feature-scaling

October 4, 2024

```
[11]: import pandas as pd
      from scipy import stats
      import numpy as np
      df=pd.read_csv("/content/bmi.csv")
[11]:
            Gender Height
                             Weight
                                      Index
      0
              Male
                        174
                                  96
                                          4
      1
              Male
                        189
                                  87
                                          2
      2
            Female
                        185
                                 110
                                           4
            Female
      3
                        195
                                 104
                                          3
      4
                                          3
              Male
                        149
                                  61
                                  •••
                        150
                                          5
      495
            Female
                                 153
      496
           Female
                                           4
                        184
                                 121
                                          5
      497
            Female
                        141
                                 136
      498
              Male
                        150
                                  95
                                          5
      499
              Male
                        173
                                 131
                                          5
      [500 rows x 4 columns]
[12]: df.dropna()
[12]:
                    Height
                             Weight
                                      {\tt Index}
            Gender
                                          4
```

```
0
       Male
                  174
                            96
1
       Male
                  189
                            87
                                     2
2
     Female
                                     4
                  185
                           110
3
     Female
                  195
                           104
                                     3
4
       Male
                  149
                            61
                                     3
495
     Female
                  150
                           153
                                     5
     Female
496
                  184
                           121
                                     4
497
     Female
                  141
                           136
                                     5
498
                  150
                            95
                                     5
       Male
499
       Male
                  173
                           131
                                     5
```

[500 rows x 4 columns]

```
[13]: max_val=np.max(np.abs(df['Height']))
     max_val
[13]: 199
[14]: max_val1=np.max(np.abs(df['Weight']))
     max val1
[14]: 160
[15]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
     sc=StandardScaler()
     df[['Height','Weight']]=sc.fit_transform(df[['Height','Weight']])
     df.head(10)
[15]:
        Gender
                  Height
                            Weight Index
          Male 0.247939 -0.309117
                                        2
     1
          Male 1.164872 -0.587322
     2 Female 0.920357 0.123647
                                        4
                                        3
     3 Female 1.531645 -0.061823
     4
          Male -1.280283 -1.391027
                                        3
          Male 1.164872 -0.061823
                                        3
     5
                                        5
          Male -1.402541 -0.432764
          Male -0.974639 0.154559
                                        5
                                        3
     8
          Male 0.247939 -0.494587
     9 Female -0.057706 -0.092735
                                        4
[16]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
     scaler=MinMaxScaler()
     df[['Height','Weight']]=scaler.fit_transform(df[['Height','Weight']])
[17]: df.head(10)
「17]:
        Gender
                  Height
                            Weight Index
          Male 0.576271 0.418182
                                        4
     1
          Male 0.830508 0.336364
                                        2
     2 Female 0.762712 0.545455
                                        4
     3 Female 0.932203 0.490909
                                        3
          Male 0.152542 0.100000
                                        3
     4
          Male 0.830508
     5
                          0.490909
                                        3
     6
          Male 0.118644 0.381818
                                        5
     7
          Male 0.237288 0.554545
                                        5
     8
          Male 0.576271
                          0.363636
                                        3
     9 Female 0.491525 0.481818
                                        4
[21]: df2=pd.read_csv("/content/bmi.csv")
```

```
[22]: from sklearn.preprocessing import Normalizer
      scaler=Normalizer()
      df2[['Height','Weight']]=scaler.fit_transform(df2[['Height','Weight']])
      df2
[22]:
          Gender
                    Height
                              Weight
                                      Index
            Male 0.875578 0.483077
      1
            Male 0.908381 0.418144
                                          2
          Female 0.859536 0.511075
                                          4
      2
      3
          Female 0.882353 0.470588
                                          3
      4
            Male 0.925448 0.378875
                                          3
                                          5
      495 Female 0.700071 0.714073
      496 Female 0.835527 0.549450
                                          4
      497 Female 0.719753 0.694230
                                          5
      498
            Male 0.844819 0.535052
                                          5
      499
            Male 0.797227 0.603680
                                          5
      [500 rows x 4 columns]
[23]: df3=pd.read_csv("/content/bmi.csv")
[24]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MaxAbsScaler
      scaler=MaxAbsScaler()
      df3[['Height', 'Weight']]=scaler.fit_transform(df3[['Height', 'Weight']])
      df3
[24]:
          Gender
                    Height
                             Weight
                                     Index
      0
            Male 0.874372 0.60000
                                         4
      1
            Male 0.949749 0.54375
                                         2
          Female 0.929648 0.68750
      2
                                         4
      3
          Female 0.979899 0.65000
                                         3
      4
            Male 0.748744 0.38125
                                         3
      495 Female 0.753769 0.95625
                                         5
      496 Female 0.924623 0.75625
                                         4
      497 Female 0.708543 0.85000
                                         5
      498
            Male 0.753769 0.59375
                                         5
      499
            Male 0.869347 0.81875
                                         5
      [500 rows x 4 columns]
[25]: df4=pd.read_csv("/content/bmi.csv")
[26]: from sklearn.preprocessing import RobustScaler
      scaler=RobustScaler()
      df4[['Height','Weight']]=scaler.fit_transform(df4[['Height','Weight']])
```

df4

| [26]: | | Gender | Height | Weight | Index |
|-------|-----|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | 0 | Male | 0.125000 | -0.178571 | 4 |
| | 1 | Male | 0.660714 | -0.339286 | 2 |
| | 2 | Female | 0.517857 | 0.071429 | 4 |
| | 3 | Female | 0.875000 | -0.035714 | 3 |
| | 4 | Male | -0.767857 | -0.803571 | 3 |
| | | | ••• | | |
| | 495 | Female | -0.732143 | 0.839286 | 5 |
| | 496 | Female | 0.482143 | 0.267857 | 4 |
| | 497 | Female | -1.053571 | 0.535714 | 5 |
| | 498 | Male | -0.732143 | -0.196429 | 5 |
| | 499 | Male | 0.089286 | 0.446429 | 5 |
| | | | | | |

[500 rows x 4 columns]