

## 소스코드

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <pwd.h>
#include <grp.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
char type(mode_t);
char *perm(mode_t);
void printStat(char*, char*, struct stat*);
char *dir,*dir2=".",*dir3=".";
/* 디렉터리 내용을 자세히 리스팅한다. */
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    DIR *dp;
    //char *dir,*dir2;
    struct stat st;
    struct dirent *d;
    char path[BUFSIZ+1];
    if (argc == 1){
        dir = ".";
        dir2=".";
        dir3=".";
    }

    else{
        if(argv[1][0]!='-'){
            if(argv[2]!=NULL)
                dir=argv[2];
            else
                dir = ".";
            dir2 = argv[1];
        }
        else{
            dir = argv[1];
        }
    }
}
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        }
    }
    if (lstat(dir, &st) < 0)
        perror(path);
    if(type(st.st_mode) != 'd') {
        if(strcmp(dir2,"-l")==0 || strcmp(dir2,"-al")==0 || strcmp(dir2,"-la")==0){
            printf("%c%s ", type(st.st_mode), perm(st.st_mode));
            printf("%3ld ", st.st_nlink);
            printf("%s      %s      ",      getpwuid(st.st_uid)->pw_name,
getgrgid(st.st_gid)->gr_name);
            printf("%9ld ", st.st_size);
            printf("%.12s ", ctime(&st.st_mtime)+4);
            printf("%s\n", dir);
        }
        else{
            printf("%s\n",dir);
        }
    }

    else{
        if ((dp = opendir(dir)) == NULL) // 디렉터리 열기
            perror(dir);
        while ((d = readdir(dp)) != NULL) { // 디렉터리의 각 파일에 대해
            sprintf(path, "%s/%s", dir, d->d_name); // 파일경로명 만들기
            if (lstat(path, &st) < 0) // 파일 상태 정보 가져오기
                perror(path);
            printStat(path, d->d_name, &st); // 상태 정보 출력
            //putchar('\n');
        }
        closedir(dp);
    }
    exit(0);
}

/* 파일 상태 정보를 출력 */
void printStat(char *pathname, char *file, struct stat *st) {
    if((strcmp(dir2,"-a")!=0 && strcmp(dir2,"-la")!=0 && strcmp(dir2,"-al")!=0) &&
file[0] == '.') return;
    if(strcmp(dir2,"-a")==0 || strcmp(dir2,".")==0 || strcmp(dir2,"-l")==0 ||
strcmp(dir2,"-la")==0 || strcmp(dir2,"-al")==0){
        if(strcmp(dir2,"-l")==0 || strcmp(dir2,"-al")==0 ||strcmp(dir2,"-la")==0){
            //printf("%5ld ", st->st_blocks);

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        printf("%c%s ", type(st->st_mode), perm(st->st_mode));
        printf("%3ld ", st->st_nlink);
        printf("%s      %s      ",      getpwuid(st->st_uid)->pw_name,
getgrgid(st->st_gid)->gr_name);
        printf("%9ld ", st->st_size);
        printf("%.12s ", ctime(&st->st_mtime)+4);
    }
    printf("%s\n", file);
}

/* 파일 타입을 리턴 */
char type(mode_t mode) {

    if (S_ISREG(mode))
        return('-');
    if (S_ISDIR(mode))
        return('d');
    if (S_ISCHR(mode))
        return('c');
    if (S_ISBLK(mode))
        return('b');
    if (S_ISLNK(mode))
        return('l');
    if (S_ISFIFO(mode))
        return('p');
    if (S_ISSOCK(mode))
        return('s');
}

/* 파일 사용권한을 리턴 */
char* perm(mode_t mode) {
    int i;
    static char perms[10] = "-----";

    strcpy(perms, "-----");

    for (i=0; i < 3; i++) {
        if (mode & (S_IREAD >> i*3))
            perms[i*3] = 'r';
        if (mode & (S_IWRITE >> i*3))
            perms[i*3+1] = 'w';
        if (mode & (S_IEXEC >> i*3))

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        perms[i*3+2] = 'x';
    }
    return(perms);
}

```

## 실행결과

```

yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine: ~/SystemPro/homework
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$ myls
makefile
mysls.o
mysls
mysls.c
a.out
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$ myls -l
-rw-rw-r-- 1 yoosumi yoosumi      63 Nov 14 19:39 makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 yoosumi yoosumi    7144 Nov 14 19:52 mysls.o
-rwxrwxr-x 1 yoosumi yoosumi   17512 Nov 14 19:52 mysls
-rw-rw-r-- 1 yoosumi yoosumi    2968 Nov 14 19:52 mysls.c
-rwxrwxr-x 1 yoosumi yoosumi   17360 Oct 26 00:41 a.out
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$ myls -al /etc/passwd
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root      2744 Sep 22 02:14 /etc/passwd
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$ myls a.out
a.out
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$ myls -a ..
week_9
makefile
student.dat
student.c
student
list1
..
.
student2.c
mysql
a.out
list2.c
test
list1.c
student.o
homework
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$

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```
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine: ~/SystemPro/home...
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$ ls
a.out makefile myls myls.c myls.o
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$ ls -l
total 56
-rwxrwxr-x 1 yoosumi yoosumi 17360 10월 26 00:41 a.out
-rw-rw-r-- 1 yoosumi yoosumi 63 11월 14 19:39 makefile
-rwxrwxr-x 1 yoosumi yoosumi 17512 11월 14 19:52 myls
-rw-rw-r-- 1 yoosumi yoosumi 2968 11월 14 19:52 myls.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 yoosumi yoosumi 7144 11월 14 19:52 myls.o
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$ ls -al /etc/passwd
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2744 9월 22 02:14 /etc/passwd
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$ ls a.out
a.out
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$ ls -a ..
. a.out list1 list2.c mysql student2.c student.dat test
.. homework list1.c makefile student student.c student.o week_9
yoosumi@yoosumi-virtual-machine:~/SystemPro/homework$
```