

RM2PT: A Tool for Automatic Generation of Prototypes from Requirements Model

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Motivation

- Requirement errors mostly lead to the failures of software development.
- Customers and end-user are not entirely sure of what is needed before trying out the target software.
- It is very desirable to have a tool to generate prototypes directly from requirements continually and automatically.

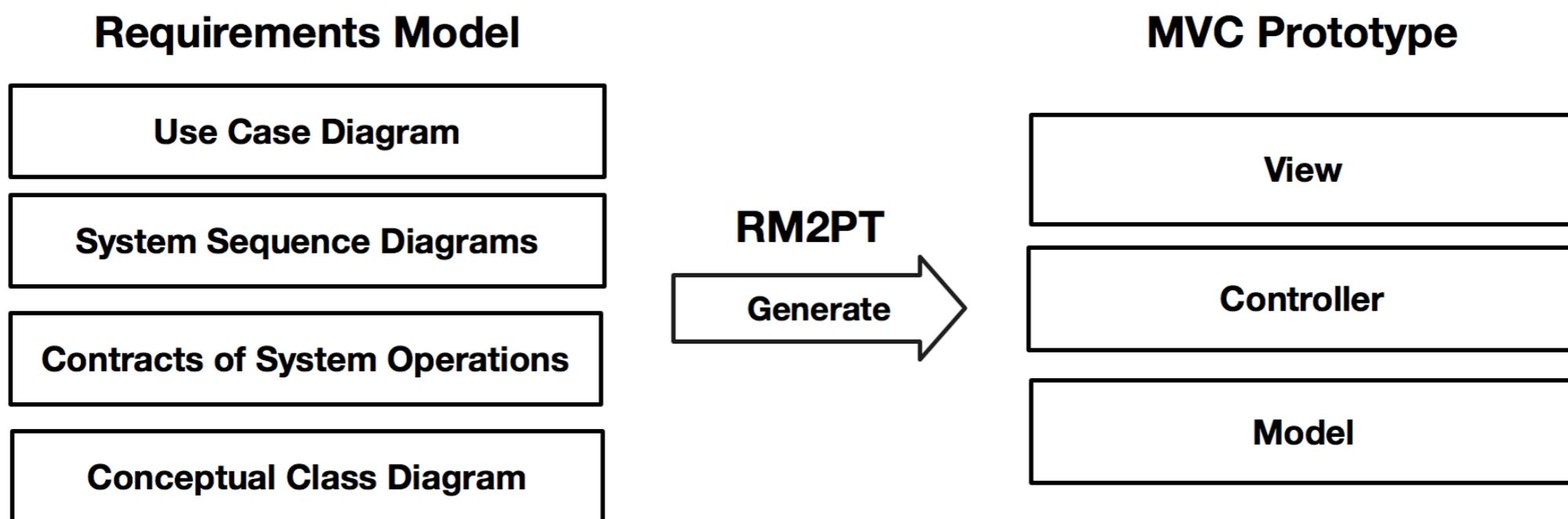
State-of-arts

- Current UML modeling tools can only generate skeleton code, the operations still need to be manually implemented.
- Even if providing a design model to each operation, only less than 48% correct source code can be generated.

RM2PT

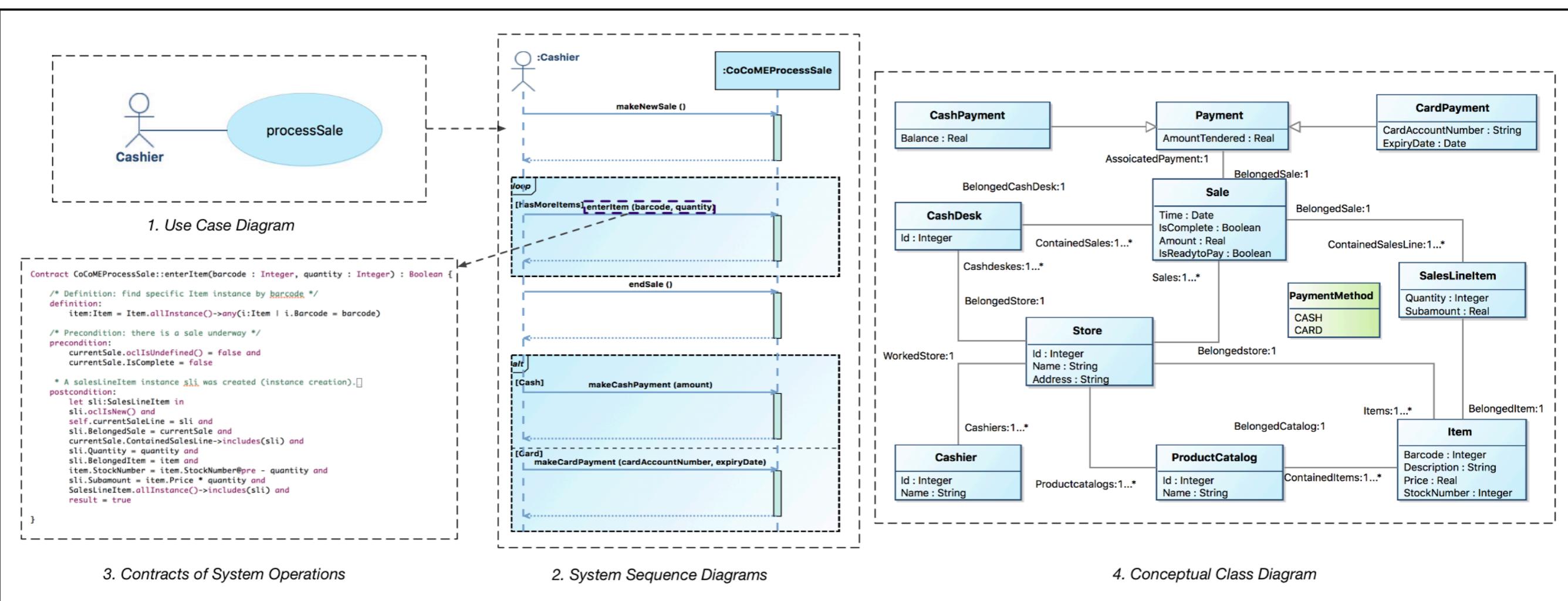
- RM2PT can automatically generate object-oriented prototypes from requirements models.
- The generated prototype can be used for requirements validation and evolution

RM2PT



Available as free software: <http://rm2pt.mydreamy.net>

Requirements Model



Prototype

Prototype GUI (Part 1)

The screenshot shows a window titled "Prototype Cocomore". At the top, there are tabs for "System Function" and "System Status". The left sidebar lists system functions under "Cashier": "processSale", "makeNewSale", "enterItem" (which is selected), "endSale", "makeCashPayment", "makeCardPayment", "openCashDesk", and "closeCashDesk". Below this is an "Administrator" section with "StoreManager". At the bottom, there are buttons for "Execute" and "Reset". A "Generated By RMCode" footer is at the very bottom.

Operation Parameters

- barcode:
- quantity:

Operation Return

System Log

System Operation List

Operation Widget

Prototype GUI (Part 2)

The screenshot shows a window titled "Prototype Cocomore". At the top, there are tabs for "System Function" and "System Status". The main area is titled "Objects Statistics". It has two sections: "Class statistics" and "Association statistics".

Class statistics

Class Name	# of Objects
Store	1
ProductCatalog	1
CashDesk	1
Sale	1
Cashier	1
SalesLineItem	2
Item	3
Payment	0

Association statistics

Source Class	Association Name	Target Class	Multiple	Association Number
Sale	Belongedstore	Store	false	1
Sale	BelongedCashDesk	CashDesk	false	1
Sale	ContainedSalesLine	SalesLineItem	true	2
Sale	AssoicatedPayment	Payment	false	1

At the bottom, there are buttons for "Load Status", "Save Status", "Refresh Status", and "Check All Invariants".

The Associations of Objects

The Attributes of Objects

Video Demo

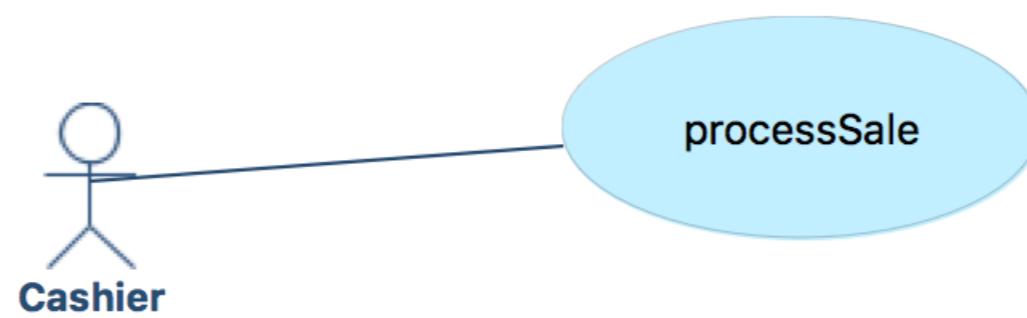
- CoCoME example
 - Requirements Modeling
 - Prototype Generation
 - Requirement Validation

<https://youtu.be/rDdpXsjSq8A>

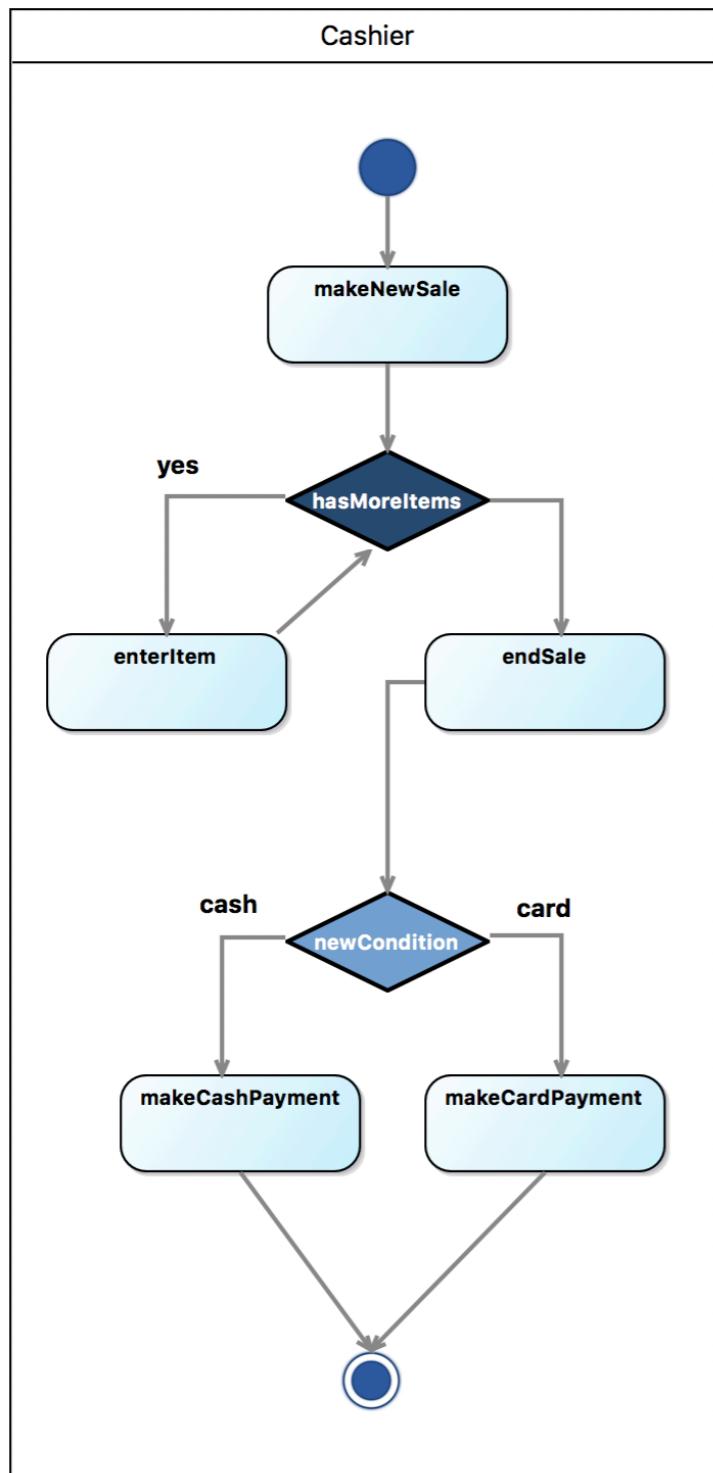
Case Study I

CoCoME (Supermarket System)

