



Telecom Customer Churn Analysis

Presented By
Team 4

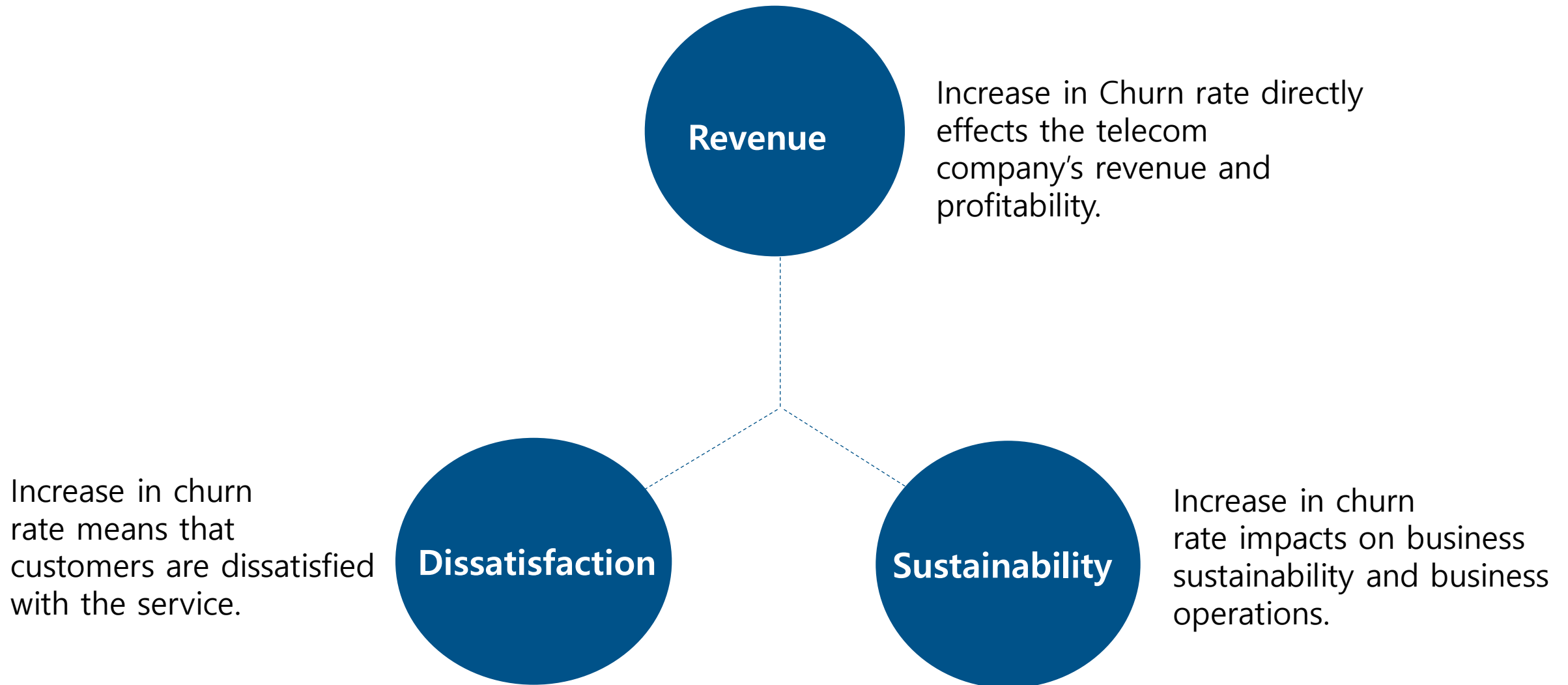
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April 17th, 2023

Agenda



- Business problem and objective
- Introduction to the dataset
- Overview of the data - preprocessing
- Application of disparate models
- Performance Comparison & choosing optimal model
- Business insights & Recommendations
- Conclusion



Introduction to Dataset



- The dataset is churn data of a Telecommunications company that provides phone and internet services to 7043 customers in California and includes details about customer demographics, location, services, and current churn status.
- The dataset was acquired from IBM Cognos Analytics playground.

Cognos Analytics with Watson

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Telco customer churn (11.1.3+)

 By [Samples Team](#) posted Thu July 11, 2019 08:15 AM

In IBM Cognos Analytics 11.1.3, the data module that is named *Telco Customer Churn* in the [Base Samples](#) was enhanced to provide a wide

SEMMA - Sample



- Target Variable: Churn Label (categorical variable)
- 33 columns and 7043 rows

| 33/0 Cols | | CustomerID | Count | Country | State | City | Zip Code | Latitude | Longitude | Gender | Senior Citizen | Partner | Dependents | Tenure Months |
|-----------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------|----------------|---------|------------|---------------|
| 1 | 3668-QPYBK | 1 | United States | California | Los Angeles | 90003 | 33.964131 | -118.272783 | Male | No | No | No | No | 2 |
| 2 | 9237-HQITU | 1 | United States | California | Los Angeles | 90005 | 34.059281 | -118.307420 | Female | No | No | No | Yes | 2 |
| 3 | 9305-CDSKC | 1 | United States | California | Los Angeles | 90006 | 34.048013 | -118.293953 | Female | No | No | No | Yes | 8 |
| 4 | 7892-POOKP | 1 | United States | California | Los Angeles | 90010 | 34.062125 | -118.315709 | Female | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | 28 |
| 5 | 0000-VICFY | 1 | United States | California | Los Angeles | 90015 | 34.033334 | -118.266303 | Male | No | No | No | Yes | 49 |

| Phone Service | Multiple Lines | Internet Service | Online Security | Online Backup | Device Protection | Tech Support | Streaming TV | Streaming Movies |
|---------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| Yes | No | DSL | Yes | Yes | No | No | No | No |
| Yes | No | Fiber optic | No | No | No | No | No | No |
| Yes | Yes | Fiber optic | No | No | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |
| Yes | Yes | Fiber optic | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Yes | Yes | Fiber optic | No | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes |

| Contract | Paperless Billing | Payment Method | Monthly Charges | Total Charges | Churn Label | Churn Value | Churn Score | CLTV | Churn Reason | Churn Reason 2 |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Month-to-month | Yes | Mailed check | 53.85 | 108.15 | Yes | 1 | 86 | 3239 | Competitor mad... | Competitor made better offer |
| Month-to-month | Yes | Electronic check | 70.7 | 151.65 | Yes | 1 | 67 | 2701 | Moved | Moved |
| Month-to-month | Yes | Electronic check | 99.65 | 820.5 | Yes | 1 | 86 | 5372 | Moved | Moved |
| Month-to-month | Yes | Electronic check | 104.8 | 3046.05 | Yes | 1 | 84 | 5003 | Moved | Moved |
| Month-to-month | Yes | Bank transfer (au... | 103.7 | 5036.3 | Yes | 1 | 89 | 5340 | Competitor had ... | Competitor had better devices |

SEMMA - Sample



Specify Data Proportions

Training Set:

Validation Set:

Test Set:

- ☐ Don't Alter Group Proportions
- ☐ Alter Proportions in Training
- ☒ Alter Proportions in Both Training and Validation

Select Focal Group

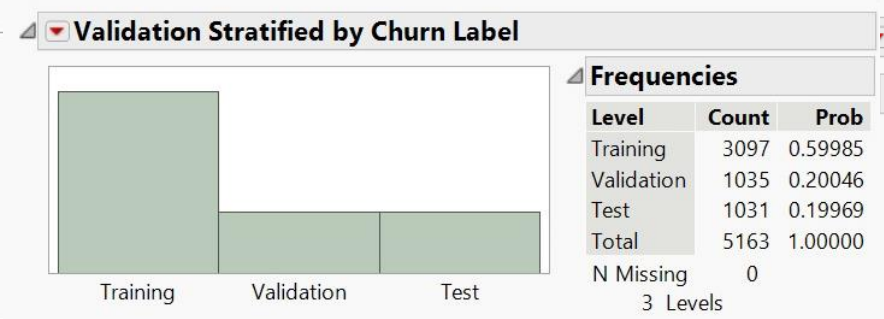
No

Yes

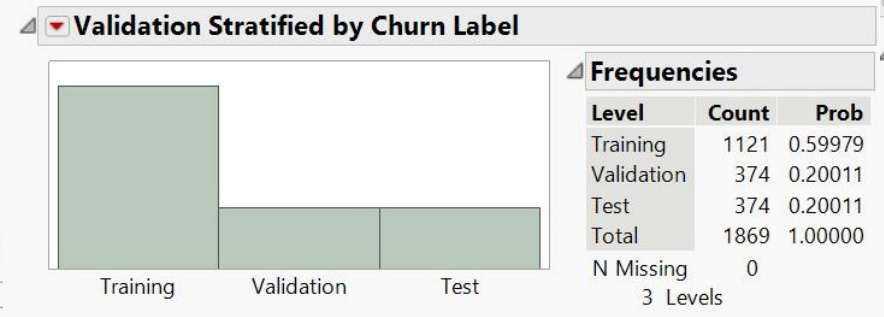
Focal Group Proportion:

- ☐ Balance Remaining Groups (Default is to maintain present ratios)
- ☐ Balance All Groups (Focal group proportion will be ignored)
- ☐ Bootstrap Augmentation (Leave unchecked for random trimming)

Distributions Churn Label=No



Distributions Churn Label=Yes



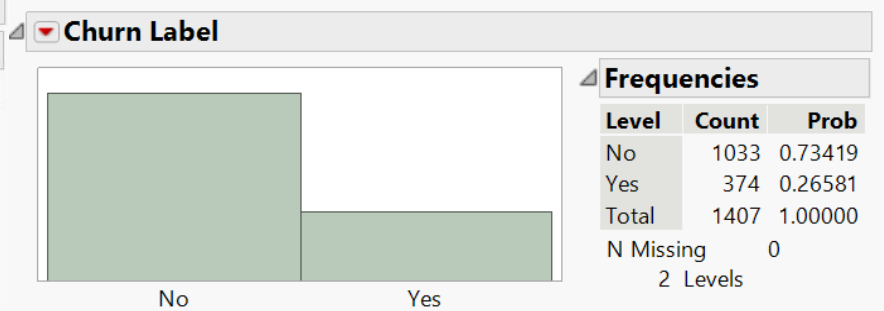
Distributions Validation Stratified by Churn Label=Training



Distributions Validation Stratified by Churn Label=Validation



Distributions Validation Stratified by Churn Label=Test





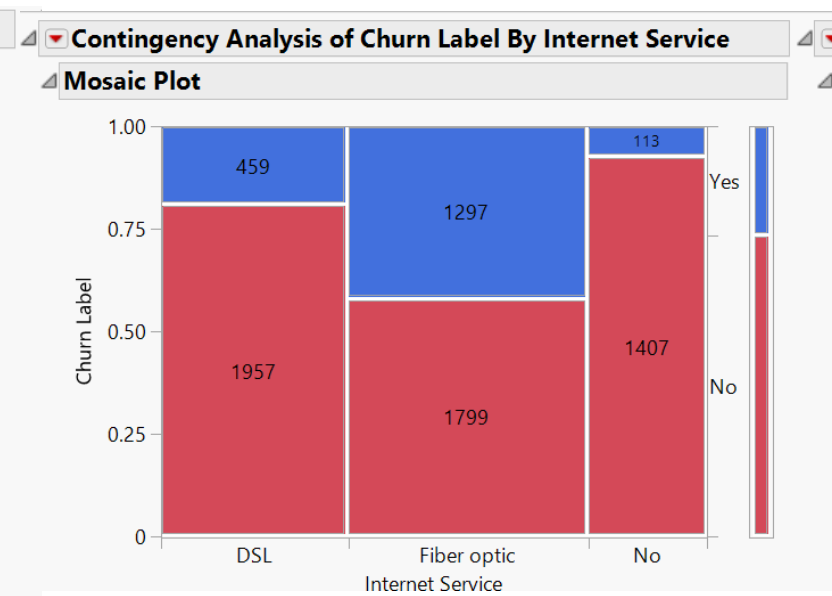
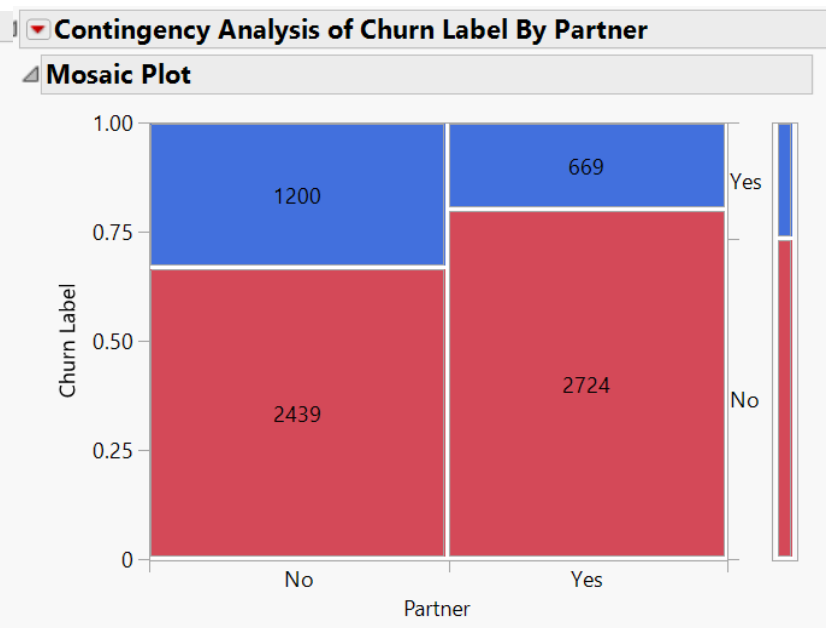
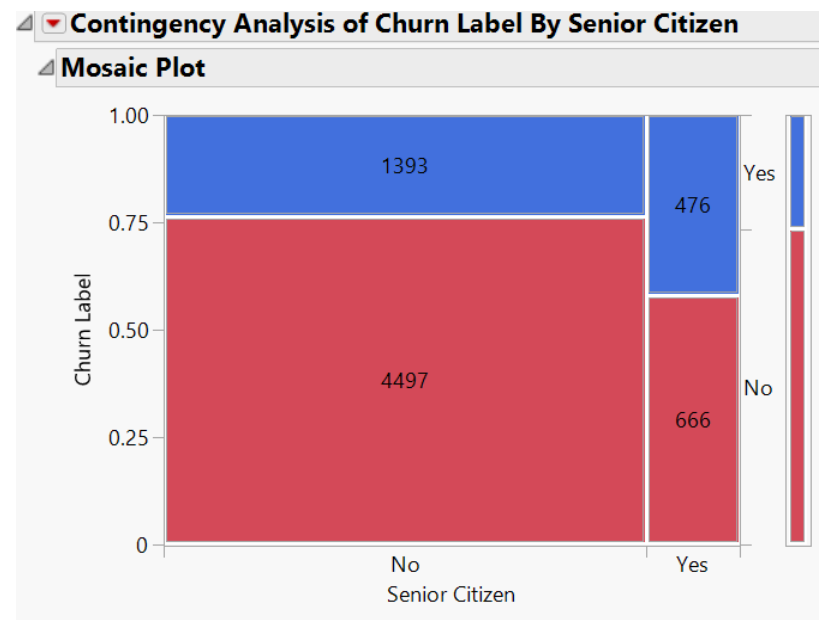
- Utilized Multivariate to find correlations between a target variable(categorical variable) and Predictor variables (continuous variables)

| Multivariate | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|---------|--|
| Correlations | | | | | | |
| | Tenure Months | Monthly Charges | Total Charges | Churn Value | CLTV | |
| Tenure Months | 1.0000 | 0.2469 | 0.8259 | -0.3540 | 0.3962 | |
| Monthly Charges | 0.2469 | 1.0000 | 0.6511 | 0.1929 | 0.0986 | |
| Total Charges | 0.8259 | 0.6511 | 1.0000 | -0.1995 | 0.3418 | |
| Churn Value | -0.3540 | 0.1929 | -0.1995 | 1.0000 | -0.1283 | |
| CLTV | 0.3962 | 0.0986 | 0.3418 | -0.1283 | 1.0000 | |



