="text/plain":
                   return self.tokenize(payload)
               elif type(payload) is str and content_type=="text/html":
                   return self.tokenize(strip_tags(payload))
               elif type(payload) is list:
                    for p in payload:
                       body+=self.get_email_body(p.get_payload(),p.get_content_type())
                return body
           def tokenize(self,text):
                for c in self.punctuation:
                   text = text.replace(c,"")
               text =text.replace("\t"," ")
               text =text.replace("\n"," ")
               tokens = list(filter(None,text.split(" ")))
                return [self.stemmer.stem(w) for w in tokens if w not in self.stopwords]
[3] 			 2.6s
```

LECTURA DE UN CORREO EN FORMATO RAW

```
D ~
        inmail=open("C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\Correos\\Coursera1.eml").read()
        print(inmail)
[4] 			 0.0s
    Received: from MW4P221MB0975.NAMP221.PROD.OUTLOOK.COM (2603:10b6:303:207::9)
      by IA2P221MB1374.NAMP221.PROD.OUTLOOK.COM with HTTPS; Mon, 19 Aug 2024
      22:05:28 +0000
     Received: from PH7PR13CA0011.namprd13.prod.outlook.com (2603:10b6:510:174::26)
      by MW4P221MB0975.NAMP221.PROD.OUTLOOK.COM (2603:10b6:303:207::9) with
      Microsoft SMTP Server (version=TLS1_2,
      cipher=TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384) id 15.20.7875.22; Mon, 19 Aug
      2024 22:05:25 +0000
     Received: from SN1PEPF00036F3E.namprd05.prod.outlook.com
      (2603:10b6:510:174:cafe::49) by PH7PR13CA0011.outlook.office365.com
      (2603:10b6:510:174::26) with Microsoft SMTP Server (version=TLS1 2,
      cipher=TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384) id 15.20.7897.13 via Frontend
      Transport; Mon, 19 Aug 2024 22:05:25 +0000
     Authentication-Results: spf=pass (sender IP is 192.174.83.11)
      smtp.mailfrom=t.mail.coursera.org; dkim=pass (signature was verified)
      header.d=t.mail.coursera.org;dmarc=pass action=none
      header.from=t.mail.coursera.org;compauth=pass reason=100
     Received-SPF: Pass (protection.outlook.com: domain of t.mail.coursera.org
      designates 192.174.83.11 as permitted sender)
      receiver=protection.outlook.com; client-ip=192.174.83.11;
      helo=mta-174-83-11.coursera.org.sparkpostmail.com; pr=E
     Received: from mta-174-83-11.coursera.org.sparkpostmail.com (192.174.83.11) by
      SN1PEPF00036F3E.mail.protection.outlook.com (10.167.248.22) with Microsoft
      SMTP Server (version=TLS1 2, cipher=TLS ECDHE RSA WITH AES 256 GCM SHA384) id
      15.20.7897.11 via Frontend Transport; Mon, 19 Aug 2024 22:05:24 +0000
     </body></html>=
     -- ---xlcploaIhFSSCIMiv1aKCA=== F7/E1-15198-4A1C3C66--
     Output is truncated. View as a <u>scrollable element</u> or open in a <u>text editor</u>. Adjust cell output <u>settings</u>...
```

PARSING DEL CORREO ELECTRONICO