Use Case Diagram



System Interactions

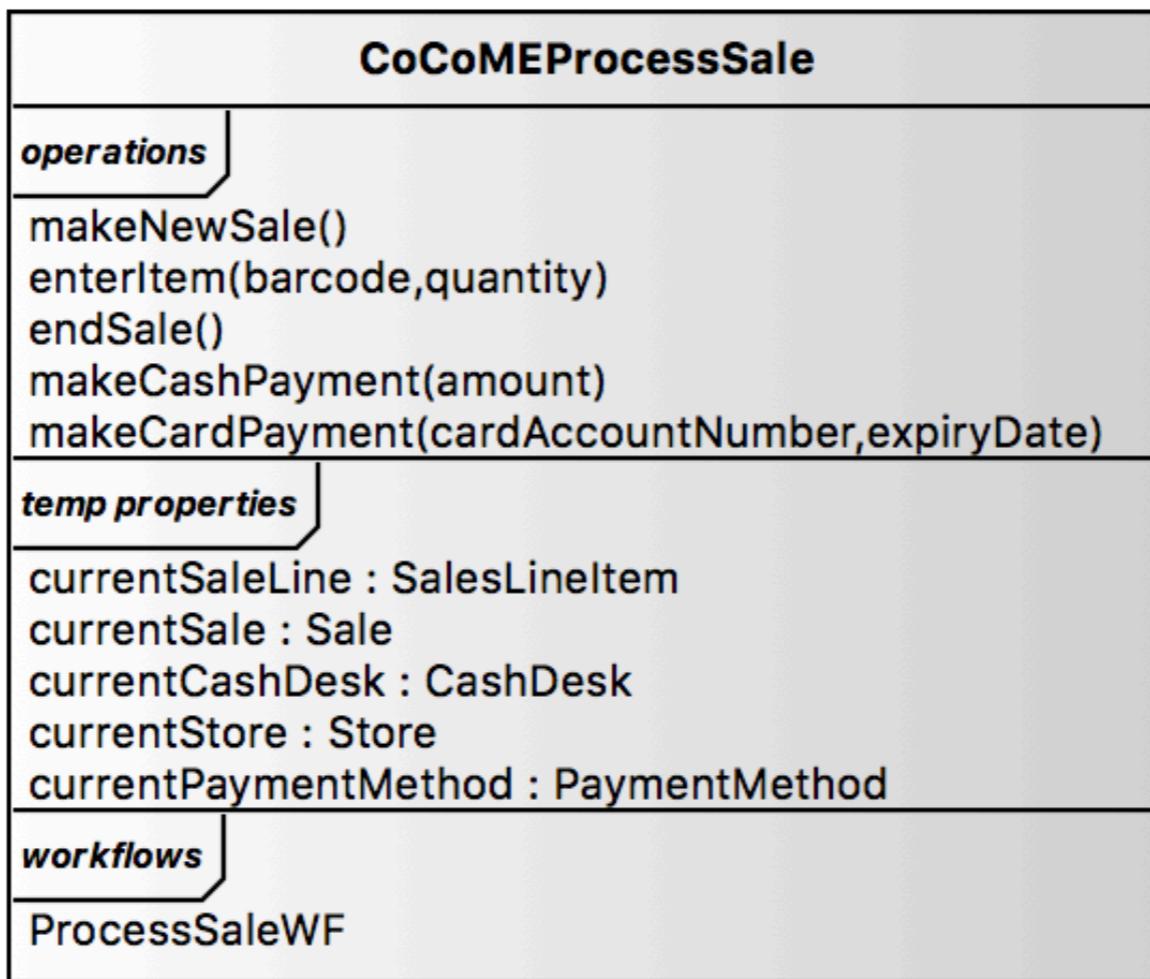


Activity Diagram

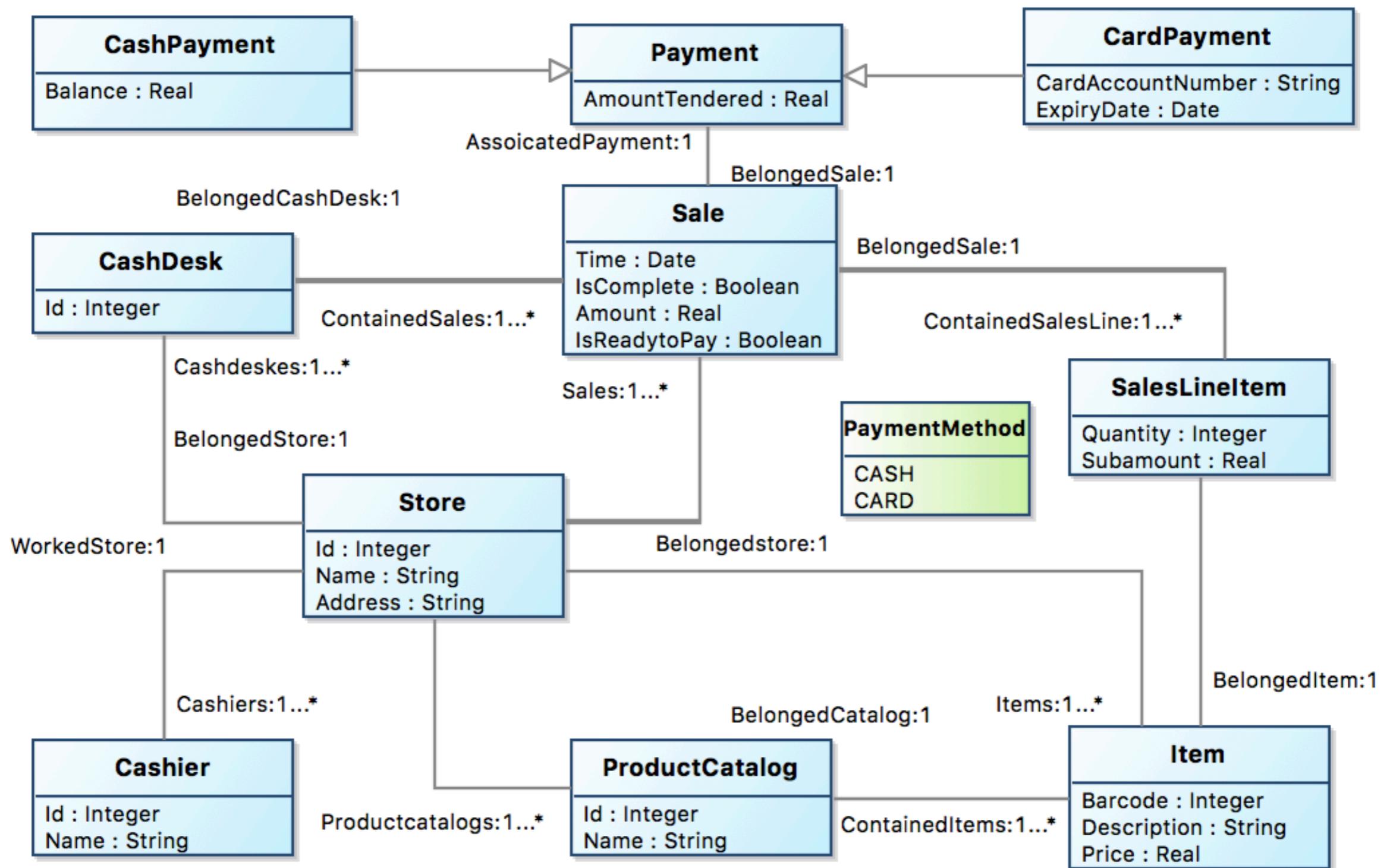


System Sequence Diagram

Interface of Process Sale



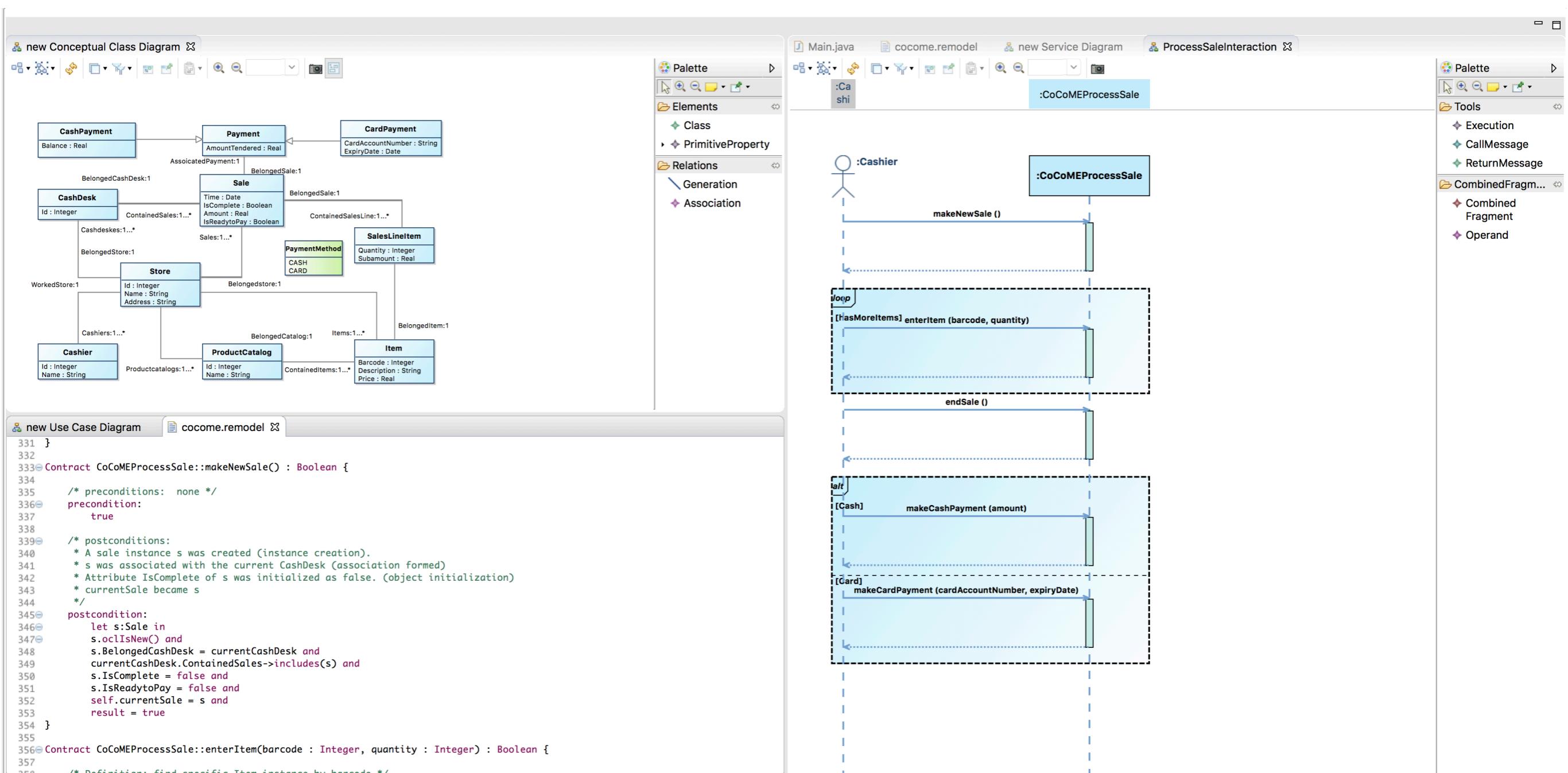
Conceptual Class Diagram



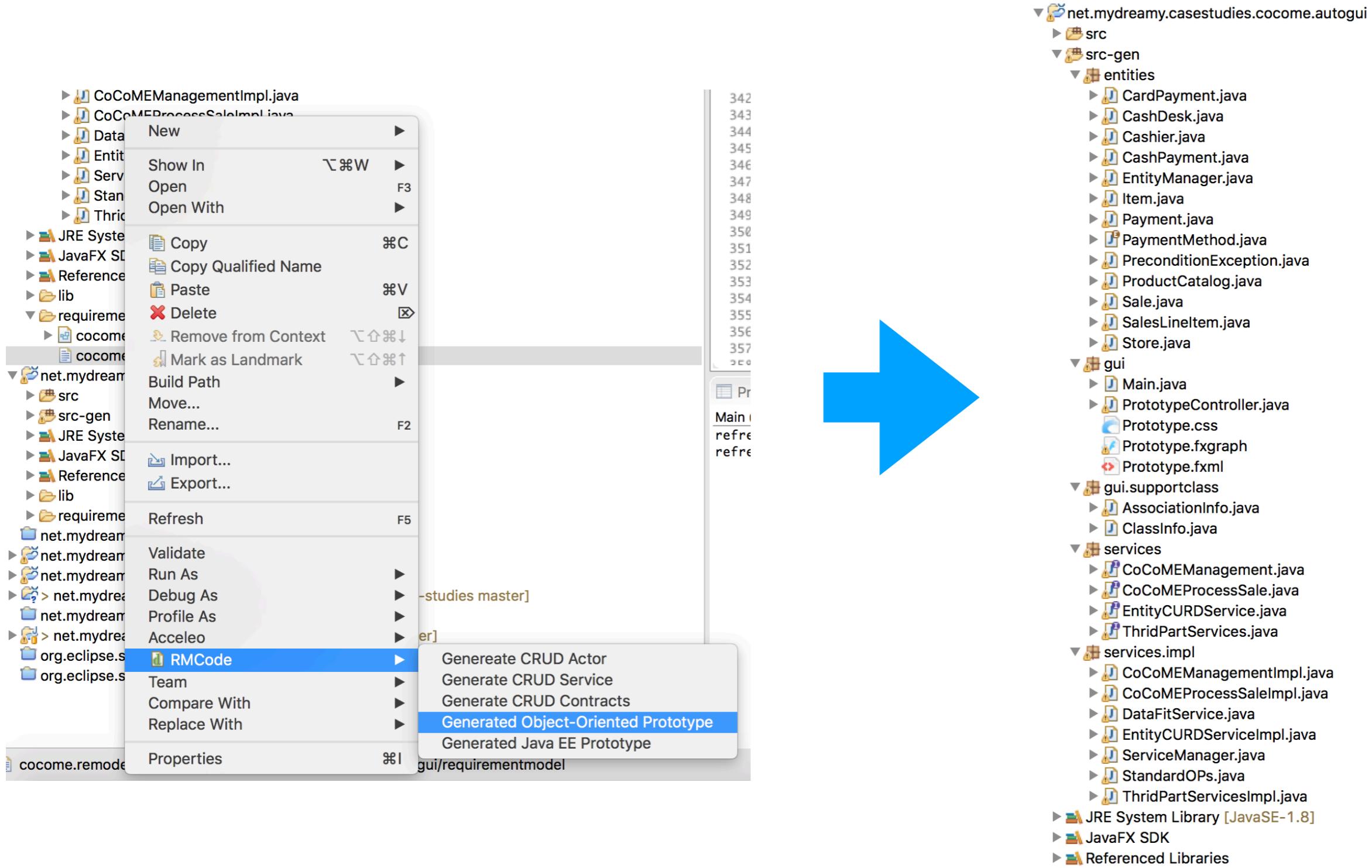
Operation Contract

```
Contract CoCoMEProcessSale::makeNewSale() : Boolean {  
  
    /* preconditions: none */  
    precondition:  
        true  
  
    /* postconditions: [] */  
    postcondition:  
        let s:Sale in  
            s.oclIsNew() and  
            s.BelongedCashDesk = currentCashDesk and  
            currentCashDesk.ContainedSales->includes(s) and  
            s.IsComplete = false and  
            s.IsReadytoPay = false and  
            self.currentSale = s and  
            result = true  
}
```

Requirement Model in RM2PT



Generate Prototype



Prototype: System Operations

Prototype Cocomore

System Function		System Status	
▼ Cashier		Operation Parameters	
▼ processSale		barcode:	<input type="text"/>
makeNewSale		quantity:	<input type="text"/>
enterItem		Operation Return	
endSale			
makeCashPayment			
makeCardPayment			
System Log			
► Administrator	Execute		Reset

Definition

```
item:Item = Item.allInstances()->any(i:Item | i.Barcode = barcode)
```

Precondition

```
currentSale.IsComplete = false
```

Postcondition

```
let sli:SalesLineItem in  
sli.ocllsNew() and  
self.currentSaleLine = sli and  
sli.BelongedSale = currentSale and  
currentSale.ContainedSalesLine->includes(sli) and  
sli.Quantity = quantity and  
sli.BelongedItem = item and  
sli.BelongedLine = currentSaleLine
```

Invariants

Generated By RMCode

Prototype: System State

Prototype Cocomore

System Function System Status

Class statistics

Class Name	# of Objects
Store	0
ProductCatalog	0
CashDesk	0
Sale	0
Cashier	0
SalesLineItem	0
Item	0

Object Statistics

All Invariants

Association statistics

Source Class	Association Name	Target Class	Multiple	Association Number
