



2023

November 19th

# Movie Recommendation & News Integration System





# Covered issue

- *Are global film industry is declining year by year?*
- *How is the performance of film markets in different countries?*
- *Which movie genres is currently popular?*
- *How to recommend movies according to individual preferences?*

Our project, Movie Recommendations and News Integration, is designed to solve the problems above. This project aims to movie recommendations based on users' input preferences. Additionally, this platform integrates historical data to offer insights for movie enthusiasts, researchers, movie creators, and industry investors, providing them with industries relevant information and recommendations.





# Approach and Methods

## Relational database

- Six tables for query

Store templates

Store queries



**SQLite**



**Jupyter  
Notebook**

## Sqlite3 database management

- Insertion
- Deletion
- Query

Aggregate functions

Textual user interface

Data visualization

- matplotlib.pyplot
- seaborn
- WordCloud

**Pandas**



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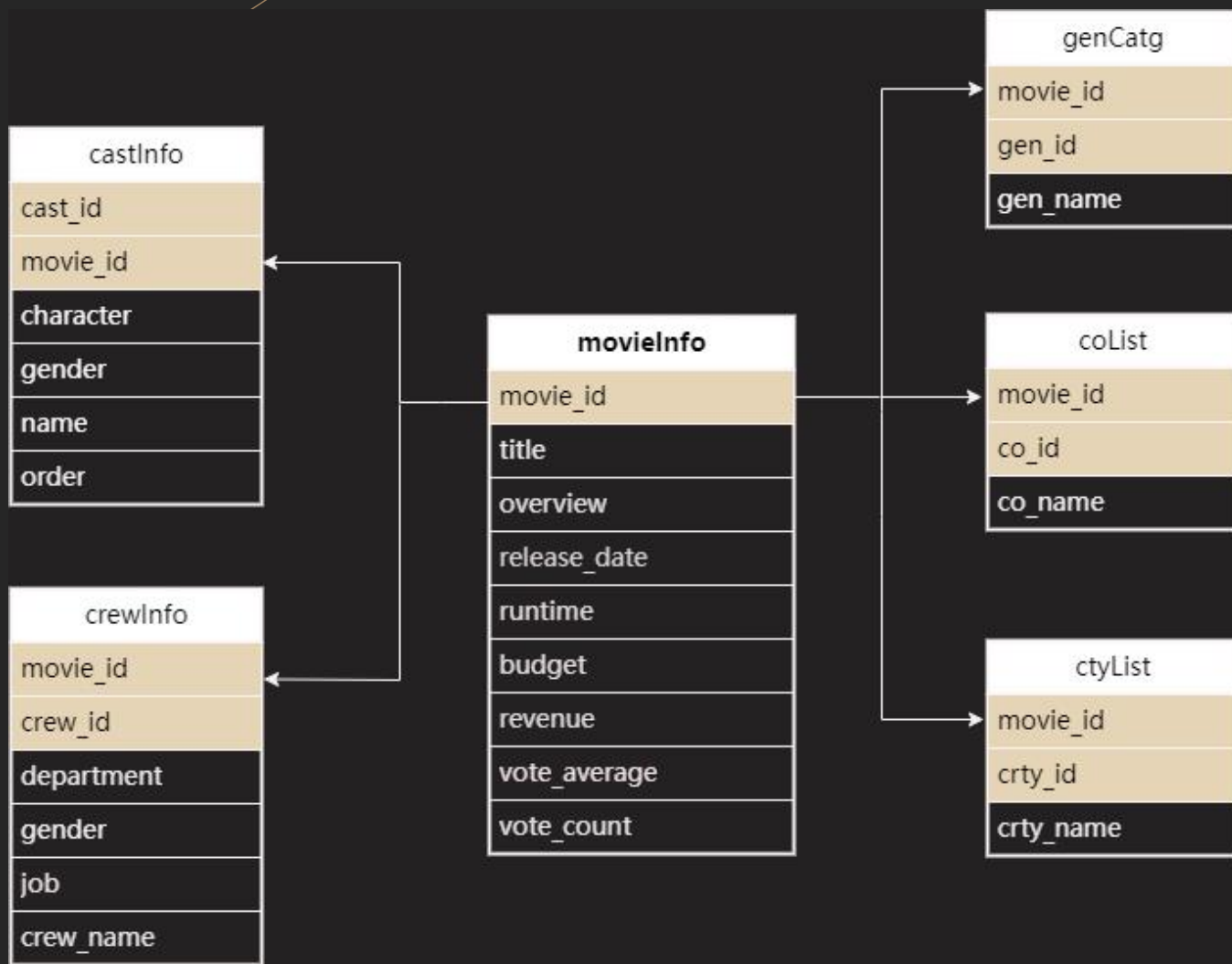
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# Schema Design

