

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего образования «Новосибирский государственный технический университет»



Кафедра прикладной математики

Курсовая работа № 1

по дисциплине «Уравнения математической физики»

ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ МКЭ ДЛЯ НЕСТАЦИОНАРНЫХ ЗАДАЧ

Группа ПМ-05 ГРУШЕВ АНДРЕЙ

Вариант 6

#### І. Условие задачи:

МКЭ для гиперболического уравнения в декартовой система координат. Неявная трехслойная схема для аппроксимации по времени. Базисные функции линейные на треугольниках.

## **II.** Метод решения:

## Конечноэлементная аппроксимация

Исходное уравнение имеет вид:

$$\chi \frac{\partial^2 \mathbf{u}}{\partial \mathbf{t}^2} + \sigma \frac{\partial \mathbf{u}}{\partial \mathbf{t}} - div(\lambda grad(\mathbf{u})) = f$$

Неявная трёхслойная схема аппроксимации по времени:

$$\chi \frac{u^j - 2u^{j-1} + u^{j-2}}{\Delta t^2} + \sigma \frac{u^j - u^{j-2}}{2\Delta t} - div(\lambda grad(u^j)) = f^j$$

Будем полагать, что ось времени t разбита на так называемые временные слои значениями  $t_j$ , а значения искомой функции и и параметров  $\lambda$ ,  $\chi$ ,  $\sigma$  и f уравнения на j-ом временном слое будем обозначать через  $u^j$ ,  $\lambda^j$ ,  $\chi^j$ ,  $\sigma^j$ ,  $f^j$ .

Помимо краевых условий, начально краевая-задача должна включать два начальных условия:

$$u|_{t=t_0}=u^0; u|_{t=t_1}=u^1$$

Рассмотрим процедуру построения неявной трёхслойной схемы для решения дифференциального уравнения гиперболического типа.

Представим искомое решение u на интервале () в следующем виде:

$$u = u^{j-2}\eta_2^j(t) + u^{j-1}\eta_1^j(t) + u^j\eta_0^j(t)$$

Данное соотношение определяет аппроксимацию функции и по времени как квадратичный интерполянт её значений на временных слоях  $t=t_{j-2}$ ,  $t=t_{j-1}$  и  $t=t_{j}$ .

Функции  $\eta_2^j(t)$ ,  $\eta_1^j(t)$ ,  $\eta_0^j(t)$  могут быть записаны в виде:

$$\eta_2^j(t) = \frac{1}{\Delta t_1 \Delta t} (t - t_{j-1}) (t - t_j),$$

$$\eta_1^j(t) = -\frac{1}{\Delta t_1 \Delta t_0} (t - t_{j-2})(t - t_j),$$

$$\eta_0^j(t) = \frac{1}{\Delta t \Delta t_0} (t - t_{j-2})(t - t_{j-1}),$$

где

$$\Delta t = t - t_{j-2}$$
,  $\Delta t_1 = t_{j-1} - t_{j-2}$ ,  $\Delta t_0 = t - t_{j-1}$ .

Применим данное представление для аппроксимации производной по времени гиперболического уравнения на временном слое  $t=t_i$ .

$$\chi \frac{\partial^{2}(u^{j-2}\eta_{2}^{j}(t) + u^{j-1}\eta_{1}^{j}(t) + u^{j}\eta_{0}^{j}(t))}{\partial t^{2}} \\ + \sigma \frac{\partial(u^{j-2}\eta_{2}^{j}(t) + u^{j-1}\eta_{1}^{j}(t) + u^{j}\eta_{0}^{j}(t))}{\partial t} - div(\lambda grad(u^{j})) \\ = f^{j}$$

Вычислим производные по t.

$$\frac{d\eta_{2}^{j}(t)}{dt} = \frac{\Delta t_{0}}{\Delta t_{1} \Delta t}, \frac{d\eta_{1}^{j}(t)}{dt} = -\frac{\Delta t}{\Delta t_{1} \Delta t_{0}}, \frac{d\eta_{0}^{j}(t)}{dt} = \frac{\Delta t + \Delta t_{0}}{\Delta t_{0} \Delta t}$$

$$\frac{d^{2} \eta_{2}^{j}(t)}{dt^{2}} = \frac{2}{\Delta t_{1} \Delta t}, \frac{d^{2} \eta_{1}^{j}(t)}{dt^{2}} = -\frac{2}{\Delta t_{1} \Delta t_{0}}, \frac{d^{2} \eta_{0}^{j}(t)}{dt^{2}} = \frac{2}{\Delta t_{0} \Delta t}$$

С учётом полученных выражений гиперболическое уравнение может быть переписано в виде:

$$\begin{split} \chi \left( & \frac{2}{\Delta t_1 \Delta t} u^{j-2} - \frac{2}{\Delta t_1 \Delta t_0} u^{j-1} + \frac{2}{\Delta t \Delta t_0} u^j \right) \\ & + \sigma \left( \frac{\Delta t_0}{\Delta t_1 \Delta t} u^{j-2} - \frac{\Delta t}{\Delta t_1 \Delta t_0} u^{j-1} + \frac{\Delta t + \Delta t_0}{\Delta t \Delta t_0} u^j \right) - div(\lambda grad(u^j)) \\ & = f^j \end{split}$$

Выполняя конечноэлементную аппроксимацию, получим СЛАУ следующего вида:

$$\begin{split} \left(M^\chi \frac{2}{\varDelta t \varDelta t_0} + M^\sigma \frac{\varDelta t + \varDelta t_0}{\varDelta t \varDelta t_0} - G\right) q^j \\ &= b_j - q^{j-2} M^\chi \frac{2}{\varDelta t_1 \varDelta t} + q^{j-1} M^\chi \frac{2}{\varDelta t_1 \varDelta t_0} - q^{j-2} M^\sigma \frac{\varDelta t_0}{\varDelta t_1 \varDelta t} \\ &+ q^{j-1} M^\sigma \frac{\varDelta t}{\varDelta t_1 \varDelta t_0}. \end{split}$$

## Переход к локальным матрицам

Рассмотрим треугольник  $\Omega_m$  с вершинами  $(\hat{x}_1, \hat{y}_1), (\hat{x}_2, \hat{y}_2)$  и  $(\hat{x}_3, \hat{y}_3)$ .

