1)question no:1

a)

b)

i)

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE mark_details ADD average FLOAT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.26 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

ii)

```
mysql> SELECT TIMESTAMPDIFF(MONTH, DOB, CURDATE()) AS months FROM stu_details;
+-----+
| months |
+-----+
| 288 |
| 295 |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

iii)

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE stu_details DROP COLUMN address;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.12 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

iv)

```
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE calculate_marks_sum_avg()
     -> BEGIN
             DECLARE total_marks INT;
DECLARE avg_marks FLOAT;
     ->
     ->
     ->
             SELECT SUM(mark1 + mark2 + mark3) INTO total_marks FROM mark_details; SELECT AVG(mark1 + mark2 + mark3) INTO avg_marks FROM mark_details;
     ->
     ->
     ->
     ->
             SELECT CONCAT('Total Marks: ', total_marks) AS total_marks, CONCAT('Average Marks: ', avg_marks) AS avg_marks
     -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)
mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL calculate_marks_sum_avg();
| total_marks
                       | avg_marks
| Total Marks: 778 | Average Marks: 259.333
1 row in set (0.02 sec)
```

V)

```
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql>
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE check_marks(
           IN mark1 INT,
IN mark2 INT,
    ->
    ->
    ->
           IN mark3 INT
    -> )
    -> BEGIN
           DECLARE total_marks INT;
           IF mark1 < 0 OR mark2 < 0 OR mark3 < 0 THEN
              SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000' SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Marks cannot be negative.';
           END IF;
           SET total_marks := mark1 + mark2 + mark3;
           IF total_marks > 300 THEN
              SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000' SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Total marks cannot exceed 300.';
    ->
           END IF;
    ->
    ->
           SELECT 'Marks are within the valid range.' AS message;
    -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)
mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql>
mysql> CALL check_marks(85, 90, 88);
```