

# 中国海洋大学 计算机科学与技术系

## 实验报告

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科目：计算机系统原理      题目：Bomb Lab  
实验时间：2023/12/15  
实验成绩：      实验教师：宿浩

### 一、实验目的：

1. 学习并熟练使用 `gdb` 调试器和 `objdump`
2. 理解汇编语言代码的行为或作用
3. 提高阅读和理解汇编代码的能力

### 二、实验要求：

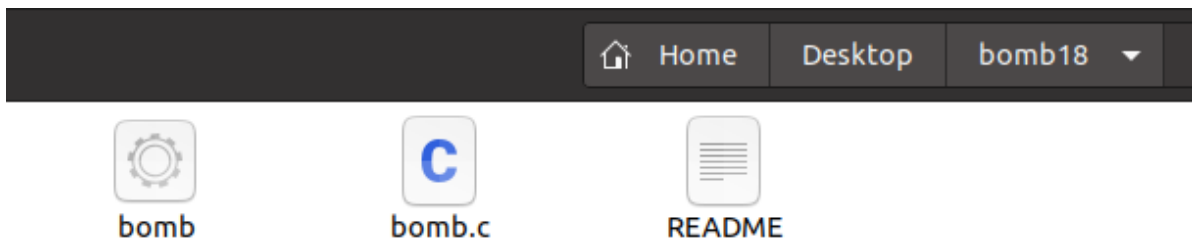
实验共包括七个阶段，每个阶段考察机器级语言程序的不同方面，难度递增

- 阶段一：字符串比较
- 阶段二：循环
- 阶段三：条件/分支，含switch语句
- 阶段四：递归调用和栈
- 阶段五：指针
- 阶段六：链表/指针/结构
- 隐藏阶段：阶段四之后附加特定字符串后出现

### 三、实验内容：

#### · 拆弹前准备

打开解压好的 `bomb18` 文件夹，其中有我们本次实验的目标文件 `bomb` 和 `bomb.c` 源文件



用 Visual Studio Code 打开之后发现

```
66 /* Do all sorts of secret stuff that makes the bomb harder to defuse. */
67 initialize_bomb();
68
69 printf("Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with\n");
70 printf("which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!\n");
71
72 /* Hmm... Six phases must be more secure than one phase! */
73 input = read_line(); /* Get input */
74 phase_1(input); /* Run the phase */
75 phase_defused(); /* Drat! They figured it out! */
76 /* Let me know how they did it. */
77 printf("Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?\n");
78
79 /* The second phase is harder. No one will ever figure out
80 * how to defuse this... */
81 input = read_line();
82 phase_2(input);
83 phase_defused();
84 printf("That's number 2. Keep going!\n");
85
86 /* I guess this is too easy so far. Some more complex code will
87 * confuse people. */
88 input = read_line();
89 phase_3(input);
90 phase_defused();
91 printf("Halfway there!\n");
92
```

主函数 `main` 下有六个主要部分构成，分别对应着六个阶段（phase），

每个部分都由

输入函数

```
input = read_line();
```

炸弹函数

```
phase_x(input);
```

拆除成功函数

```
phase_defused();
```

提示语

```
printf("xxxxxxxxxx");
```

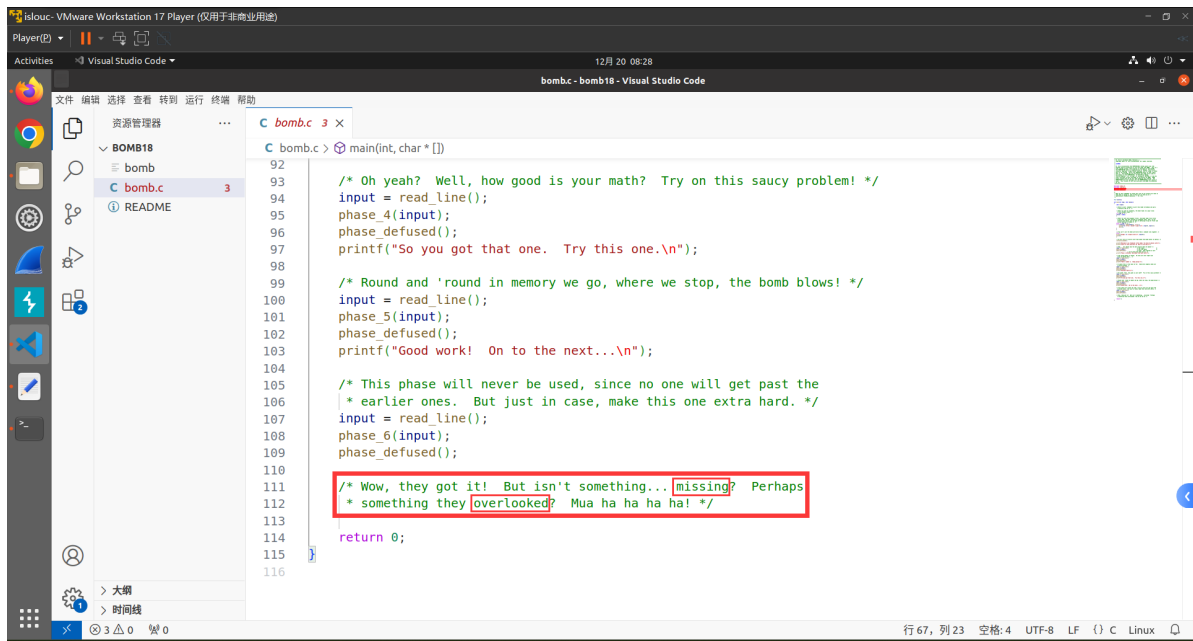
显然我们应该关注的是炸弹函数 `phase_x` ( $x=1,2,\dots,6$ )

但是我们注意到最后的注释部分：

```
/* Wow, they got it! But isn't something... missing? Perhaps
```

```
* something they overlooked? Mua ha ha ha ha! */
```

