

## 1's Complement and 2's Complement

### 1's Complement

The one's complement of a binary number is found by changing all 0's to 1's and all 1's to 0's.

Ex: i) 01101101001

Its 1's complement is 10010010110

ii) 11100010

1's complement is 00011101

iii) 000111001

1's complement is 111000110

2's Complement: The 2's complement of a binary number is found by first taking the 1's complement and then adding '1' to the result.

Ex: i) 00011010

St 1: Find 1's complement

$$= 11100101$$

St 2:

Adding 1

$$\begin{array}{r} 111000101 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 111000110 \end{array}$$

St 3:

11100110 it is 2's complement.

ii) 110110000.

St 1: find its 1's complement

$$= 001001111$$

St 2: Adding 1

$$\begin{array}{r} 001001111 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 001010000 \end{array}$$

St 3:

001010000 it is 2's complement.