

18) Неопределенности и раскрытие неопределенностей.
 Предел $(1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$ при $x \rightarrow 0$.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} (f(x) - g(x)) \text{ м.к. } \left. \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = \infty \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x) = \infty \end{array} \right| \Rightarrow [\infty - \infty] \text{ Предел евл-ся } \text{неопред-ю вида } [\infty - \infty].$$

Пример $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\left(\frac{1}{x} + 1 \right) - \frac{1}{x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 1 = 1$ раскрытие неопред-мб.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} (f(x) - g(x)) = [0 - \infty] \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = 0 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x) = \infty$$

$$[0] \quad [\infty] \quad [1^\infty] \quad [\infty^0] \quad [0^\infty] \quad [0^0]$$

Пример $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}} = e \quad [1^\infty]$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{h} \right)^h = e \quad [1^\infty]$$

1) $x \rightarrow 0+0$ $\{x_n\} \downarrow x_n \rightarrow 0 (n \rightarrow \infty) \quad 0 < x_n < 1$

$$k_n = \left[\frac{1}{x_n} \right] \in \mathbb{N}, \quad k_n \leq \frac{1}{x_n} < k_n + 1; \quad \frac{1}{k_n} \geq x_n > \frac{1}{k_n + 1}; \quad \frac{1}{k_n + 1} < x_n \leq \frac{1}{k_n}.$$

$$(1+x_n)^{\frac{1}{x_n}} \leq \left(1 + \frac{1}{k_n} \right)^{k_n + 1} = \underbrace{\left(1 + \frac{1}{k_n} \right)^{k_n}}_{\rightarrow e} \underbrace{\left(1 + \frac{1}{k_n} \right)}_{\rightarrow 1} \rightarrow e$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{1}{k_n + 1} \right)^{k_n} < (1+x_n)^{\frac{1}{x_n}} < \left(1 + \frac{1}{k_n} \right)^{k_n + 1} \Rightarrow \exists \lim_{x \rightarrow 0+0} (1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}} = e$$

2) $-1 < x_n < 0$ $\{x_n\} \uparrow x_n \rightarrow 0-0 (n \rightarrow \infty)$

$$y_n = -x_n \quad \{y_n\} \downarrow y_n \rightarrow 0+0 (n \rightarrow \infty)$$

$$(1+x_n)^{\frac{1}{x_n}} = (1-y_n)^{-\frac{1}{y_n}}; \quad 1+z_n = \frac{1}{1-y_n}, \quad z_n = \frac{y_n}{1-y_n} \in (0; 1)$$

$$1-y_n = \frac{1}{1+z_n}, \quad z_n \rightarrow 0 (n \rightarrow \infty)$$

$$y_n = 1 - \frac{1}{1+z_n} = \frac{z_n}{1+z_n}$$

$$(1+z_n)^{\frac{1}{y_n}} = (1+z_n)^{\frac{1}{z_n} + 1} = \underbrace{(1+z_n)^{\frac{1}{z_n}}}_{\rightarrow e} \underbrace{(1+z_n)}_{\rightarrow 1} \rightarrow e (n \rightarrow \infty) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists \lim_{x \rightarrow 0-0} (1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}} = e \Rightarrow \exists \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}} = e$$