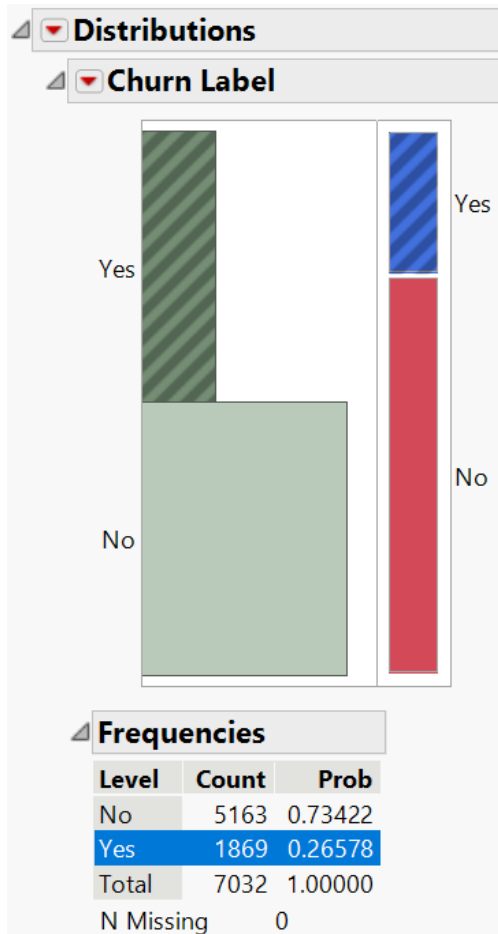


- Utilized Y by X to find correlations between target variables(categorical variable) and Predictor variables (categorical variables)
- Find Mosaic Plot that 'Yes' and 'No' are distinct





- Distribution of Target Variable: (Churn label)

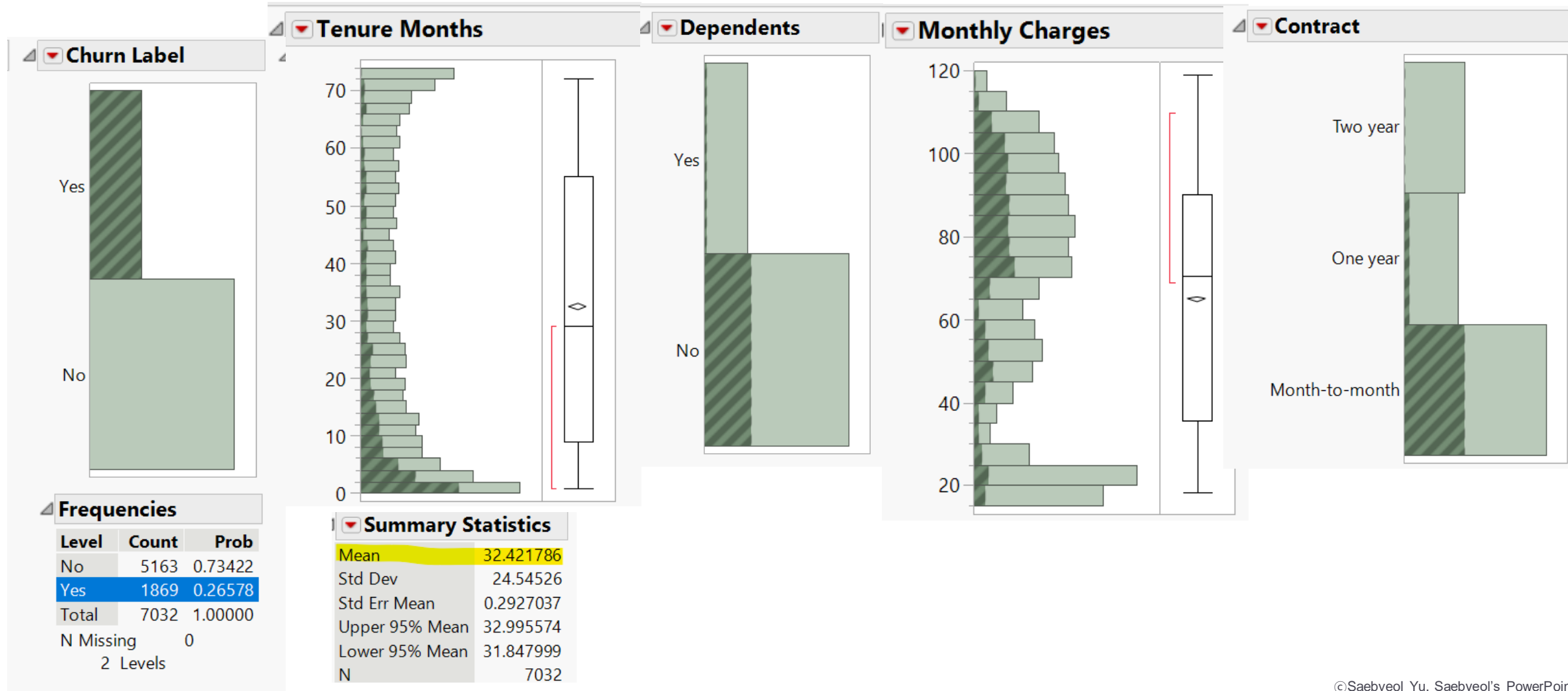


Yes -> 27%

No -> 73%



- Interesting findings:





| Predictor Screening | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|---------|--------|--|
| Predictor | Churn Label | | Rank ^ | |
| | Contribution | Portion | | |
| Contract | 667.437 | 0.3203 | 1 | |
| Tenure Months | 305.993 | 0.1468 | 2 | |
| Monthly Charges | 271.927 | 0.1305 | 3 | |
| Dependents | 193.787 | 0.0930 | 4 | |
| Total Charges | 145.725 | 0.0699 | 5 | |
| Internet Service | 134.301 | 0.0644 | 6 | |
| CLTV | 67.402 | 0.0323 | 7 | |
| Payment Method | 60.711 | 0.0291 | 8 | |
| Partner | 28.545 | 0.0137 | 9 | |
| Paperless Billing | 26.969 | 0.0129 | 10 | |
| Streaming Movies 2 | 26.859 | 0.0129 | 11 | |
| Online Security 2 | 25.599 | 0.0123 | 12 | |
| Tech Support 2 | 24.556 | 0.0118 | 13 | |
| Streaming TV 2 | 20.444 | 0.0098 | 14 | |
| Multiple Lines 2 | 20.336 | 0.0098 | 15 | |
| Phone Service | 18.484 | 0.0089 | 16 | |
| Senior Citizen | 18.217 | 0.0087 | 17 | |
| Online Backup 2 | 16.078 | 0.0077 | 18 | |
| Device Protection 2 | 10.496 | 0.0050 | 19 | |

1. Contract
 2. Tenure Months
 3. Monthly Charges
 4. Dependents
 5. Total Charges
 6. Internet service
- contributes
> 82%

SEMMA - Modify (Missing values, Outliers)



- There are 11 missing values in the total charges ,It's better to hide and exclude them than imputing.
- By using the inter quantile range outlier we explored the outliers.

| Missing Columns | | |
|---|----------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Show only columns with missing | | |
| Close | | |
| Select columns and choose an action. | | |
| Select Rows | Color Cells | |
| Exclude Rows | Color Rows | |
| Column | Number Missing | |
| Senior Citizen | 0 | |
| Partner | 0 | |
| Dependents | 0 | |
| Tenure Months | 0 | |
| Phone Service | 0 | |
| Multiple Lines 2 | 0 | |
| Internet Service | 0 | |
| Online Security 2 | 0 | |
| Online Backup 2 | 0 | |
| Device Protection 2 | 0 | |
| Tech Support 2 | 0 | |
| Streaming TV 2 | 0 | |
| Streaming Movies 2 | 0 | |
| Contract | 0 | |
| Paperless Billing | 0 | |
| Payment Method | 0 | |
| Monthly Charges | 0 | |
| Total Charges | 11 | |
| Churn Label | 0 | |
| CLTV | 0 | |
| Validation Stratified by Churn Label | 0 | |

| Rows | |
|----------|-------|
| All rows | 7,043 |
| Selected | 1,869 |
| Excluded | 11 |
| Hidden | 11 |
| Labeled | 0 |

| Column | 10% Quantile | 90% Quantile | Low Threshold | High Threshold | Number of Outliers (Count) |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| Tenure Months | 2 | 69 | -199 | 270 | 0 |
| Monthly Charges | 20.05 | 102.65 | -227.75 | 350.45 | 0 |
| Total Charges | 84.53 | 5978.86 | -17598 | 23661.9 | 0 |
| CLTV | 2613 | 5865 | -7143 | 15621 | 0 |

