- 1. Check all the statements that are correct.
  - a. According to our lecture slides, an edge in an undirected graph normally can't connect a vertex to itself.
  - b. The sparsest graph contains only vertices, without edges.
  - c. A set of vertices C = (g, a, b, c, d, e, b, f) in a given graph G = (V, E) is a non-simple cycle if the path (g, a, b, c, d, e, b, f) is not simple and the edge  $(f, g) \in E$ .
  - d. Given a graph G = (V, E) and a spanning graph G' = (V', E') of G, |E| is equal to |E'|.
  - e. The following sentence "a node u in a graph G=(V,E) may be reachable from v" means that there must exist an edge  $(u,v)\in E$ .
  - f. The adjacency matrix of a graph G = (V, E) requires space complexity of  $O(V^2)$  while the array of adjacency lists of the graph requires space complexity of O(V + E).

100	_
	_





d

e

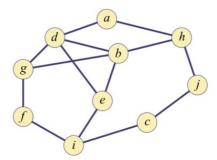
✓ f

문제 2

오답

0 / 3점

2. Suppose you are applying BFS to the graph below with vertex d as root, which layer contains vertex i where a layer  $L_i$  is defined as a set of vertices with the same distance i from the root.



L\_0

L\_1

L\_2

L 4

### 문제 3

평가 안 됨 / 4점

3. Let  $d[\cdot]$  and  $f[\cdot]$  be the discovery time and finish time of a vertex in DFS. For all vertices u,v in a graph, what is the relationship of d[u], d[v], f[u], and f[v] if v is a descendent of u? (Ex, d[u] < d[v] < f[u] < f[v])

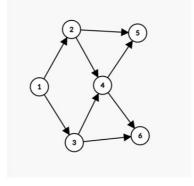
----- < 학생이 제출한 답안 > -----

d[u] < d[v] < f[v] < f[u].

### 문제 4

평가 안 됨 / 4점

4. Please perform a topological sort on the vertices of the following graph supposing the vertices are represented in increasing order; and find the vertex order (Ex: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6).



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(1,2,3,4,5,6)

#### 문제 5

오답

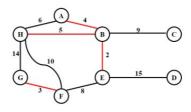
0 / 4점

- 5. Check all the statements that are correct.
  - a. Given a graph G, you can find the strongly connected components of G by applying DFS to  $G^T$ .
  - b. A vertex v is an articulation point for a directed graph G if there are distinct vertices w and x (distinct from v also) such that v is in every path from w to x.
  - c. Single-destination shortest path problem can be reduced to single-source shortest path problem by reversing the direction of each edge in the graph.
  - d.  $\delta(u,v) < \delta(u,x) + \delta(x,v)$  where  $\delta(u,v)$  is the weight of the shortest path from u to v.

□ b  ☑ c □ d	а			
	□ b			
d	✓ c			
	d			

# **문제 6** 평가 안 됨 / 3점

6. Supposing that you are applying Kruskal's algorithm to the graph below to find a minimum spanning tree (MST), what should be the next edge to be added to F? (F: a forest of trees to be an MST)



 $F = \{(B, E), (G, F), (A, B), (B, H)\}$ 

----- < 학생이 제출한 답안 > -----

(F,E)

오답

# **문제 7** 0 / 1점

Please tell me the difficulty level of this quiz. (0: very easy, 5: very difficult)

- 0
- 0 1
- 2
- 3
- 0 4
- 5