No content in table				

Load Status Save Status Refresh Status Check All Invariants

Loading or adding start-up data

Prototype Cocomo

System Function		System Status	
▶ Cashier		Operation Parameters	
▼ Administrator		Definition	
createStore		store:Store = Store.allInstance()->new()	
queryStore		Precondition	
modifyStore		store.ocllsUndefined() = true	
deleteStore		Postcondition	
createProductCatalog		let sto:Store in sto.ocllsNew() and sto.Id = id and sto.Name = name and sto.Address = address and Store.allInstance()->includes(sto) result = true	
queryProductCatalog		Invariants	
modifyProductCatalog			
deleteProductCatalog			
createCashDesk			
queryCashDesk			
modifyCashDesk			
deleteCashDesk			
createCashier			
queryCashier			
modifyCashier			
deleteCashier			
createItem			
queryItem			
modifyItem			
deleteItem			
		Execute	Reset

Generated By RMCode

Start-up Data: UM Store

Prototype Cocomore

System Function System Status

Class statistics		All Objects Store:			All Invariants
Class Name	# of Objects	Id	Name	Address	
Store	1	1	UMStore	Taipa	
ProductCatalog	0				
CashDesk	0				
Sale	0				
Cashier	0				
SalesLineItem	0				
Item	0				
Payment	0				
Association statistics					
Source Class	Association Name	Target Class	Multiple	Association Number	
Store	Cashdeskes	CashDesk	true	0	
Store	Productcatalogs	ProductCatalog	true	0	
Store	Items	Item	true	0	
Store	Cashiers	Cashier	true	0	
Store	Sales	Sale	true	0	
Load Status	Save Status	Refresh Status	Check All Invariants		

Start-up data: Item Apple

Prototype Cocomore

System Function System Status

Class statistics

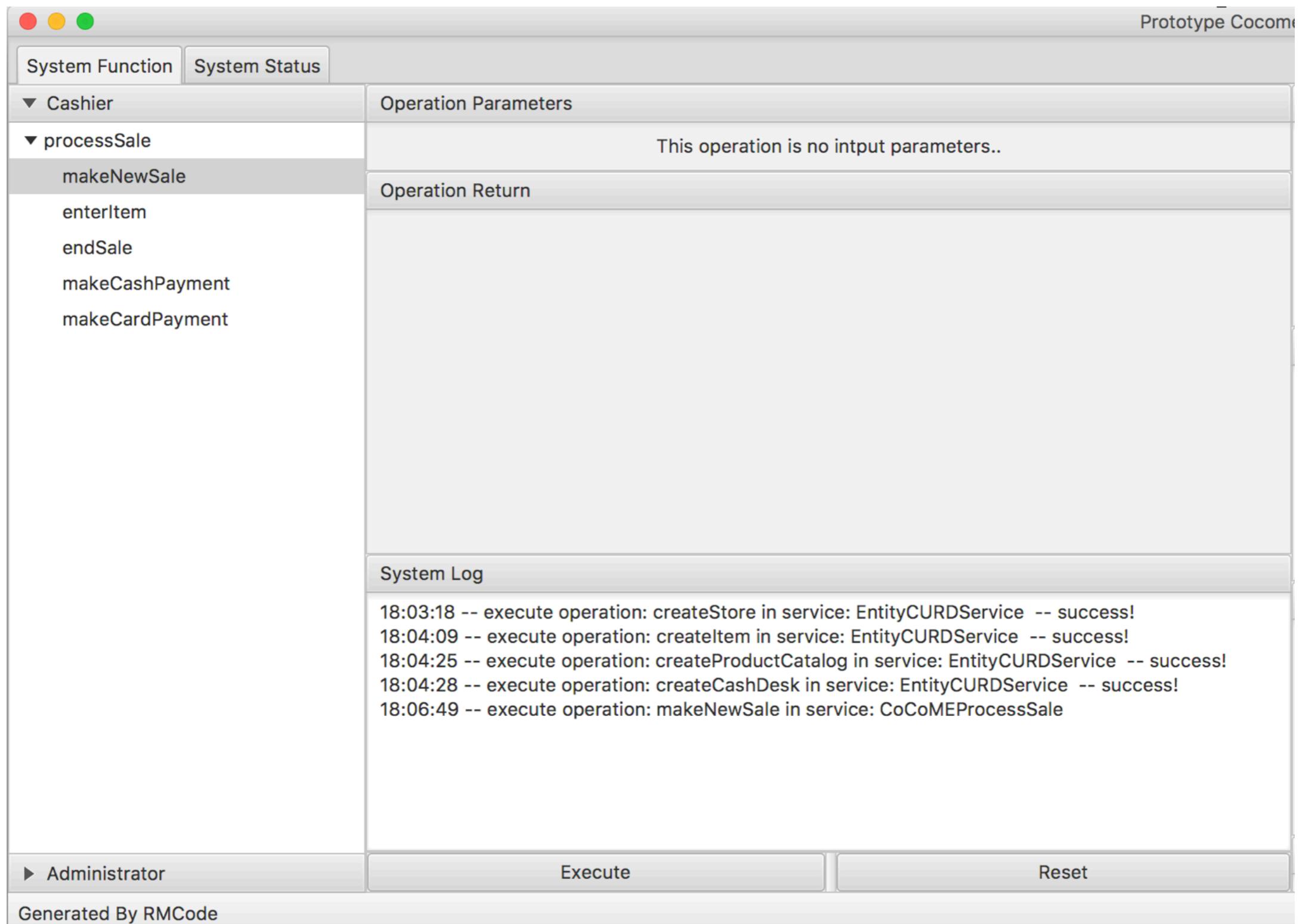
Class Name	# of Objects	Barcode	Description	Price	
Store	1	1	Apple	10.0	
ProductCatalog	1				
CashDesk	1				
Sale	0				
Cashier	0				
SalesLineItem	0				
Item	1				
Payment	0				

Association statistics

Source Class	Association Name	Target Class	Multiple	Association Number	
Item	BelongedCatalog	ProductCatalog	false	0	