# Relational Database

	Type	Schema
<div><div></div>castInfo</div>		CREATE TABLE "castInfo" ( "cast_id" INTEGER,"name" TEXT,"gender" TEXT,"movie_id" INTEGER,"character" TEXT,"char_order" INTEGER,PRIMARY KEY("cast_id","movie_id"),FOREIGN KEY("movie_id") REFERENCES "movieInfo" )
<div><div></div>cast_id</div>	INTEGER	"cast_id" INTEGER
<div><div></div>name</div>	TEXT	"name" TEXT
<div><div></div>gender</div>	TEXT	"gender" TEXT
<div><div></div>movie_id</div>	INTEGER	"movie_id" INTEGER
<div><div></div>character</div>	TEXT	"character" TEXT
<div><div></div>char_order</div>	INTEGER	"char_order" INTEGER
<div><div></div>coList</div>		CREATE TABLE "coList" ( "movie_id" INTEGER,"co_id" INTEGER,"co_name" TEXT,PRIMARY KEY("movie_id","co_id"),FOREIGN KEY("movie_id") REFERENCES "movieInfo" )
<div><div></div>movie_id</div>	INTEGER	"movie_id" INTEGER
<div><div></div>co_id</div>	INTEGER	"co_id" INTEGER
<div><div></div>co_name</div>	TEXT	"co_name" TEXT
<div><div></div>crewInfo</div>		CREATE TABLE "crewInfo" ( "crew_id" INTEGER,"movie_id" INTEGER,"department" INTEGER,"gender" TEXT,"job" TEXT,"crew_name" TEXT,PRIMARY KEY("crew_id","movie_id"),FOREIGN KEY("movie_id") REFERENCES "movieInfo" )
<div><div></div>crew_id</div>	INTEGER	"crew_id" INTEGER
<div><div></div>movie_id</div>	INTEGER	"movie_id" INTEGER
<div><div></div>department</div>	INTEGER	"department" INTEGER
<div><div></div>gender</div>	TEXT	"gender" TEXT
<div><div></div>job</div>	TEXT	"job" TEXT
<div><div></div>crew_name</div>	TEXT	"crew_name" TEXT
<div><div></div>crtedList</div>		CREATE TABLE "crtedList" ( "movie_id" INTEGER,"crt_id" TEXT,"crt_name" TEXT,FOREIGN KEY("movie_id") REFERENCES "movieInfo",PRIMARY KEY("movie_id","crt_id") )
<div><div></div>movie_id</div>	INTEGER	"movie_id" INTEGER
<div><div></div>crt_id</div>	TEXT	"crt_id" TEXT
<div><div></div>crt_name</div>	TEXT	"crt_name" TEXT
<div><div></div>genCatg</div>		CREATE TABLE "genCatg" ( "movie_id" INTEGER,"gen_id" TEXT,"gen_name" TEXT,PRIMARY KEY("movie_id","gen_id"),FOREIGN KEY("movie_id") REFERENCES "movieInfo" )
<div><div></div>movie_id</div>	INTEGER	"movie_id" INTEGER
<div><div></div>gen_id</div>	TEXT	"gen_id" TEXT
<div><div></div>gen_name</div>	TEXT	"gen_name" TEXT
<div><div></div>movieInfo</div>		CREATE TABLE "movieInfo" ( "movie_id" INTEGER,"title" TEXT,"overview" INTEGER,"release_date" DATE,"runtime" NUMERIC,"budget" NUMERIC,"revenue" NUMERIC,"vote_average" NUMERIC,"vote_count" NUMERIC,PRIMARY KEY("movie_id") )
<div><div></div>movie_id</div>	INTEGER	"movie_id" INTEGER
<div><div></div>title</div>	TEXT	"title" TEXT
<div><div></div>overview</div>	INTEGER	"overview" INTEGER
<div><div></div>release_date</div>	DATE	"release_date" DATE
<div><div></div>runtime</div>	NUMERIC	"runtime" NUMERIC
<div><div></div>budget</div>	NUMERIC	"budget" NUMERIC
<div><div></div>revenue</div>	NUMERIC	"revenue" NUMERIC
<div><div></div>vote_average</div>	NUMERIC	"vote_average" NUMERIC
<div><div></div>vote_count</div>	NUMERIC	"vote_count" NUMERIC



# Stored Queries & Templates

Table: SQLqueries

	qName	query
	Filter	Filter
1	Movie Info Search	SELECT c.crt_y_name,mi.release_date,co.co_name,...
2	Single Cast Info Search	SELECT count(title)...
3	coCast Info Search	SELECT m1.title,m1.overview,m1.release_date,...
4	coName Info Search	SELECT title...
5	Revenue/Budget/Popularity Ranking	SELECT title,{ } FROM movieInfo...
6	Most Active Cast Ranking	SELECT name,count(name) as movieNum...
7	Popular Genre by Year	SELECT gen_name,count(gen_name) genNum...
8	Movie Production Trend by Country,Genre	SELECT substr(release_date,-4) AS year,...
9	Total Revenue by Genre,Year	SELECT SUM(revenue)...
10	Total Revenue by Country	SELECT SUM(movieInfo.revenue) as total_revenue,...

Table: templates

	tName	template
	Filter	Filter
1	Movie Info Search	The {title} is was released on {date} in {crt_y_name}.The ...
2	Single Cast Info Search	{castName} has starred in a total of {number} movies....
3	coCast Info Search	The number of movie that {actor/actress1} and {actor/...
4	coName Info Search	Here is the list of movies produced by{co_name}
5	Revenue/Budget/Popularity Ranking	There are the TOP {number} Movies By {column} in {year}
6	Most Active Csat Ranking	Top {number} Most Active Cast in {year}.
7	Popular Genre by Year	Popular Genre in {Year}
8	Movie Production Trend by Country,Genre	This is the {genre} movie trend in {country} from 1916 to ...
9	Total Revenue by Genre,Year	In {year},the global {genres} movie revenue reached ...
10	Total Revenue by Country	In {year},the total movie revenue in {country} reached ...



