

;ARM ALP to find the factorial of a number

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors
    dcd 0
    dcd Reset_Handler

area mycode,code,readonly
n equ 10
entry
    export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler

    mov r1,#n; 10! = 3628800 (0x375f00)
    mov r2,#1
rept    mul r2,r1,r2
    subs r1,r1,#1
    cmp r1,#0
    bne rept

stop b stop

end
```

;ARM ALP to find the square-root of a number

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors
    dcd 0
    dcd Reset_Handler
```

```
area mycode,code,readonly
n equ 36
entry
export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler
```

```
mov r0,#n ; number its sqrt to be found
mov r1,#1 ; first odd number
mov r2,#0
```

```
cont subs r0,r0,r1
    blt stop
    add r2,r2,#1
    add r1,r1,#2 ; next odd number
    b cont
```

```
stop b stop
end
```

;ARM ALP to find the square of a number (1 to 10) using lookup table

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors
```

```
    dcd 0
    dcd Reset_Handler
```

```
area mycode,code,readonly
```

```
entry
export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler
```

```
ldr r0,=ltable
ldr r1,=5 ;its square to be determined
```

```
mov r1,r1,lsl#2 ;generate the address corresponds to square of a no
add r0,r0,r1 ;address of lookup table
ldr r2,[r0] ; read the square into r2
```

```
stop b stop
```

```
ltable    dcd 0x00000000
          dcd 0x00000001
          dcd 0x00000004
          dcd 0x00000009
          dcd 0x00000010
          dcd 0x00000019
          dcd 0x00000024
          dcd 0x00000031
          dcd 0x00000040
          dcd 0x00000051
          dcd 0x00000064
```

```
end
```

;ARM ALP to find the sum of $3x+4y+9z$, where $x=2,y=3$ and $z=4$

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors
    dcd 0
    dcd Reset_Handler

    area mycode,code,readonly
x rn 1    ;register r1 is named as x
y rn 2    ;register r2 is named as y
z rn 3    ;register r3 is named as z

    entry
    export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler

    mov x,#2
    mov y,#3
    mov z,#4

    add r1,r1,r1,lsl#1 ;r1=3x
    mov r2,r2,lsl#2 ;r2=4y
    add r3,r3,r3,lsl#3;r3=9z
    add r1,r1,r2 ;r1=r1+r2 ie. 3x+4y
    add r1,r1,r3 ;r1=r1+r3 ie. 3x+4y+9z

stop b stop

end
```

;ARM ALP to calculate $3x^2+5y^2$, where x=8 and y=5

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors
    dcd 0
    dcd Reset_Handler

area mycode,code,readonly

entry
export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler

    mov r2,#8
    bl square ;call the square subroutine
    add r1,r3,r3,lsl#1 ;3x2
    mov r2,#5
    bl square
    add r0,r3,r3,lsl#2
    add r4,r1,r0

stop b stop                ;317=13d

square mul r3,r2,r2
    bx lr; return lr back to pc

end
```

;ARM ALP to generate first 20 natural numbers

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors
    dcd 0x10001000
    dcd Reset_Handler

area mycode,code,readonly
n equ 20
entry
    export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler

    mov r0,#n ; n natural numbers
    ldr r1,=natural
    mov r2,#0

cont add r2,r2,#1
    push {r2}
    bl convert
    strb r8,[r1],#1
    pop {r2}
    subs r0,r0,#1
    bne cont
stop b stop
```

;8-bit (0x00 to 0x63) hexadecimal to decimal

```
convert mov r5,#10
    udiv r4,r2,r5
    mul r6,r4,r5
    sub r7,r2,r6 ;remainder (r2=r0-(r4*r5)
    add r8,r7,r4,lsl#4
    bx lr
```

```
area mydata,data,readwrite
natural dcb 0
end
```

;ARM ALP to generate first 10 odd numbers/even numbers

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors
    dcd 0x10001000;initialization of stack pointer
    dcd Reset_Handler ;initilization of PC

area mycode,code,readonly
entry
export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler

    mov r0,#10
    ldr r1,=data1
    mov r2,#1 ;mov r2,#0 for even numbers

cont    strb r2,[r1],#1
        add r2,r2,#2
        subs r0,r0,#1
        bne cont

stop b stop

area mydata,data,readwrite
data1 space 0
end
```

;ARM ALP to generate 1st 10 Fibonacci series of numbers

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors
```

```
    dcd 0
    dcd Reset_Handler
```

```
area mycode,code,readonly
n equ 10
entry
export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler
; 0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 21 34 (0x00 0x01 0x01 0x02 0x03 0x05 0x08 0x0d 0x15 0x22)
mov r0,#n-1 ; numbers to be generated as counter
ldr r1,=fibo

strb r2,[r1],#1 ; 0x00
mov r3,#1
cont strb r3,[r1],#1 ; 0x01

    mov r4,r3 ; exchange operation b/n r2 and r3
    mov r3,r2
    mov r2,r4

    add r3,r2,r3 ; next fibonacci number
    subs r0,r0,#1 ; decrement counter
    cmp r0,#0
    bne cont

stop b stop
area mydata,data,readwrite
fibo dcb 0
end
```


;ARM ALP to find GCD of Two Numbers without based on conditional execution

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors

    dcd 0
    dcd Reset_Handler

area mycode,code,readonly

entry
export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler

    mov r1,#2
    mov r2,#12

cont    cmp r1,r2
        beq over
        blt lessthan
        sub r1,r1,r2 ; if r1>r2, r1 = r1-r2
        b cont
lessthan sub r2,r2,r1 ; if r1<r2, r2 = r2-r1
        b cont
over    ldr r3,=gcd
        str r1,[r3]

stop b stop
area mydata,data,readwrite
gcd dcb 0
end
```

;ARM ALP to find GCD of Two Numbers based on conditional execution

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors

    dcd 0
    dcd Reset_Handler

area mycode,code,readonly

entry
export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler

    mov r1,#2
    mov r2,#12

cont    cmp r1,r2
        subgt r1,r1,r2 ; if r1>r2 , r1-r2
        sublt r2,r2,r1 ; if r1<r2, r2-r1
        bne cont

    ldr r3,=gcd
    str r1,[r3]

stop b stop
    area mydata,data,readwrite
gcd dcb 0
end
```

;ARM ALP to find LCM of Two Numbers without based on conditional execution

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors

    dcd 0
    dcd Reset_Handler

area mycode,code,readonly

entry
export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler

    mov r1,#2
    mov r2,#12

    mov r3,r1 ; save initial numbers
    mov r4,r2

cont    cmp r3,r4
        beq over
        blt lessthan
        add r4,r4,r2 ; if r3>r4, r4 = r4+r2
        b cont
lessthan add r3,r3,r1 ; if r3<r4, r3 = r3+r1
        b cont
over    ldr r5,=lcm
        str r3,[r5]

stop b stop
    area mydata,data,readwrite
lcm dcb 0
    end
```

;ARM ALP to find LCM of Two Numbers based on conditional execution

```
area reset,data,readonly
    export __Vectors
__Vectors

    dcd 0
    dcd Reset_Handler

area mycode,code,readonly

entry
export Reset_Handler
Reset_Handler

    mov r1,#2
    mov r2,#12

    mov r3,r1 ; save initial numbers
    mov r4,r2

cont  cmp r3,r4
      beq over
      addlt r3,r3,r1 ; if r3<r4, r3 = r3+r1
      addgt r4,r4,r2 ; if r3>r4, r4 = r4+r2
      bne cont
over  ldr r5,=lcm
      str r3,[r5]

stop b stop
area mydata,data,readwrite
lcm dcb 0
end
```