1. Бэрхшээл тулгарсан үедээ сэтгэлзүйчид ханддаг чинь сонирхолтой сонсогдож байна.

That you turn to a psychologist when you face a problem sounds interesting.

T1- It sounds interesting that you turn to a psychologist when you face a problem

T2 – The fact that you turn to a psychologist when you face a problem sounds interesting

T3 - You turn to a psychologist when you face a problem, which sounds interesting

Reduction - You turn to a psychologist when you face a problem, sounding interesting

2. Засгийн газар жижиг дунд үйлдвэрлэлийг хөгжүүлнэ гэж зорьж байгаа нь уул нь сайн хэрэг.

That the government is aiming to develop medium enterprises is actually a good thing.

It is an actually good thing that the government is aiming to develop medium enterprises

The fact that …..

The government is aiming to develop medium enterprises, which is actually a good thing.

3. Бодит ертөнцөд хүн бүр өөрийн хамгийн хүссэн зүйлээ хийж байх нь амьдрал ямар сайхан болохыг харуулж байна.

That every person can do everything that he/she wants the most in this/real world shows how life is wonderful

It shows how life is wonderful that every person can do everything that he/she wants the most in this/real world.

The fact that every person can do everything that he/she wants the most in this/real world shows how life is wonderful

Every person can do everything that he/she wants the most in this/real world, which shows how life is wonderful

Every person can do everything that he/she wants the most in this/real world,showing how life is wonderfu

4. Монголчуудын цагаачлахаар очдог Солонгос улсын төрд ажилладаг төлөөлөгчид Монголд айлчлав.

Delegates who work/working at the government of South Korea, where Mongolians go for immigration, visited Mongolia.

5. Дэлхий даяар хүмүүсийг шуугиулсан Аватар киног өмнө нь найруулсан найруулагч 11 оскарын шагнал авч байсан бөгжний эзнээс сэдэвлэсэн кино зохиол бичсэн.

The director who previously directed/directing the Avatar, which blew/blowing the people away throughout the world, wrote the script that is / - based on the Lord of the Ring, which won/winning 11 Oscar awards.

6. Нобелийн шагнал хүртсэн эрдэмтдийн тэмцэж байгаа дэлхийн дулаарал даамжирч байна.

The global warming which the scientists who got/getting Noble prizes are fighting/fighting against is worsening.

8. Бид нарын хүүхэд байхдаа үздэг байсан Мангасуудын корпораци кинон дээр ажилласан Пиксарыг үүсгэн байгуулсан Стив Жобс Солонгос улсад байрладаг Самсунгаас илүү гэгддэг Iphone-ийг бүтээсэн

Steve Jobs who established/establishing the Pixar, which worked/working on the Monsters Inc., which we used to watch when we were kids created the Iphone, which is/- so-called better than Samsung, which is/- located in South Korea.

9. Өмнө нь хэн ч хийж чадаагүй Дэлхийн талыг эзэлсэн Агуу их жанжин гэгддэг байсан Чингис хаан Татаруудад хорлогдсон Есүхэй хаан нь байсан Хамаг монгол аймагт 1162 онд төрсөн.

Chinggis Khaan, who was so-called/known as the greatest general,who conquered/conquering the half of the world which nobody had done before was born in Khamag mongol tribe whose king was Esukhei, who was/ poisoned by Tatars, in 1162.

10. Харвард төгссөн Эдийн засагчдын ажилладаг Яам өмнө нь НҮБ-д зөвлөх хийж байсан Япончуудын санал болгосон төсөл дээр ажиллаж байгаа.

The ministry where the economists who graduated/graduating Harvard is working on the project which is /proposed by the Japanese, who used to serve/ work as consultants to UN.

11. Би Дэлхий гаригийн нэгэн тив болох Ази тивд оршдог Монгол улсын нийслэл болох Улаанбаатарт анх нээгдсэн Их дэлгүүрлүү явж эхнэртээ цэцэг авсан.

I went to the Department store, which was /first opened in UB, which is /the capital city of Mongolia, which is/ located in Asia, which is /the one continent of the Earth, and bought flowers for my wife.

A herd of lions caught the buffalos looking for water that is/- not easy to find during the dry season which lasts/lasting long in Africa which is/- a continent of the world.

I gave Tuya, who transferred/ transferring to our school, where children who passed/passing math exam enroll in, flowers.

When the car which deputy who ruined the director’s career was in changed the lane, the car which Tuya, who went mad, was driving went over a speed bump/hump.