Load Status Save Status Refresh Status Check All Invariants

Validate ProcessSale



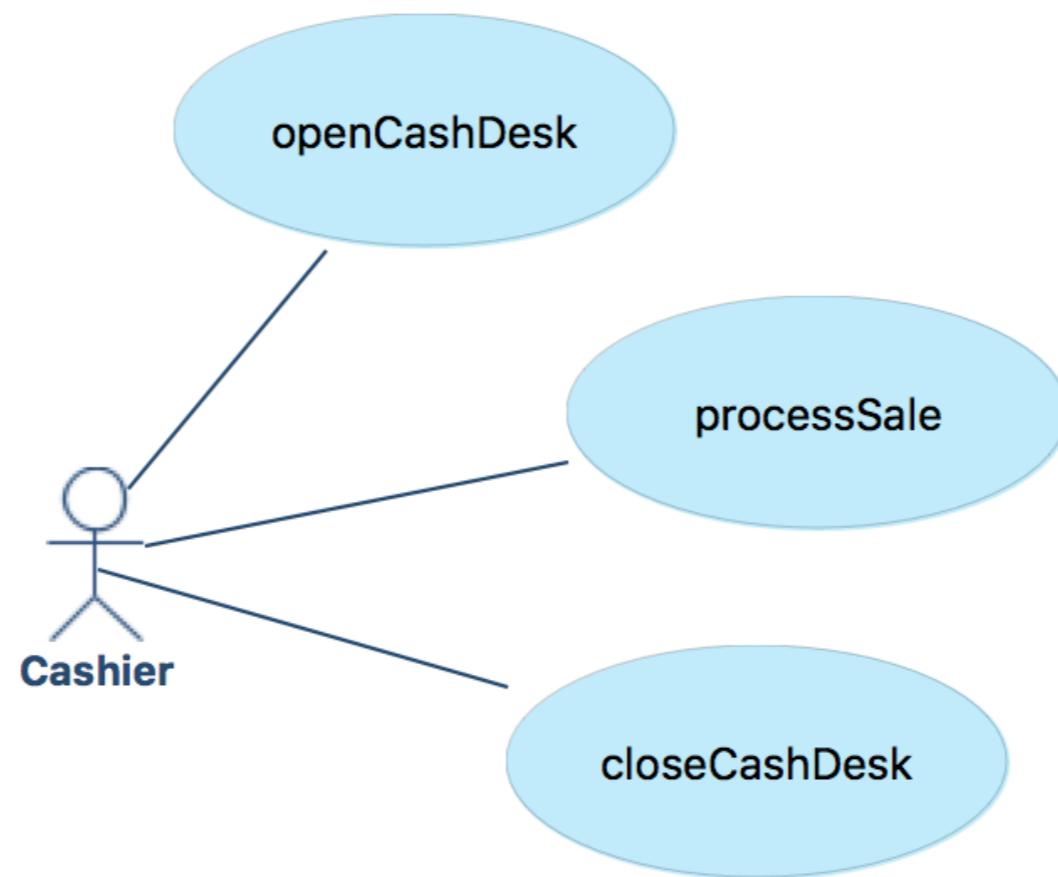
Validate ProcessSale

```
Exception in thread "JavaFX Application Thread" java.lang.RuntimeException: java.lang.reflect.InvocationTargetException
  at javafx.fxml.FXMLLoader$MethodHandler.invoke(FXMLLoader.java:1770)
  at javafx.fxml.FXMLLoader$ControllerMethodEventHandler.handle(FXMLLoader.java:1653)
  at com.sun.javafx.event.CompositeEventHandler.dispatchBubblingEvent(CompositeEventHandler.java:86)
  at com.sun.javafx.event.EventHandlerManager.dispatchBubblingEvent(EventHandlerManager.java:238)
  at com.sun.javafx.event.EventHandlerManager.dispatchBubblingEvent(EventHandlerManager.java:191)
  at com.sun.javafx.event.CompositeEventDispatcher.dispatchBubblingEvent(CompositeEventDispatcher.java:59)
  at com.sun.javafx.event.BasicEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(BasicEventDispatcher.java:58)
  at com.sun.javafx.event.EventDispatchChainImpl.dispatchEvent(EventDispatchChainImpl.java:114)
  at com.sun.javafx.event.BasicEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(BasicEventDispatcher.java:56)
  at com.sun.javafx.event.EventDispatchChainImpl.dispatchEvent(EventDispatchChainImpl.java:114)
  at com.sun.javafx.event.BasicEventDispatcher.dispatchEvent(BasicEventDispatcher.java:56)
```

Postcondition

```
let s:Sale in
s.ocllsNew() and
s.BelongedCashDesk = currentCashDesk and
currentCashDesk.ContainedSales->includes(s) and
s.IsComplete = false and
s.IsReadytoPay = false and
self.currentSale = s and
result = true
```

Requirement Model (v2)



OpenCashDesk()

Prototype Cocomo

System Function System Status

▼ Cashier

- processSale
 - makeNewSale
 - enterItem
 - endSale
 - makeCashPayment
 - makeCardPayment
- openCashDesk
- closeCashDesk

Operation Parameters

cashDeskID:

Operation Return

true

Definition

```
cd:CashDesk = CashDesk.allInstances()->any(s:CashDesk | s.id = cashDeskID)
```

Precondition

```
cd.ocellsUndefined() = false and  
cd.IsOpened = false and  
currentStore.ocellsUndefined() = false and  
currentStore.IsOpened = true
```

Postcondition

```
self.currentCashDesk = cd and  
cd.IsOpened = true and  
result = true
```

Invariants

CashDesk_UniqueCashDeskId

System Log

```
18:15:41 -- execute operation: createStore in service: EntityCURDService -- success  
18:15:51 -- execute operation: createProductCatalog in service: EntityCURDService -- success  
18:16:25 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService -- success  
18:17:31 -- execute operation: openStore in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success  
18:17:37 -- execute operation: openCashDesk in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success
```

< >

Execute Reset

Generated By RMCode

CashDesk1 Status:

All Objects CashDesk:		
Id	Name	IsOpened
1	CashDesk1	true

ProcessSale - makeNewSale

Prototype Cocomo

System Function	System Status	
▼ Cashier	Operation Parameters	Definition
▼ processSale	This operation is no intput parameters..	
makeNewSale	Operation Return	Precondition
enterItem		currentCashDesk.oclIsUndefined() = currentCashDesk.IsOpened = true and (currentSale.oclIsUndefined() = true (currentSale.oclIsUndefined() = currentSale.IsComplete = true)
endSale		
makeCashPayment		
makeCardPayment		
openCashDesk		
closeCashDesk		
	System Log	Postcondition
	18:15:41 -- execute operation: createStore in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:15:51 -- execute operation: createProductCatalog in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:16:25 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:17:31 -- execute operation: openStore in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success! 18:17:37 -- execute operation: openCashDesk in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success! 18:18:28 -- execute operation: makeNewSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!	let s:Sale in s.oclIsNew() and s.BelongedCashDesk = currentCashDesk currentCashDesk.ContainerSales->in s.IsComplete = false and s.IsPaid = false and
		Invariants
		Sale_AmountGreatAndEqualZero
▶ Administrator		
▶ StoreManager	Execute	Reset
Generated By RMCode		

Class statistics		
Class Name	# of Objects	
Store	1	
ProductCatalog	1	
CashDesk	1	
Sale	1	
Cashier	0	

ProcessSale - enterItem

Prototype Cocomo

System Function	System Status	
▼ Cashier	Operation Parameters	Definition
▼ processSale	barcode: 1	item:Item = Item.allInstance()->any(i:Item i.Barcode
makeNewSale	quantity: 2	
enterItem	Operation Return	Precondition
endSale	true	currentSale.oclIsUndefined() = false and currentSale.IsComplete = false
makeCashPayment		
makeCardPayment		
openCashDesk		
closeCashDesk		
▶ Administrator	System Log	Postcondition
▶ StoreManager	18:15:41 -- execute operation: createStore in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:15:51 -- execute operation: createProductCatalog in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:16:25 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:17:31 -- execute operation: openStore in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success! 18:17:37 -- execute operation: openCashDesk in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success! 18:18:28 -- execute operation: makeNewSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success! 18:18:59 -- execute operation: createItem in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:19:16 -- execute operation: enterItem in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!	let sli:SalesLineItem in sli.oclIsNew() and self.currentSaleLine = sli and sli.BelongedSale = currentSale and currentSale.ContainerSalesLine->includes(sli) and
	Execute	Invariants
	Reset	Item_UniqueBarcode Item_PriceGreaterThanOrEqualToZero Item_StockNumberGreaterThanOrEqualToZero

Generated By RMCode

Input Variables:

Operation Parameters
barcode: 1
quantity: 2

ProcessSale - enterItem()

System Function	System Status	All Objects SalesLineItem:		
Class statistics		# of Objects	Quantity	Subamount
	Store	1	2	20.0
	ProductCatalog	1		
	CashDesk	1		
	Sale	1		
	Cashier	0		
	SalesLineItem	1		
	Item	1		
<				>
Association statistics				
Source Class	Association Name	Target Class	Multiple	Association Number
SalesLineItem	BelongedSale	Sale	false	1
SalesLineItem	BelongedItem	Item	false	1

Execute enterItem() before makeNewSale()

Prototype Cocomore

System Function	System Status	Definition
▼ Cashier	Operation Parameters	
▼ processSale		
makeNewSale	barcode: <input type="text" value="1"/>	item:Item = Item.allInstances()->any(i:Item
enterItem	quantity: <input type="text" value="2"/>	
endSale	Operation Return	
makeCashPayment		
makeCardPayment		
openCashDesk		
closeCashDesk		

Precondition

currentSale.oclIsUndefined() = false and currentSale.isComplete = false

Warning

Precondition is not satisfied

OK

tem in
sli.oclsNew() and self.currentSaleLine = sli and sli.BelongedSale = currentSale and currentSale.ContainedSalesLine->includes(sli) and sli.Quantity = quantity and sli.BelongedItem = item and item.StockNumber = item.StockNumber@ and sli.Subamount = item.Price * quantity and SalesLineItem.allInstances()->includes(sli) and sli.BelongedSale = currentSale and currentSale.ContainedSalesLine->includes(sli)

System Log

ProcessSale - endSale()

Prototype Cocome

System Function	System Status	Definition
▼ Cashier	Operation Parameters	
▼ processSale	This operation is no intput parameters..	
makeNewSale		
enterItem		
endSale		
makeCashPayment		
makeCardPayment		
openCashDesk		
closeCashDesk		
Operation Return	20.0	Precondition
System Log	<pre>18:15:41 -- execute operation: createStore in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:15:51 -- execute operation: createProductCatalog in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:16:25 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:17:31 -- execute operation: openStore in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success! 18:17:37 -- execute operation: openCashDesk in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success! 18:18:28 -- execute operation: makeNewSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success! 18:18:59 -- execute operation: createltem in service: EntityCURDService -- success! 18:19:16 -- execute operation: enterItem in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success! 18:22:39 -- execute operation: endSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!</pre>	currentSale.ocllst currentSale.IsCon currentSale.IsRea
Administrator		Postcondition
StoreManager	Execute	currentS currentSale. and currentSale.IsRea result = currentSa
	Reset	Invariants

Generated By RMCode

ProcessSale - endSale()

Class statistics		All Objects Sale:			
Class Name	# of Objects	Time	IsComplete	Amount	IsReadytoPay
Store	1		false	20.0	true
ProductCatalog	1				
CashDesk	1				
Sale	1				
Cashier	0				
SalesLineItem	1				
Item	1				

ProcessSale - makeCashPayment()

Prototype Cocomo

System Function System Status

Cashier

- processSale
 - makeNewSale
 - enterItem
 - endSale
 - makeCashPayment
 - makeCardPayment
 - openCashDesk
 - closeCashDesk

Operation Parameters

amount:

Operation Return

true

System Log

```
18:16:25 -- execute operation: createCashDesk in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:17:31 -- execute operation: openStore in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:17:37 -- execute operation: openCashDesk in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:18:28 -- execute operation: makeNewSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:18:59 -- execute operation: createItem in service: EntityCURDService -- success!
18:19:16 -- execute operation: enterItem in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:22:39 -- execute operation: endSale in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
18:25:03 -- execute operation: makeCashPayment in service: CoCoMEProcessSale -- success!
```

< >

Administrator

StoreManager

Execute Reset

Definition

Precondition

currentSale.ocllsU
currentSale.IsCom
currentSale.IsRead
amount >= curren

Postcondition

let cp:CashPayme
cp.ocllsNew() and
cp.AmountTender
cp.BelongedSale =
currentSale.Associ
currentSale.Belong
currentStore.Sales

Invariants

ProcessSale - makeCashPayment()

The screenshot shows a software application window titled "Prototype Coco". The window has a title bar with three colored circles (red, yellow, green) on the left and the title "Prototype Coco" on the right. Below the title bar is a navigation bar with two tabs: "System Function" (selected) and "System Status".