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# Method 1: Database management operations

## Insertion

```
def create_project(conn, movieInfo):
    """
    Create a new project into the movieInfo table
    :param conn:
    :param project:
    :return: project id
    """
    sql = ''' INSERT INTO movieInfo(movie_id,title,overview,release_date,runtime,budget,rev

            VALUES(?,?,?,?,?,?,?,?,?,?) '''
    cur = conn.cursor()
    cur.execute(sql, movieInfo)
    conn.commit()
    return cur.lastrowid
```

- Add new movies
- Remove outlines

## Deletion

```
def delete_task(conn, movie_id):
    """
    Delete a movie by movie_id from multiple tables
    :param conn: Connection to the SQLite database
    :param movie_id: id of the movie
    :return:
    """
    tables = ['movieInfo', 'castInfo', 'coList', 'crewInfo', 'crtyList', 'genCatg']
    cur = conn.cursor()
    for table in tables:
        sql = f'DELETE FROM {table} WHERE movie_id=?'
        cur.execute(sql, (movie_id,))
    conn.commit()
```

# Method 2: Subquery & Aggregate functions

```
for year in years:
    cur.execute("""
        SELECT SUM(revenue)
        FROM movieInfo
        JOIN genCatg ON genCatg.movie_id = movieInfo.movie_id
        WHERE genCatg.gen_name=? AND movieInfo.release_date LIKE ?"

    revenue = cur.fetchone()[0]
    if revenue is None:
        revenue = 0
    total_revenue = int(revenue / 1000000)
```

- **Processed mutiple queries**

```
def select_coList_info(conn, co_name):
    """
    Query company information including title by company name
    :param co_name: the company name
    :return: a list of title
    """
    cur = conn.cursor()
    cur.execute("""
        SELECT title
        FROM movieInfo
        WHERE movie_id IN (
            SELECT movie_id
            FROM coList
            WHERE co_name = ?)
        """, (co_name,))
    rows = cur.fetchall()
    titles = [row[0] for row in rows]
    return titles
```



# Method 3: if...elif...else statement

```
column = column.capitalize()
ranking_df = pd.DataFrame(rows, columns=[column, 'Title'])
ranking_df.sort_values('Title', ascending = True, inplace=True)

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(6,8))

if column == 'Revenue':
    plt.barh(ranking_df[column], ranking_df['Title'], color='red')
elif column == 'Budget':
    plt.barh(ranking_df[column], ranking_df['Title'], color='blue')
else:
    plt.barh(ranking_df[column], ranking_df['Title'], color='#F5C518')

if year:
    plt.title(f'Top {number} Movies By {column} in {year} ')
else:
    plt.title(f'Top {number} Movies By {column} for All Years ')

plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.show()
```

```
with dbConnection:
    title = input('Movie\'s title:')
    result = select_movie_info(dbConnection, title)

    if result:
        print(result)
    else:
        print("Movie not found.")

dbConnection.close()
```

**Reminder: Movie not found**

**Different chart will be displayed  
based on the selection from users**

# Method 4: try-except module

```
fileName = "movieRec.db"
dbConnection = sqlite3.connect(dataPath + fileName)

with dbConnection:
    while True:
        try:
            country = input('Country:')
            if not country:
                raise ValueError("Please enter a country.")

            genre = input('Genre:').capitalize()

            rows = movieNum_Trend(dbConnection, country, genre)
            if not rows:
                print("Oops! There is no result. Please try again.")
                continue

            break

        except ValueError as e:
            print(str(e))

        except TypeError as e:
            print("Oops! An error occurred. Please try again.")
            continue

dbConnection.close()
```

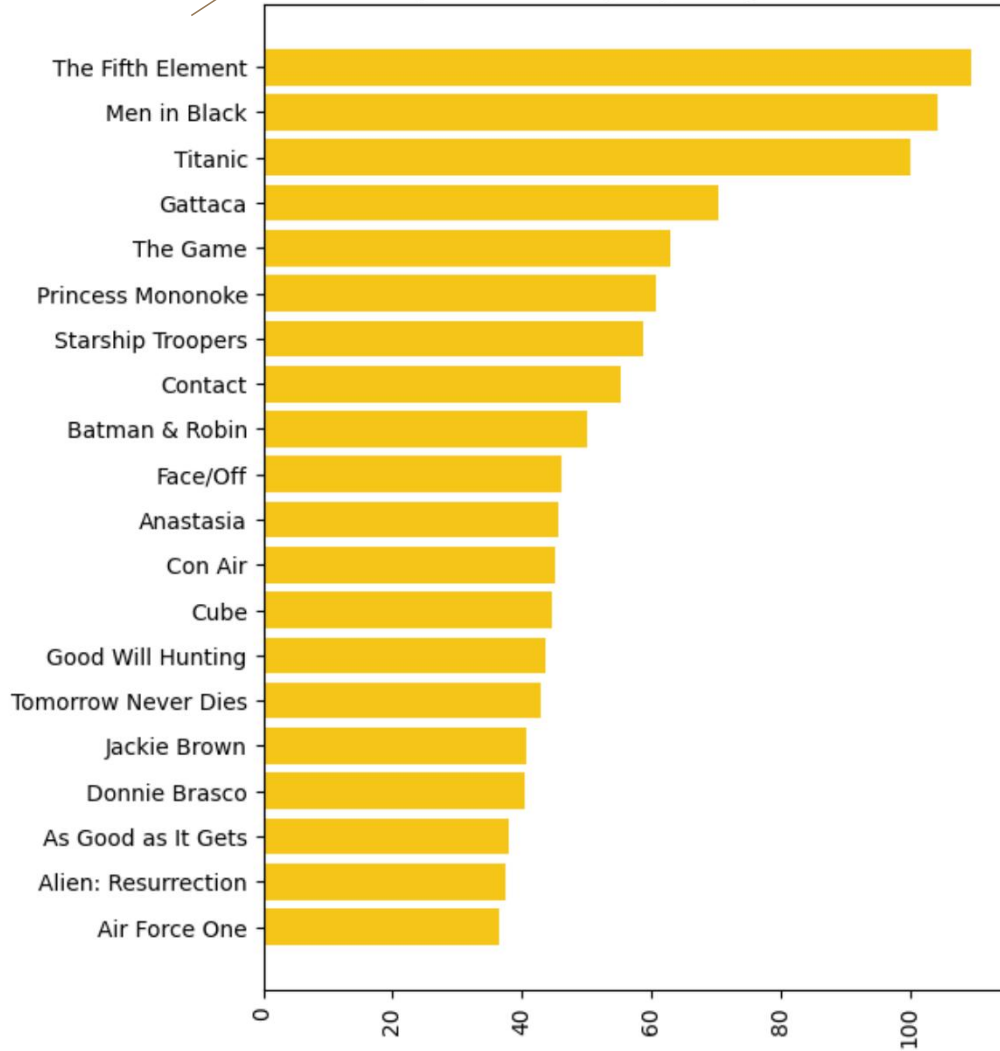
<Figure size 1000x600 with 1 Axes>  
Oops! There is no result. Please try again.  
Country:-  
Genre:

- **Handle the ValueError and TypeError exceptions**

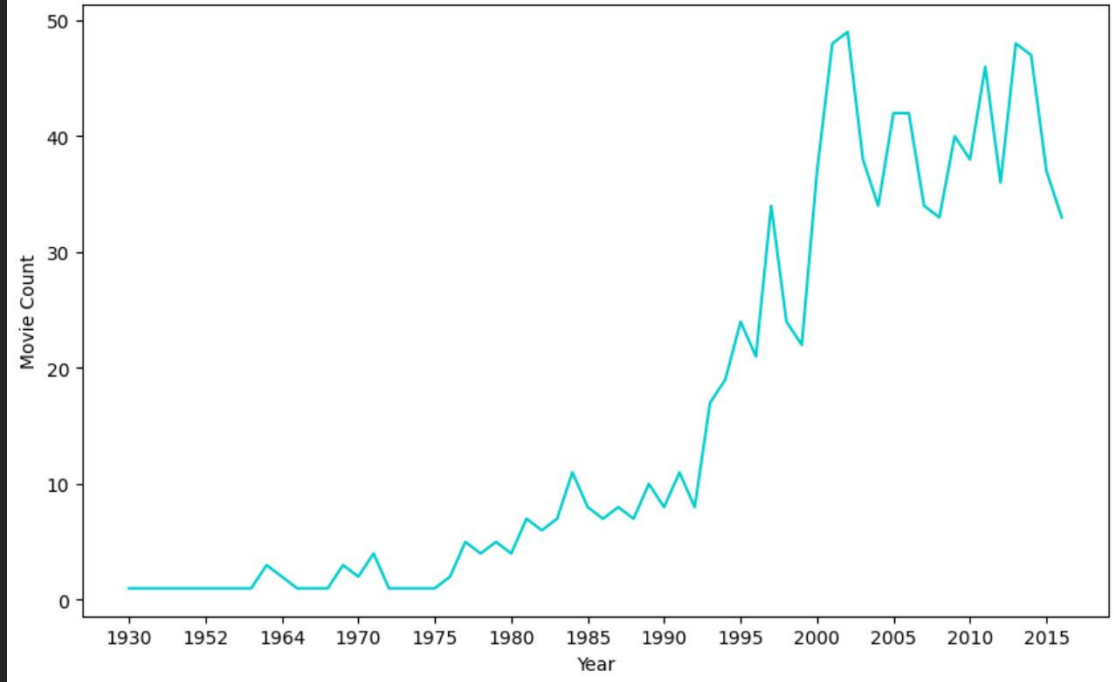


# Method 5: Visualization

Top 20 Movies By Popularity in 1997



Action movie trend in United States of America from 1916 to 2016

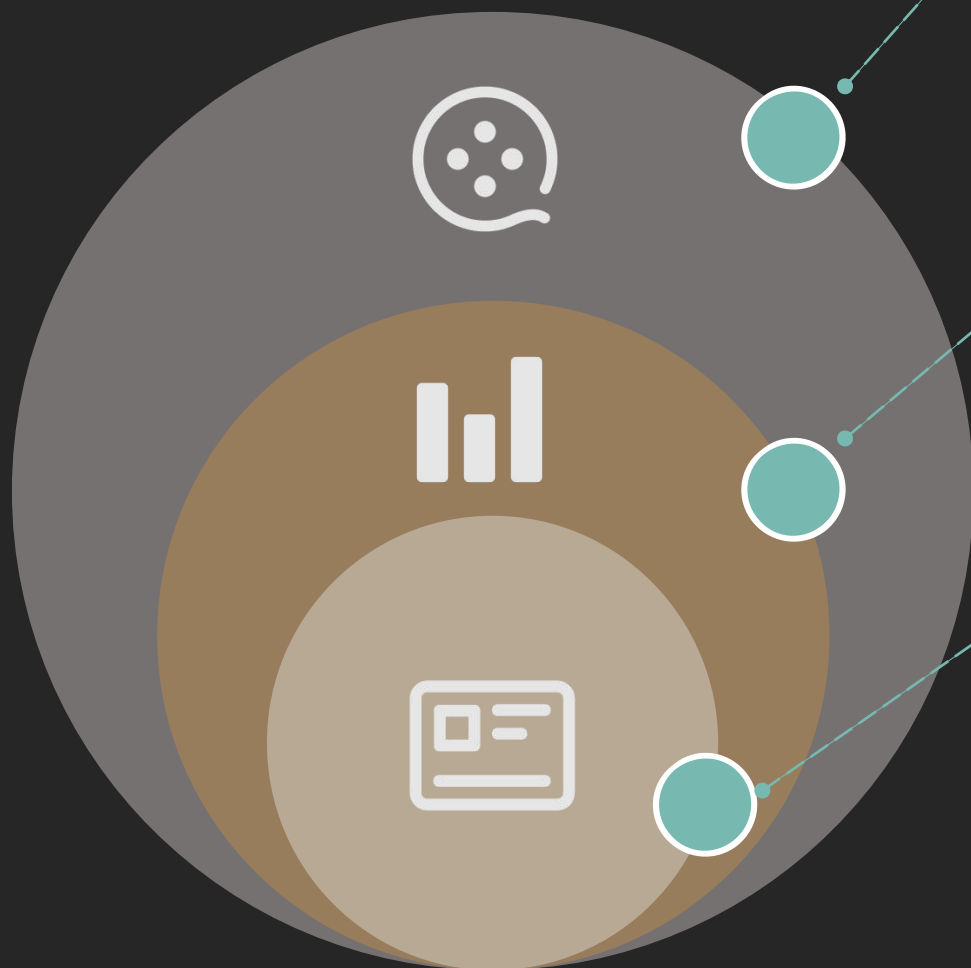


Popular Genre in 2003



- Concise
- More readable

# Templates Design



## Basic Info Search

- 1.1 Movie Info**
- 1.2 Actor Info**
- 1.3 Actor collobration**
- 1.4 Company Info**

## Annual Ranking

- 2.1 Revenue/Budget/Popularity Ranking**
- 2.2 Most Active Actor Ranking**
- 2.3 Popular Genre by Year**

## Data News

- 3.1 Production Trend by Country & Genre**
- 2.2 Total Revenue by Genre & Year**
- 2.3 Total Revenue by Country & Year**



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# MOVIE SEARCH

EXPLORE THE MOVIES YOU LIKE

# Template 1.1: Movie Info Search

User Input:  
*movie title*

## Output Content

The *{title}* was released on *{date}* in *{crty\_name}*. The film was produced by *{company}* and directed by *{director}*. It has already grossed *{revenue}* revenue in total.

1. *What is the release date, director, production company of the movie?*
2. *How much revenue was generated this year?*





## Movie Information Search

movie title



Hi! Here what you want:

The **Avatar** was released on **10/12/2009** in **United States of America**. The film was produced by **Ingenious Film Partners** and directed by **James Cameron**. It has already grossed **2787.97** million in total.

# Template 1.2: Single Actor Info Search

User Input:

*Cast name*

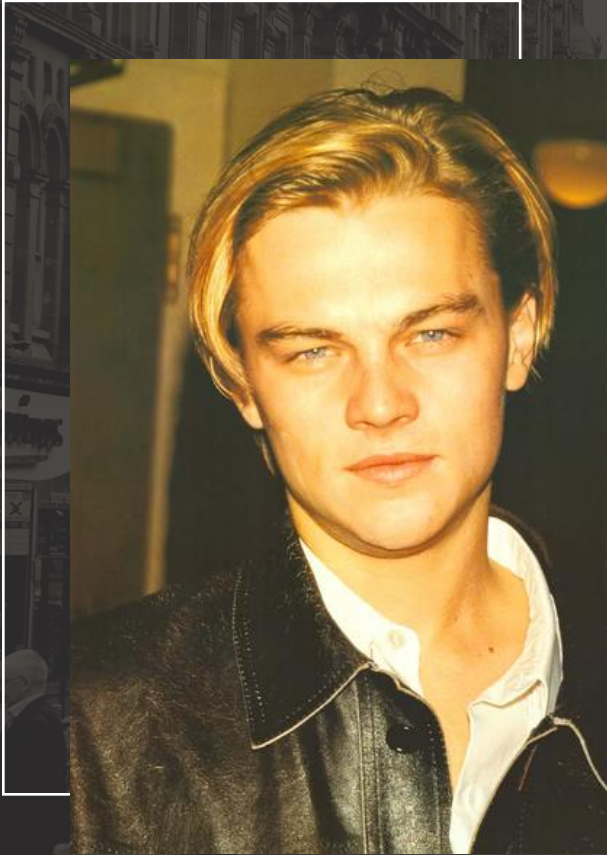
Output Content

*{castName}* has starred in a total of *{number}* movies. Among them, *{movieName}* achieved the highest revenue of *{amount}* USD, in which the character he/she played is *{characterName1}*.