На каждом элементе  $\Omega_m$  треугольной сетки определим три локальные базисные функции:

$$\hat{\psi}_i(x, y) = \alpha_0^i + \alpha_1^i x + \alpha_2^i y, \quad i = 1 ... 3$$

Такие, что функция  $\hat{\psi}_1$  равна единице в вершине  $(\hat{x}_1, \hat{y}_1)$  и нулю в двух других,  $\hat{\psi}_2$  равна единице в вершине  $(\hat{x}_2, \hat{y}_2)$  и нулю в двух остальных, а  $\hat{\psi}_3$  равна единице в третьей вершине  $(\hat{x}_3, \hat{y}_3)$  и нулю в двух остальных.

Определенные таким образом локальные базисные функции  $\hat{\psi}_i$  на треугольнике  $\Omega_m$  фактически являются  $\mathcal{L}$  координатами этого треугольника, т.е. коэффициенты  $\alpha$  функций  $\hat{\psi}_i$  могут быть вычислены по формуле:

$$\alpha = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_0^1 & \alpha_1^1 & \alpha_2^1 \\ \alpha_0^2 & \alpha_1^2 & \alpha_2^2 \\ \alpha_0^3 & \alpha_1^3 & \alpha_2^3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \hat{x}_1 & \hat{x}_2 & \hat{x}_3 \\ \hat{y}_1 & \hat{y}_2 & \hat{y}_3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$$

Представив соотношение в матричном виде, с учетом коэффициентов  $\alpha$  получим

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \hat{x}_1 & \hat{x}_2 & \hat{x}_3 \\ \hat{y}_1 & \hat{y}_2 & \hat{y}_3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathcal{L}_1 \\ \mathcal{L}_2 \\ \mathcal{L}_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

Для удобного расчета интегралов от  $\mathcal{L}$ -координат будем использовать следующее соотношение:

$$\int_{\Omega_{k}} (\mathcal{L}_{1})^{v_{1}} (\mathcal{L}_{2})^{v_{2}} (\mathcal{L}_{3})^{v_{3}} dr dz = \frac{v_{1}! \, v_{2}! \, v_{3}!}{(v_{1} + v_{2} + v_{3} + 2)!} |det \mathbf{D}|$$

$$det D = (\hat{x}_{2} - \hat{x}_{1}) \cdot (\hat{y}_{3} - \hat{y}_{1}) - (\hat{x}_{3} - \hat{x}_{1}) \cdot (\hat{y}_{2} - \hat{y}_{1})$$

Компоненты локальных матриц в декартовой системе координат имеют вид:

Компоненты локальной матрицы жесткости:

$$\widehat{G}_{ij} = \int_{\Omega_k} \lambda \left( \frac{\partial \widehat{\psi}_i}{\partial x} \frac{\partial \widehat{\psi}_j}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \widehat{\psi}_i}{\partial y} \frac{\partial \widehat{\psi}_j}{\partial y} \right) dx dy$$

Компоненты локальной матрицы массы:

$$\widehat{M}_{ij} = \int_{\Omega_k} \gamma \, \widehat{\psi}_i \widehat{\psi}_j dx dy$$

Получим выражения для локальных матриц жесткости и массы конечного элемента  $\Omega_m$ . Учитывая представление функций и заменяя параметр  $\lambda$  некоторым постоянным на конечном элементе  $\Omega_m$  значением  $\bar{\lambda}$ , получим

$$\hat{G}_{ij} = \bar{\lambda} \frac{|\det D|}{2} \left(\alpha_1^i \alpha_1^j + \alpha_2^i \alpha_2^j\right), \ i = 1 \dots 3, \ j = 1 \dots 3$$

$$\widehat{M} = \frac{\overline{\gamma} |det D|}{24} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Локальный вектор правой части:

$$\hat{b}_i = \int_{\Omega_k} f \, \hat{\psi}_i dx dy$$

Для вычисления локального вектора правой части  $\hat{b}$ , требуется разложение вектора f — правой части соответствующего дифференциального уравнения.

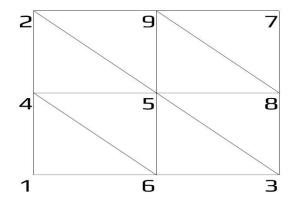
$$f = f_1 \hat{\psi}_1 + f_2 \hat{\psi}_2 + f_3 \hat{\psi}_3$$

В таком случае компоненты правой части вычисляются следующим образом:

$$\hat{b}_{i} = \int_{\Omega_{k}} (f_{1}\hat{\psi}_{1} + f_{2}\hat{\psi}_{2} + f_{3}\hat{\psi}_{3}) \cdot \hat{\psi}_{i} dx dy, \quad i = \overline{1,3}$$

# **III.** Тестирование

Для тестирования программы использовалась следующая сетка



Х изменяется от 1 до 9 с шагом 4.

Y изменяется от 1 до 5 с шагом 2.

Первые краевые условия заданы на всех границах и имеют значение функции.

1. 
$$u^* = t$$
,  $\lambda = 1$ ,  $\sigma = 2$ ,  $\chi = 2$ ,  $f = 2$ ,  $t = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]$   
 $t = 2$ 

x	у	u*	$u^{\scriptscriptstyle прак_T}$	$ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	4,440892E-016	7,401487E-017
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	

t = 3

x	у	u*	$u^{^{ m npak} au.}$	$ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}} $	$\frac{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	8,881784E-016	9,868649E-017
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	

x	у	u*	$u^{^{ m npak} au}$	$ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	7,401487E-017
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	8,881784E-016	
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	

9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000
5.000000E+000	5.000000E+000	4.000000E+000	4.000000E+000	0.000000E+000

2. 
$$u^* = xt, \lambda = 1, \sigma = 2, \chi = 2, f = 2x, t = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]$$
  
 $t = 2$ 

x	у	u*	$u^{^{\mathrm{прак}_{\mathrm{T}}}}$	$ u^*-u^{\Pi  ext{pakt.}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,800000E+001	1,800000E+001	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,000000E+001	1,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	0,000000E+000
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,000000E+001	1,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,800000E+001	1,800000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,800000E+001	1,800000E+001	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,000000E+001	1,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	

t = 3

x	у	u*	$u^{^{ m npak} au}$	$ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,700000E+001	2,700000E+001	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,500000E+001	1,500000E+001	1,776357E-015	3,304886E-017
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,500000E+001	1,500000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	2,700000E+001	2,700000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	2,700000E+001	2,700000E+001	0,000000E+000	]
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,500000E+001	1,500000E+001	0,000000E+000	

x	у	u*	$u^{^{ m npak} au}$	$ u^*-u^{^{\Pi  ext{pakt.}}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	3,600000E+001	3,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	2,000000E+001	2,000000E+001	7,105427E-015	9,914657E-017
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,000000E+001	2,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	3,600000E+001	3,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,600000E+001	3,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	]
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	2,000000E+001	2,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	