| Recode - Churn Reason - JMP Pro | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| New Column | Name: Churn Reason 2 | |
| Count | Old Values (21) | New Values (21) |
| 5174 | | N/A |
| 135 | Attitude of service provider | Attitude of service provider |
| 192 | Attitude of support person | Attitude of support person |
| 130 | Competitor had better devices | Competitor had better devices |
| 140 | Competitor made better offer | Competitor made better offer |
| 189 | Competitor offered higher download speeds | Competitor offered higher download speeds |
| 162 | Competitor offered more data | Competitor offered more data |
| 6 | Deceased | Deceased |
| 154 | Don't know | Don't know |
| 57 | Extra data charges | Extra data charges |
| 44 | Lack of affordable download/upload speed | Lack of affordable download/upload speed |
| 88 | Lack of self-service on Website | Lack of self-service on Website |
| 44 | Limited range of services | Limited range of services |
| 44 | Long distance charges | Long distance charges |
| 53 | Moved | Moved |
| 103 | Network reliability | Network reliability |
| 19 | Poor expertise of online support | Poor expertise of online support |
| 20 | Poor expertise of phone support | Poor expertise of phone support |
| 98 | Price too high | Price too high |
| 102 | Product dissatisfaction | Product dissatisfaction |
| 89 | Service dissatisfaction | Service dissatisfaction |

seMMA-Modify (Hide and Exclude columns)



| | |
|---------------------|--|
| RowID | |
| CustomerID | |
| Count | |
| Country | |
| State | |
| City | |
| Zip Code | |
| Lat Long | |
| Latitude | |
| Longitude | |
| Gender | |
| Senior Citizen | |
| Partner | |
| Dependents | |
| Tenure Months | |
| Phone Service | |
| Multiple Lines | |
| Multiple Lines 2 | |
| Internet Service | |
| Online Security | |
| Online Security 2 | |
| Online Backup | |
| Online Backup 2 | |
| Device Protection | |
| Device Protection 2 | |
| Tech Support | |
| Tech Support 2 | |
| Streaming TV | |
| Streaming TV 2 | |
| Streaming Movies | |
| Streaming Movies 2 | |
| Contract | |
| Paperless Billing | |
| Payment Method | |
| Monthly Charges | |
| Total Charges | |
| Churn Label | |
| Churn Value | |
| Churn Score | |
| CLTV | |
| Churn Reason | |

Predictor Variables



- Senior citizen
- Partner
- Dependents
- Tenure Months
- Phone Service
- Multiple Lines 2
- Internet Service
- Online Security 2
- Online Backup2
- Device Protection 2
- Tech Support 2
- Streaming Tv2
- Contract
- Paperless Billing
- Payment Method
- Monthly charges
- CLTV

| Variables | Status (Yes/No) | Reason |
|---------------------|-----------------|---|
| Customer ID | No | The mosaic plot doesn't show any significant difference to consider it as a predictor |
| Count | No | All variables are '1' |
| Country | No | There are many categorical variables |
| State | No | All variables are 'California' |
| City | No | There are many categorical variables |
| Zip Code | No | There are many continuous variables |
| Lat Long | No | There is no variable |
| Latitude | No | There are many continuous variables |
| Longitude | No | There are many continuous variables |
| Gender | No | The likelihood ration is low : 0.513 |
| Senior Citizen | Yes | The likelihood ration: 148.131 |
| Partner | Yes | The likelihood ration: 160.093 |
| Dependents | Yes | The likelihood ration: 528.99 |
| Tenure Months | Yes | The correlation rate: -0.354 |
| Phone Service | Yes | The likelihood ration: 0.972 |
| Multiple Lines 2 | Yes | The likelihood ration: 11.226 |
| Internet Service | Yes | The likelihood ration: 779.057 |
| Online Security 2 | Yes | The likelihood ration: 223.493 |
| Online Backup 2 | Yes | The likelihood ration: 48.722 |
| Device Protection 2 | Yes | The likelihood ration: 31.358 |
| Tech Support 2 | Yes | The likelihood ration: 205.538 |
| Streaming TV 2 | Yes | The likelihood ration: 27.88 |
| Streaming Movies 2 | Yes | The likelihood ration: 25.829 |
| Contract | Yes | The likelihood ration: 1380.834 |
| Paperless Billing | Yes | The likelihood ration: 268.893 |
| Payment Method | Yes | The likelihood ration: 312 |
| Monthly Charges | Yes | The correlation rate: 0.1929 |
| Total Charges | Yes | The correlation rate: -0.1995 |
| Churn Label | Yes | It is our target variable |
| Churn Value | No | It is same variable as our target variable |
| Churn Score | No | There is no information in data dictionary |
| CLTV | Yes | The correlation rate: -0.1283 |
| Churn Reason | No | It doesn't impact to make model |

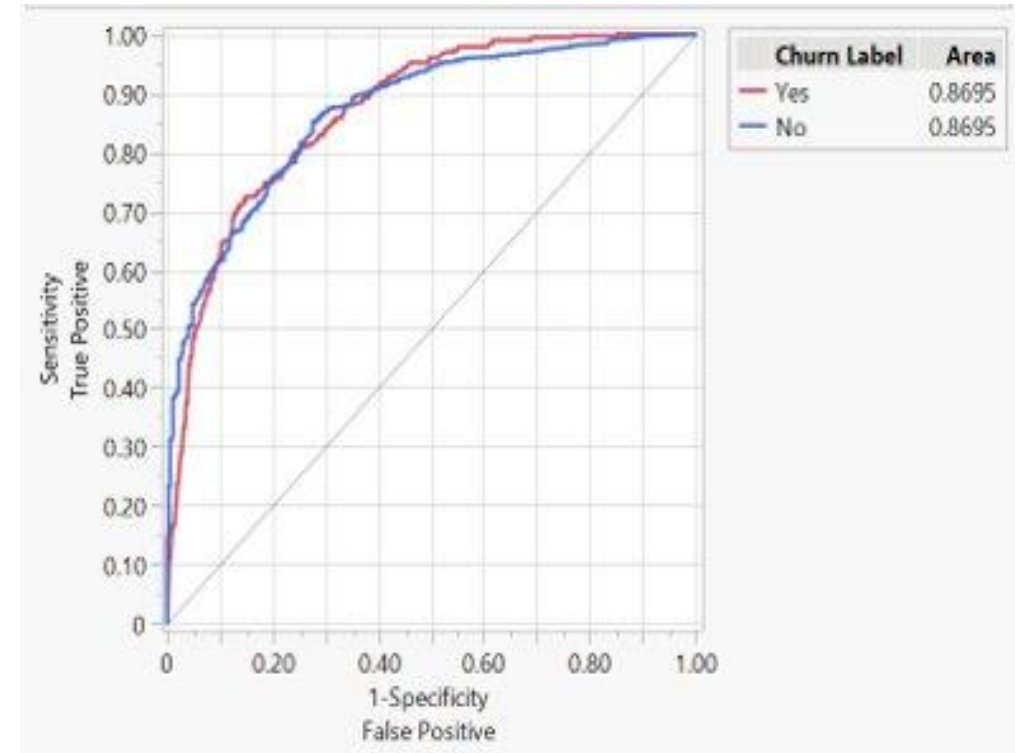


SEMMA - (Modeling)



Parameter Estimates

| Term | Estimate | Std Error | ChiSquare | Prob>ChiSq |
|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Intercept | -1.4211759 | 0.1723863 | 67.97 | <.0001* |
| Partner[No] | -0.1484991 | 0.0488394 | 9.25 | 0.0024* |
| Dependents[No] | 0.69759965 | 0.0728555 | 91.68 | <.0001* |
| Tenure Months | -0.0533932 | 0.0080656 | 43.82 | <.0001* |
| Phone Service[No] | 0.31050902 | 0.08694 | 12.76 | 0.0004* |
| Multiple Lines 2[No] | -0.1217223 | 0.0524867 | 5.38 | 0.0204* |
| Internet Service[DSL] | 0.0436266 | 0.0842328 | 0.27 | 0.6045 |
| Internet Service[Fiber optic] | 0.82918797 | 0.0831345 | 99.48 | <.0001* |
| Online Security 2[No] | 0.17898717 | 0.0560596 | 10.19 | 0.0014* |
| Tech Support 2[No] | 0.2579766 | 0.0569363 | 20.53 | <.0001* |
| Streaming TV 2[No] | -0.1607655 | 0.051684 | 9.68 | 0.0019* |
| Contract[Month-to-month] | 0.88525087 | 0.1087284 | 66.29 | <.0001* |
| Contract[One year] | 0.00251809 | 0.1116302 | 0.00 | 0.9820 |
| Paperless Billing[No] | -0.153834 | 0.0488329 | 9.92 | 0.0016* |
| Total Charges | 0.00022857 | 8.9722e-5 | 6.49 | 0.0108* |