*{movieName}* also has a popularity rate of *{popularity}*, in which the character he/she played is *{characterName2}*. Additionally, *{castName}* has frequently collaborated with *{coStarName}*, and they have acted together in *{coStarNumber}* movie(s).

- 1. How many movies has he/she starred in?*
- 2. Which movie achieved the highest revenue, how much revenue was generated this year, and what is the character name of this movie?*
- 3. Which movie got the highest popularity? what is its popularity rate and character name?*
- 4. Who is the frequent collaborator? How many movies have they made together?*





# Single Actor Search

cast name



**Leonardo DiCaprio** has starred in a total of **22** movies. Among them, **Titanic** achieved the highest revenue of **184.5** million USD, in which the character he/she played is **Jack Dawson**. And **Inception** has the highest popularity rate of **167.58**, in which the character he/she played is **Dom Cobb**. Additionally, **Leonardo DiCaprio** has frequently collaborated with **Nellie Sciutto**, and they have acted together in **3** movies.

# Template 1.3: Actor Collaboration

User Input:

*Two cast name*

Output Content

The number of movie

*{actor/actress1}* and *{actor/actress2}*

have acted together is *{number}*.

The first movie they collaborated on

was "*{movie\_title}*", which was

released on *{release\_date}* and

directed by *{director}*.

The movie's overview is: *{overview}*.

*1. How many movies have they acted together?*

*2. What was the first movie they collaborated?  
the director, release date, and overview of this  
movie?*





# Actor Collobration

actor name 1

actor name 2

Search 



The number of movie that **George Lucas** and **Harrison Ford** have acted together is **1**.  
The first movie they collaborated on was "**Indiana Jones and the Temple of Doom**", which was released on **23/5/1984** and directed by **Steven Spielberg**.