指的应该就是隐藏关卡

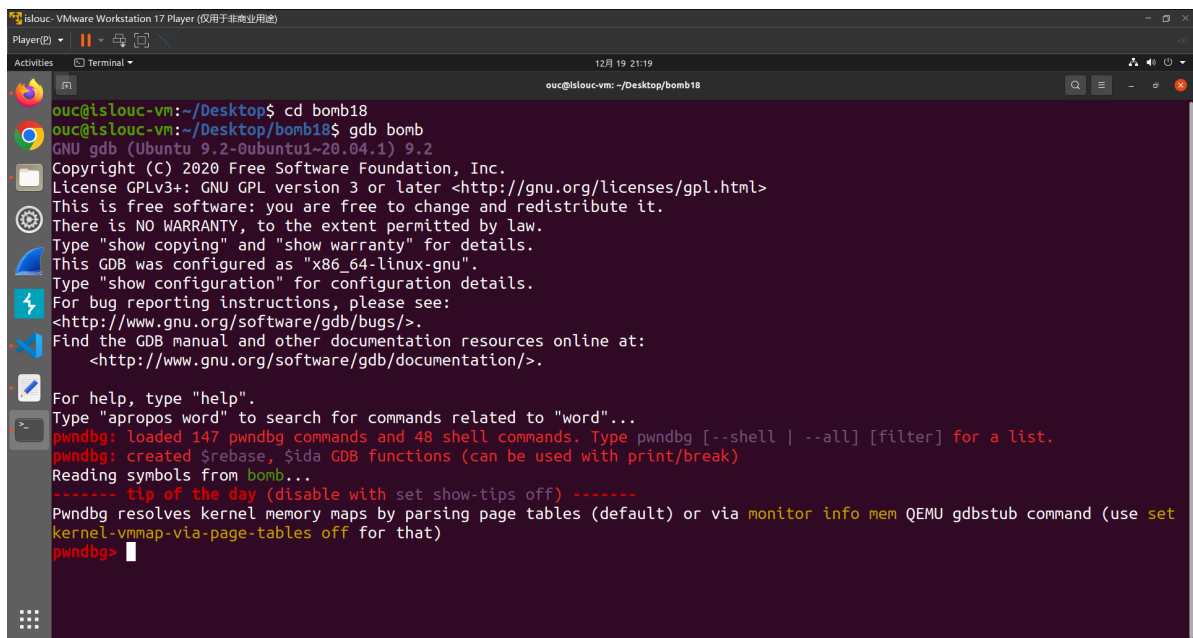


最后了解完结构就可以开始拆弹了~

## · 启动GDB

打开终端，`cd` 至 `bomb` 目录下，并输入下面命令启动GDB

```
gdb bomb
```



## · phase\_1

先进行反汇编

```
(gdb) disassemble phase_1
```

```
islouc- VMware Workstation 17 Player (仅用于非商业用途)
Player(P) 12月 20 08:38
Activities Terminal ouc@islouc-vm: ~/Desktop/bomb18

For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
pwndbg: loaded 147 pwndbg commands and 48 shell commands. Type pwndbg [--shell | --all] [filter] for a list.
pwndbg: created $rebase, $ida GDB functions (can be used with print/break)
Reading symbols from bomb...
----- tip of the day (disable with set show-tips off) -----
Pwndbg resolves kernel memory maps by parsing page tables (default) or via monitor info mem QEMU gdbstub command (use set
kernel-vmmap-via-page-tables off for that)
pwndbg> disassemble phase_1
Dump of assembler code for function phase_1:
0x0000000000015b4 <+0>:      endbr64
0x0000000000015b8 <+4>:      push    rbp
0x0000000000015b9 <+5>:      mov     rbp, rsp
0x0000000000015bc <+8>:      lea     rsi, [rip+0x1b8d]          # 0x3150
0x0000000000015c3 <+15>:     call   0x1b86 <strings_not_equal>
0x0000000000015c8 <+20>:     test   eax, eax
0x0000000000015ca <+22>:     jne     0x15ce <phase_1+26>
0x0000000000015cc <+24>:     pop     rbp
0x0000000000015cd <+25>:     ret
0x0000000000015ce <+26>:     call   0x1e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000015d3 <+31>:     jmp     0x15cc <phase_1+24>
End of assembler dump.
pwndbg>
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function phase_1
0x0000000000015b4 <+0>:      endbr64
0x0000000000015b8 <+4>:      push    rbp
0x0000000000015b9 <+5>:      mov     rbp, rsp
0x0000000000015bc <+8>:      lea     rsi, [rip+0x1b8d]          # 0x3150
0x0000000000015c3 <+15>:     call   0x1b86 <strings_not_equal>
0x0000000000015c8 <+20>:     test   eax, eax
0x0000000000015ca <+22>:     jne     0x15ce <phase_1+26>
0x0000000000015cc <+24>:     pop     rbp
0x0000000000015cd <+25>:     ret
0x0000000000015ce <+26>:     call   0x1e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000015d3 <+31>:     jmp     0x15cc <phase_1+24>
End of assembler dump.
```

显然里面调用了个 `strings_not_equal` 函数，我们把它也反汇编出来

(gdb) disassemble strings\_not\_equal

```
islouc- VMware Workstation 17 Player (仅用于非商业用途)
Player(P) 12月 20 08:44
Activities Terminal ouc@islouc-vm: ~/Desktop/bomb18

0x000000000001ba8 <+34>:     call   0x1b65 <string_length>
0x000000000001bad <+39>:     mov     edx, eax
0x000000000001baf <+41>:     mov     eax, 0x1
0x000000000001bb4 <+46>:     cmp     r13d, edx
0x000000000001bb7 <+49>:     jne     0x1bea <strings_not_equal+100>
0x000000000001bb9 <+51>:     movzx   edx, BYTE PTR [rbx]
0x000000000001bbc <+54>:     test    dl, dl
0x000000000001bbe <+56>:     je       0x1bde <strings_not_equal+88>
0x000000000001bc0 <+58>:     mov     eax, 0x0
0x000000000001bc5 <+63>:     cmp     BYTE PTR [r12+rax*1], dl
0x000000000001bc9 <+67>:     jne     0x1be5 <strings_not_equal+95>
0x000000000001bcb <+69>:     add     rax, 0x1
0x000000000001bcf <+73>:     movzx   edx, BYTE PTR [rbx+rax*1]
0x000000000001bd3 <+77>:     test    dl, dl
0x000000000001bd5 <+79>:     jne     0x1bc5 <strings_not_equal+63>
0x000000000001bd7 <+81>:     mov     eax, 0x0
0x000000000001bdc <+86>:     jmp     0x1bea <strings_not_equal+100>
0x000000000001bde <+88>:     mov     eax, 0x0
0x000000000001be3 <+93>:     jmp     0x1bea <strings_not_equal+100>
0x000000000001be5 <+95>:     mov     eax, 0x1
0x000000000001bea <+100>:    add     rsp, 0x8
0x000000000001bee <+104>:    pop     rbx
0x000000000001bef <+105>:    pop     r12
0x000000000001bf1 <+107>:    pop     r13
0x000000000001bf3 <+109>:    pop     rbp
0x000000000001bf4 <+110>:    ret
End of assembler dump.
pwndbg>
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function strings_not_equal:
0x000000000001b86 <+0>:      endbr64
```

```

0x0000000000001b8a <+4>:    push    rbp
0x0000000000001b8b <+5>:    mov     rbp, rsp
0x0000000000001b8e <+8>:    push    r13
0x0000000000001b90 <+10>:   push    r12
0x0000000000001b92 <+12>:   push    rbx
0x0000000000001b93 <+13>:   sub     rsp, 0x8
0x0000000000001b97 <+17>:   mov     rbx, rdi
0x0000000000001b9a <+20>:   mov     r12, rsi
0x0000000000001b9d <+23>:   call    0x1b65 <string_length>
0x0000000000001ba2 <+28>:   mov     r13d, eax
0x0000000000001ba5 <+31>:   mov     rdi, r12
0x0000000000001ba8 <+34>:   call    0x1b65 <string_length>
0x0000000000001bad <+39>:   mov     edx, eax
0x0000000000001baf <+41>:   mov     eax, 0x1
0x0000000000001bb4 <+46>:   cmp     r13d, edx
0x0000000000001bb7 <+49>:   jne     0x1bea <strings_not_equal+100>
0x0000000000001bb9 <+51>:   movzx   edx, BYTE PTR [rbx]
0x0000000000001bbc <+54>:   test    dl, dl
0x0000000000001bbe <+56>:   je      0x1bde <strings_not_equal+88>
0x0000000000001bc0 <+58>:   mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000001bc5 <+63>:   cmp     BYTE PTR [r12+rax*1], dl
0x0000000000001bc9 <+67>:   jne     0x1be5 <strings_not_equal+95>
0x0000000000001bcb <+69>:   add     rax, 0x1
0x0000000000001bcf <+73>:   movzx   edx, BYTE PTR [rbx+rax*1]
0x0000000000001bd3 <+77>:   test    dl, dl
0x0000000000001bd5 <+79>:   jne     0x1bc5 <strings_not_equal+63>
0x0000000000001bd7 <+81>:   mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000001bdc <+86>:   jmp     0x1bea <strings_not_equal+100>
0x0000000000001bde <+88>:   mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000001be3 <+93>:   jmp     0x1bea <strings_not_equal+100>
0x0000000000001be5 <+95>:   mov     eax, 0x1
0x0000000000001bea <+100>:  add     rsp, 0x8
0x0000000000001bee <+104>:  pop     rbx
0x0000000000001bef <+105>:  pop     r12
0x0000000000001bf1 <+107>:  pop     r13
0x0000000000001bf3 <+109>:  pop     rbp
0x0000000000001bf4 <+110>:  ret
End of assembler dump.

```

同理, `string_length` 函数

(gdb) disassemble string\_length

```

Dump of assembler code for function string_length:
0x0000000000001b65 <+0>:    endbr64
0x0000000000001b69 <+4>:    cmp     BYTE PTR [rdi], 0x0
0x0000000000001b6c <+7>:    je      0x1b80 <string_length+27>
0x0000000000001b6e <+9>:    mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000001b73 <+14>:   add     rdi, 0x1
0x0000000000001b77 <+18>:   add     eax, 0x1
0x0000000000001b7a <+21>:   cmp     BYTE PTR [rdi], 0x0
0x0000000000001b7d <+24>:   jne     0x1b73 <string_length+14>
0x0000000000001b7f <+26>:   ret
0x0000000000001b80 <+27>:   mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000001b85 <+32>:   ret
End of assembler dump.