3. 
$$u^* = xyt$$
,  $\lambda = 1$ ,  $\sigma = 2$ ,  $\chi = 2$ ,  $f = 2xy$ ,  $t = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]$   
 $t = 2$ 

x	у	$u^*$	$u^{^{\mathrm{прак}\mathtt{T}.}}$	$ u^*-u^{ ext{npakt.}} $	$\frac{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
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1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	2,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,000000E+001	1,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,800000E+001	1,800000E+001	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	6,000000E+000	6,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+001	3,000000E+001	7,105427E-015	5,805429E-017
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,000000E+001	1,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	9,000000E+001	9,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	5,400000E+001	5,400000E+001	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	5,000000E+001	5,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	

t = 3

x	у	u*	$u^{^{ m npak} au}$	$ u^*-u^{^{\Pi  ext{pakt.}}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ}} \cdot \ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,500000E+001	1,500000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,700000E+001	2,700000E+001	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	4,500000E+001	4,500000E+001	7,105427E-015	3,870286E-017
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,500000E+001	1,500000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,350000E+002	1,350000E+002	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	8,100000E+001	8,100000E+001	0,000000E+000	]
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	7,500000E+001	7,500000E+001	0,000000E+000	

x	у	u*	$u^{^{ m npak} au}$	$ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	2,000000E+001	2,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	3,600000E+001	3,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,200000E+001	1,200000E+001	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	6,000000E+001	6,000000E+001	3,552714E-014	1,451357E-016
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,000000E+001	2,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,800000E+002	1,800000E+002	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,080000E+002	1,080000E+002	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,000000E+002	1,000000E+002	0,000000E+000	

4. 
$$u^* = xt^2$$
,  $\lambda = 1$ ,  $\sigma = 2$ ,  $\chi = 2$ ,  $f = 2xt + 2x$ ,  $t = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]$   
 $t = 2$ 

x	у	u*	$u^{^{\mathrm{прак}_{\mathrm{T.}}}}$	$ u^*-u^{^{\Pi  ext{pakt.}}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	3,600000E+001	3,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	2,000000E+001	4,000000E+000	1,600000E+001	2,232582E-001
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,000000E+001	2,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	3,600000E+001	3,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,600000E+001	3,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	2,000000E+001	2,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	

t = 3

x	у	u*	$u^{\scriptscriptstyle практ}$	$ u^*-u^{\pi pa\kappa  au \cdot} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	8,100000E+001	8,100000E+001	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	4,500000E+001	-1,046667E+001	5,546667E+001	3,439830E-001
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,500000E+001	4,500000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	8,100000E+001	8,100000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	8,100000E+001	8,100000E+001	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	4,500000E+001	4,500000E+001	0,000000E+000	

t = 4

x	у	u*	$u^{\scriptscriptstyle  ext{практ}}$ .	$ u^*-u^{^{\Pi  ext{pakt.}}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ}} \cdot \ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,600000E+001	1,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,600000E+001	1,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,440000E+002	1,440000E+002	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,600000E+001	1,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	8,000000E+001	-5,219556E+001	1,321956E+002	4,611523E-001
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	8,000000E+001	8,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,440000E+002	1,440000E+002	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,440000E+002	1,440000E+002	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	8,000000E+001	8,000000E+001	0,000000E+000	

5. 
$$u^* = x^2 t^2$$
,  $\lambda = 1$ ,  $\sigma = 2$ ,  $\chi = 2$ ,  $f = 2x^2 t + 2x^2 - 1$ ,  $t = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]$   
 $t = 2$ 

x	у	u*	$u^{\scriptscriptstyle  ext{практ}}$ .	$ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	3,240000E+002	3,240000E+002	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,000000E+002	-1,866667E+000	1,018667E+002	1,734354E-001
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,000000E+002	1,000000E+002	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	3,240000E+002	3,240000E+002	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,240000E+002	3,240000E+002	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,000000E+002	1,000000E+002	0,000000E+000	

x	у	u*	$u^{\scriptscriptstyle  ext{практ}}$ .	$ u^*-u^{\Pi  ext{pakt.}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	7,290000E+002	7,290000E+002	0,000000E+000	2,700439E-001
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	9,000000E+000	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	2,250000E+002	-1,318711E+002	3,568711E+002	