The movie's overview is: After arriving in India, Indiana Jones is asked by a desperate village to find a mystical stone. He agrees – and stumbles upon a secret cult plotting a terrible plan in the catacombs of an ancient palace.

# Template 1.4: Company Info Search

User Input:  
*Company name*

## Output Content

Here is the list of movies produced  
by *{co\_name}*.  
*{title}*

*1. Which movies are produced by this company?*





# Company Info Search

company name



Here is the list of movies produced by **Walt Disney Pictures**:

- Pirates of the Caribbean: Dead Man's Chest
- Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End
- Inspector Gadget
- The Straight Story
- Monsters, Inc.
- Fantasia
- Aladdin

.....

# Template 2.1: Revenue/Budget/Popularity Ranking

User Input:

*Revenue/Budget/Popularity*

*Year*

*Number*

Output Content

*Bar chart*

There are the TOP *{movies}*  
By *{column}* in *{year}*.

*1. Which movies are included in the top number  
by revenue/budget/popularity in this year?*



# Revenue/Budget/Popularity Ranking

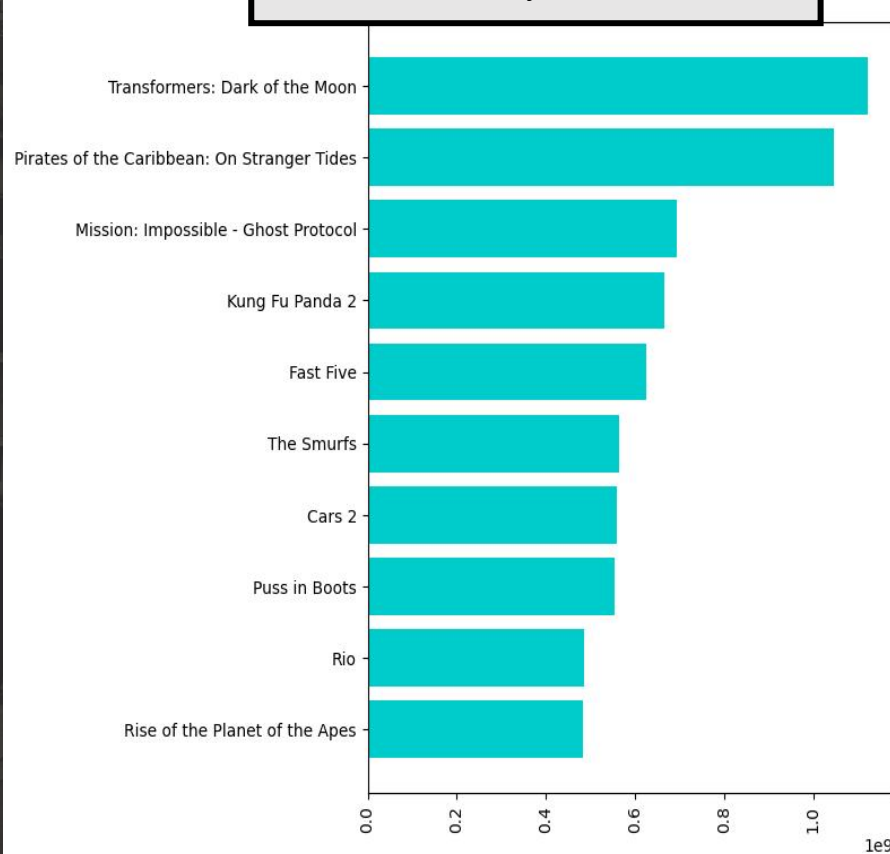