Logistic Regression Model:



| Source | LogWorth | | PValue |
|-------------------|----------|--|---------|
| Dependents | 24.719 | | 0.00000 |
| Internet Service | 24.267 | | 0.00000 |
| Contract | 16.817 | | 0.00000 |
| Tenure Months | 11.945 | | 0.00000 |
| Tech Support 2 | 5.311 | | 0.00000 |
| Phone Service | 3.435 | | 0.00037 |
| Online Security 2 | 2.874 | | 0.00134 |
| Paperless Billing | 2.795 | | 0.00160 |
| Streaming TV 2 | 2.742 | | 0.00181 |
| Partner | 2.645 | | 0.00226 |
| Total Charges | 2.022 | | 0.00950 |
| Multiple Lines 2 | 1.694 | | 0.02025 |

Significant variables contributing to the model:

- Dependents
- Internet Service
- Contract
- Tenure Months
- Tech Support 2
- Phone Service
- Online Security 2
- Paperless Billing



Fit Details

| Measure | Training | Validation | Test | Definition |
|------------------------|----------|------------|--------|---|
| Entropy RSquare | 0.3103 | 0.2560 | 0.3248 | $1 - \text{Loglike}(\text{model}) / \text{Loglike}(0)$ |
| Generalized RSquare | 0.4401 | 0.3740 | 0.4570 | $(1 - (L(0)/L(\text{model}))^{(2/n)}) / (1 - L(0)^{(2/n)})$ |
| Mean -Log p | 0.3993 | 0.4310 | 0.3910 | $\sum -\text{Log}(p[j]) / n$ |
| RASE | 0.3600 | 0.3763 | 0.3549 | $\sqrt{\sum (y[j] - p[j])^2 / n}$ |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.2605 | 0.2733 | 0.2523 | $\sum y[j] - p[j] / n$ |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.1906 | 0.2055 | 0.1727 | $\sum (p[j] \neq p_{\text{Max}}) / n$ |
| N | 4219 | 1406 | 1407 | n |

Training

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------|
| | Yes | No |
| Yes | 658 | 463 |
| No | 341 | 2757 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | Yes | No |
| Yes | 0.587 | 0.413 |
| No | 0.110 | 0.890 |

Validation

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | Yes | No |
| Yes | 203 | 171 |
| No | 118 | 914 |

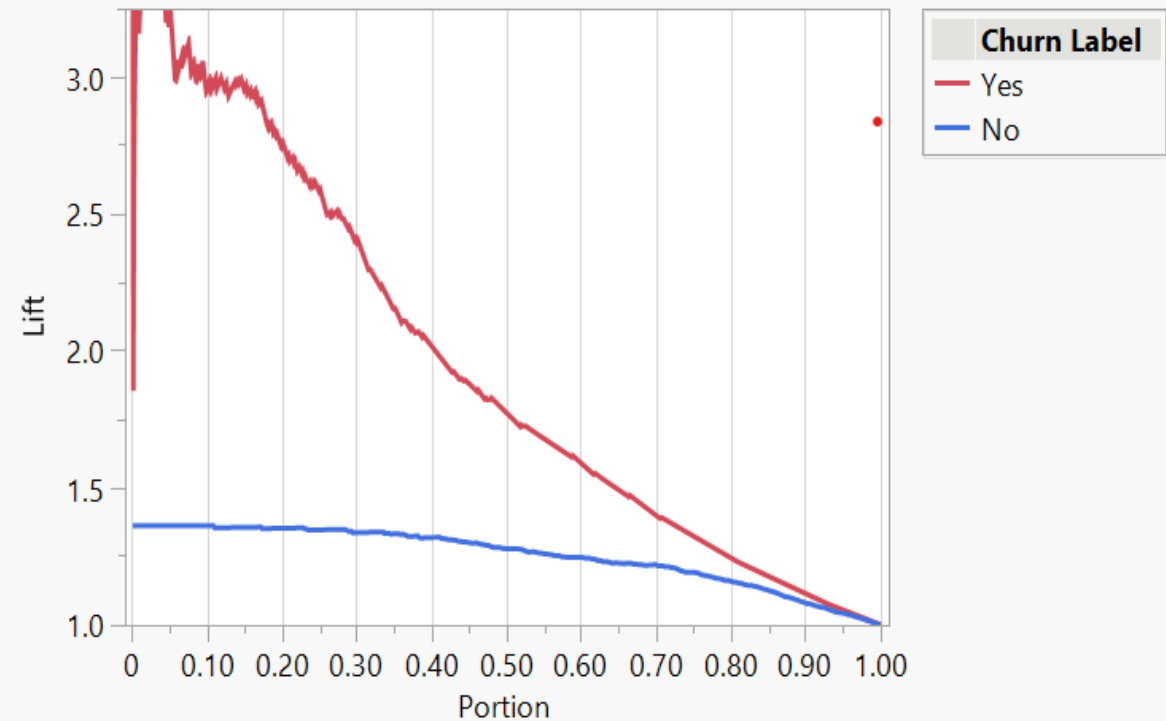
| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | Yes | No |
| Yes | 0.543 | 0.457 |
| No | 0.114 | 0.886 |

Test

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | Yes | No |
| Yes | 225 | 149 |
| No | 94 | 939 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | Yes | No |
| Yes | 0.602 | 0.398 |
| No | 0.091 | 0.909 |

Lift Curve on Test Data



| Model | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|--------|--------|------------------------|
| Logistic Regression | 82.73% | 70.53% | 2.6532 | 86.95% | 17.27% |

Boosted Tree Model:



Overall Statistics

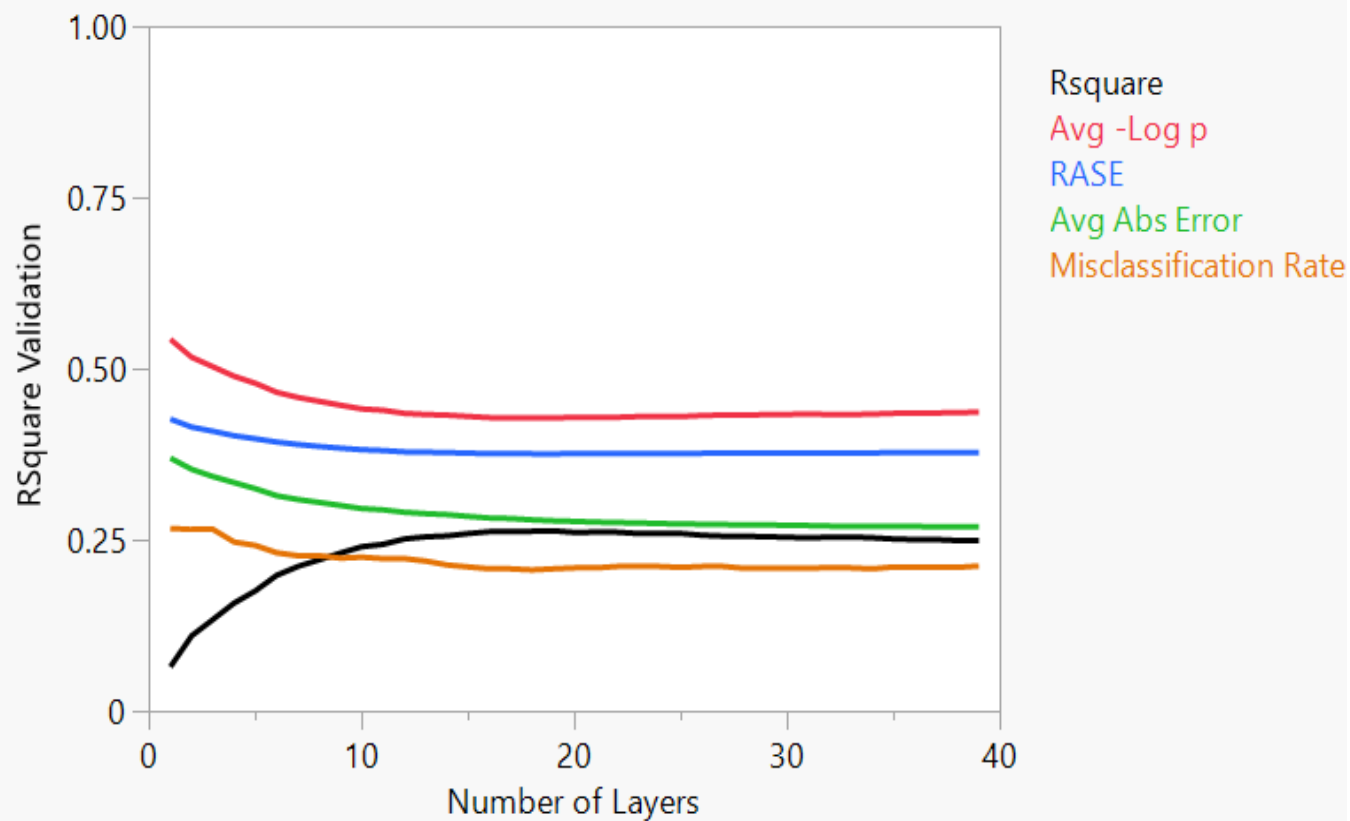
| Measure | Training | Validation | Test | Definition |
|------------------------|----------|------------|--------|---|
| Entropy RSquare | 0.4052 | 0.2480 | 0.3208 | $1 - \text{Loglike}(\text{model}) / \text{Loglike}(0)$ |
| Generalized RSquare | 0.5460 | 0.3640 | 0.4524 | $(1 - (L(0)/L(\text{model}))^{2/n}) / (1 - L(0)^{2/n})$ |
| Mean -Log p | 0.3444 | 0.4356 | 0.3933 | $\sum -\text{Log}(p[j]) / n$ |
| RASE | 0.3330 | 0.3772 | 0.3575 | $\sqrt{\sum (y[j] - p[j])^2 / n}$ |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.2376 | 0.2684 | 0.2521 | $\sum y[j] - p[j] / n$ |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.1590 | 0.2112 | 0.1777 | $\sum (p[j] \neq p_{\text{Max}}) / n$ |
| N | 4219 | 1406 | 1407 | n |

Confusion Matrix

| Training | | | Validation | | | Test | | |
|-------------|------|-----------------|-------------|-----|-----------------|-------------|-----|-----------------|
| Actual | | Predicted Count | Actual | | Predicted Count | Actual | | Predicted Count |
| Churn Label | No | Yes | Churn Label | No | Yes | Churn Label | No | Yes |
| No | 2859 | 239 | No | 921 | 111 | No | 954 | 79 |
| Yes | 432 | 689 | Yes | 186 | 188 | Yes | 171 | 203 |

| Actual | | Predicted Rate | Actual | | Predicted Rate | Actual | | Predicted Rate |
|-------------|-------|----------------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------------|-------|----------------|
| Churn Label | No | Yes | Churn Label | No | Yes | Churn Label | No | Yes |
| No | 0.923 | 0.077 | No | 0.892 | 0.108 | No | 0.924 | 0.076 |
| Yes | 0.385 | 0.615 | Yes | 0.497 | 0.503 | Yes | 0.457 | 0.543 |

Cumulative Validation





Column Contributions

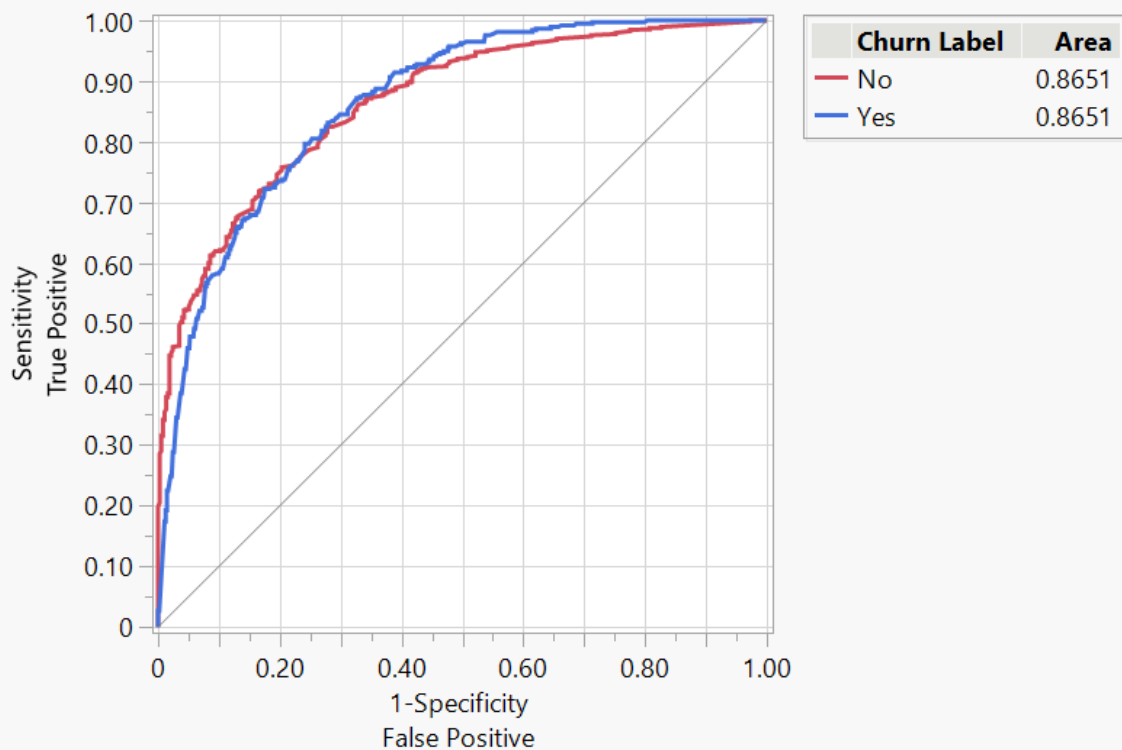
| Term | Number of Splits | G ² | | Portion |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------|
| Partner | 45 | 49839.565 | | 0.1594 |
| Monthly Charges | 90 | 39619.8454 | | 0.1267 |
| Paperless Billing | 39 | 26194.2853 | | 0.0838 |
| Contract | 36 | 26033.5444 | | 0.0833 |
| Internet Service | 30 | 24611.8761 | | 0.0787 |
| Tenure Months | 45 | 23471.1467 | | 0.0751 |
| Streaming Movies 2 | 46 | 18088.5565 | | 0.0579 |
| Multiple Lines 2 | 23 | 16912.251 | | 0.0541 |
| Total Charges | 66 | 16716.9434 | | 0.0535 |
| Phone Service | 25 | 16693.7988 | | 0.0534 |
| Dependents | 41 | 14945.3739 | | 0.0478 |
| Payment Method | 19 | 14158.3191 | | 0.0453 |
| Tech Support 2 | 34 | 12686.5355 | | 0.0406 |
| Online Security 2 | 46 | 12629.0465 | | 0.0404 |

Significant variables contributing to the model:

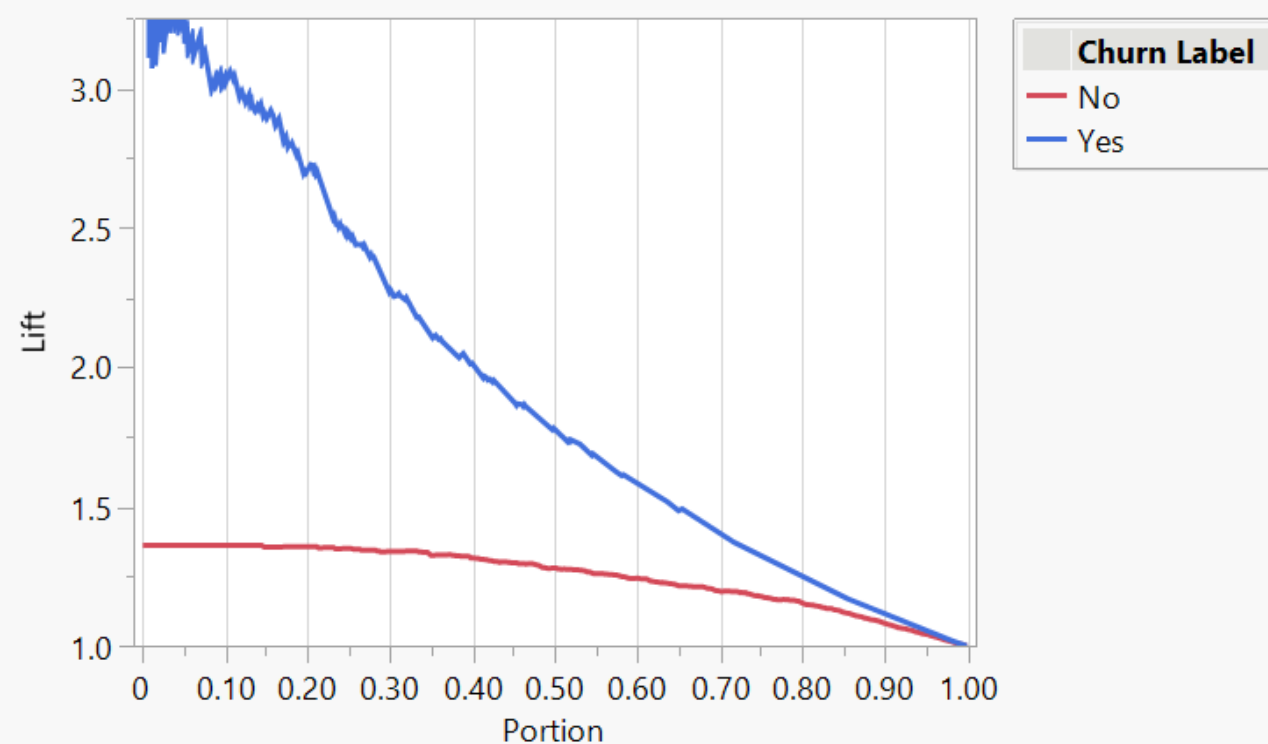
- Partner
- Monthly charges
- Paperless Billing
- Contract
- Internet Service
- Tenure months
- Streaming Movies2
- Multiple Lines2
- Dependents



Receiver Operating Characteristic on Test Data

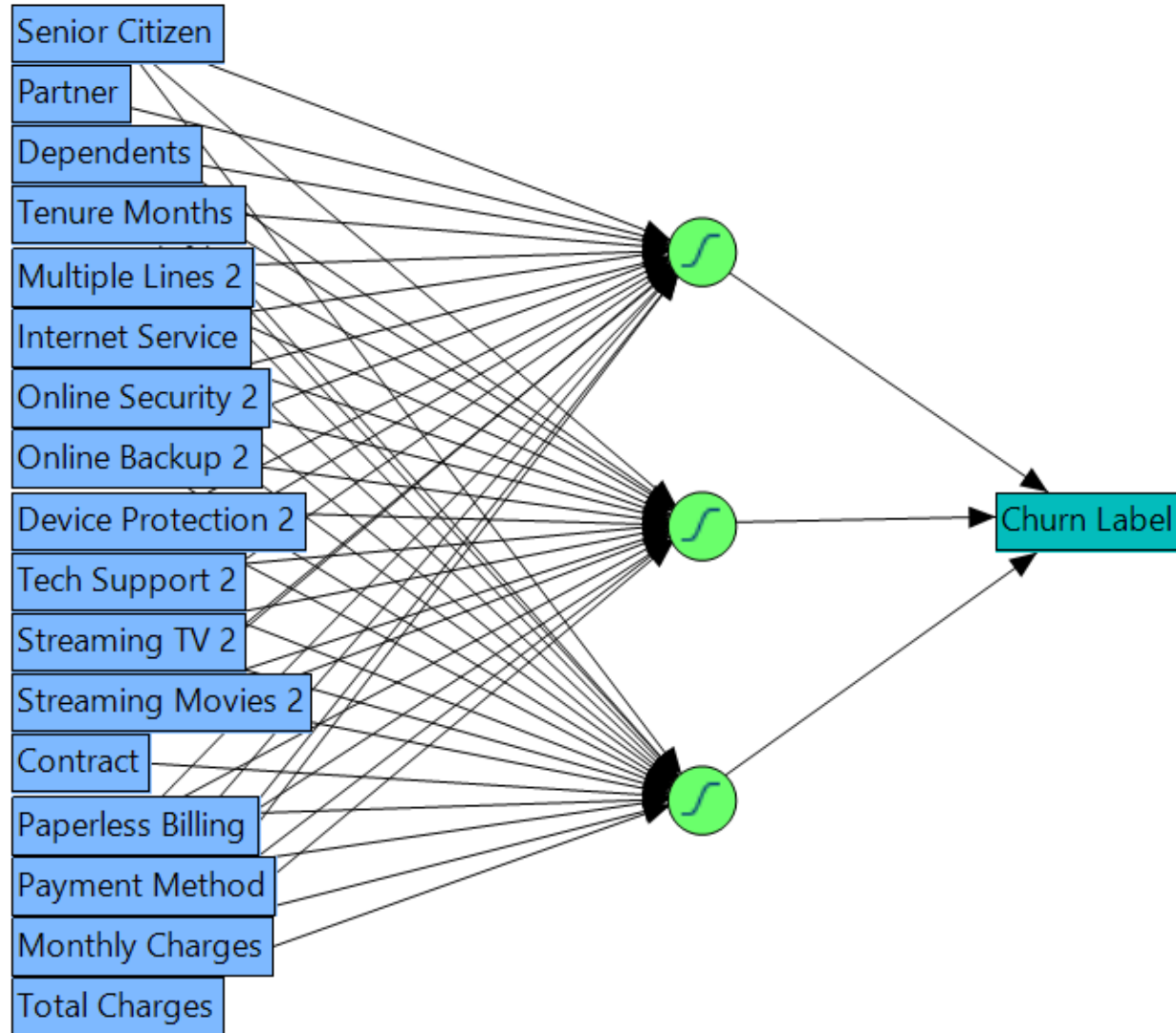


Lift Curve on Test Data

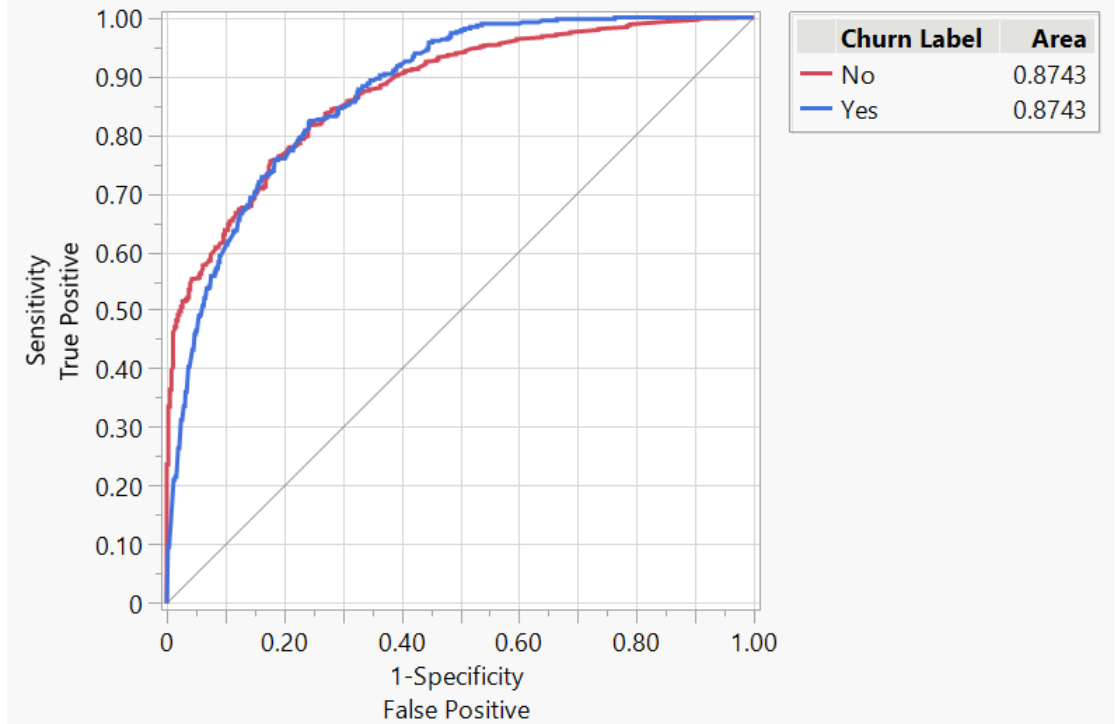


| Model | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
|---------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|------------------------|
| Boosted | 82.23% | 71.00% | 2.671 | 86.51% | 17.77% |