5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	2,250000E+002	2,250000E+002	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	7,290000E+002	7,290000E+002	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	7,290000E+002	7,290000E+002	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	2,250000E+002	2,250000E+002	0,000000E+000	
t=4	,	,	,	,	
					II a marm II
x	y	$u^*$	$u^{\scriptscriptstyle \Pi pa\kappa  au}$ .	$ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}} $	$\frac{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }$
					u*
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,600000E+001	1,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,600000E+001	1,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,296000E+003	1,296000E+003	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,600000E+001	1,600000E+001	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	4,000000E+002	-4,592095E+002	8,592095E+002	3,657166E-001
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,000000E+002	4,000000E+002	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,296000E+003	1,296000E+003	0,000000E+000	
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,296000E+003	1,296000E+003	0,000000E+000	
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	4,000000E+002	4,000000E+002	0,000000E+000	
t=2	у	$u^*$	$u^{ ext{npakt}}$ .	$ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}} $	$\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	4,000000E+000	0.0000005.000	11 4 11
	,	·		0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,000000E+002	1,000000E+002	0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000 9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 3,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000	1,026056E-001
1,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 3,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001 9,000000E+002	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001 -2,515556E+001	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002	1,026056E-001
1,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 1,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001 9,000000E+002 1,000000E+002	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,000000E+002	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000	1,026056E-001
1,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001 9,000000E+002 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000	1,026056E-001
1,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 3,600000E+001 9,000000E+002 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 3,600000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000	1,026056E-001
1,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001 9,000000E+002 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000	1,026056E-001
1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 3,600000E+001 9,000000E+002 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 3,600000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000	
1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 3,600000E+001 9,000000E+002 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 $0$	1,026056E-001 $\frac{\ u^* - u^{\text{практ}} \cdot \ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 t = 3	5,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000  y 1,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 9,00000E+002 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 3,600000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000	$\ u^*-u^{ ext{npakt}}\ $
1,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 t = 3	5,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 3,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 9,000000E+002 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+002 3,600000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 $0$	$\ u^*-u^{ ext{npakt}}\ $
1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 t = 3  x 1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000  y 1,000000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 9,00000E+002 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 3,600000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 $ u^*-u^{\text{практ}} $ 0,000000E+000	$\ u^*-u^{ ext{npakt}}\ $
1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 9,000000E+000 t = 3  x  1,000000E+000 1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000  y  1,000000E+000 5,00000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 9,000000E+002 1,000000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003  u*  9,000000E+000 2,250000E+000	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+002 3,60000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,00000E+002 8,10000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000  u* - u <sup>практ</sup> -   0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000	$\frac{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 5,000000E+000 t = 3  x 1,000000E+000 1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000  y 1,000000E+000 5,00000E+000 1,00000E+000	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+001 9,00000E+002 1,00000E+002 8,10000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003  u*  9,00000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,290000E+002	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+002 3,60000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,00000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003 u <sup>практ</sup> . 9,000000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,290000E+002	0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000  u* - u <sup>практ</sup>   0,000000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000	$\ u^*-u^{ ext{npakt}}\ $
1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 9,00000E+000 t = 3  x 1,000000E+000 1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000  y 1,000000E+000 5,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 3,00000E+000	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+002 3,60000E+001 9,00000E+002 1,00000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003  u*  9,00000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,29000E+002 8,10000E+001	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+002 3,60000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,00000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003  u <sup>npakt</sup> 9,00000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,29000E+002 8,10000E+001	0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000 0,000000E+000  u* - u <sup>практ.</sup>   0,000000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000	$\frac{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 5,000000E+000 t = 3  x 1,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 3,00000E+000	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+001 9,00000E+002 1,00000E+002 8,10000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003  u*  9,00000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,290000E+001 2,025000E+003	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+002 3,60000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,00000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003  u <sup>mpakt</sup> .  9,00000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,29000E+002 8,10000E+001 -1,307954E+003	0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 $ u^* - u^{\text{практ}} $ 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000	$\frac{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 1,000000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 5,000000E+000 t = 3  x 1,000000E+000 1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 5,000000E+000 5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 9,00000E+002 1,000000E+002 8,100000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+000 2,250000E+000 7,290000E+002 8,100000E+001 2,025000E+003 2,250000E+003	1,000000E+002 3,240000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,000000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,500000E+003 2,500000E+000 2,250000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,290000E+002 8,100000E+001 -1,307954E+003 2,250000E+002	0,000000E+000 0,00000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000	$\frac{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 9,00000E+000 t = 3  x  1,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 9,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000	5,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+001 9,00000E+001 9,00000E+002 1,00000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003 2,50000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,29000E+002 8,10000E+001 2,025000E+003 2,25000E+003 2,25000E+003	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+002 3,60000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,00000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003 2,50000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,29000E+002 8,10000E+001 -1,307954E+003 2,25000E+002 1,822500E+004	0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,000000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000  u* - u <sup>npakt·</sup>   0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000	$\frac{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 9,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 t = 3  1,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 9,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 9,00000E+000	5,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 3,00000E+000	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+001 9,00000E+002 1,00000E+002 1,00000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003 2,50000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,29000E+002 8,10000E+001 2,025000E+003 2,25000E+003 2,25000E+003 6,561000E+003	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+002 3,60000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,00000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003 2,50000E+000 2,250000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,29000E+002 7,29000E+001 -1,307954E+003 2,25000E+002 1,822500E+004 6,561000E+003	0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000  u* - u <sup>mpakt-</sup>   0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000	$\frac{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$
1,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,000000E+000 9,00000E+000 5,000000E+000 t = 3  x 1,000000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 9,00000E+000	5,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 5,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 1,00000E+000 3,00000E+000 3,00000E+000	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+001 9,00000E+002 1,00000E+002 1,00000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003 2,50000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,29000E+002 8,10000E+001 2,025000E+003 2,25000E+003 2,25000E+003 6,561000E+003	1,00000E+002 3,24000E+002 3,60000E+001 -2,515556E+001 1,00000E+003 2,916000E+003 2,50000E+003 2,50000E+000 2,250000E+000 2,250000E+002 7,29000E+002 7,29000E+001 -1,307954E+003 2,25000E+002 1,822500E+004 6,561000E+003	0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 9,251556E+002 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000  u* - u <sup>mpakt-</sup>   0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000 0,00000E+000	$\frac{\ u^*-u^{\text{практ.}}\ }{\ u^*\ }$

1,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	4,000000E+002	4,000000E+002	0,000000E+000
9,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	1,296000E+003	1,296000E+003	0,000000E+000
1,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,440000E+002	1,440000E+002	0,000000E+000
5,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	3,600000E+003	-4,636133E+003	8,236133E+003
5,000000E+000	1,000000E+000	4,000000E+002	4,000000E+002	0,000000E+000
9,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	3,240000E+004	3,240000E+004	0,000000E+000
9,000000E+000	3,000000E+000	1,166400E+004	1,166400E+004	0,000000E+000
5,000000E+000	5,000000E+000	1,000000E+004	1,000000E+004	0,000000E+000

Из полученных результатов можно установить, что порядок аппроксимации для трёхслойной неявной схемы по времени равен 2