Revenue/Budget/Popularity

Year

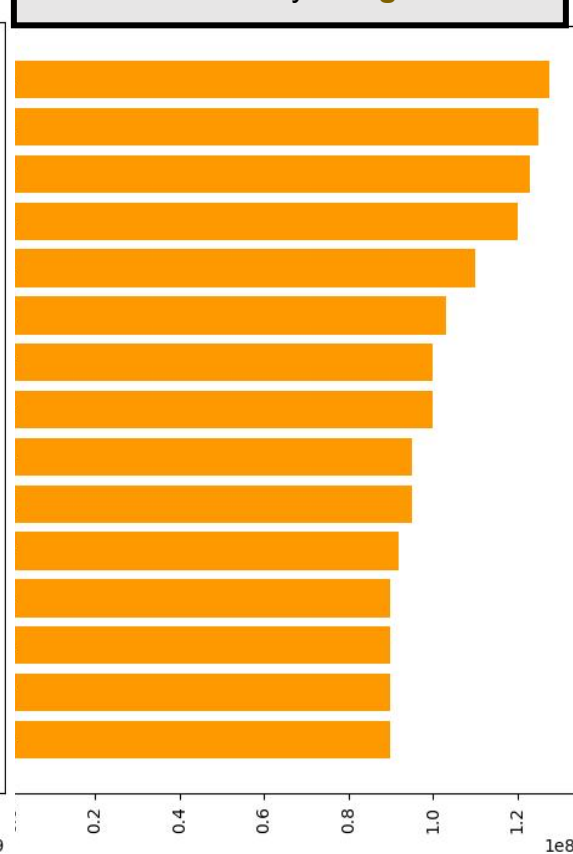
Top 10/15/30/50

Search 

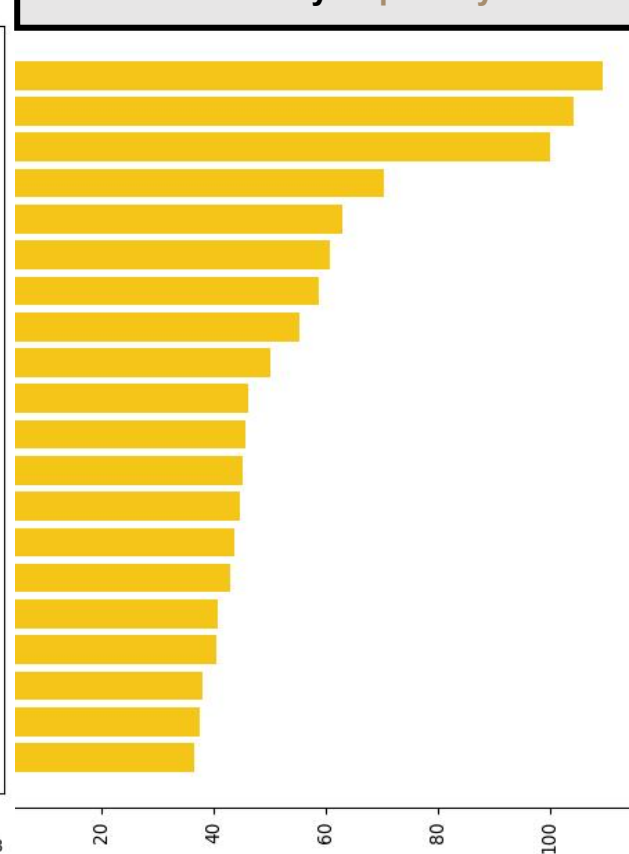
TOP 10 Movies By **Revenue** in 2011



TOP 15 Movies By **Budget** in 2000



TOP 20 Movies By **Popularity** in 1997



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# Template 2.2: Most Active Actor Ranking

User Input:  
*Year*

Output Content:  
*Table*

Top *{number}* Most Active Cast  
in *{year}*.

- 1. Who is the most active actor in this year?*
- 2. How many movies does he/her played?*



# Most Active Actor Ranking

Year

Top 10/15/30/50

Search 

	castName	Number of movies
0	Samuel L. Jackson	5
1	Ralph Fiennes	5
2	Morgan Freeman	5
3	Terrence Howard	4
4	John Hurt	4
5	Ewan McGregor	4
6	David Koechner	4
7	Catherine Keener	4
8	Xzibit	3
9	William H. Macy	3

Top 10 Most Active Actors in 2005

# Template 2.3: Popular Genre by Year

User Input:  
*Year*

Output Content:  
*World Cloud*

Popular Genre in *{Year}*

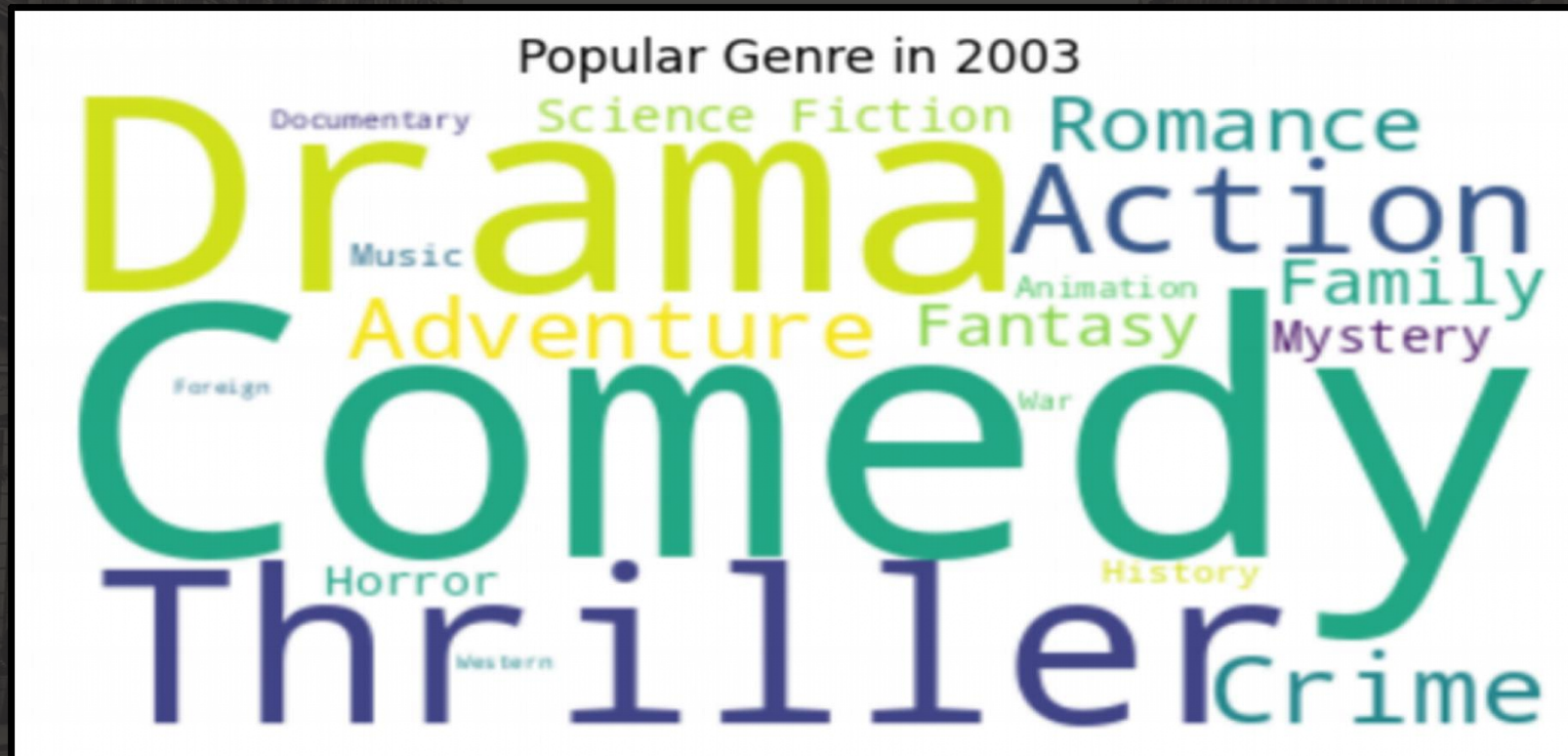
*What is the popular genre in this year?*