```
p=parser()
   p.parse("C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\Correos\\Coursera1.eml")
{'Subject': ['utf8brmvsawnpdgfjaw9uzxmuimkhvhugq2vydglmawnhzg8gzxn0w6eg',
  'utf8bbglzdg8h'],
 'Body': ['welcom',
  'coursera',
  '0d0ahttpseventingcourseraorgredirectsig',
  'nedeyjrzxkioijlbwfpbc5saw5rlm9wzw4ilcj2ywx1zsi6eyj1cmwioijodhrwczovl3d3dy5',
  'jb3vyc2vyys5vcmcdxrtx21lzgl1bt1lbwfpbcz1dg1fc291cmnlpw90agvyjnv0bv9jyw1wyw',
  'lnbj1jb3vyc2vdb21wbgv0aw9ufllfakd3zg8wrwuyae5ssndzbxzon3cilcj0cmfja2luzyi6',
  'yj1c2vyswqioje1njg4ntm2ncwidxnlckvtywlsijoiew9lbhjtmtdaag90bwfpbc5jb20ilcju',
  b3rpzmljyxrpb25uexblijoidmvyawzpzwrfy2vydglmawnhdguuy29uz3jhdhmilcjjyw1wywl',
  'nbii6im9uzgvtyw5klnzlcmlmawvkq2vydglmawnhdguudmvyawzpzwrfy2vydglmawnhdgvfy2',
  'ftcgfpz24ilcjjyw1wywlnbklkijoiy291cnnlq29tcgxldglvbn5zrwphd2rvmev1mmhoukp3w',
  'w12add3iiwibglua3mioltdfx0sinvzzxjjzci6mtu2odg1mzy0fqyr1qwxjhrel6kln3nbvpx',
  'kvrw3zt2p0c83sdwi0sla0d0ac2a1felicitaciones0d0atu',
  'certificadoest',
  'c3a1',
  'listo0d0ahttpseventingcourseraorgredirectsignedeyjrzxkioij',
  'lbwfpbc5saw5rlm9wzw4ilcj2ywx1zsi6eyj1cmwioijodhrwczovl3d3dy5jb3vyc2vyys5vcm',
  'cvynjvd3nlp3v0bv9tzwrpdw09zw1hawwmdxrtx3nvdxjjzt1vdghlciz1dg1fy2ftcgfpz249i',
  '291cnnlq29tcgxldglvbn5zrwphd2rvmevlmmhoukp3ww12add3iiwidhjhy2tpbmcionsidxnl',
  cklkijoxnty4oduznjqsinvzzxjfbwfpbci6inlvzwxybte3qghvdg1hawwuy29tiiwibm90awz',
  'py2f0aw9uvhlwzsi6inzlcmlmawvkx2nlcnrpzmljyxrllmnvbmdyyxrziiwiy2ftcgfpz24ioi',
  'ivbmrlbwfuzc52zxjpzmllzenlcnrpzmljyxrllnzlcmlmawvkx2nlcnrpzmljyxrlx2nhbxbha',
  'wduiiwiy2ftcgfpz25jzci6imnvdxjzzunvbxbszxrpb25wuvqr3dkbzbfztjotljkd1ltdmg3',
  'dyisimxpbmtzijpbxx191cj1c2vyswqioje1njg4ntm2nh01h33p8kaabpocdqjx7xhycmvjt',
  'view',
  'ca',
  '94041',
  'usa'],
 'content type': 'multipart/alternative'}
Output is truncated. View as a scrollable element or open in a text editor. Adjust cell output settings...
```

```
index = open("C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\tret07p\\full\\index2").readlines()
   index
 ✓ 0.0s
['spam ../Correos/Elmejorhosting.eml\n',
 'spam ../Correos/Encuentra las mejores ofertas.eml\n',
 'spam ../Correos/Exclusive 8 Ball Pool.eml\n',
 'spam ../Correos/Joel, tienes una semana para ganar.eml\n',
 'spam ../Correos/Y si los agregas al carrito.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera1.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera2.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera3.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera4.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera5.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera6.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera7.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera8.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera9.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera10.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Courserall.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera12.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera13.eml\n',
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera14.eml\n'
 'ham ../Correos/Coursera15.eml\t']
```

LECTURA DEL INDICE