```

至此，光是通过函数名推理我们也能得知需要输入一个字符串

分析一下发现，输入的字符串由 `strings_not_equal` 函数进入 `string_length` 函数，先判断字符串长度是否相等，相等则 `eax` 存0返回，不相等则 `eax` 存1返回

同时观察到 `phase_1` 中描述

```
0x00000000000015c8 <+20>: test    eax, eax
0x00000000000015ca <+22>: jne     0x15ce <phase_1+26>
0x00000000000015cc <+24>: pop     rbp
0x00000000000015cd <+25>: ret
0x00000000000015ce <+26>: call    0x1e02 <explode_bomb>
```

当 `eax != 0` 时跳转到引爆函数，显然只有 `eax == 0` 且字符串相等时才能成功拆除

所以应该找到这个要比较的字符串，我们注意到 `phase_1` 中有个地址 `0x3150`

```
0x00000000000015bc <+8>: lea     rsi, [rip+0x1b8d]    # 0x3150
```

查看这个内存地址中的值

```
(gdb) x/s 0x3150
```

```
pwndbg> x/s 0x3150
0x3150: "When a problem comes along, you must zip it!"
```

显然这个字符串就是第一关的答案

```
When a problem comes along, you must zip it!
```

## • phase\_2

先为 `phase_2` 设置断点

```
(gdb) b phase_2
```

将第一关的答案先存在 `ans.txt` 中，用 `r` 命令运行

```
(gdb) r ans.txt
```

随便输入一个字符串后反汇编 `phase_2`

```
(gdb) disassemble phase_2
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function phase_2:
=> 0x00005555555555d5 <+0>:      endbr64
    0x00005555555555d9 <+4>:      push    rbp
    0x00005555555555da <+5>:      mov     rbp, rsp
    0x00005555555555dd <+8>:      push    r12
    0x00005555555555df <+10>:     push    rbx
    0x00005555555555e0 <+11>:     sub     rsp, 0x20
    0x00005555555555e4 <+15>:     mov     rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
    0x00005555555555ed <+24>:     mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x18], rax
    0x00005555555555f1 <+28>:     xor     eax, eax
    0x00005555555555f3 <+30>:     lea     rsi, [rbp-0x30]
    0x00005555555555f7 <+34>:     call    0x55555555e42 <read_six_numbers>
    0x00005555555555fc <+39>:     cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x30], 0x0
```

```

0x000055555555600 <+43>:  js      0x55555555560d <phase_2+56>
0x000055555555602 <+45>:  lea     r12,[rbp-0x30]
0x000055555555606 <+49>:  mov     ebx,0x1
0x00005555555560b <+54>:  jmp     0x555555555625 <phase_2+80>
0x00005555555560d <+56>:  call    0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000055555555612 <+61>:  jmp     0x555555555602 <phase_2+45>
0x000055555555614 <+63>:  call    0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000055555555619 <+68>:  add     ebx,0x1
0x00005555555561c <+71>:  add     r12,0x4
0x000055555555620 <+75>:  cmp     ebx,0x6
0x000055555555623 <+78>:  je      0x555555555634 <phase_2+95>
0x000055555555625 <+80>:  mov     eax,ebx
0x000055555555627 <+82>:  add     eax,DWORD PTR [r12]
0x00005555555562b <+86>:  cmp     DWORD PTR [r12+0x4],eax
0x000055555555630 <+91>:  je      0x555555555619 <phase_2+68>
0x000055555555632 <+93>:  jmp     0x555555555614 <phase_2+63>
0x000055555555634 <+95>:  mov     rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x18]
0x000055555555638 <+99>:  xor     rax,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x000055555555641 <+108>: jne     0x55555555564c <phase_2+119>
0x000055555555643 <+110>: add     rsp,0x20
0x000055555555647 <+114>: pop     rbx
0x000055555555648 <+115>: pop     r12
0x00005555555564a <+117>: pop     rbp
0x00005555555564b <+118>: ret
0x00005555555564c <+119>: call    0x555555555220 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
End of assembler dump.

```

同理，反汇编出 `read_six_numbers` 函数

```

Dump of assembler code for function read_six_numbers:
0x000055555555e42 <+0>:  endbr64
0x000055555555e46 <+4>:  push    rbp
0x000055555555e47 <+5>:  mov     rbp,rsp
0x000055555555e4a <+8>:  mov     rdx,rsi
0x000055555555e4d <+11>: lea     rcx,[rsi+0x4]
0x000055555555e51 <+15>: lea     rax,[rsi+0x14]
0x000055555555e55 <+19>: push    rax
0x000055555555e56 <+20>: lea     rax,[rsi+0x10]
0x000055555555e5a <+24>: push    rax
0x000055555555e5b <+25>: lea     r9,[rsi+0xc]
0x000055555555e5f <+29>: lea     r8,[rsi+0x8]
0x000055555555e63 <+33>: lea     rsi,[rip+0x152f]          # 0x555555557399
0x000055555555e6a <+40>: mov     eax,0x0
0x000055555555e6f <+45>: call    0x5555555552c0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
0x000055555555e74 <+50>: add     rsp,0x10
0x000055555555e78 <+54>: cmp     eax,0x5
0x000055555555e7b <+57>: jle     0x555555555e7f <read_six_numbers+61>
0x000055555555e7d <+59>: leave
0x000055555555e7e <+60>: ret
0x000055555555e7f <+61>: call    0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
End of assembler dump.

```

显然要求我们输入6个数字，查看 `read_six_numbers` 中的某个内存地址的值，果然应证了我们的猜想

```

0x000055555555e63 <+33>:  lea     rsi,[rip+0x152f]          # 0x555555557399

```

```
(gdb) x/s 0x555555557399
```

```
pwndbg> x/s 0x555555557399
0x555555557399: "%d %d %d %d %d %d"
```

阅读分析程序不难发现，输入的第一个数要求不能为负数，且后一个数与前一个数的差依次为 1、2、3、4、5

```
0x0000555555555fc <+39>: cmp    DWORD PTR [rbp-0x30],0x0
0x000055555555600 <+43>: js     0x5555555560d <phase_2+56>
0x00005555555560d <+56>: call   0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
```

```
0x000055555555627 <+82>: add    eax,DWORD PTR [r12]
0x00005555555562b <+86>: cmp    DWORD PTR [r12+0x4],eax
0x000055555555630 <+91>: je     0x55555555619 <phase_2+68>
```

显然有很多解，如：

- 0 1 3 6 10 15
- 1 2 4 7 11 16
- 2 3 5 8 12 17
- ...

## · phase\_3

同理，反汇编 phase\_3 函数

```
Dump of assembler code for function phase_3:
=> 0x000055555555651 <+0>:      endbr64
0x000055555555655 <+4>:      push    rbp
0x000055555555656 <+5>:      mov     rbp,rsp
0x000055555555659 <+8>:      sub     rsp,0x20
0x00005555555565d <+12>:     mov     rax,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x000055555555666 <+21>:     mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],rax
0x00005555555566a <+25>:     xor     eax,eax
0x00005555555566c <+27>:     lea     rcx,[rbp-0x11]
0x000055555555670 <+31>:     lea     rdx,[rbp-0x10]
0x000055555555674 <+35>:     lea     r8,[rbp-0xc]
0x000055555555678 <+39>:     lea     rsi,[rip+0x1b27]          # 0x5555555571a6
0x00005555555567f <+46>:     call    0x5555555552c0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
0x000055555555684 <+51>:     cmp     eax,0x2
0x000055555555687 <+54>:     jle     0x555555556a7 <phase_3+86>
0x000055555555689 <+56>:     cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x10],0x7
0x00005555555568d <+60>:     ja      0x55555555790 <phase_3+319>
0x000055555555693 <+66>:     mov     eax,DWORD PTR [rbp-0x10]
0x000055555555696 <+69>:     lea     rdx,[rip+0x1b23]          # 0x5555555571c0
0x00005555555569d <+76>:     movsxd  rax,DWORD PTR [rdx+rax*4]
0x0000555555556a1 <+80>:     add     rax,rdx
0x0000555555556a4 <+83>:     notrack jmp    rax
0x0000555555556a7 <+86>:     call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000555555556ac <+91>:     jmp     0x55555555689 <phase_3+56>
0x0000555555556ae <+93>:     mov     eax,0x6a
0x0000555555556b3 <+98>:     cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x104
0x0000555555556ba <+105>:    je      0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>
```



```

0x00005555555556c0 <+111>: call 0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x00005555555556c5 <+116>: mov eax,0x6a
0x00005555555556ca <+121>: jmp 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x00005555555556cf <+126>: mov eax,0x79
0x00005555555556d4 <+131>: cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x59
0x00005555555556d8 <+135>: je 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x00005555555556de <+141>: call 0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x00005555555556e3 <+146>: mov eax,0x79
0x00005555555556e8 <+151>: jmp 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x00005555555556ed <+156>: mov eax,0x7a
0x00005555555556f2 <+161>: cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x9a
0x00005555555556f9 <+168>: je 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x00005555555556ff <+174>: call 0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000555555555704 <+179>: mov eax,0x7a
0x0000555555555709 <+184>: jmp 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x000055555555570e <+189>: mov eax,0x69
0x0000555555555713 <+194>: cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x230
0x000055555555571a <+201>: je 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x000055555555571c <+203>: call 0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000555555555721 <+208>: mov eax,0x69
0x0000555555555726 <+213>: jmp 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x0000555555555728 <+215>: mov eax,0x72
0x000055555555572d <+220>: cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x398
0x0000555555555734 <+227>: je 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x0000555555555736 <+229>: call 0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000055555555573b <+234>: mov eax,0x72
0x0000555555555740 <+239>: jmp 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x0000555555555742 <+241>: mov eax,0x71
0x0000555555555747 <+246>: cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xe2
0x000055555555574e <+253>: je 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x0000555555555750 <+255>: call 0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000555555555755 <+260>: mov eax,0x71
0x000055555555575a <+265>: jmp 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x000055555555575c <+267>: mov eax,0x6f
0x0000555555555761 <+272>: cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x207
0x0000555555555768 <+279>: je 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x000055555555576a <+281>: call 0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000055555555576f <+286>: mov eax,0x6f
0x0000555555555774 <+291>: jmp 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x0000555555555776 <+293>: mov eax,0x77
0x000055555555577b <+298>: cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xe1
0x0000555555555782 <+305>: je 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x0000555555555784 <+307>: call 0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000555555555789 <+312>: mov eax,0x77
0x000055555555578e <+317>: jmp 0x55555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x0000555555555790 <+319>: call 0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000555555555795 <+324>: mov eax,0x6c
0x000055555555579a <+329>: cmp BYTE PTR [rbp-0x11],a1
0x000055555555579d <+332>: jne 0x5555555557b0 <phase_3+351>
0x000055555555579f <+334>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x00005555555557a3 <+338>: xor rax,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x00005555555557ac <+347>: jne 0x5555555557b7 <phase_3+358>
0x00005555555557ae <+349>: leave
0x00005555555557af <+350>: ret
0x00005555555557b0 <+351>: call 0x555555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x00005555555557b5 <+356>: jmp 0x55555555579f <phase_3+334>