# Popular Genre by Year

Year

Search 



Popular Genre in 2003

# Template 3.1: Production Trend by Country & Genre

User Input:

*Country*

*Genre*

Output Content

*Line Chart*

This is the *{genre}* movie trend  
in *{country}* from 1916 to 2016

*Show the trend for this genre  
in this country.*





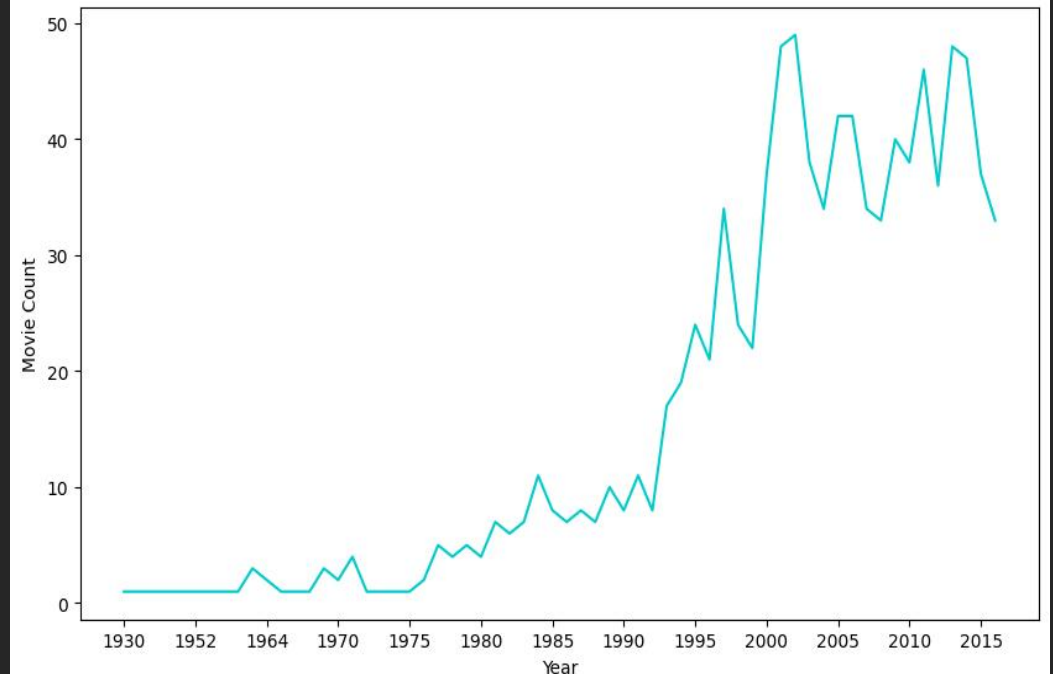
# Production Trend by Country & Genre

Country

Genre

Search 

Action movie trend in United States of America from 1916 to 2016



# Template 3.2: Total Revenue by Genre & Year

User Input:

*Year*

*Genre*

Output Content:

In *{year}*, the global *{genres}* movie revenue reached *{revenue data}* dollars, which represents a YoY *{increase/decrease}* of *{percentage}* compared to *{last\_year}* with a total revenue of *{revenue}* dollars.

Among the films released, the top 5 highest-revenue films were *{title}*.

- 1. How much total revenue of this genre of all the movies was generated this year?*
- 2. What the trend compared to last year?*
- 3. Which movies got top5 highest-revenue?*



# Total Revenue by Genre & Year

Year

Genre

Search 

In 2004, the global Action movie revenue reached 5711 million dollars, which represents a YoY decrease of 22.74% compared to 2003 with a total revenue of 7392 million dollars.

The top 5 movies in 2004 with the Action genre are: Spider-Man 2, The Incredibles, The Day After Tomorrow, Shark Tale, National Treasure



# Template 3.3: Total Revenue by Country

User Input:

*Year*

*Country*

Output Content:

In *{year}*, the total movie revenue in *{country}* reached *{revenue}* dollars, which represents a YoY *{increase/decrease}* of *{percentage}* compared to *{last\_year}* with a total revenue of *{revenue}* dollars. Among the films released, the top 5 highest-revenue films were *{title}*.

- 1. How much total revenue of movies in this country was generated this year?*
- 2. What the trend compared to last year?*
- 3. Which movies got top5 highest-revenue?*



# Total Revenue by Country

Year


















Country

Search 

In **2015**, the total movie revenue in **US** reached **22074** million dollars, which **represents** a YoY decrease of **5.63%** compared to **2014** with a total revenue of **23390** million dollars.

Among the films released, the top 5 highest-revenue films were: **Jurassic World**, **Furious 7**, **Avengers: Age of Ultron**, **Minions**, **Spectre**

# Workload Distribution

Name	Database Creation	Template Design	Report	Slide	Data Visualization	PhotoShop
ZHENG Shuwan						
CHENG Yulu						
ZHANG Shuyi						
LIN Yimeng						

ZHENG SHUWAN

CHENG YULU

ZHANG SHUYI

LIN YIMENG



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