

## AI(2180703)

### Tutorial-6

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Q: Write a program to solve N-Queens problem using Prolog.

#### **Code(pract6.pl):**

```
use_module(library(lists)).

n_queen(N, Solution) :-
    length(Solution, N),
    queen(Solution, N).

up2N(N,N,[N]) :-!.
up2N(K,N,[K|Tail]) :- K < N, K1 is K+1, up2N(K1, N, Tail).

queen([],_).

queen([Q|Qlist],N) :-
    queen(Qlist, N),
    up2N(1,N,Candidate_positions_for_queenQ),
    member(Q, Candidate_positions_for_queenQ),
    check_solution(Q,Qlist, 1).

check_solution(_,[], _).

check_solution(Q,[Q1|Qlist],Xdist) :-
    Q =\= Q1,
    Test is abs(Q1-Q),
    Test =\= Xdist,
    Xdist1 is Xdist + 1,

    check_solution(Q,Qlist,Xdist1).
```

## Output :

The screenshot shows the application interface for the 8 Queens Problem Solver. The board size is set to 5x5. The number of solutions found is 10. The solutions are listed as follows:

- [13524]
- [14253]
- [24135]
- [25314]
- [31425]
- [32541]
- [41352]
- [42531]
- [52413]
- [53142]

The board is a 5x5 grid with alternating blue and yellow squares. A small cartoon deer is visible in the bottom left corner of the application window.

```
File Edit Terminal Prolog Help
GNU Prolog 1.4.5 (64 bits)
Compiled Jul 14 2018, 13:19:42 with x86_64-w64-mingw32-gcc
By Daniel Diaz
Copyright (C) 1999-2018 Daniel Diaz
compiling D:/PROJECTS/AI/pract6.pl for byte code...
D:/PROJECTS/AI/pract6.pl compiled, 28 lines read - 2959 bytes written, 16
| ?- n_queen(5,X).

X = [4,2,5,3,1] ? .
Action (; for next solution, a for all solutions, RET to stop) ? a
X = [3,5,2,4,1]
X = [5,3,1,4,2]
X = [4,1,3,5,2]
X = [5,2,4,1,3]
X = [1,4,2,5,3]
X = [2,5,3,1,4]
X = [1,3,5,2,4]
X = [3,1,4,2,5]
X = [2,4,1,3,5]

(47 ms) no
| ?-
```

The screenshot shows the application interface for the 8 Queens Problem Solver. The board size is set to 6x6. The number of solutions found is 4. The solutions are listed as follows:

- [246135]
- [262514]
- [415263]
- [531642]

The board is a 6x6 grid with alternating blue and yellow squares.

```
File Edit Terminal Prolog Help
GNU Prolog 1.4.5 (64 bits)
Compiled Jul 14 2018, 13:19:42 with x86_64-w64-mingw32-gcc
By Daniel Diaz
Copyright (C) 1999-2018 Daniel Diaz
compiling D:/PROJECTS/AI/pract6.pl for byte code...
D:/PROJECTS/AI/pract6.pl compiled, 28 lines read - 2959 bytes written, 16
| ?- n_queen(6,X).

X = [4,2,5,3,1] ? .
Action (; for next solution, a for all solutions, RET to stop) ? a
X = [3,5,2,4,1]
X = [5,3,1,4,2]
X = [4,1,3,5,2]
X = [5,2,4,1,3]
X = [1,4,2,5,3]
X = [2,5,3,1,4]
X = [1,3,5,2,4]
X = [3,1,4,2,5]
X = [2,4,1,3,5]

(47 ms) no
| ?- n_queen(6,X).

X = [5,3,1,6,4,2] ? a
X = [4,1,5,2,6,3]
X = [3,6,2,5,1,4]
X = [2,4,6,1,3,5]

no
| ?-
```