```

```
0x0000555555557b7 <+358>:  call    0x55555555220 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
End of assembler dump.
```

查看内存地址

```
0x000055555555678 <+39>:  lea     rsi,[rip+0x1b27]          # 0x5555555571a6
```

```
(gdb) x/s 0x5555555571a6
```

显然需要输入两个整数和一个字符

```
0x00005555555566c <+27>:  lea     rcx,[rbp-0x11]
0x000055555555670 <+31>:  lea     rdx,[rbp-0x10]
0x000055555555674 <+35>:  lea     r8,[rbp-0xc]
```

阅读程序知 `%d` `%c` `%d` 分别存到了 `[rbp-0x10]` `[rbp-0x11]` `[rbp-0xc]`

所以我们只需要从程序中找到这三个应该满足的条件

- `[rbp-0x10]`

```
0x000055555555689 <+56>:  cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x10],0x7
0x00005555555568d <+60>:  ja      0x55555555790 <phase_3+319>
0x0000555555556790 <+319>:  call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
```

第一个数字需满足小于等于 `7`

- `[rbp-0x11]`

```
0x00005555555579a <+329>:  cmp     BYTE PTR [rbp-0x11],a1
0x00005555555579d <+332>:  jne     0x555555557b0 <phase_3+351>
0x0000555555557b0 <+351>:  call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
```

字符的ASCII码需等于前面出现的 `eax`

- `[rbp-0xc]`

```
0x0000555555556ae <+93>:  mov     eax,0x6a
0x0000555555556b3 <+98>:  cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x104
0x0000555555556ba <+105>:  je      0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x0000555555556c0 <+111>:  call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000555555556c5 <+116>:  mov     eax,0x6a
0x0000555555556ca <+121>:  jmp     0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>

0x0000555555556cf <+126>:  mov     eax,0x79
0x0000555555556d4 <+131>:  cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x59
0x0000555555556d8 <+135>:  je      0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x0000555555556de <+141>:  call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000555555556e3 <+146>:  mov     eax,0x79
0x0000555555556e8 <+151>:  jmp     0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>

0x0000555555556ed <+156>:  mov     eax,0x7a
0x0000555555556f2 <+161>:  cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x9a
0x0000555555556f9 <+168>:  je      0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>
```

```

0x0000555555556ff <+174>: call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000055555555704 <+179>: mov     eax,0x7a
0x000055555555709 <+184>: jmp     0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>

0x00005555555570e <+189>: mov     eax,0x69
0x000055555555713 <+194>: cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x230
0x00005555555571a <+201>: je      0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x00005555555571c <+203>: call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000055555555721 <+208>: mov     eax,0x69
0x000055555555726 <+213>: jmp     0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>

0x000055555555728 <+215>: mov     eax,0x72
0x00005555555572d <+220>: cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x398
0x000055555555734 <+227>: je      0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x000055555555736 <+229>: call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x00005555555573b <+234>: mov     eax,0x72
0x000055555555740 <+239>: jmp     0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>

0x000055555555742 <+241>: mov     eax,0x71
0x000055555555747 <+246>: cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xe2
0x00005555555574e <+253>: je      0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x000055555555750 <+255>: call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000055555555755 <+260>: mov     eax,0x71
0x00005555555575a <+265>: jmp     0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>

0x00005555555575c <+267>: mov     eax,0x6f
0x000055555555761 <+272>: cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x207
0x000055555555768 <+279>: je      0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x00005555555576a <+281>: call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x00005555555576f <+286>: mov     eax,0x6f
0x000055555555774 <+291>: jmp     0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>

0x000055555555776 <+293>: mov     eax,0x77
0x00005555555577b <+298>: cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0xe1
0x000055555555782 <+305>: je      0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>
0x000055555555784 <+307>: call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000055555555789 <+312>: mov     eax,0x77
0x00005555555578e <+317>: jmp     0x5555555579a <phase_3+329>

0x000055555555790 <+319>: call    0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x00005555555579a <+329>: cmp     BYTE PTR [rbp-0x11],al

```

这里共有8种分支，分别对应着 0 ~ 7，让我们分别输入 0 ~ 7 进行调试

设置好断点后，依次输入 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 作为第一个数字进行测试

显示反汇编窗口

```
(gdb) layout asm
```

```
0x5555555651 <phase_3> endbr64
0x5555555655 <phase_3+4> push rbp
0x5555555656 <phase_3+5> mov rbp, rsp
0x5555555659 <phase_3+8> sub rsp, 0x20
0x555555565d <phase_3+12> mov rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x5555555666 <phase_3+21> mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], rax
0x555555566a <phase_3+25> xor eax, eax
0x555555566c <phase_3+27> lea rcx, [rbp-0x11]
0x5555555670 <phase_3+31> lea rdx, [rbp-0x10]
0x5555555674 <phase_3+35> lea r8, [rbp-0xc]
0x5555555678 <phase_3+39> lea rsi, [rip+0x1b27] # 0x555555571a6
0x555555567f <phase_3+46> call 0x555555552c0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
0x5555555684 <phase_3+51> cmp eax, 0x2
0x5555555687 <phase_3+54> jle 0x55555556a7 <phase_3+86>
0x5555555689 <phase_3+56> cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0x10], 0x7
0x555555568d <phase_3+60> ja 0x55555556790 <phase_3+319>
```

通过 `next` 命令不断按顺序执行每一行的操作，发现最终跳转到了.....

```
0x5555555693 <phase_3+66> mov eax, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x10]
0x5555555696 <phase_3+69> lea rdx, [rip+0x1b23] # 0x555555571c0
0x555555569d <phase_3+76> movsxd rax, DWORD PTR [rdx+rax*4]
0x55555556a1 <phase_3+80> add rax, rdx
0x55555556a4 <phase_3+83> notrack jmp rax
0x55555556a7 <phase_3+86> call 0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x55555556ac <phase_3+91> jmp 0x5555555689 <phase_3+56>
> 0x55555556ae <phase_3+93> mov eax, 0x6a
0x55555556b3 <phase_3+98> cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc], 0x104
0x55555556ba <phase_3+105> je 0x5555555679a <phase_3+329>
0x55555556c0 <phase_3+111> call 0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x55555556c5 <phase_3+116> mov eax, 0x6a
0x55555556ca <phase_3+121> jmp 0x5555555679a <phase_3+329>
0x55555556cf <phase_3+126> mov eax, 0x79
0x55555556d4 <phase_3+131> cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc], 0x59
0x55555556d8 <phase_3+135> je 0x5555555679a <phase_3+329>
```

```
0x55555556ae <phase_3+93> mov eax, 0x6a
0x55555556b3 <phase_3+98> cmp DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc], 0x104
```

