

Task 3 — Expanded Vulnerability Scan Documentation (Simulated)

README

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# Task 3 – Basic Vulnerability Scan (Simulated)  
This repository contains a simulated vulnerability scan using Nessus/OpenVAS.
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Simulated Vulnerability Scan Report

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# Vulnerability Scan Report (Simulated)  
## Executive Summary
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A simulated full vulnerability scan was performed on a local machine. This report summarizes identified issues.
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Simulated Raw Scan Output

Simulated Scan Results:

- Open Ports: 22, 80, 139, 445
- Vulnerabilities:
 - SSH Weak Algorithms (Medium)
 - SMB Signing Not Required (Medium)
 - Outdated Apache Server (Low)

Methodology

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# Methodology
This simulated vulnerability assessment follows a standard structure:
1. **Reconnaissance** - Identifying open ports and exposed services.
2. **Scanning** - Running a full vulnerability scan using a security scanner.
3. **Analysis** - Reviewing vulnerability classifications and CVSS scores.
4. **Reporting** - Documenting findings with recommendations.
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CVSS Overview

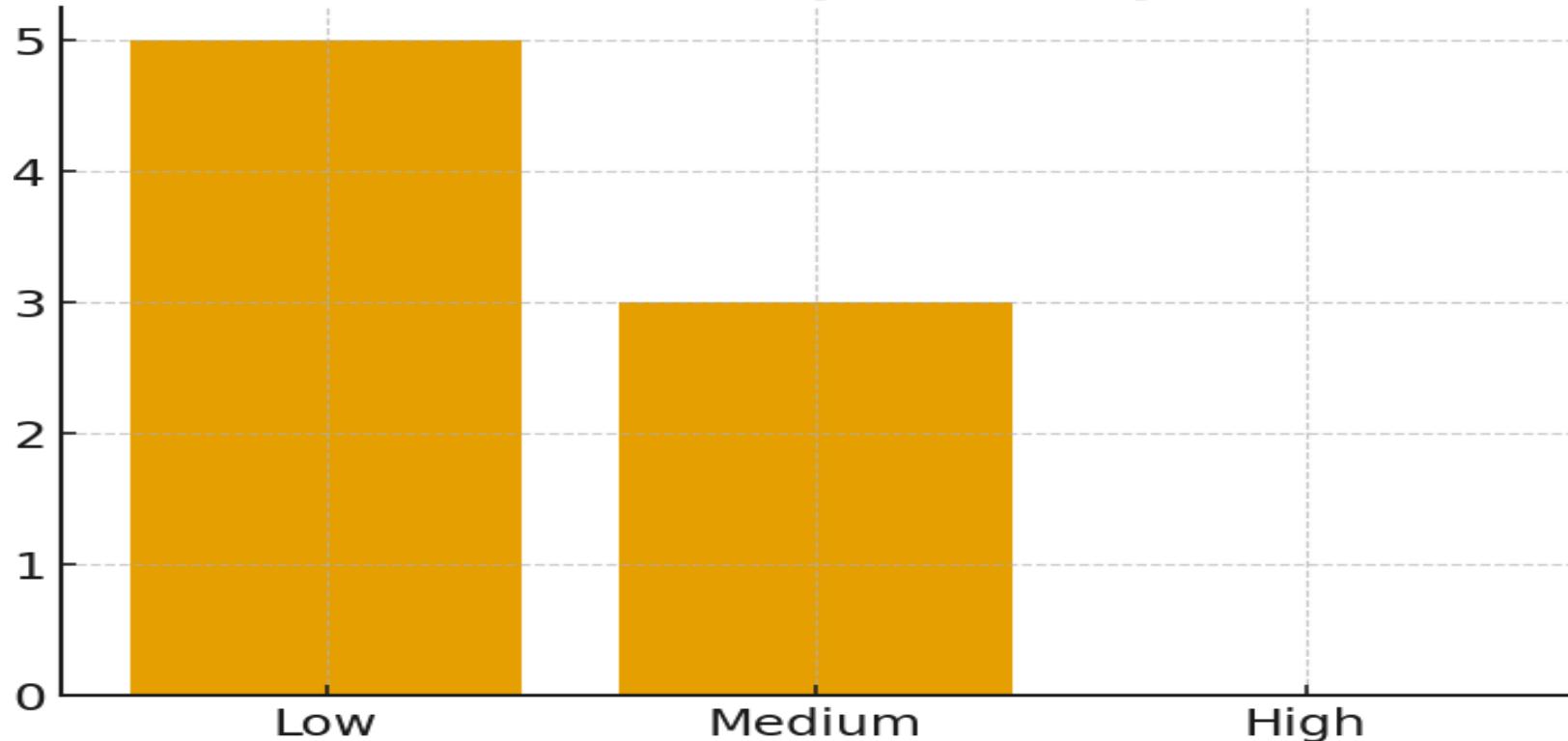
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# Understanding CVSS
CVSS (Common Vulnerability Scoring System) categorizes vulnerabilities based on severity:
- **Low (0.1 - 3.9)** - Minor risks with limited impact.
- **Medium (4.0 - 6.9)** - Moderate risk; attackers may exploit weak configurations.
- **High (7.0 - 8.9)** - Serious exposure requiring urgent remediation.
- **Critical (9.0 - 10)** - Severe issues actively exploitable by attackers.
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Recommendations

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# Recommendations
Based on simulated findings:
- Update outdated services like Apache HTTPD.
- Enforce SMB Signing.
- Disable weak SSH algorithms.
- Apply OS and security patch updates regularly.
- Use a firewall to restrict unnecessary services.
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Severity Overview Chart

Simulated Vulnerability Severity Distribution



Scan Architecture Diagram

