

LU Decomposition

› AIM:

To write a program to find the LU Decomposition of a matrix.

› Equipments Required:

1. Hardware – PCs
2. Anaconda – Python 3.7 Installation / Moodle-Code Runner

› Algorithm

› Step 1:

Import numpy library using import statement.

› Step 2:

From scipy package import lu().

› Step 3:

Get input from user and pass it as an array.

› Step 4:

Get P, L, U matrix using lu()

› Step 5:

Print L and U matrix

› Program:

```
#Program to find L and U matrix using LU decomposition.
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import numpy as np
from scipy.linalg import lu
A = np.array(eval(input()))
P, L, U = lu(A)
```

```
print(L)
print(U)
```

Output:

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	[[3, 2, 7], [2, 3, 1], [3, 4, 1]]	<pre>[[1. 0. 0.] [1. 1. 0.] [0.66666667 0.83333333 1.]] [[3. 2. 7.] [0. 2. -6.] [0. 0. 1.33333333]]</pre>	<pre>[[1. 0. 0.] [1. 1. 0.] [0.66666667 0.83333333 1.]] [[3. 2. 7.] [0. 2. -6.] [0. 0. 1.33333333]]</pre>	✓
✓	[[5, 1, 8], [4, 5, 7], [8, 9, 1]]	<pre>[[1. 0. 0.] [0.625 1. 0.] [0.5 -0.10810811 1.]] [[8. 9. 1.] [0. -4.625 7.375] [0. 0. 7.2972973]]</pre>	<pre>[[1. 0. 0.] [0.625 1. 0.] [0.5 -0.10810811 1.]] [[8. 9. 1.] [0. -4.625 7.375] [0. 0. 7.2972973]]</pre>	✓

Passed all tests! ✓

Result:

Thus the program to find the LU Decomposition of a matrix is written and verified using python programming.