显然，`eax` 对应 `0x6a`，`[rbp-0xc]` 对应 `0x104`

而 `0x6a` 转换成十进制 `106`，其作为ASCII码对应的字符为 `j`

`0x104` 对应的数字则为 `260`

同理可得其他 `1 ~ 7` 的情况对应的分支

最后 `Ctrl + X + A` 退出反编译窗口

故答案有这8种情况：

- 0 j 260
- 1 y 89
- 2 z 154
- 3 i 560
- 4 r 920

5 q 226

6 o 519

7 w 225

## · phase\_4

### 反汇编 phase\_4 函数

Dump of assembler code for function phase\_4:

```
0x00000000000017fa <+0>:    endbr64
0x00000000000017fe <+4>:    push    rbp
0x00000000000017ff <+5>:    mov     rbp, rsp
0x0000000000001802 <+8>:    sub     rsp, 0x10
0x0000000000001806 <+12>:   mov     rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x000000000000180f <+21>:   mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], rax
0x0000000000001813 <+25>:   xor     eax, eax
0x0000000000001815 <+27>:   lea     rcx, [rbp-0xc]
0x0000000000001819 <+31>:   lea     rdx, [rbp-0x10]
0x000000000000181d <+35>:   lea     rsi, [rip+0x1b81]          # 0x33a5
0x0000000000001824 <+42>:   call    0x12c0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
0x0000000000001829 <+47>:   cmp     eax, 0x2
0x000000000000182c <+50>:   jne     0x1834 <phase_4+58>
0x000000000000182e <+52>:   cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x10], 0xe
0x0000000000001832 <+56>:   jbe     0x1839 <phase_4+63>
0x0000000000001834 <+58>:   call    0x1e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000001839 <+63>:   mov     edx, 0xe
0x000000000000183e <+68>:   mov     esi, 0x0
0x0000000000001843 <+73>:   mov     edi, DWORD PTR [rbp-0x10]
0x0000000000001846 <+76>:   call    0x17bc <func4>
0x000000000000184b <+81>:   cmp     eax, 0x6
0x000000000000184e <+84>:   jne     0x1856 <phase_4+92>
0x0000000000001850 <+86>:   cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc], 0x6
0x0000000000001854 <+90>:   je      0x185b <phase_4+97>
0x0000000000001856 <+92>:   call    0x1e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000000000000185b <+97>:   mov     rax, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x000000000000185f <+101>:  xor     rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x0000000000001868 <+110>:  jne     0x186c <phase_4+114>
0x000000000000186a <+112>:  leave
0x000000000000186b <+113>:  ret
0x000000000000186c <+114>:  call    0x1220 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
```

End of assembler dump.

### 反汇编 func4 函数

Dump of assembler code for function func4:

```
0x00000000000017bc <+0>:    endbr64
0x00000000000017c0 <+4>:    push    rbp
0x00000000000017c1 <+5>:    mov     rbp, rsp
0x00000000000017c4 <+8>:    mov     eax, edx
0x00000000000017c6 <+10>:   sub     eax, esi
0x00000000000017c8 <+12>:   mov     ecx, eax
0x00000000000017ca <+14>:   shr     ecx, 0x1f
0x00000000000017cd <+17>:   add     ecx, eax
0x00000000000017cf <+19>:   sar     ecx, 1
0x00000000000017d1 <+21>:   add     ecx, esi
```

```

0x00000000000017d3 <+23>:  cmp    ecx,edi
0x00000000000017d5 <+25>:  jg     0x17e0 <func4+36>
0x00000000000017d7 <+27>:  mov    eax,0x0
0x00000000000017dc <+32>:  jl     0x17ec <func4+48>
0x00000000000017de <+34>:  pop    rbp
0x00000000000017df <+35>:  ret
0x00000000000017e0 <+36>:  lea    edx,[rcx-0x1]
0x00000000000017e3 <+39>:  call   0x17bc <func4>
0x00000000000017e8 <+44>:  add    eax,eax
0x00000000000017ea <+46>:  jmp    0x17de <func4+34>
0x00000000000017ec <+48>:  lea    esi,[rcx+0x1]
0x00000000000017ef <+51>:  call   0x17bc <func4>
0x00000000000017f4 <+56>:  lea    eax,[rax+rax*1+0x1]
0x00000000000017f8 <+60>:  jmp    0x17de <func4+34>
End of assembler dump.

```

查看内存地址

```

0x0000000000001815 <+27>:  lea    rcx,[rbp-0xc]
0x0000000000001819 <+31>:  lea    rdx,[rbp-0x10]
0x000000000000181d <+35>:  lea    rsi,[rip+0x1b81]          # 0x33a5
0x0000000000001824 <+42>:  call   0x12c0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>

```

(gdb) x/s 0x33a5

```

pwndbg> x/s 0x33a5
0x33a5: "%d %d"

```

需要输入两个数字，分别存到 `[rbp-0x10]` 和 `[rbp-0xc]` 里

阅读 `phase_4` 程序我们发现

第一个数字必须小于等于 `14`：

```

0x000000000000182e <+52>:  cmp    DWORD PTR [rbp-0x10],0xe
0x0000000000001832 <+56>:  jbe    0x1839 <phase_4+63>
0x0000000000001834 <+58>:  call   0x1e02 <explode_bomb>

```

`func4` 函数返回值必须为 `6`：

```

x0000000000001846 <+76>:  call   0x17bc <func4>
0x000000000000184b <+81>:  cmp    eax,0x6
0x000000000000184e <+84>:  jne    0x1856 <phase_4+92>
0x0000000000001856 <+92>:  call   0x1e02 <explode_bomb>

```

第二个数字必须为 `6`：

```

0x0000000000001850 <+86>:  cmp    DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc],0x6
0x0000000000001854 <+90>:  je     0x185b <phase_4+97>
0x0000000000001856 <+92>:  call   0x1e02 <explode_bomb>

```

通过解析 `func4` 函数以及需要传入的参数，我们可以推理出，第一个数字也必须为 `6`

故答案为：

## · phase\_5

反汇编 phase\_5 函数

Dump of assembler code for function phase\_5:

```
0x0000000000001871 <+0>:      endbr64
0x0000000000001875 <+4>:      push   rbp
0x0000000000001876 <+5>:      mov    rbp, rsp
0x0000000000001879 <+8>:      push   rbx
0x000000000000187a <+9>:      sub    rsp, 0x18
0x000000000000187e <+13>:     mov    rbx, rdi
0x0000000000001881 <+16>:     mov    rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x000000000000188a <+25>:     mov    QWORD PTR [rbp-0x18], rax
0x000000000000188e <+29>:     xor    eax, eax
0x0000000000001890 <+31>:     call   0x1b65 <string_length>
0x0000000000001895 <+36>:     cmp    eax, 0x6
0x0000000000001898 <+39>:     jne    0x18ed <phase_5+124>
0x000000000000189a <+41>:     mov    eax, 0x0
0x000000000000189f <+46>:     lea    rcx, [rip+0x193a]          # 0x31e0 <array.3473>
0x00000000000018a6 <+53>:     movzx  edx, BYTE PTR [rbx+rax*1]
0x00000000000018aa <+57>:     and    edx, 0xf
0x00000000000018ad <+60>:     movzx  edx, BYTE PTR [rcx+rdx*1]
0x00000000000018b1 <+64>:     mov    BYTE PTR [rbp+rax*1-0x1f], dl
0x00000000000018b5 <+68>:     add    rax, 0x1
0x00000000000018b9 <+72>:     cmp    rax, 0x6
0x00000000000018bd <+76>:     jne    0x18a6 <phase_5+53>
0x00000000000018bf <+78>:     mov    BYTE PTR [rbp-0x19], 0x0
0x00000000000018c3 <+82>:     lea    rdi, [rbp-0x1f]
0x00000000000018c7 <+86>:     lea    rsi, [rip+0x18e1]          # 0x31af
0x00000000000018ce <+93>:     call   0x1b86 <strings_not_equal>
0x00000000000018d3 <+98>:     test   eax, eax
0x00000000000018d5 <+100>:    jne    0x18f4 <phase_5+131>
0x00000000000018d7 <+102>:    mov    rax, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x18]
0x00000000000018db <+106>:    xor    rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x00000000000018e4 <+115>:    jne    0x18fb <phase_5+138>
0x00000000000018e6 <+117>:    add    rsp, 0x18
0x00000000000018ea <+121>:    pop    rbx
0x00000000000018eb <+122>:    pop    rbp
0x00000000000018ec <+123>:    ret
0x00000000000018ed <+124>:    call   0x1e02 <explode_bomb>
0x00000000000018f2 <+129>:    jmp    0x189a <phase_5+41>
0x00000000000018f4 <+131>:    call   0x1e02 <explode_bomb>
0x00000000000018f9 <+136>:    jmp    0x18d7 <phase_5+102>
0x00000000000018fb <+138>:    call   0x1220 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
```

End of assembler dump.

老规矩，查看内存地址

```
0x00000000000018c7 <+86>:      lea     rsi, [rip+0x18e1]          # 0x31af
```

(gdb) x/s 0x31af

```
pwndbg> x/s 0x31af
0x31af: "flyers"
```

但是我们发现，这关与第一关不一样，并不是直接复制粘贴就行

当我们查看另一个内存地址时

```
0x000000000000189f <+46>: lea rcx,[rip+0x193a] # 0x31e0 <array.3473>
```

```
pwndbg> x/s 0x31e0
```

```
0x31e0 <array.3473>: "maduiersnfotvbylSo you think you can stop the bomb with ctrl-c, do you?"
```

So you think you can stop the bomb with ctrl-c, do you?

