using generics

1. types and interfaces

```typescript
type Example<T> = {
  age: T;
  /* .... */
};

interface IExample<T> {
  age: T;
  /* .... */
}
```

2. functions

```typescript
function fn1<T>(name: T): T {
  return name;
}

const f2 = function <T>(name: T): T {
  return name;
};

const f3 = <T>(name: T): T => name;
```

3. classes

```typescript
class MyClass<T> {
  constructor(protected name: T) {}
}
```