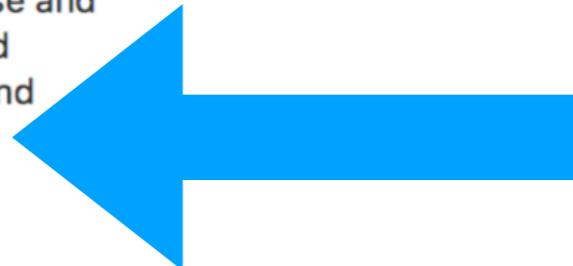
The main area contains two tables. The first table, "Class statistics", lists the number of objects for various classes. The second table, "All Objects Sale:", shows a single row with a timestamp and a boolean value.

Class statistics		All Objects Sale:	
Class Name	# of Objects	Time	IsComplete
Store	1	2017-10-05	true
ProductCatalog	1		
CashDesk	1		
Sale	1		
Cashier	0		
SalesLineItem	1		
Item	1		

Below the tables are navigation arrows: '<' and '>'. The "Sale" row in the "Class statistics" table is highlighted with a blue background.

Errors in Pre-condition

```
Precondition
currentSale.ocllsUndefined() = false and
currentSale.IsComplete = false and
currentSale.IsReadytoPay = true and
amount >= currentSale.Amount
```



If we miss this condition

```
Postcondition
let cp:CashPayment in
cp.ocllsNew() and
cp.AmountTendered = amount and
cp.BelongedSale = currentSale and
currentSale.AssoicatedPayment = cp and
currentSale.Belongedstore = currentStore and
currentStore.Sales->includes(currentSale) and
currentSale.IsComplete = true and
currentSale.Time = Now and
cp.Balance = amount - currentSale.Amount and
CashPayment.allInstance()->includes(cp) and
result = true
```

```
Invariants
CashPayment_BalanceGreatAndEqualZero
    Balance >= 0
```

Errors in Pre-condition

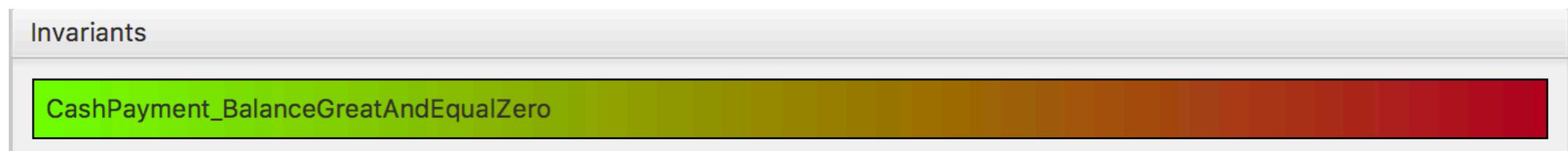
System Function	System Status	All Objects Sale:				
Class statistics		# of Objects	Time	IsComplete	Amount	IsReadytoPay
Store		1	2017-10-06	true	100.0	true
ProductCatalog		1				
CashDesk		1				
Sale		1				

We need to pay 100 MOP, but we pay 80 MOP

Invariant violation

Class statistics		All Objects CashPayment:		
Class Name	# of Objects	AmountTendered	Balance	
Store	1	80.0	-20.0	
ProductCatalog	1			
CashDesk	1			
Sale	1			
Cashier	0			
SalesLineItem	1			
Item	1			
Payment	0			
CashPayment	1			

System Status After executing of CashPayment with only 80 payment

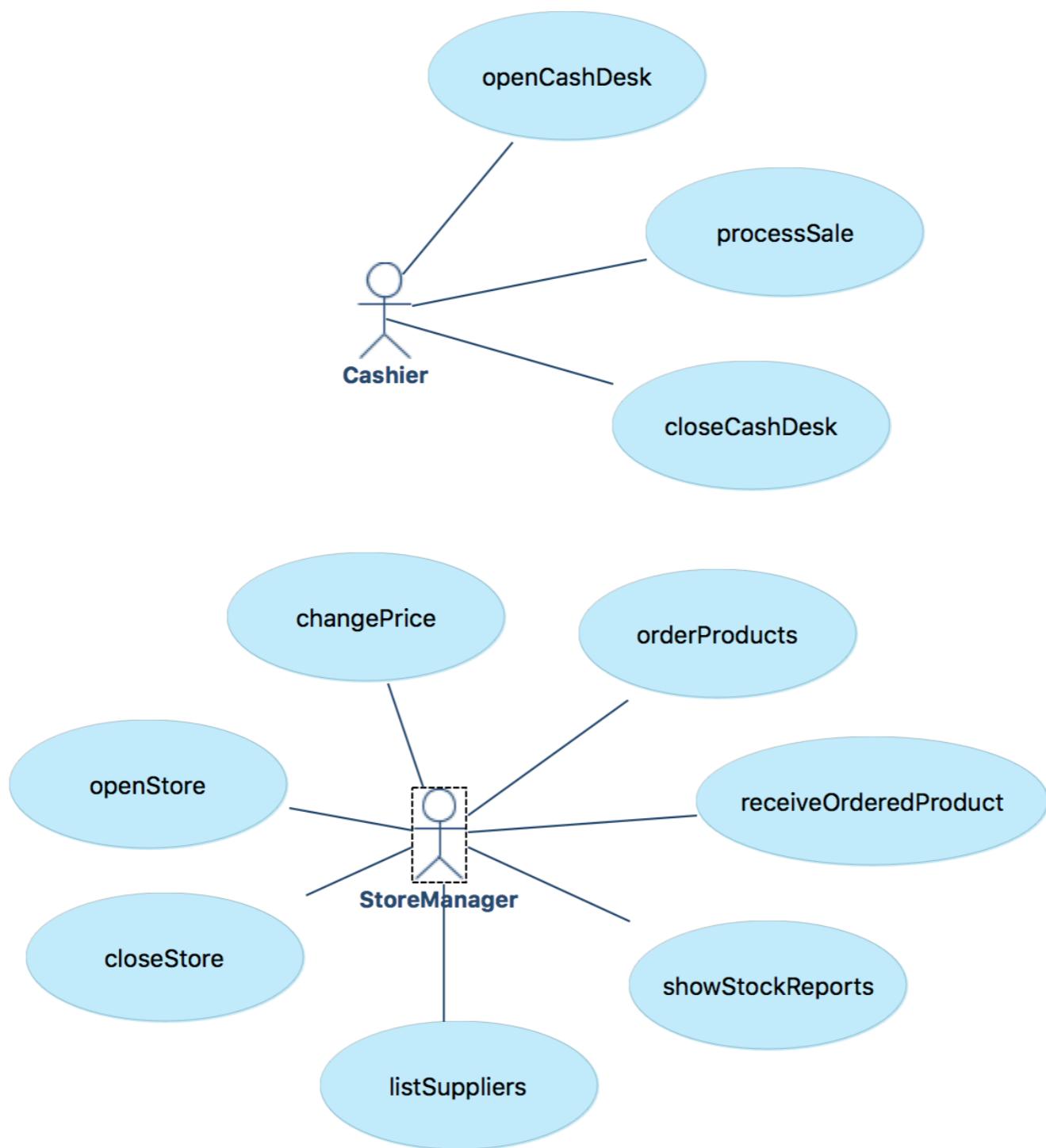


CashPayment Invariant is not holding at this moment

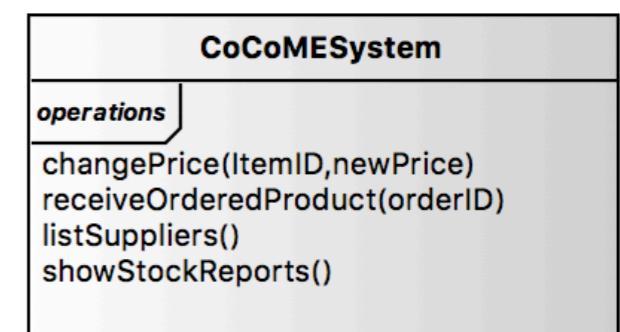
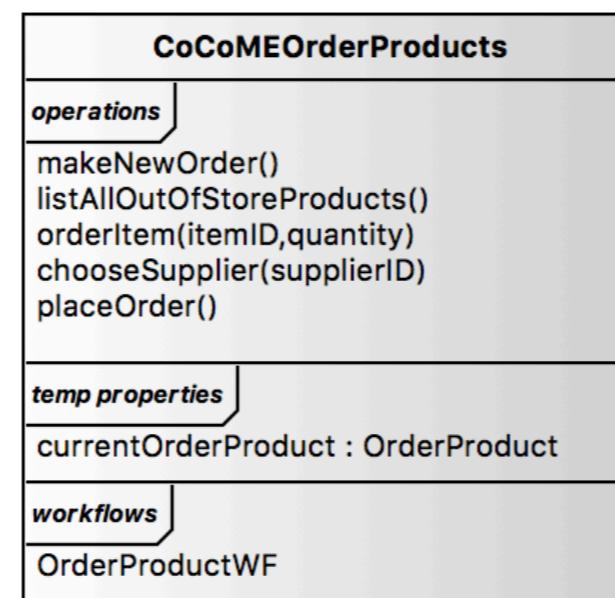
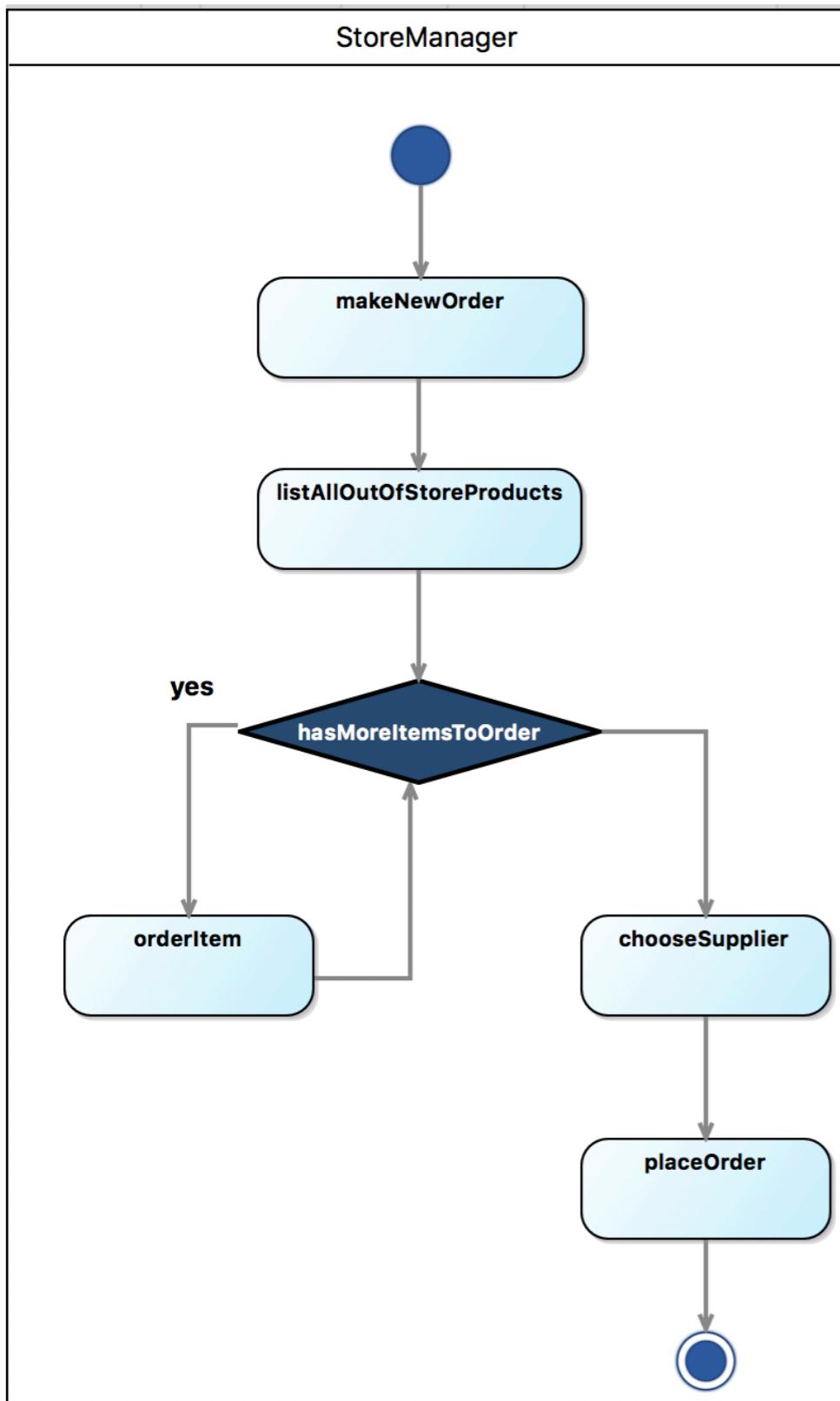
Next Step