所以你认为你可以用ctrl-c来阻止炸弹，是吗？

显然不行

分析程序知，是通过取我们输入六个字符的 ASCII 码的低四位作为索引值，查找 `maduiersnfotvbyl` 里的字符组成

`maduiersnfotvbyl` 中 `f` 为第 9 位，`l` 为第 15 位，`y` 第 14 位，`e` 第 5 位，`r` 第 6 位，`s` 第 7 位

也就是说，我们需要输入6个字符，使它们 ASCII 码低四位分别是： `1001`，`1111`，`1110`，`0101`，`0110`，`0111`

所以同样有多种答案（每一位的所有可能的答案如下所示）：

1. `I Y i y ...`
2. `O o ...`
3. `N n ...`
4. `E U e u ...`
5. `F V f v ...`
6. `G W g w ...`

## · phase\_6

反汇编 `phase_6` 函数

```
Dump of assembler code for function phase_6:
0x0000000000001900 <+0>: endbr64
0x0000000000001904 <+4>: push rbp
0x0000000000001905 <+5>: mov rbp, rsp
0x0000000000001908 <+8>: push r15
0x000000000000190a <+10>: push r14
0x000000000000190c <+12>: push r13
0x000000000000190e <+14>: push r12
0x0000000000001910 <+16>: push rbx
0x0000000000001911 <+17>: sub rsp, 0x68
0x0000000000001915 <+21>: mov rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x000000000000191e <+30>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x38], rax
0x0000000000001922 <+34>: xor eax, eax
0x0000000000001924 <+36>: lea r14, [rbp-0x90]
0x000000000000192b <+43>: mov rsi, r14
0x000000000000192e <+46>: call 0x1e42 <read_six_numbers>
0x0000000000001933 <+51>: mov r15d, 0x1
0x0000000000001939 <+57>: mov r13, r14
```



```

0x000000000000193c <+60>: jmp 0x1968 <phase_6+104>
0x000000000000193e <+62>: call 0x1e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000001943 <+67>: jmp 0x1976 <phase_6+118>
0x0000000000001945 <+69>: add rbx,0x1
0x0000000000001949 <+73>: cmp ebx,0x5
0x000000000000194c <+76>: jg 0x1960 <phase_6+96>
0x000000000000194e <+78>: mov eax,DWORD PTR [r13+rbx*4+0x0]
0x0000000000001953 <+83>: cmp DWORD PTR [r12],eax
0x0000000000001957 <+87>: jne 0x1945 <phase_6+69>
0x0000000000001959 <+89>: call 0x1e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000000000000195e <+94>: jmp 0x1945 <phase_6+69>
0x0000000000001960 <+96>: add r15,0x1
0x0000000000001964 <+100>: add r14,0x4
0x0000000000001968 <+104>: mov r12,r14
0x000000000000196b <+107>: mov eax,DWORD PTR [r14]
0x000000000000196e <+110>: sub eax,0x1
0x0000000000001971 <+113>: cmp eax,0x5
0x0000000000001974 <+116>: ja 0x193e <phase_6+62>
0x0000000000001976 <+118>: cmp r15d,0x5
0x000000000000197a <+122>: jg 0x1981 <phase_6+129>
0x000000000000197c <+124>: mov rbx,r15
0x000000000000197f <+127>: jmp 0x194e <phase_6+78>
0x0000000000001981 <+129>: mov esi,0x0
0x0000000000001986 <+134>: mov ecx,DWORD PTR [rbp+rsi*4-0x90]
0x000000000000198d <+141>: mov eax,0x1
0x0000000000001992 <+146>: lea rdx,[rip+0x3c97] # 0x5630 <node1>
0x0000000000001999 <+153>: cmp ecx,0x1
0x000000000000199c <+156>: jle 0x19a9 <phase_6+169>
0x000000000000199e <+158>: mov rdx,QWORD PTR [rdx+0x8]
0x00000000000019a2 <+162>: add eax,0x1
0x00000000000019a5 <+165>: cmp eax,ecx
0x00000000000019a7 <+167>: jne 0x199e <phase_6+158>
0x00000000000019a9 <+169>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp+rsi*8-0x70],rdx
0x00000000000019ae <+174>: add rsi,0x1
0x00000000000019b2 <+178>: cmp rsi,0x6
0x00000000000019b6 <+182>: jne 0x1986 <phase_6+134>
0x00000000000019b8 <+184>: mov rbx,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x70]
0x00000000000019bc <+188>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x68]
0x00000000000019c0 <+192>: mov QWORD PTR [rbx+0x8],rax
0x00000000000019c4 <+196>: mov rdx,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x60]
0x00000000000019c8 <+200>: mov QWORD PTR [rax+0x8],rdx
0x00000000000019cc <+204>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x58]
0x00000000000019d0 <+208>: mov QWORD PTR [rdx+0x8],rax
0x00000000000019d4 <+212>: mov rdx,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x50]
0x00000000000019d8 <+216>: mov QWORD PTR [rax+0x8],rdx
0x00000000000019dc <+220>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x48]
0x00000000000019e0 <+224>: mov QWORD PTR [rdx+0x8],rax
0x00000000000019e4 <+228>: mov QWORD PTR [rax+0x8],0x0
0x00000000000019ec <+236>: mov r12d,0x5
0x00000000000019f2 <+242>: jmp 0x19fe <phase_6+254>
0x00000000000019f4 <+244>: mov rbx,QWORD PTR [rbx+0x8]
0x00000000000019f8 <+248>: sub r12d,0x1
0x00000000000019fc <+252>: je 0x1a0f <phase_6+271>
0x00000000000019fe <+254>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbx+0x8]
0x0000000000001a02 <+258>: mov eax,DWORD PTR [rax]
0x0000000000001a04 <+260>: cmp DWORD PTR [rbx],eax

```

```

0x0000000000001a06 <+262>: jge 0x19f4 <phase_6+244>
0x0000000000001a08 <+264>: call 0x1e02 <explode_bomb>
0x0000000000001a0d <+269>: jmp 0x19f4 <phase_6+244>
0x0000000000001a0f <+271>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x38]
0x0000000000001a13 <+275>: xor rax,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x0000000000001a1c <+284>: jne 0x1a2d <phase_6+301>
0x0000000000001a1e <+286>: add rsp,0x68
0x0000000000001a22 <+290>: pop rbx
0x0000000000001a23 <+291>: pop r12
0x0000000000001a25 <+293>: pop r13
0x0000000000001a27 <+295>: pop r14
0x0000000000001a29 <+297>: pop r15
0x0000000000001a2b <+299>: pop rbp
0x0000000000001a2c <+300>: ret
0x0000000000001a2d <+301>: call 0x1220 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
End of assembler dump.

```

题目要求输入6个数字:

```
0x000000000000192e <+46>: call 0x1e42 <read_six_numbers>
```

输入的数小于等于6且两两不能相等:

```

0x0000000000001945 <+69>: add rbx,0x1
0x0000000000001949 <+73>: cmp ebx,0x5
0x000000000000194c <+76>: jg 0x1960 <phase_6+96>
0x000000000000194e <+78>: mov eax,DWORD PTR [r13+rbx*4+0x0]
0x0000000000001953 <+83>: cmp DWORD PTR [r12],eax
0x0000000000001957 <+87>: jne 0x1945 <phase_6+69>
0x0000000000001959 <+89>: call 0x1e02 <explode_bomb>

```

同时通过地址我们发现了链表, 其含6个节点:

```

pwndbg> x/24wx 0x5630
0x5630 <node1>: 0x000000145      0x000000001      0x00005640      0x000000000
0x5640 <node2>: 0x000000273      0x000000002      0x00005650      0x000000000
0x5650 <node3>: 0x000000f4       0x000000003      0x00005660      0x000000000
0x5660 <node4>: 0x00000016c      0x000000004      0x00005670      0x000000000
0x5670 <node5>: 0x000000205      0x000000005      0x00005120      0x000000000

```

分析程序的最后部分发现, 根据链表顺序最终的数字应是从大到小排列

2 5 4 1 6 3

· secret\_phase

反汇编 phase\_defused 函数

```

Dump of assembler code for function phase_defused:
0x0000000000001fc9 <+0>: endbr64
0x0000000000001fcd <+4>: push rbp
0x0000000000001fce <+5>: mov rbp,rsp
0x0000000000001fd1 <+8>: sub rsp,0x70
0x0000000000001fd5 <+12>: mov rax,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x0000000000001fde <+21>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8],rax
0x0000000000001fe2 <+25>: xor eax,eax
0x0000000000001fe4 <+27>: mov edi,0x1