```
indexes=parse_index("C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\trec07p\\full\\index2",20)
   indexes
 ✓ 0.0s
[{'label': 'spam',
  'email_path': 'C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\trec07p\\Correos/Elmejorhosting.eml'},
 email_path': 'C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\Correos/Exclusive 8 Ball Pool.eml'},
 {'label': 'spam',
  'email_path': 'C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\trec07p\\Correos/Joel, tienes una semana para ganar.eml'},
 {'label': 'spam'
  'email_path': 'C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\trec07p\\Correos/Y si los agregas al carrito.eml'},
  \label': 'ham', \\ 'email_path': 'C:\\VoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\trec07p\\Correos/Coursera1.eml'\}, \\
  \label': 'ham', $$ 'email_path': 'C:\Users\YoelR\Desktop\IA2\Practica2\trec07p\trec07p\Correos/Coursera2.eml'}, $$
  \label{thm:label: 'ham', 'label: 'ham', 'email_path': 'C:\Users\YoelR\Desktop\\IA2\Practica2\\trec07p\\Correos/Coursera3.eml'}, 
 'email_path': <sup>'</sup>C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\trec07p\\Correos/Coursera5.eml'},
 {'label': 'ham'
  'email path': 'C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\trec07p\\Correos/Coursera6.eml'},
 {'label': 'ham'
  'email path': 'C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\trec07p\\Correos/Coursera7.eml'},
 {'label': 'ham'.
  'email_path': 'C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\Correos/Coursera13.eml'},
 \label{thm:main_path: 'ham', 'email_path': 'C:\Users\YoelR\Desktop\IA2\Practica2\trec07p\trec07p\Correos/Coursera14.eml'}, 
  'email_path': 'C:\\Users\\YoelR\\Desktop\\IA2\\Practica2\\trec07p\\trec07p\\Correos/Coursera15.eml'}]
Output is truncated. View as a scrollable element or open in a text editor. Adjust cell output settings...
```

2.- PREPROCESAMIENTO DE LOS DATOS DEL CONJUNTO DE DATOS

Con las funciones presentadas anteriormente se permite la lectura de los correos electrónicos de manera programática y el procesamiento de estos para eliminar aquellos componentes que no resultan de utilidad para la detección de correos de SPAM. Sin embargo, cada uno de los correos sigue estando representado por un diccionario de Python con una serie de palabras.

```
# Leemos el primer correo import os

open(index[0]["email_path"]).read()

v 0.0s

Delivered-To: munozjavier541@gmail.com\nReceived: by 2002:a05:7208:9028:b0:8e:6d6d:f117 with SMTP id j40csp6230rbd;\n

Parseamos el primer correo

# Parseamos el primer correo
```

El algoritmo de Regresión Logística no es capaz de ingerir texto como parte del conjunto de datos. Por lo tanto, deben aplicarse una serie de funciones adicionales que transformen el texto de los correos electrónicos parseados en una representación numérica.

APLICACIÓN DEL COUNTVECTORIZER