- We specified main functionality about Cashier about checking out.
- We did not touch storage management yet....

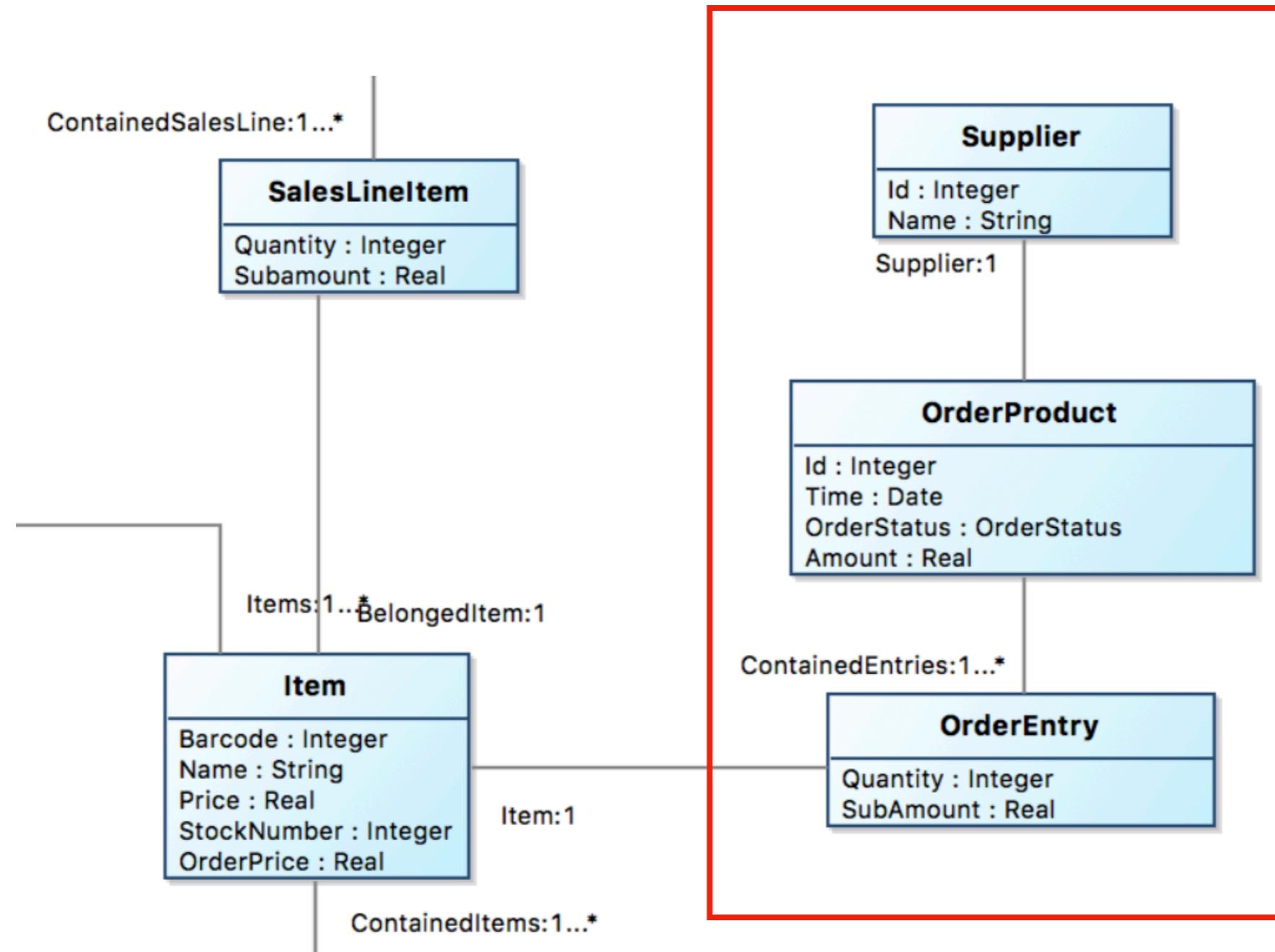
Requirements Model (v3)



UseCase: OrderProducts



Refining Conceptual Class Diagram



showStockReports

The screenshot shows a software application window with a title bar containing three colored circles (red, yellow, green) and two tabs: "System Function" and "System Status". The "System Function" tab is selected.

The left sidebar lists system functions under "System Function":

- Cashier
- Administrator
- StoreManager
 - orderProducts
 - makeNewOrder
 - listAllOutOfStoreProducts
 - orderItem
 - chooseSupplier
 - placeOrder
 - receiveOrderedProduct
 - showStockReports
- changePrice
- listSuppliers
- openStore
- closeStore

The right panel displays "Operation Parameters" and "Operation Return" sections:

Operation Parameters: This operation is no intput parameters..

Operation Return:

Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	10000.0	2	9000.0

showStockReports

The screenshot shows a software application window with a title bar containing red, yellow, and green buttons. Below the title bar is a navigation bar with two tabs: "System Function" (highlighted in orange) and "System Status".

The left sidebar lists various system functions:

- Cashier
- Administrator
- StoreManager
 - orderProducts
 - makeNewOrder
 - listAllOutOfStoreProducts
 - orderItem
 - chooseSupplier
 - placeOrder
 - receiveOrderedProduct
 - showStockReports
 - changePrice
 - listSuppliers
 - openStore
 - closeStore

The main content area has two sections:

 - Operation Parameters:** A message states "This operation is no intput parameters..".
 - Operation Return:** A table displays the following data:

Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	10000.0	2	9000.0

changePrice

System Function	System Status
▶ Cashier	
▶ Administrator	
▼ StoreManager	
▼ orderProducts	
makeNewOrder	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	
orderItem	
chooseSupplier	
placeOrder	
receiveOrderedProduct	
showStockReports	
changePrice	
listSuppliers	
openStore	
closeStore	
	Operation Parameters
	barcode: <input type="text" value="5"/>
	newPrice: <input type="text" value="9000"/>
	Operation Return

changePrice

All Objects Item:				
Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	2	9000.0

After checking out this two surface laptop

All Objects Item:				
Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	0	9000.0

makeNewOrder

Prototype

System Function System Status

► Cashier	Operation Parameters
► Administrator	
▼ StoreManager	orderid: <input type="text" value="1"/>
▼ orderProducts	Operation Return
makeNewOrder	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	
orderItem	
chooseSupplier	
placeOrder	
receiveOrderedProduct	
showStockReports	
changePrice	
listSuppliers	
openStore	
closeStore	true

Listing out of stock products

Operation Parameters				
This operation is no intput parameters..				
Operation Return				
Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
No content in table				
Postcondition				
result = Item.allInstance()->select(item:Item item.Price = 0)				

Bug? Let's check post-condition

result = Item.allInstance()->select(item:Item | item.Price = 0)

Should be item.StockNumber = 0

Fixing error requirement, re-generation, and running prototype

The screenshot shows a software interface for managing operations. On the left, there is a tree view of operations:

- Cashier
- Administrator
- StoreManager
 - orderProducts
 - makeNewOrder
 - listAllOutOfStoreProducts
 - orderItem
 - chooseSupplier
 - placeOrder
 - receiveOrderedProduct
 - showStockReports
 - changePrice
 - listSuppliers
 - openStore
 - closeStore

On the right, there are three main sections:

- Operation Parameters**: A message: "This operation is no intput parameters..".
- Operation Return**: A table with columns: Barcode, Name, Price, StockNumber, OrderPrice. The message "No content in table" is displayed below it.
- Postcondition**: The code:

```
result = Item.allInstances()->select(item:Item | item.Price = 0)
```

Bug? Let's check post-condition

Should be item.StockNumber = 0

Fixing error requirement, re-generation, and running prototype

► Cashier	Operation Parameters				
► Administrator	This operation is no intput parameters..				
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return				
▼ orderProducts					
makeNewOrder	Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	0	9000.0
orderItem					
chooseSupplier					
placeOrder					

Executing orderItem

System Function	System Status
► Cashier	Operation Parameters
► Administrator	barcode: <input type="text" value="5"/>
▼ StoreManager	quantity: <input type="text" value="10"/>
▼ orderProducts	Operation Return
makeNewOrder	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	
orderItem	
chooseSupplier	
placeOrder	

All Objects Item:

Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	0	9000.0

List suppliers and choose one

► Cashier	Operation Parameters								
► Administrator									
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return								
▼ orderProducts	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Id</th><th>Name</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1</td><td>Taipa Supplier</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Mainland</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Macau Island</td></tr></tbody></table>	Id	Name	1	Taipa Supplier	2	Mainland	3	Macau Island
Id	Name								
1	Taipa Supplier								
2	Mainland								
3	Macau Island								
makeNewOrder									
listAllOutOfStoreProducts									
orderItem									
chooseSupplier									
placeOrder									
receiveOrderedProduct									
showStockReports									
changePrice									
listSuppliers									

► Cashier	Operation Parameters					
► Administrator						
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return					
▼ orderProducts	<table border="1"><tr><td>makeNewOrder</td></tr><tr><td>listAllOutOfStoreProducts</td></tr><tr><td>orderItem</td></tr><tr><td>chooseSupplier</td></tr><tr><td>placeOrder</td></tr></table>	makeNewOrder	listAllOutOfStoreProducts	orderItem	chooseSupplier	placeOrder
makeNewOrder						
listAllOutOfStoreProducts						
orderItem						
chooseSupplier						
placeOrder						
supplierID: 1						

Place Order

► Cashier	Operation Parameters
► Administrator	This operation is no intput parameters..
▼ StoreManager	Operation Return
▼ orderProducts	
makeNewOrder	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	
orderItem	
chooseSupplier	
placeOrder	
receiveOrderedProduct	
showStockReports	
changePrice	
listSuppliers	
openStore	
closeStore	

All Objects Item:

Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	0	9000.0

Place Order

► Cashier	Operation Parameters
► Administrator	
▼ StoreManager	This operation is no intput parameters..
▼ orderProducts	Operation Return
makeNewOrder	
listAllOutOfStoreProducts	
orderItem	
chooseSupplier	
placeOrder	
receiveOrderedProduct	
showStockReports	
changePrice	
listSuppliers	
openStore	
closeStore	

All Objects Item:				
Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	0	9000.0

All Objects OrderProduct:			
Id	Time	OrderStatus	Amount
3	2017-10-25	REQUESTED	90000.0

Receive Ordered Products

► Cashier

► Administrator

▼ StoreManager

▼ orderProducts

- makeNewOrder
- listAllOutOfStoreProducts
- orderItem
- chooseSupplier
- placeOrder

receiveOrderedProduct

showStockReports

changePrice

listSuppliers

openStore

closeStore

Operation Parameters

orderID: 3

Operation Return

► Cashier

► Administrator

▼ StoreManager

▼ orderProducts

- makeNewOrder
- listAllOutOfStoreProducts
- orderItem
- chooseSupplier
- placeOrder

receiveOrderedProduct

showStockReports

Operation Parameters

This operation is no input parameters.