#### IV. Текст программы

Data.cs

```
Cell.cs
namespace Kursovaya
    // Класс конечного элемента расчётной области
    internal class Cell
         public int[] v = new int[3]; // Вершины элемента
         public double[,] alpha = new double[3, 3]; // Коэффициенты alpha public double detD = 0; // Определитель матрицы D на данном элементе
         public int area = 0;
         // Конструктор класса
         public Cell(int v0, int v1, int v2, int area)
              v[0] = v0;
              v[1] = v1;
              v[2] = v2;
              this.area = area;
         }
    }
}
       Node.cs
namespace Kursovaya
    // Класс узла расчётной области
    internal class Node
         public double x;
         public double y;
         public int condition1 = 0;
         // Конструктор класса
         public Node(double x, double y)
              this.x = x;
             this.y = y;
         }
    }
}
```

```
namespace Kursovaya
{
    // Класс содержащий данные о СЛАУ задачи
    internal class Data
        public int nodes;
                               // Кол-во узлов
        public int cells; // Кол-во элементов
public int maxIter; // Максимальное кол-во итерации для решателя СЛАУ
                               // Точность решения
        public double eps;
        public int[] ig;
                               // Массив ig разреженой матрицы (кол-во элементов в
строке-столбце)
        public int[] jg;
                               // Массив јд разреженой матрицы (номера столбцов-строк
элементов матрицы)
        public double[] di; // Массив di разреженой матрицы (диагональ)
public double[] ggl; // Массив ggl разреженой матрицы (нижний треугольник)
        public double[] ggu; // Массив ggu разреженой матрицы (верхний треугольник)
        public double[] d;
                               // Массив d LU-разложения матрицы (диагональ)
        public double[] l;
                               // Maccub l LU-разложения матрицы (нижний треугольник)
                               // Массив и LU-разложения матрицы (верхний треугольник)
        public double[] u;
        public double[] r;
                               // Массив r используемый в ЛОС
        public double[] z;
                               // Массив z используемый в ЛОС
                               // Массив р используемый в ЛОС
        public double[] p;
                               // Массив-вектор правой части
        public double[] b;
        public double[] x;
                               // Массив-вектор решения
        public double[,] G; // Глобальная матрица жесткости
        public double[,] МНi; // Глобальная матрица массы компоненты хи
        public double[,] MSigma; // Глобальная матрица массы компоненты сигма public double[,] global; // Глобальная матрица А
        public double[] temp1, temp2; // Вспомогательные массивы
        // Конструктор класса данных
        public Data(int nodes, int cells, int maxIter, double eps)
             this.nodes = nodes;
             this.cells = cells;
             this.maxIter = maxIter;
             this.eps = eps;
             int arrSize = (nodes * (nodes - 1)) / 2;
             ig = new int[nodes + 1];
             jg = new int[arrSize];
             di = new double[nodes];
             ggl = new double[arrSize];
             ggu = new double[arrSize];
             d = new double[nodes];
             l = new double[arrSize];
             u = new double[arrSize];
             b = new double[nodes];
             x = new double[nodes];
             G = new double[nodes, nodes];
             MHi = new double[nodes, nodes];
             MSigma = new double[nodes, nodes];
             global = new double[nodes, nodes];
```

```
temp1 = new double[nodes];
            temp2 = new double[nodes];
            r = new double[nodes];
            z = new double[nodes];
            p = new double[nodes];
        }
    }
}
        Program.cs
namespace Kursovaya
    internal class Program
        // Функция f правой части уравнения
        public static double Target(double x, double y, double t, int area)
             double result = 0;
             switch (area)
             {
                 case 1:
                     result = 2;
                     break;
                 case 2:
                     result = 2 * x;
                     break;
                 case 3:
                     result = 2 * x * y;
                     break;
                 case 4:
                     result = 2 * x * t + 2 * x;
                     break;
                 case 5:
                     result = 2 * x * x * t + 2 * x * x - 1;
                     break;
                 case 6:
                     result = 2 * x * x * y * y * t + 2 * x * x * y * y - x * x - y *
Уį
                     break;
                 default:
                     break;
             }
            return result;
        }
        // Параметр лямбда
        public static double Lambda(int area)
             double result = 0;
             switch (area)
                 case 1:
                     result = 1;
                     break;
                 case 2:
                     result = 1;
                     break;
                 case 3:
                     result = 1;
                     break;
```

```
case 4:
            result = 1;
            break;
        case 5:
            result = 1;
            break;
        case 6:
            result = 1;
            break;
        default:
            break;
    }
    return result;
}
// Параметр гамма
public static double Gamma(int area)
    double result = 0;
    switch (area)
        case 1:
            result = 3;
            break;
        case 2:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 3:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 4:
            result = 2;
            break;
        default:
            break;
    return result;
}
// Параметр хи
public static double Hi(int area)
    double result = 0;
    switch (area)
        case 1:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 2:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 3:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 4:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 5:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 6:
```

```
result = 2;
            break;
        default:
            break;
    }
    return result;
}
// Параметр сигма
public static double Sigma(int area)
    double result = 0;
    switch (area)
    {
        case 1:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 2:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 3:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 4:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 5:
            result = 2;
            break;
        case 6:
            result = 2;
            break;
        default:
            break;
    }
    return result;
}
// Функция и истинная
public static double Actual(double x, double y, double t, int type)
    double result = 0;
    switch(type)
        case 1:
            result = t;
            break;
        case 2:
            result = x * t;
            break;
        case 3:
            result = x * y * t;
            break;
        case 4:
            result = x * t * t;
            break;
        case 5:
            result = x * x * t * t;
            break;
        case 6:
            result = x * x * y * y * t * t;
```

```
break:
                default:
                    break:
            return result;
        }
        // Paccuër detD для конечного элемента (5.74)
        public static void CalcDetD(Cell cell, List<Node> nodes)
            cell.detD += (nodes[cell.v[1]].x - nodes[cell.v[0]].x) *
(nodes[cell.v[2]].y - nodes[cell.v[0]].y);
            cell.detD \rightarrow (nodes[cell.v[2]].x \rightarrow nodes[cell.v[0]].x) *
(nodes[cell.v[1]].y - nodes[cell.v[0]].y);
// Рассчёт коэффициентов alpha для конечного элемента (5.69, 5.75)
public static void CalcAlphas(Cell cell, List<Node> nodes)
            if (cell.detD != 0)
                cell.alpha[0, 0] = (nodes[cell.v[1]].x * nodes[cell.v[2]].y -
nodes[cell.v[2]].x * nodes[cell.v[1]].y) / cell.detD;
                cell.alpha[0, 1] = (nodes[cell.v[1]].y - nodes[cell.v[2]].y) /
cell.detD;
                cell.alpha[0, 2] = (nodes[cell.v[2]].x - nodes[cell.v[1]].x) /
cell.detD;
                cell.alpha[1, 0] = (nodes[cell.v[2]].x * nodes[cell.v[0]].y -
nodes[cell.v[0]].x * nodes[cell.v[2]].y) / cell.detD;
                cell.alpha[1, 1] = (nodes[cell.v[2]].y - nodes[cell.v[0]].y) /
cell.detD;
                cell.alpha[1, 2] = (nodes[cell.v[0]].x - nodes[cell.v[2]].x) /
cell.detD;
                cell.alpha[2, 0] = (nodes[cell.v[0]].x * nodes[cell.v[1]].y -
nodes[cell.v[1]].x * nodes[cell.v[0]].y) / cell.detD;
                cell.alpha[2, 1] = (nodes[cell.v[0]].y - nodes[cell.v[1]].y) /
cell.detD;
                cell.alpha[2, 2] = (nodes[cell.v[1]].x - nodes[cell.v[0]].x) /
cell.detD;
            }
        }
        // Рассчёт локальной матрицы жёсткости
        public static void CalcG(Cell cell, List<Node> nodes, double[,] G)
            double lambda = Lambda(cell.area);
            // Рассчёт коэффициентов alpha для конечного элемента (5.69, 5.75)
            cell.alpha[0, 0] = (nodes[cell.v[1]].x * nodes[cell.v[2]].y -
nodes[cell.v[2]].x * nodes[cell.v[1]].y) / cell.detD;
            cell.alpha[0, 1] = (nodes[cell.v[1]].y - nodes[cell.v[2]].y) / cell.detD;
            cell.alpha[0, 2] = (nodes[cell.v[2]].x - nodes[cell.v[1]].x) / cell.detD;
            cell.alpha[1, 0] = (nodes[cell.v[2]].x * nodes[cell.v[0]].y -
nodes[cell.v[0]].x * nodes[cell.v[2]].y) / cell.detD;
            cell.alpha[1, 1] = (nodes[cell.v[2]].y - nodes[cell.v[0]].y) / cell.detD;
            cell.alpha[1, 2] = (nodes[cell.v[0]].x - nodes[cell.v[2]].x) / cell.detD;
            cell.alpha[2, 0] = (nodes[cell.v[0]].x * nodes[cell.v[1]].y -
nodes[cell.v[1]].x * nodes[cell.v[0]].y) / cell.detD;
            cell.alpha[2, 1] = (nodes[cell.v[0]].y - nodes[cell.v[1]].y) / cell.detD;
            cell.alpha[2, 2] = (nodes[cell.v[1]].x - nodes[cell.v[0]].x) / cell.detD;
```

```
double detD = Math.Abs(cell.detD);
            // Рассчёт значений компонент матрицы жесткости (5.80)
            for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
                for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
                    G[i, j] = lambda * detD * (cell.alpha[i, 1] * cell.alpha[j, 1] +
cell.alpha[i, 2] * cell.alpha[j, 2]) / 2;
        }
        // Рассчёт локальной матрицы массы
        public static void CalcM(Cell cell, double[,] M)
            double gamma = Gamma(cell.area);
            double detD = Math.Abs(cell.detD);
            double[,] values = new double[3, 3]
                { 2, 1, 1 },
                { 1, 2, 1 },
{ 1, 1, 2 }
            };
            // Рассчёт значений компонент матрицы масс (5.81)
            for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
                for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
                     M[i, j] = gamma * detD * values[i, j] / 24;
                }
            }
        }
        public static void CalcMHi(Cell cell, double[,] M)
            double hi = Hi(cell.area);
            double detD = Math.Abs(cell.detD);
            double[,] values = new double[3, 3]
                 { 2, 1, 1 },
                 { 1, 2, 1 },
                { 1, 1, 2 }
            };
            // Рассчёт значений компонент матрицы масс (5.81)
            for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
                for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
                     M[i, j] = hi * detD * values[i, j] / 24;
                }
            }
        }
        public static void CalcMSigma(Cell cell, double[,] M)
            double sigma = Sigma(cell.area);
```

```
double detD = Math.Abs(cell.detD);
    double[,] values = new double[3, 3]
        { 2, 1, 1 },
{ 1, 2, 1 },
{ 1, 1, 2 }
    };
    // Рассчёт значений компонент матрицы масс (5.81)
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
            M[i, j] = sigma * detD * values[i, j] / 24;
        }
    }
}
// Рассчёт локального вектора правой части
public static void CalcB(Cell cell, List<Node> nodes, double[] b, double t)
    double detD = Math.Abs(cell.detD);
    double[] f = new double[3];
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        f[i] = Target(nodes[cell.v[i]].x, nodes[cell.v[i]].y, t, cell.area);
    b[0] = detD * (f[0] / 12 + f[1] / 24 + f[2] / 24);
    b[1] = detD * (f[0] / 24 + f[1] / 12 + f[2] / 24);
    b[2] = detD * (f[0] / 24 + f[1] / 24 + f[2] / 12);
}
// Генерация портрета матрицы
public static void GenerateSparseGlobal(Data data)
    int size = -1;
    for (int i = 0; i < data.nodes; i++)</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j <= i; j++)</pre>
            if (i == j)
                data.di[i] = data.global[i, j];
            else
            {
                 if (data.global[i, j] != 0)
                     size++;
                     data.ggl[size] = data.global[i, j];
                     data.ggu[size] = data.global[i, j];
                     data.ig[i + 1] = size + 1;
                     data.jg[size] = j;
                }
                else
                 {
                     data.ig[i + 1] = size + 1;
                 }