```
D ~
         from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
         prep_email=[" ".join(mail['Subject'])+ " ".join(mail['Body'])]
         vectorizer=CountVectorizer()
         X=vectorizer.fit(prep_email)
         print("email: ", prep_email,"\n")
         print("entradas: ",vectorizer.get feature names out())
[13] V 0.0s
··· email: [ˈelmejorhostingonlin free host php 82 upgraddear valu client greet elmejorhostingonlin
     entradas: ['100' '25' '82' 'ad' 'add' 'advanc' 'allow' 'also' 'alwaysgettingbett'
      'amount' 'as' 'awesom' 'browser' 'build' 'capabl' 'capac' 'chanc'
      'client' 'cluster' 'code' 'complic' 'coupon' 'cpu' 'date' 'discount'
      'disk' 'domain' 'dont' 'elmejorhostingonlin' 'email' 'entir' 'even'
      'everi' 'expand' 'expir' 'extra' 'fast' 'faster' 'free' 'get' 'give'
      'given' 'great' 'greet' 'happi' 'holiday' 'host'
      'httpbyethostcomunsubscribephpidc0d6d8ec0fd38fe4ba15bc37f560793bmunozjavier541gmailcom'
      'httpsifastnetcom' 'huge' 'ifastnet' 'ifastnetcom' 'includ' 'increas'
      'instal' 'latest' 'level' 'life' 'make' 'miss' 'name' 'network' 'new'
      'news' 'not' 'onlin' 'our' 'outgrow' 'perfect' 'php' 'place' 'plan'
       'platform' 'power' 'premium' 'provid' 'ram' 'read' 'run' 'script'
      'server' 'servic' 'site' 'smtpimap' 'softaculi' 'space' 'special' 'ssd'
      'ssl' 'stabl' 'storag' 'super' 'thank' 'thi' 'top' 'unlimit' 'unsubscrib' 'updat' 'upgrad' 'upgraddear' 'url' 'us' 'use' 'usual' 'v82' 'valu' 'version' 'visit' 'want' 'we' 'web' 'websit' 'with' 'without' 'you']
```

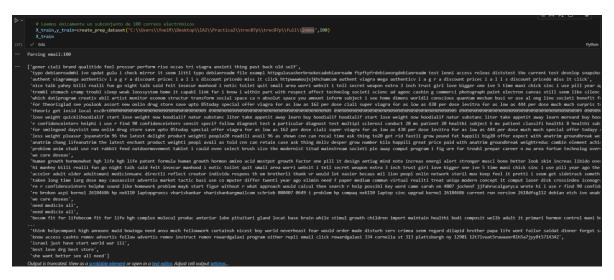
APLICACIÓN DE OneHotEncoding

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
        prep_email = [[w] for w in mail['Subject'] + mail['Body']]
        enc = OneHotEncoder(handle_unknown='ignore')
        X = enc.fit_transform(prep_email)
        print("Features:\n", enc.get_feature_names_out())
        print("\nValues:\n", X.toarray())
[15] V 0.0s
     Features:
      ['x0_100' 'x0_25' 'x0_82' 'x0_ad' 'x0_add' 'x0_advanc' 'x0_allow'
      'x0_also' 'x0_alwaysgettingbett' 'x0_amount' 'x0_as' 'x0_awesom'
      'x0_browser' x0_build' 'x0_capabl' 'x0_capac' 'x0_chanc' 'x0_client' 'x0_cluster' 'x0_code' 'x0_complic' 'x0_coupon' 'x0_cpu' 'x0_date'
      'x0_dear' 'x0_discount' 'x0_disk' 'x0_domain' 'x0_dont'
      'x0_elmejorhostingonlin' 'x0_email' 'x0_entir' 'x0_even' 'x0_everi'
      'x0_expand' 'x0_expir' 'x0_extra' 'x0_fast' 'x0_faster' 'x0_free'
      'x0_get' 'x0_give' 'x0_given' 'x0_great' 'x0_greet' 'x0_happi'
      'x0_holiday' 'x0_host'
      'x0_httpbyethostcomunsubscribephpidc0d6d8ec0fd38fe4ba15bc37f560793bmunozjavier541gmailcom'
      'x0 httpsifastnetcom' 'x0 huge' 'x0 ifastnet' 'x0 ifastnetcom'
      'x0_includ' 'x0_increas' 'x0_instal' 'x0_latest' 'x0_level' 'x0_life'
      'x0_make' 'x0_miss' 'x0_name' 'x0_network' 'x0_new' 'x0_news' 'x0_not'
      'x0_onlin' 'x0_our' 'x0_outgrow' 'x0_perfect' 'x0_php' 'x0_place'
      'x0_plan' 'x0_platform' 'x0_power' 'x0_premium' 'x0_provid' 'x0_ram'
      'x0_read' 'x0_run' 'x0_script' 'x0_server' 'x0_servic' 'x0_site'
      'x0_smtpimap' 'x0_softaculi' 'x0_space' 'x0_special' 'x0_ssd' 'x0_ssl'
      'x0_stabl' 'x0_storag' 'x0_super' 'x0_thank' 'x0_thi' 'x0_top'
      'x0_unlimit' 'x0_unsubscrib' 'x0_updat' 'x0_upgrad' 'x0_url' 'x0_us'
'x0_use' 'x0_usual' 'x0_v82' 'x0_valu' 'x0_version' 'x0_visit' 'x0_want'
      'x0_we' 'x0_web' 'x0_websit' 'x0_with' 'x0_without' 'x0_you']
     Values:
      [[0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
      [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
      [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
```

Funciones auxiliares para preprocesamiento del conjunto de datos

```
def create_prep_dataset(index_path,n_elements):
    X=[]
    y=[]
    indexes = parse_index(index_path,n_elements)
    for i in range(n_elements):
        print("\rParsing email:{0}".format(i+1),end="")
        mail,label =parse_email(indexes[i])
        X.append(" ".join(mail["Subject"])+" ".join(mail["Body"]))
        y.append(label)
        return X,y
```

3.- Entrenamiento del algoritmo



Aplicamos la vectorización a los datos

```
print(X_train.toarray())
    print("\nFeatures",len(vectorizer.get_feature_names_out()))

v     0.0s

...
[[0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
     [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
     [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
     [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
     [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
     [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]]
     Features 4842
```



Se genera el modelo de regresión logistica

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression

clf=LogisticRegression()
    clf.fit(X_train,y_train)

/ 0.0s

LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression()
```

4.- Predicción

Preprocesamiento de los correos con el vectorizador creado anteriormente

Predicción del tipo de correo

Repositorio de GitHub

https://github.com/YoelRM/IA2.git