Operation Return

Barcode	Name	Price	StockNumber	OrderPrice
1	Apple	10.0	1000	8.0
2	Banana	8.0	1000	5.0
3	Egg	20.0	1000	15.0
4	Bacon	40.0	1000	30.0
5	Surface Laptop	9000.0	10	9000.0

Case Study II

UM Library Management System

Use Case Diagram

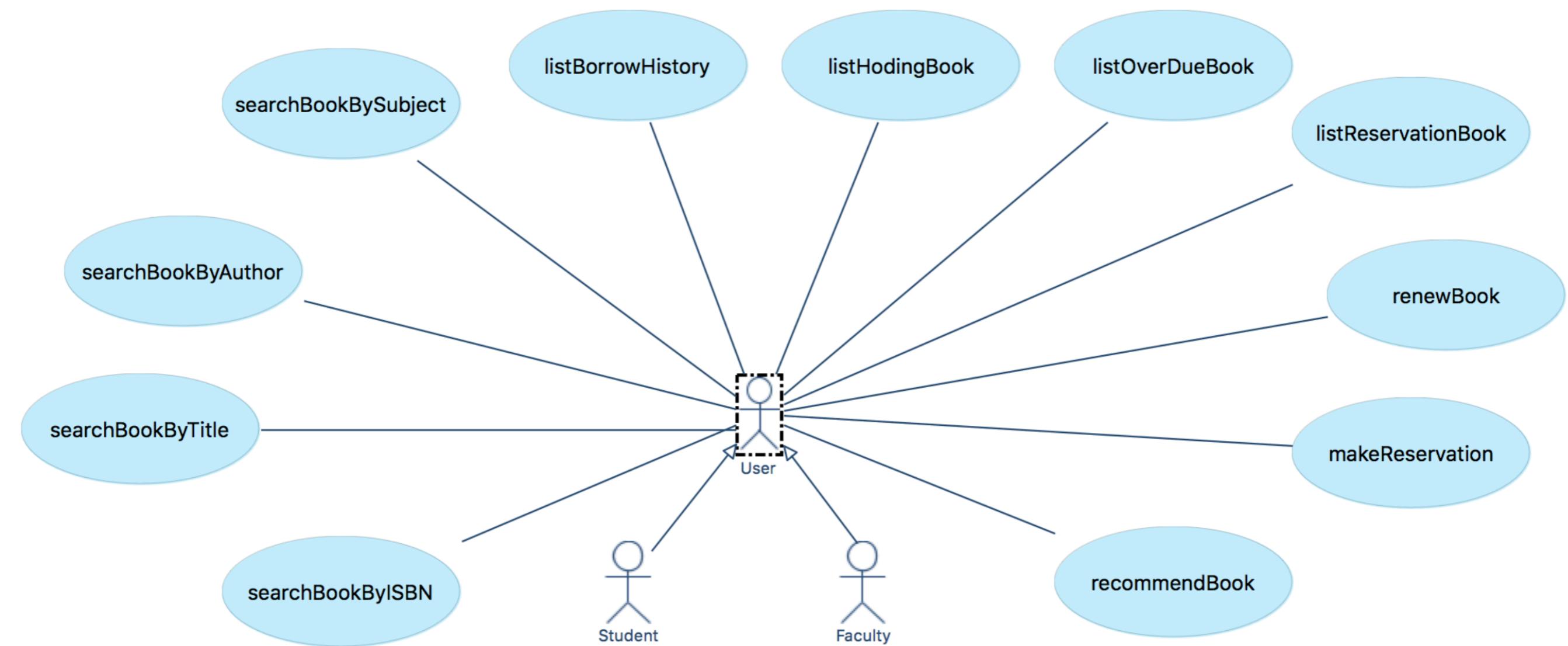


Figure 2. Use Cases of Actor Librarian

Use Case Diagram

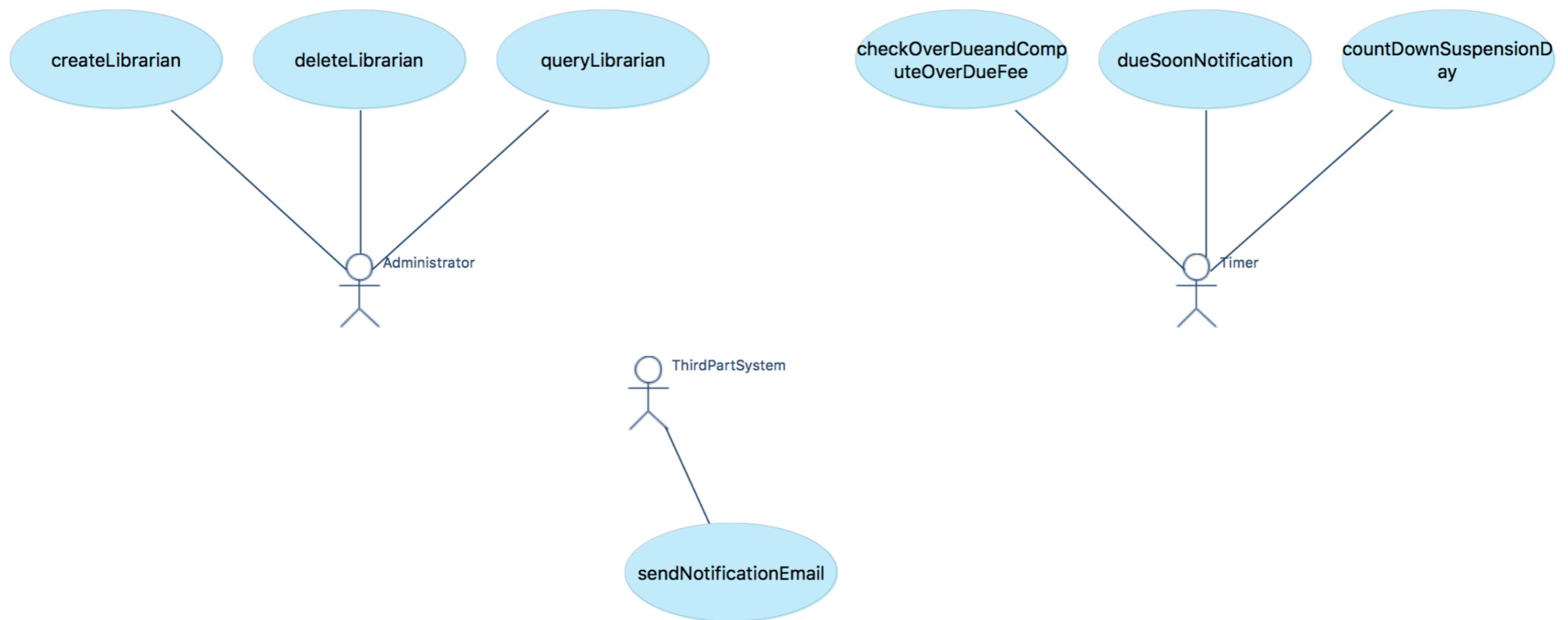


Figure 3. Use Cases of Actor Timer, Administrator, and ThridPartSystem

LibraryManagementSystem

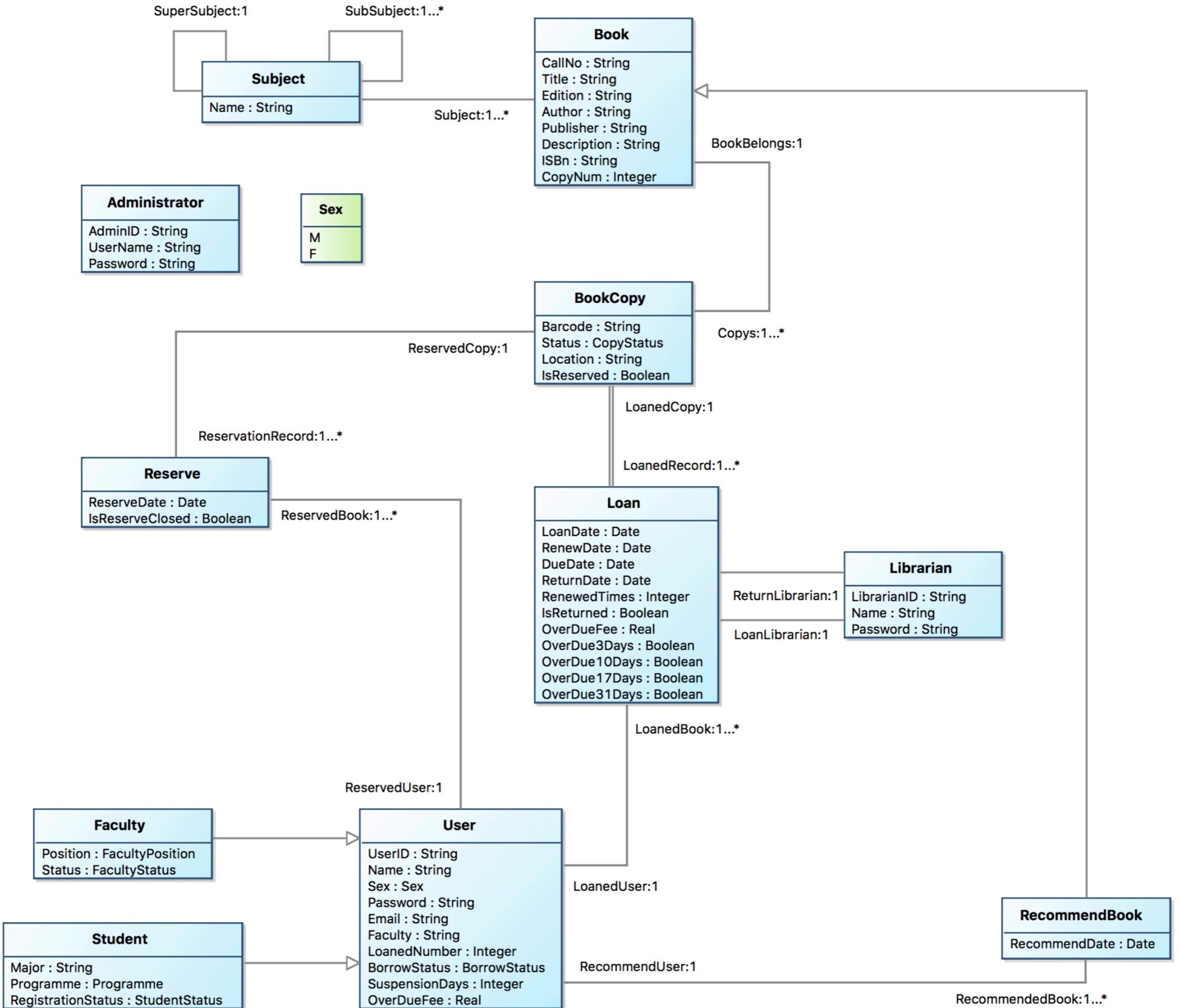
operations

searchBookByBarCode(barcode)
searchBookByTitle(title)
searchBookByAuthor(authorname)
searchBookByISBN(ISBNnumber)
searchBookBySubject(subject)
addBook(book)
deleteBook(barcode)
addSubject()
listAllSubject()
deleteSubject()
recommendBook(userid,book)
queryBookCopy(barcode)
addBookCopy(callNo,copy)
deleteBookCopy(barcode)
makeReservation(uid,barcode)
cancelReservation(uid,barcode)
borrowBook(uid,barcode)
renewBook(uid,barcode)
returnBook(barcode)
payOverDueFee(uid,fee,change)
listBorrowHistory(userid)
listHoldingBook(userid)
listOverDueBook(userid)
listReservationBook(userid)
listRecommendBook(userid)
checkOverDueandComputeOverDueFee()
dueSoonNotification()
countDownSuspensionDay()
createStudent()
modifyStudent()
createFaculty()
modifyFaculty()
deleteUser(uid)
queryUser(uid)
createLibrarian(librarian)
deleteLibrarian(librarianid)
queryLibrarian(librarianid)
createLibrarianByDetails()