            }
        }
    }
}
// Учёт первых краевых условий
public static void Consider1(List<Node> nodes, Data data, double t)
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < data.nodes; i++)</pre>
                 // Если для узла задано первое краевое условие
                if (nodes[i].condition1 > 0)
                     for (int k = 0; k < data.nodes; k++)</pre>
                         if (k == i)
                             data.global[k, k] = 1;
                         else
                             data.global[i, k] = 0;
                     // Ставим на і-ом (глобальном) элементе диагонали единицу
                     data.di[i] = 1;
                     // Обнуляем внедиагональные элементы i-ой строки в ggl
                     for (int j = data.ig[i]; j < data.ig[i + 1]; j++)</pre>
                         data.ggl[j] = 0;
                     // Обнуляем внедиагональные элементы i-ой строки в ggu
                     for (int j = 0; j < data.ig[data.nodes]; j++)</pre>
                         if (data.jg[j] == i)
                             data.ggu[j] = 0;
                     // В правой части замещаем значение на значение функции первого
краевого условия
                     data.b[i] = Actual(nodes[i].x, nodes[i].y, t, nodes[i].condi-
tion1);
                }
            }
        }
        public static double[] MatrixVector(double[,] matrix, double[] vector)
            int n = vector.Length;
            double[] result = new double[n];
            for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
                for (int k = 0; k < n; k++)
                     result[i] += matrix[i, k] * vector[k];
            return result;
        }
       static void Main(string[] args)
            int test = 6;
            List<Node> nodes = new(); // Узлы сетки
            List<Cell> cells = new(); // Конечные элементы
            List<double[]> solutions = new(); // Решения по времени
            List<double> times = new(); // Временные точки
            double deltaT, deltaT1, deltaT0;
            double actual_value, t, error, d;
            string path = @"C:\Users\User\Documents\kurs_test";
            string[] files = { "nodes.txt", "cells.txt", "condition1.txt", "t.txt" };
            string? s;
            StreamReader reader;
            StreamWriter writer;
            // Заполнение списка узлов расчётной обалсти
```

```
using (reader = new(Path.Combine(path, files[0])))
    while ((s = reader.ReadLine()) != null)
        string[] coords = s.Split('\t');
        nodes.Add(new Node(
            double.Parse(coords[0]), // x
            double.Parse(coords[1]) // y
            ));
    reader.Close();
}
// Заполнение списка конечных элементов
using (reader = new(Path.Combine(path, files[1])))
    while ((s = reader.ReadLine()) != null)
        string[] values = s.Split('\t');
        cells.Add(new Cell(
            int.Parse(values[0]) - 1, // 1 вершина
            int.Parse(values[1]) - 1, // 2 вершина
            int.Parse(values[2]) - 1, // 3 вершина
/*int.Parse(values[3])*/ test // (
                                                // Область
            ));
   reader.Close();
}
// Считывание данных о первых краевых условиях
using (reader = new(Path.Combine(path, files[2])))
    int i = 0;
    while ((s = reader.ReadLine()) != null)
        string[] values = s.Split('\t');
        i = int.Parse(values[0]) - 1;
        //nodes[i].condition1 = int.Parse(values[1]);
        nodes[i].condition1 = test;
    }
    reader.Close();
}
// Считывание данных о временных промежутках
using (reader = new(Path.Combine(path, files[3])))
    while ((s = reader.ReadLine()) != null)
        times.Add(double.Parse(s));
    reader.Close();
}
// Инициализация класса данных
Data data = new(nodes.Count, cells.Count, 10000, 1e-30);
double[] temp1 = new double[nodes.Count];
double[] temp2 = new double[nodes.Count];
double[] temp3 = new double[nodes.Count];
double[] temp4 = new double[nodes.Count];
for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++)
{
    solutions.Add(new double[nodes.Count]);
    for (int j = 0; j < data.nodes; j++)</pre>
```

```
{
         solutions[i][j] = Actual(nodes[j].x, nodes[j].y, times[i], test);
    }
}
double[,] G = new double[3, 3]; // Локальная масса жёсткости double[,] MHi = new double[3, 3]; // Локальная масса масс хи double[,] MSigma = new double[3, 3]; // Локальная масса масс сигма
double[] b = new double[3];
                                 // Локальный вектор правой части
foreach (Cell cell in cells)
    CalcDetD(cell, nodes);
    CalcG(cell, nodes, G);
    CalcMHi(cell, MHi);
    CalcMSigma(cell, MSigma);
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
         for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
             data.G[cell.v[i], cell.v[j]] += G[i, j];
             data.MHi[cell.v[i], cell.v[j]] += MHi[i, j];
             data.MSigma[cell.v[i], cell.v[j]] += MSigma[i, j];
         }
    }
}
for (int k = 2; k < times.Count; k++)</pre>
    error = 0;
    d = 0;
    solutions.Add(new double[nodes.Count]);
    deltaT = times[k] - times[k - 2];
    deltaT1 = times[k - 1] - times[k - 2];
    deltaT0 = times[k] - times[k - 1];
    temp1 = MatrixVector(data.MHi, solutions[k - 2]);
    temp2 = MatrixVector(data.MHi, solutions[k - 1]);
    temp3 = MatrixVector(data.MSigma, solutions[k - 2]);
    temp4 = MatrixVector(data.MSigma, solutions[k - 1]);
    // Сборка глобальной матрицы
    foreach (Cell cell in cells)
         CalcB(cell, nodes, b, times[k]);
         for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
             data.b[cell.v[i]] += b[i];
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < data.nodes; i++)</pre>
         data.b[i] = temp1[i] * 2 / (deltaT1 * deltaT);
         data.b[i] += temp2[i] * 2 / (deltaT1 * deltaT0);
         data.b[i] -= temp3[i] * deltaT0 / (deltaT1 * deltaT);
         data.b[i] += temp4[i] * deltaT / (deltaT1 * deltaT0);
         for (int j = 0; j < data.nodes; j++)</pre>
             data.global[i, j] +=
```

```
data.MHi[i, j] * 2 / (deltaT * deltaT0) +
                           data.MSigma[i, j] * (deltaT + deltaT0) / (deltaT * del-
taT0) -
                            data.G[i, j];
                }
                GenerateSparseGlobal(data);
                Consider1(nodes, data, times[k]);
                SLAESolver solver = new();
                solver.LOS_LUsq(data);
                Console.WriteLine("{0}", times[k]);
                Console.WriteLine();
                for (int i = 0; i < data.nodes; i++)</pre>
                    Console.WriteLine(data.x[i]);
                    solutions[k][i] = data.x[i];
                Console.WriteLine();