```

```

0x0000000000001fe9 <+32>: call 0x1d1b <send_msg>
0x0000000000001fee <+37>: cmp DWORD PTR [rip+0x3ab7],0x6 # 0x5aac
<num_input_strings>
0x0000000000001ff5 <+44>: je 0x2008 <phase_defused+63>
0x0000000000001ff7 <+46>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x0000000000001ffb <+50>: xor rax,QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x0000000000002004 <+59>: jne 0x2083 <phase_defused+186>
0x0000000000002006 <+61>: leave
0x0000000000002007 <+62>: ret
0x0000000000002008 <+63>: lea rcx,[rbp-0x64]
0x000000000000200c <+67>: lea rdx,[rbp-0x68]
0x0000000000002010 <+71>: lea r8,[rbp-0x60]
0x0000000000002014 <+75>: lea rsi,[rip+0x13d4] # 0x33ef
0x000000000000201b <+82>: lea rdi,[rip+0x3b8e] # 0x5bb0
<input_strings+240>
0x0000000000002022 <+89>: mov eax,0x0
0x0000000000002027 <+94>: call 0x12c0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
0x000000000000202c <+99>: cmp eax,0x3
0x000000000000202f <+102>: je 0x204b <phase_defused+130>
0x0000000000002031 <+104>: lea rdi,[rip+0x1278] # 0x32b0
0x0000000000002038 <+111>: call 0x1200 <puts@plt>
0x000000000000203d <+116>: lea rdi,[rip+0x129c] # 0x32e0
0x0000000000002044 <+123>: call 0x1200 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000002049 <+128>: jmp 0x1ff7 <phase_defused+46>
0x000000000000204b <+130>: lea rdi,[rbp-0x60]
0x000000000000204f <+134>: lea rsi,[rip+0x13a2] # 0x33f8
0x0000000000002056 <+141>: call 0x1b86 <strings_not_equal>
0x000000000000205b <+146>: test eax,eax
0x000000000000205d <+148>: jne 0x2031 <phase_defused+104>
0x000000000000205f <+150>: lea rdi,[rip+0x11ea] # 0x3250
0x0000000000002066 <+157>: call 0x1200 <puts@plt>
0x000000000000206b <+162>: lea rdi,[rip+0x1206] # 0x3278
0x0000000000002072 <+169>: call 0x1200 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000002077 <+174>: mov eax,0x0
0x000000000000207c <+179>: call 0x1a70 <secret_phase>
0x0000000000002081 <+184>: jmp 0x2031 <phase_defused+104>
0x0000000000002083 <+186>: call 0x1220 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
End of assembler dump.

```

查看这里的几个内存地址

```
0x000000000000205f <+150>: lea rdi,[rip+0x11ea] # 0x3250
```

```

pwndbg> x/s 0x3250
0x3250: "Curses, you've found the secret phase!"

```

```
0x000000000000204f <+134>: lea rsi,[rip+0x13a2] # 0x33f8
```

```

pwndbg> x/s 0x33f8
0x33f8: "DrEvil"

```

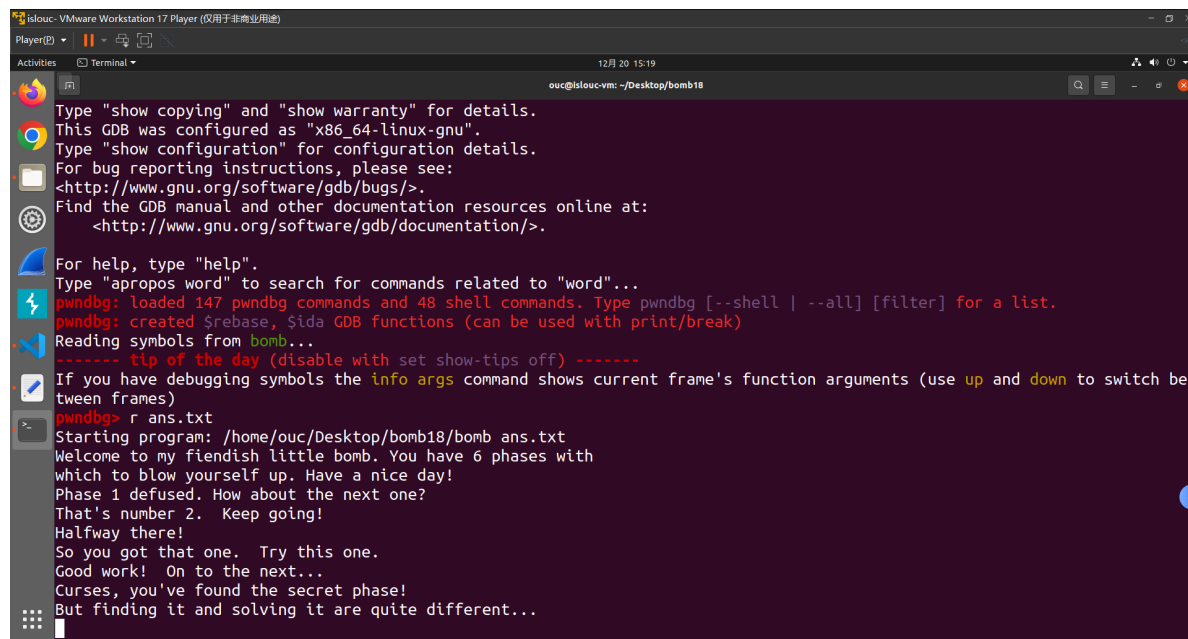
```
0x0000000000002014 <+75>: lea rsi,[rip+0x13d4] # 0x33ef
```

```

pwndbg> x/s 0x33ef
0x33ef: "%d %d %s"

```

显然有个地方是需要我们输入两个数字加一个字符串的，能输入两个数字的就是第四关，我们在其答案的后面添加上 **DrEvil**，成功进入隐藏关卡



反汇编 **secret\_phase** 函数

```
Dump of assembler code for function secret_phase:
0x000055555555a70 <+0>:      endbr64
0x000055555555a74 <+4>:      push    rbp
0x000055555555a75 <+5>:      mov     rbp, rsp
0x000055555555a78 <+8>:      push    rbx
0x000055555555a79 <+9>:      sub     rsp, 0x8
0x000055555555a7d <+13>:     call   0x55555555e84 <read_line>
0x000055555555a82 <+18>:     mov     rdi, rax
0x000055555555a85 <+21>:     mov     edx, 0xa
0x000055555555a8a <+26>:     mov     esi, 0x0
0x000055555555a8f <+31>:     call   0x555555552a0 <strtol@plt>
0x000055555555a94 <+36>:     mov     rbx, rax
0x000055555555a97 <+39>:     lea     eax, [rax-0x1]
0x000055555555a9a <+42>:     cmp     eax, 0x3e8
0x000055555555a9f <+47>:     ja      0x55555555acc <secret_phase+92>
0x000055555555aa1 <+49>:     mov     esi, ebx
0x000055555555aa3 <+51>:     lea     rdi, [rip+0x3aa6]          # 0x555555559550 <n1>
0x000055555555aaa <+58>:     call   0x55555555a32 <fun7>
0x000055555555aaf <+63>:     cmp     eax, 0x2
0x000055555555ab2 <+66>:     jne     0x55555555ad3 <secret_phase+99>
0x000055555555ab4 <+68>:     lea     rdi, [rip+0x16c5]          # 0x555555557180
0x000055555555abb <+75>:     call   0x55555555200 <puts@plt>
0x000055555555ac0 <+80>:     call   0x55555555fc9 <phase_defused>
0x000055555555ac5 <+85>:     add     rsp, 0x8
0x000055555555ac9 <+89>:     pop     rbx
0x000055555555aca <+90>:     pop     rbp
0x000055555555acb <+91>:     ret
0x000055555555acc <+92>:     call   0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000055555555ad1 <+97>:     jmp     0x55555555aa1 <secret_phase+49>
0x000055555555ad3 <+99>:     call   0x55555555e02 <explode_bomb>
0x000055555555ad8 <+104>:    jmp     0x55555555ab4 <secret_phase+68>
End of assembler dump.
```