ThirdPartServices

operations

sendNotificationEmail(user)



The contract of *borrowBook*

```
Contract LibraryManagementSystem::borrowBook(uid:String, barcode:String) : Boolean {  
  
    definition:  
        user:User = User.allInstances()->any(u:User | u.UserID = uid),  
        stu:Student = Student.allInstances()->any(s:Student | s.UserID = uid),  
        fac:Faculty = Faculty.allInstances()->any(f:Faculty | f.UserID = uid),  
        copy:BookCopy = BookCopy.allInstances()->any(bc:BookCopy | bc.Barcode = barcode),  
        res:Reserve = Reserve.allInstances()->any(r:Reserve | r.ReservedCopy = copy and r.ReservedUser = user and r.IsReserveClosed = false)
```

```
precondition:  
    user.oclIsUndefined() = false and  
    copy.oclIsUndefined() = false and  
    user.BorrowStatus = BorrowStatus::NORMAL and  
    user.SuspensionDays = 0 and  
    if  
        user.oclIsTypeOf(Student)  
    then  
        if  
            stu.Programme = Programme::BACHELOR  
        then  
            stu.LoanedNumber < 20  
        else  
            if  
                stu.Programme = Programme::MASTER  
            then  
                stu.LoanedNumber < 40  
            else  
                stu.LoanedNumber < 60  
            endif  
        endif  
    endif  
else  
    fac.LoanedNumber < 60  
endif and  
(copy.Status = CopyStatus::AVAILABLE or  
 (copy.Status = CopyStatus::ONHOLDSHELF and  
 copy.IsReserved = true and  
 res.oclIsUndefined() = false and  
 res.IsReserveClosed = false  
 )  
)
```

```
postcondition:
    let loan:Loan in
        loan.oclIsNew() and
        loan.LoanedUser = user and
        loan.LoanedCopy = copy and
        loan.IsReturned = false and
        loan.LoanDate = Today and
        user.LoanedNumber = user.LoanedNumber@pre + 1 and
        user.LoanedBook->includes(loan) and
        copy.LoanedRecord->includes(loan) and
        if
            user.oclIsTypeOf(Student)
        then
            loan.DueDate = Today.After(30)
        else
            loan.DueDate = Today.After(60)
        endif and
        if
            copy.Status@pre = CopyStatus::ONHOLDSHELF
        then
            copy.IsReserved = false and
            res.IsReserveClosed = true
        endif and
        copy.Status = CopyStatus::LOANED and
        loan.OverDue3Days = false and
        loan.OverDue10Days = false and
        loan.OverDue17Days = false and
        loan.OverDue31Days = false and
        Loan.allInstances()->includes(loan) and
        result = true
```

The contract of *renewBook*

```
Contract LibraryManagementSystem::renewBook(uid:String, barcode:String) : Boolean {  
  
    definition:  
        user:User = User.allInstances()->any(u:User | u.UserID = uid),  
        stu:Student = Student.allInstances()->any(s:Student | s.UserID = uid),  
        fac:Faculty = Faculty.allInstances()->any(f:Faculty | f.UserID = uid),  
        copy:BookCopy = BookCopy.allInstances()->any(bc:BookCopy | bc.Barcode = barcode and bc.Status = CopyStatus::LOANED),  
        loan:Loan = Loan.allInstances()->any(l:Loan | l.LoanedUser = user and l.LoanedCopy = copy)
```

The contract of *renewBook*

precondition:

```
user.BorrowStatus = BorrowStatus::NORMAL and
user.oclIsUndefined() = false and
copy.oclIsUndefined() = false and
loan.oclIsUndefined() = false and
copy.IsReserved = false and
loan.DueDate.isAfter(Today) and
if
    user.oclIsTypeOf(Student)
then
    loan.RenewedTimes < 3
else
    loan.RenewedTimes < 6
endif and
loan.OverDueFee = 0
```

The contract of *renewBook*

postcondition:

```
loan.RenewedTimes = loan.RenewedTimes@pre + 1 and  
loan.RenewDate = Today and  
if  
    user.oclIsTypeOf(Student)  
then  
    if  
        stu.Programme = Programme::BACHELOR  
    then  
        loan.DueDate = loan.DueDate@pre.After(20)  
    else  
        if  
            stu.Programme = Programme::MASTER  
        then  
            loan.DueDate = loan.DueDate@pre.After(40)  
        else  
            loan.DueDate = loan.DueDate@pre.After(60)  
        endif  
    endif  
else  
    loan.DueDate = loan.DueDate@pre.After(60)  
endif and  
result = true
```

The contract of *returnBook*

```
Contract LibraryManagementSystem::returnBook(barcode:String) : Boolean {  
  
    definition:  
        copy:BookCopy = BookCopy.allInstances()->any(bc:BookCopy | bc.Barcode = barcode and bc.Status = CopyStatus::LOANED),  
        loan:Loan = Loan.allInstances()->any(l:Loan | l.LoanedCopy = copy and l.IsReturned = false),  
        loans:Set(Loan) = Loan.allInstances()->select(l:Loan | l.LoanedUser = loan.LoanedUser and l.IsReturned = false and l.DueDate.isAfter(Today)),  
        res:Reserve = copy.ReservationRecord->any(r:Reserve | r.ReservedCopy = copy)
```

The contract of *returnBook*

precondition:

```
copy.oclIsUndefined() = false and  
loan.oclIsUndefined() = false
```

postcondition:

```
loan.LoanedUser.LoanedNumber = loan.LoanedUser.LoanedNumber@pre - 1 and  
loan.IsReturned = true and  
loan.ReturnDate = Today and  
if  
    copy.IsReserved = true  
then  
    copy.Status = CopyStatus::ONHOLDSHELF and  
    sendNotificationEmail(res.ReservedUser.Email)  
else  
    copy.Status = CopyStatus::AVAILABLE  
endif and  
result = true
```

The contract of *dueSoonNotification*

```
Contract LibraryManagementSystem::dueSoonNotification() {  
  
    precondition:  
        true  
  
    postcondition:  
        let users:Set(User) = User.allInstance()->select(user:User | user.LoanedBook->exists(loan:Loan |  
            loan.IsReturned = false and Today.After(3).isAfter(loan.DueDate)  
        )) in  
        users->forAll(u:User |  
            sendNotificationEmail(u.Email))  
}
```

The contract of *makeReservation*

```
|Contract LibraryManagementSystem::makeReservation(uid:String, barcode:String) : Boolean {  
|  
|  definition:  
|    user:User = User.allInstances()->any(u:User | u.UserID = uid),  
|    copy:BookCopy = BookCopy.allInstances()->any(bc:BookCopy | bc.Barcode = barcode)  
|  
|  precondition:  
|    user.oclIsUndefined() = false and  
|    copy.oclIsUndefined() = false and  
|    copy.Status = CopyStatus::LOANED and  
|    copy.IsReserved = false
```

The contract of *makeReservation*

postcondition:

```
let res:Reserve in
res.oclIsNew() and
copy.IsReserved = true and
res.IsReserveClosed = false and
res.ReserveDate = Today and
res.ReservedUser = user and
res.ReservedCopy = copy and
user.ReservedBook->includes(res) and
copy.ReservationRecord->includes(res) and
Reserve.allInstances()->includes(res) and
result = true
```

Prototype Functionality

Prototype Library

System Function System Status

Operation Parameters		Definition
User	uid: <input type="text"/>	user:User = User.allInstances()->any(u:User u.UserID = uid)
Student	barcode: <input type="text"/>	stu:Student = Student.allInstances()->any(s:Student s.UserID = uid)
Faculty		fac:Faculty = Faculty.allInstances()->any(f:Faculty f.UserID = uid)
Librarian		copy:BookCopy = BookCopy.allInstances()->any(bc:BookCopy bc.Barcode = barcode)
searchBookByTitle		res:Reserve = Reserve.allInstances()->any(r:Reserve r.ReservedCopy = copy and r.ReservedUser = user and r.IsReserveClose
searchBookByAuthor		
searchBookByISBN		
searchBookBySubject		
searchBookByBarCode		
payOverDueFee		
borrowBook		
renewBook		
returnBook		
listRecommendBook		
addBook		
modifyBook		
deleteBook		
addSubject		
listAllSubject		
deleteSubject		
createStudent		
modifyStudent		
createFaculty		
modifyFaculty		
deleteUser		
queryUser		
Operation Return		Precondition
		user.oclsIsUndefined() = false and copy.oclsIsUndefined() = false and user.BorrowStatus = BorrowStatus::NORMAL and user.SuspensionDays = 0 and if user.oclsIsTypeOf(Student) then if
		Postcondition
		let loan:Loan in loan.oclsIsNew() and loan.LoanedUser = user and loan.LoanedCopy = copy and loan.IsReturned = false and loan.LoanDate = Today and user.LoanedNumber = user.LoanedNumber@pre + 1 and user.LoanedBook_Sincludes(loan) and
System Log		Invariants
		Loan_OverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero
		Loan_RenewedTimesLessThanEqualSix
		Loan_LoanOverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero
		Loan_RenewDataAfterLoanDate
		Loan_DueDateAfterLoanDate
		Loan_ReturnDateAfterORSameLoanDate
		Loan_DueDateAfterORSameRenewDate
		Loan_ReturnDateSameORAAfterRenewDate
		BookCopy_BarCodeUnique
		User_UniqueUserID
		User_OverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero
		User_LoanedNumberGreatThanEqualZero
		User_SuspensionDaysGreatThanEqualZero
Administrator	Execute	
Timer		
ThirdPartSystem	Reset	

Generated By RMCode

Prototype Status

Prototype Library					
System Function		System Status			
Class statistics		Object Statistics		All Invariants	
Class Name		# of Objects			
User		0		User_UniqueUserID	
Student		0		User_OverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero	
Faculty		0		User_LoanedNumberGreatThanEqualZero	
Book		0		User_SuspensionDaysGreatThanEqualZero	
Subject		0		Student_StudentLoanLessThanEqualTwelve	
BookCopy		0		Student_StudentLoanedBookAssociationInvariants	
Loan		0		Faculty_FacultyLoanLessthanEqualTwentyFour	
Reserve		0		Faculty_FacultyLoanedBookAssociationInvariants	
RecommendBook		0		Book_BookCallNoUnique	
Administrator		0		Book_BookISBNUnique	
Librarian		0		Book_BookCopyNumGreatThanEqualZero	
				BookCopy_BarCodeUnique	
				Loan_OverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero	
				Loan_RenewedTimesLessThanEqualSix	
				Loan_LoanOverDueFeeGreatThanEqualZero	
				Loan_RenewDataAfterLoanDate	
				Loan_DueDateAfterLoanDate	
				Loan_ReturnDateAfterORSameLoanDate	
				Loan_DueDateAfterORSameRenewDate	
				Loan_ReturnDateSameORAAfterRenewDate	
				RecommendBook_BookCallNoUnique	
				RecommendBook_BookISBNUnique	
				RecommendBook_BookCopyNumGreatThanEqualZero	
				Administrator_AdministratorIDUnique	
				Librarian_LibrarianIDUnique	
Association statistics					
Source Class	Association Name	Target Class	Multiple	Association Number	
No content in table					
Load Status	Save Status	Refresh Status	Check All Invariants		