                using (writer = new(Path.Combine(path, test.ToString(),
times[k].ToString() + ".csv")))
                    for (int i = 0; i < data.x.Length; i++)</pre>
                        actual_value = Actual(nodes[i].x, nodes[i].y, times[k],
cells[0].area);
                        t = Math.Abs(actual_value - data.x[i]);
                        error += t * t;
                        d += actual_value * actual_value;
                       writer.WriteLine("Error = {0:E}", Math.Sqrt(error / d));
                }
                for (int i = 0; i < data.nodes; i++)</pre>
                    data.b[i] = 0;
                    for (int j = 0; j < data.nodes; j++)</pre>
                        data.global[i, j] = 0;
                }
            }
       }
    }
}
       SLAESolver.cs
namespace Kursovaya
    // Класс-решатель СЛАУ
    internal class SLAESolver
        // Скалярное произведение векторов (x, y)
        public static double ScalarMultiply(double[] x, double[] y)
```

```
double result = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < x.Length; i++)</pre>
        result += x[i] * y[i];
    return result;
}
// Умножение разреженой матрицы на вектор
public static double[] VectorMultiply(Data data, double[] x)
    double[] y = new double[data.nodes];
    for (int i = 0; i < data.nodes; i++)</pre>
        y[i] = x[i] * data.di[i];
        for (int j = data.ig[i]; j < data.ig[i + 1]; j++)</pre>
            y[i] += data.ggl[j] * x[data.jg[j]];
            y[data.jg[j]] += data.ggu[j] * x[i];
        }
    }
    return y;
}
// Вычисление невязки
public double CalcDiscrepancy(Data data)
    double sum1 = 0, sum2 = 0;
    data.temp1 = VectorMultiply(data, data.x);
    for (int i = 0; i < data.nodes; i++)</pre>
        sum1 += (data.b[i] - data.temp1[i]) * (data.b[i] - data.temp1[i]);
        sum2 += data.b[i] * data.b[i];
    return Math.Sqrt(sum1 / sum2);
}
// Разложение LUsq
public static void LU_sq(Data data)
    for (int i = 0; i < data.l.Length; i++)</pre>
    {
        data.l[i] = data.ggl[i];
        data.u[i] = data.ggu[i];
    for (int i = 0; i < data.d.Length; i++)</pre>
        data.d[i] = data.di[i];
    for (int i = 0; i < data.d.Length; i++)</pre>
        double sumd = 0;
        int i0 = data.ig[i];
        int i1 = data.ig[i + 1];
        for (int k = i0; k < i1; k++)
            int j = data.jg[k];
            double sl = 0, su = 0;
            int j0 = data.ig[j];
```

```
int j1 = data.ig[j + 1];
             int ki = i0;
             int kj = j0;
for (; ki < k && kj < j1;)</pre>
                 int jl = data.jg[ki];
                 int ju = data.jg[kj];
if (jl == ju)
                      sl += data.u[kj] * data.l[ki];
                      su += data.l[kj] * data.u[ki];
                     ki++; kj++;
                 else if (jl < ju) ki++;</pre>
                 else kj++;
             }
             data.u[k] = (data.u[k] - su) / data.d[j];
             data.l[k] = (data.l[k] - sl) / data.d[j];
             sumd += data.u[k] * data.l[k];
        data.d[i] = Math.Sqrt(Math.Abs(data.d[i] - sumd));
    }
}
// Прямой ход (стр. 875)
public static void Straight(Data data, double[] a, double[] c)
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Length; i++)</pre>
        double sum = 0;
        int i0 = data.ig[i];
        int i1 = data.ig[i + 1];
for (int k = i0; k < i1; k++)</pre>
             int j = data.jg[k];
             sum += a[j] * data.l[k];
        a[i] = (c[i] - sum) / data.d[i];
    }
}
// Обратный ход (стр. 876)
public static void Reverse(Data data, double[] a, double[] c)
    int n = a.Length;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
        a[i] = c[i];
    for (int i = n - 1; i \ge 0; i--)
        int i0 = data.ig[i];
        int i1 = data.ig[i + 1];
        a[i] /= data.d[i];
        for (int k = i1 - 1; k \ge i0; k--)
             int j = data.jg[k];
             a[j] -= a[i] * data.u[k];
        }
    }
}
// Локально-оптимальная схема с неполной факторизацией
public void LOS_LUsq(Data data)
    int n = data.di.Length;
    double scalar1 = 0;
```

```
double scalar2 = 0;
    int iters = 0;
    LU_sq(data);
    data.temp1 = VectorMultiply(data, data.x);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        data.temp2[i] = data.b[i] - data.temp1[i];
    Straight(data, data.r, data.temp2);
    Reverse(data, data.z, data.r);
    data.temp1 = VectorMultiply(data, data.z);
    Straight(data, data.p, data.temp1);
    double nev = ScalarMultiply(data.r, data.r);
    for (int k = 0; k < data.maxIter && nev > data.eps; k++)
        iters++;
        scalar1 = ScalarMultiply(data.p, data.r);
        scalar2 = ScalarMultiply(data.p, data.p);
        double alpha = scalar1 / scalar2;
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
            data.x[i] += alpha * data.z[i];
            data.r[i] -= alpha * data.p[i];
        }
        Reverse(data, data.temp1, data.r);
        data.temp2 = VectorMultiply(data, data.temp1);
        Straight(data,data.temp1, data.temp2);
        scalar1 = ScalarMultiply(data.p, data.temp1);
        double beta = -scalar1 / scalar2;
        Reverse(data, data.temp2, data.r);
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
            data.z[i] = data.temp2[i] + beta * data.z[i];
            data.p[i] = data.temp1[i] + beta * data.p[i];
        nev = ScalarMultiply(data.r, data.r);
    }
}
// Локально-оптимальная схема
public void LOS(Data data)
    int N = data.nodes;
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
        data.x[i] = 0; // Начальное приближение
    double alpha, beta, nev;
```

```
data.temp1 = VectorMultiply(data, data.x);
            for (int i = 0; i < data.nodes; i++)</pre>
                data.r[i] = data.b[i] - data.temp1[i];
                data.z[i] = data.r[i];
            data.p = VectorMultiply(data, data.r);
            nev = ScalarMultiply(data.r, data.r);
            for (int i = 0; i < data.maxIter && Math.Abs(nev) > data.eps; i++)
                alpha = ScalarMultiply(data.p, data.r)
                    / //---
                        ScalarMultiply(data.p, data.p);
                for (int j = 0; j < data.nodes; j++)
                    data.x[j] += alpha * data.z[j];
                    data.r[j] -= alpha * data.p[j];
                data.temp1 = VectorMultiply(data, data.r);
                beta = (-1) * ScalarMultiply(data.p, data.temp1)
                       ScalarMultiply(data.p, data.p);
                for (int j = 0; j < data.nodes; j++)
                    data.z[j] = data.r[j] + beta * data.z[j];
                    data.p[j] = data.temp1[j] + beta * data.p[j];
                nev = ScalarMultiply(data.r, data.r);
       }
    }
}
```