## 反汇编 fun7 函数

```
Dump of assembler code for function fun7:
0x000055555555a32 <+0>:      endbr64
0x000055555555a36 <+4>:      test    rdi,rdi
0x000055555555a39 <+7>:      je      0x55555555a6a <fun7+56>
0x000055555555a3b <+9>:      push    rbp
0x000055555555a3c <+10>:     mov     rbp,rsp
0x000055555555a3f <+13>:     mov     edx,DWORD PTR [rdi]
0x000055555555a41 <+15>:     cmp     edx,esi
0x000055555555a43 <+17>:     jg      0x55555555a4e <fun7+28>
0x000055555555a45 <+19>:     mov     eax,0x0
0x000055555555a4a <+24>:     jne     0x55555555a5b <fun7+41>
0x000055555555a4c <+26>:     pop     rbp
0x000055555555a4d <+27>:     ret
0x000055555555a4e <+28>:     mov     rdi,QWORD PTR [rdi+0x8]
0x000055555555a52 <+32>:     call    0x55555555a32 <fun7>
0x000055555555a57 <+37>:     add     eax,eax
0x000055555555a59 <+39>:     jmp     0x55555555a4c <fun7+26>
0x000055555555a5b <+41>:     mov     rdi,QWORD PTR [rdi+0x10]
0x000055555555a5f <+45>:     call    0x55555555a32 <fun7>
0x000055555555a64 <+50>:     lea     eax,[rax+rax*1+0x1]
0x000055555555a68 <+54>:     jmp     0x55555555a4c <fun7+26>
0x000055555555a6a <+56>:     mov     eax,0xffffffff
0x000055555555a6f <+61>:     ret
End of assembler dump.
```

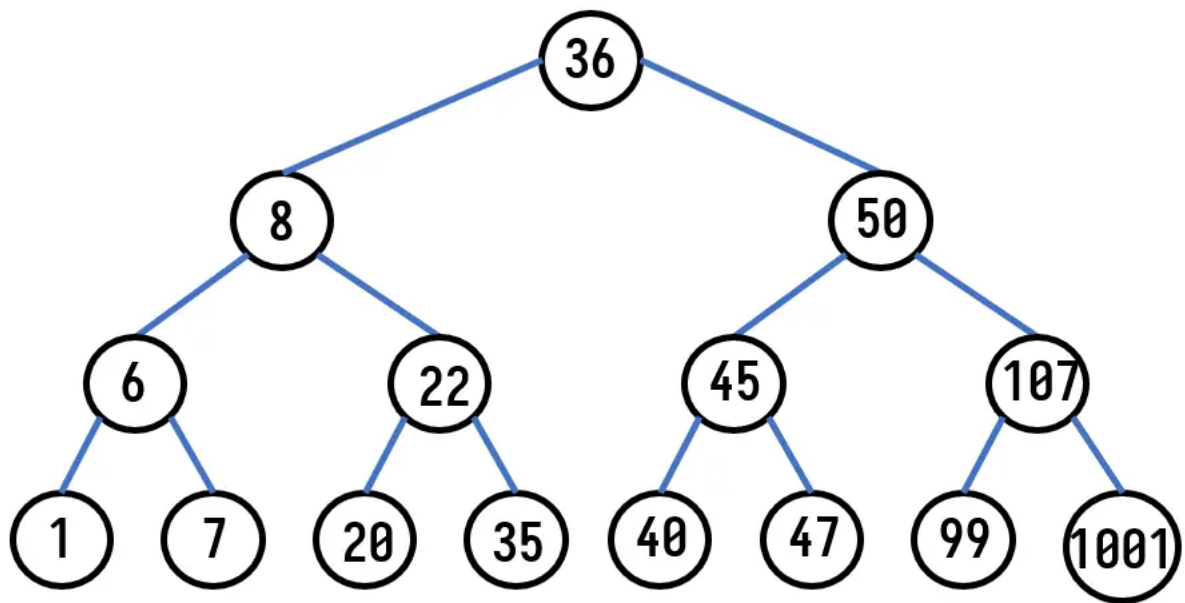
先分析 secret\_phase 函数:

```
0x000055555555aa1 <+49>:     mov     esi,ebx
0x000055555555aa3 <+51>:     lea     rdi,[rip+0x3aa6]      # 0x555555559550 <n1>
0x000055555555aaa <+58>:     call    0x55555555a32 <fun7>
0x000055555555aaf <+63>:     cmp     eax,0x2
```

这里向 fun7 传了两个参数,并要求返回值为2,其中一个参数 esi 存的是我们输入的数,另一个是内存地址:

```
pwndbg> x/56x 0x555555559550
0x555555559550 <n1>:      0x00000024  0x00000000  0x00005570  0x00000000
0x555555559560 <n1+16>:    0x00005590  0x00000000  0x00000000  0x00000000
0x555555559570 <n21>:      0x00000008  0x00000000  0x000055f0  0x00000000
0x555555559580 <n21+16>:  0x000055b0  0x00000000  0x00000000  0x00000000
0x555555559590 <n22>:      0x00000032  0x00000000  0x000055d0  0x00000000
0x5555555595a0 <n22+16>:  0x00005610  0x00000000  0x00000000  0x00000000
0x5555555595b0 <n32>:      0x00000016  0x00000000  0x000050c0  0x00000000
0x5555555595c0 <n32+16>:  0x00005080  0x00000000  0x00000000  0x00000000
0x5555555595d0 <n33>:      0x0000002d  0x00000000  0x00005020  0x00000000
0x5555555595e0 <n33+16>:  0x000050e0  0x00000000  0x00000000  0x00000000
0x5555555595f0 <n31>:      0x00000006  0x00000000  0x00005040  0x00000000
0x555555559600 <n31+16>:  0x000050a0  0x00000000  0x00000000  0x00000000
0x555555559610 <n34>:      0x0000006b  0x00000000  0x00005060  0x00000000
0x555555559620 <n34+16>:  0x00005100  0x00000000  0x00000000  0x00000000
```

这类似于树的结构,根据节点关系,可以画出如下图所示的树:



根据对 `fun7` 函数的分析，想要返回2，推理出 22 是正确的结果

22

#### 四、实验结果：

- phase\_1

```
pwndbg> r
Starting program: /home/ouc/Desktop/bomb18/bomb
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
When a problem comes along, you must zip it!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
█
```

- phase\_2

```
2 3 5 8 12 17
That's number 2. Keep going!
```

- phase\_3

```
7 w 225
Halfway there!
```

- phase\_4

```
6 6
So you got that one. Try this one.
```

- phase\_5

```
ionuvw
Good work! On to the next...
```



- phase\_6

```
2 5 4 1 6 3
Congratulations! You've defused the bomb!
Your instructor has been notified and will verify your solution.
[Inferior 1 (process 45018) exited normally]
```

- secret\_phase

```
pwndbg> r ans.txt
Starting program: /home/ouc/Desktop/bomb18/bomb ans.txt
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2. Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one. Try this one.
Good work! On to the next...
Curses, you've found the secret phase!
But finding it and solving it are quite different...
Wow! You've defused the secret stage!
Congratulations! You've defused the bomb!
Your instructor has been notified and will verify your solution.
[Inferior 1 (process 45068) exited normally]
```

```
Open  ans.txt
~/Desktop/bomb18
1 When a problem comes along, you must zip it!
2 2 3 5 8 12 17
3 7 w 225
4 6 6 DrEvil
5 ionuvw
6 2 5 4 1 6 3
7 20
```

## 五、实验总结：

- 实验过程中，我经历了七个不同阶段的挑战，每个阶段都考察了机器级语言程序的不同方面，随着阶段的递增，难度也逐渐提升。在这个过程中，我深刻体会到了计算机科学中的一些重要概念，并从中获得了丰富的经验和收获。
- 在第一阶段的字符串比较中，我对字符串的处理有了更深入的了解，学会了如何有效地进行字符串比较操作。这为后续的阶段奠定了基础，也提升了我的编程技能。
- 第二阶段涉及循环结构，我学到了如何使用循环语句来处理复杂的任务，同时也加深了对程序执行流程的理解。这对于编写高效且可维护的代码至关重要。
- 在第三阶段，我面对条件和分支结构，包括switch语句的运用。这使我更加熟悉如何根据不同的情况执行不同的代码段，提高了我的程序设计灵活性。
- 第四阶段涉及递归调用和栈的使用，这是一个相对较复杂的部分。通过解决这一问题，我深入了解了递归的原理和栈的运作机制，为处理更加复杂的程序问题打下了基础。
- 指针是编程中一个重要而复杂的概念，在第五阶段，我深入研究了指针的应用。这帮助我更好地理解内存管理和数据结构，为高效的内存操作提供了技能支持。
- 第六阶段涉及链表、指针和结构的操作，这对于处理更加复杂的数据结构和算法问题至关重要。我通过这一阶段的实践，掌握了处理复杂数据结构的技能。
- 在实验的隐藏阶段，我面对了一些挑战，特别是在处理阶段四之后附加特定字符串的情况。这要求我灵活运用之前学到的知识，解决问题的能力得到了锻炼。
- 总的来说，通过这个实验，我不仅加深了对机器级语言程序设计的理解，还提高了解决复杂问题的能力。在未来的学习和工作中，我将继续运用这些经验和技能，不断提升自己在计算机科学领域的水平。这次实验是一次深刻的学习过程，为我未来的编程生涯打下了坚实的基础。