(51) Общее перавенство вотужести. Принер: перавенство менеду средошну аридинетическим исредошни герин-и. n ruceu. meerema (Obuje mep-lo lompus) Tyemo f(x) onp ma [a,6], morga 1) f(x) Uma [a, b] (>) Vx1 ... xn e [a, b] +d1 ... dn e [0,1] $d_1 + d_2 + \dots + d_n = 1$ $f(d_1 \times_1 + \dots + d_n \times_n) \leq d_1 f(x_1) + \dots + d_n f(x_n)$ 2) $f(x) \cap \mu a [a,b] \Leftrightarrow f(x_1,...,x_n \in [a,b] \forall d_1,...d_n \in [a',1] \\ d_1 + ... + d_n = 1 \qquad f(d_1 x_1 + ... + d_n x_n) \ge d_1 f(x_1) + ... + d_n f(x_n)$ A-bo: (Melly) 5 aya: n=2 (no onp. Compan) Uniq-û nepexog: I(x) (m.e ymbepnigenieu beprio gine n-1) Bozniei n rueno e [a, 6] $f(d_1x_1+...+d_nx_n)\leq (1-d_n)f(\frac{d_1x_1}{1-d_n}+...+\frac{d_nx_n}{1-d_n})+d_nf(x_n)\leq$ $\leq \left[\frac{d_1+\ldots+d_n}{1-d_n}=1\right] \leq \frac{(1-d_n)d_1}{1-d_n}\cdot f(x_1)+\ldots+\frac{(1-d_n)d_{n-1}}{1-d_n}f(x_{n-1})^{\frac{1}{2}}$ + du f(xn) = dy f(xy) + 1,1 + dn f(xn) Thumes 'gy = lux, x e (0;+0), y'= = > y''= -1 <0 => => lux nua(0;+00) => d= ... = dn = 1 $\forall x_1 \dots x_n > 0$ $\ln\left(\frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n}\right) \ge \frac{1}{h} \ln x_1 + \dots + \frac{1}{h} \ln x_n =$ = $\ln \sqrt[n]{\chi_1 \dots \chi_n}$ => $\sqrt[n]{\chi_1 \dots \chi_n}$ $\leq \frac{\chi_1 + \chi_n}{h}$ epignice aprignate. cpegnee recuespureence m. l'epequel apuiper ne element opeques reouvemp-no. 2) $y = \frac{1}{x}$, x > 0, $y' = -\frac{1}{x^2}$, $y'' = \frac{2}{x^3} > 0$, $y = \frac{1}{x^3} > 0$, $y = \frac{1}{x$ $d_1=\ldots=d_n=\frac{1}{h}$. $\forall x_1\ldots x_n>0$ $\frac{1}{x_1}=\frac{1}{x_1}\left(\frac{1}{x_1}+\ldots+\frac{1}{x_n}\right)$ chequel rapulamente => $\frac{n}{\sum_{x_1+...+1}^{x_1+...+1} x_n} \leq \frac{x_1+...+x_n}{n}$ Cpequee apuegnu.