Neural Network Model:



Receiver Operating Characteristic on Test Data





Model NTanH(3)

Training

Churn Label

| Measures | Value |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Generalized RSquare | 0.4693918 |
| Entropy RSquare | 0.3355337 |
| RASE | 0.3542684 |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.2544277 |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.1822707 |
| -LogLikelihood | 1622.9844 |
| Sum Freq | 4219 |

Confusion Matrix

| Actual | Predicted Count | |
|--------|-----------------|-----|
| | Churn Label No | Yes |
| No | 2787 | 311 |
| Yes | 458 | 663 |

Confusion Rates

| Actual | Predicted Rate | |
|--------|----------------|-------|
| | Churn Label No | Yes |
| No | 0.900 | 0.100 |
| Yes | 0.409 | 0.591 |

Validation

Churn Label

| Measures | Value |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Generalized RSquare | 0.3882266 |
| Entropy RSquare | 0.2673383 |
| RASE | 0.3729554 |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.2686076 |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.2083926 |
| -LogLikelihood | 596.69066 |
| Sum Freq | 1406 |

Confusion Matrix

| Actual | Predicted Count | |
|--------|-----------------|-----|
| | Churn Label No | Yes |
| No | 911 | 121 |
| Yes | 172 | 202 |

Confusion Rates

| Actual | Predicted Rate | |
|--------|----------------|-------|
| | Churn Label No | Yes |
| No | 0.883 | 0.117 |
| Yes | 0.460 | 0.540 |

Test

Churn Label

| Measures | Value |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Generalized RSquare | 0.4749808 |
| Entropy RSquare | 0.3404066 |
| RASE | 0.3527779 |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.249513 |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.1762615 |
| -LogLikelihood | 537.38662 |
| Sum Freq | 1407 |

Confusion Matrix

| Actual | Predicted Count | |
|--------|-----------------|-----|
| | Churn Label No | Yes |
| No | 947 | 86 |
| Yes | 162 | 212 |

Confusion Rates

| Actual | Predicted Rate | |
|--------|----------------|-------|
| | Churn Label No | Yes |
| No | 0.917 | 0.083 |
| Yes | 0.433 | 0.567 |

| Model | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
|--------------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|------------------------|
| Neural 3TanH | 83.10% | 73.91% | 2.788 | 87.11% | 16.90% |

Ensemble Model:



Model Comparison Validation Stratified by Churn Label=Training

Predictors

Measures of Fit for Churn Label

| Creator | .2 .4 .6 .8 | Entropy RSquare | Generalized RSquare | Mean -Log p | RASE | Mean Abs Dev | Misclassification Rate | N |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------------|------|
| Fit Nominal Logistic | | 0.3103 | 0.4401 | 0.3993 | 0.3600 | 0.2605 | 0.1906 | 4219 |
| Neural Model NTanH(3) - Save Formulas | | 0.3313 | 0.4645 | 0.3872 | 0.3554 | 0.2578 | 0.1846 | 4219 |
| Boosted Tree | | 0.4052 | 0.5460 | 0.3444 | 0.3330 | 0.2376 | 0.1590 | 4219 |
| Model Averaged | | 0.3582 | 0.4950 | 0.3716 | 0.3471 | 0.2520 | 0.1763 | 4219 |

Model Comparison Validation Stratified by Churn Label=Validation

Predictors

Measures of Fit for Churn Label

| Creator | .2 .4 .6 .8 | Entropy RSquare | Generalized RSquare | Mean -Log p | RASE | Mean Abs Dev | Misclassification Rate | N |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------------|------|
| Fit Nominal Logistic | | 0.2560 | 0.3740 | 0.431 | 0.3763 | 0.2733 | 0.2055 | 1406 |
| Neural Model NTanH(3) - Save Formulas | | 0.2692 | 0.3906 | 0.4233 | 0.3724 | 0.2707 | 0.2020 | 1406 |
| Boosted Tree | | 0.2480 | 0.3640 | 0.4356 | 0.3772 | 0.2684 | 0.2112 | 1406 |
| Model Averaged | | 0.2682 | 0.3893 | 0.4239 | 0.3730 | 0.2708 | 0.2048 | 1406 |

Model Comparison Validation Stratified by Churn Label=Test

Predictors

Measures of Fit for Churn Label

| Creator | .2 .4 .6 .8 | Entropy RSquare | Generalized RSquare | Mean -Log p | RASE | Mean Abs Dev | Misclassification Rate | N |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------------|------|
| Fit Nominal Logistic | | 0.3248 | 0.4570 | 0.391 | 0.3549 | 0.2523 | 0.1727 | 1407 |
| Neural Model NTanH(3) - Save Formulas | | 0.3361 | 0.4701 | 0.3844 | 0.3530 | 0.2521 | 0.1770 | 1407 |
| Boosted Tree | | 0.3208 | 0.4524 | 0.3933 | 0.3575 | 0.2521 | 0.1777 | 1407 |
| Model Averaged | | 0.3362 | 0.4702 | 0.3844 | 0.3527 | 0.2521 | 0.1677 | 1407 |

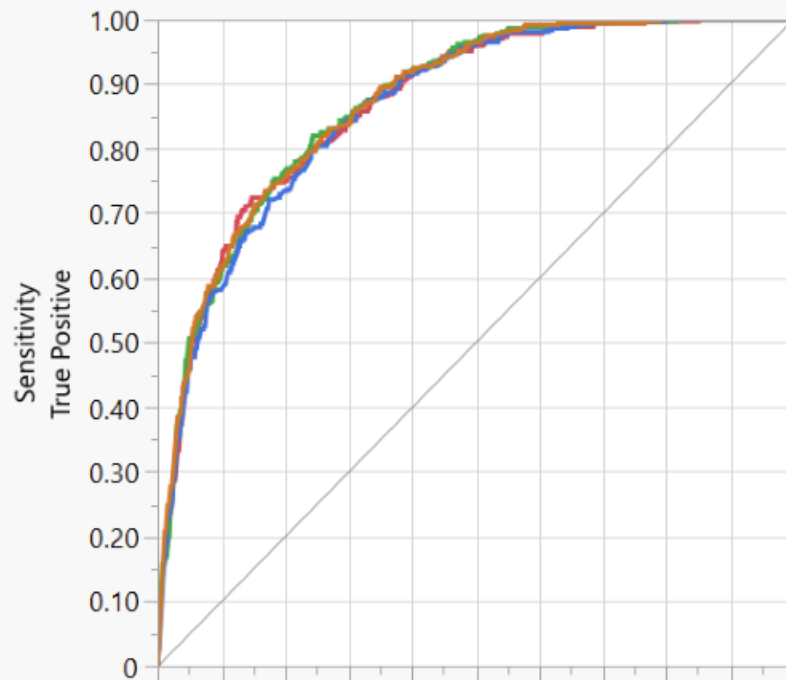
Confusion Matrix

Ensemble model ROC:



False Positive

ROC Curve for Churn Label=Yes



| Predictor | Creator | AUC |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Prob[Yes] | Fit Nominal Logistic | 0.8695 |
| Probability(Churn Label=Yes) | Neural Model NTanH(3) - Save Formulas | 0.8728 |
| Prob(Churn Label==Yes) | Boosted Tree | 0.8651 |
| Churn Label Yes Avg Predictor By Validation Stratified by Churn Label | Model Averaged | 0.8733 |

Best Model : Ensemble Model



Predictor Model Averaged

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 952 | 81 |
| Yes | 155 | 219 |

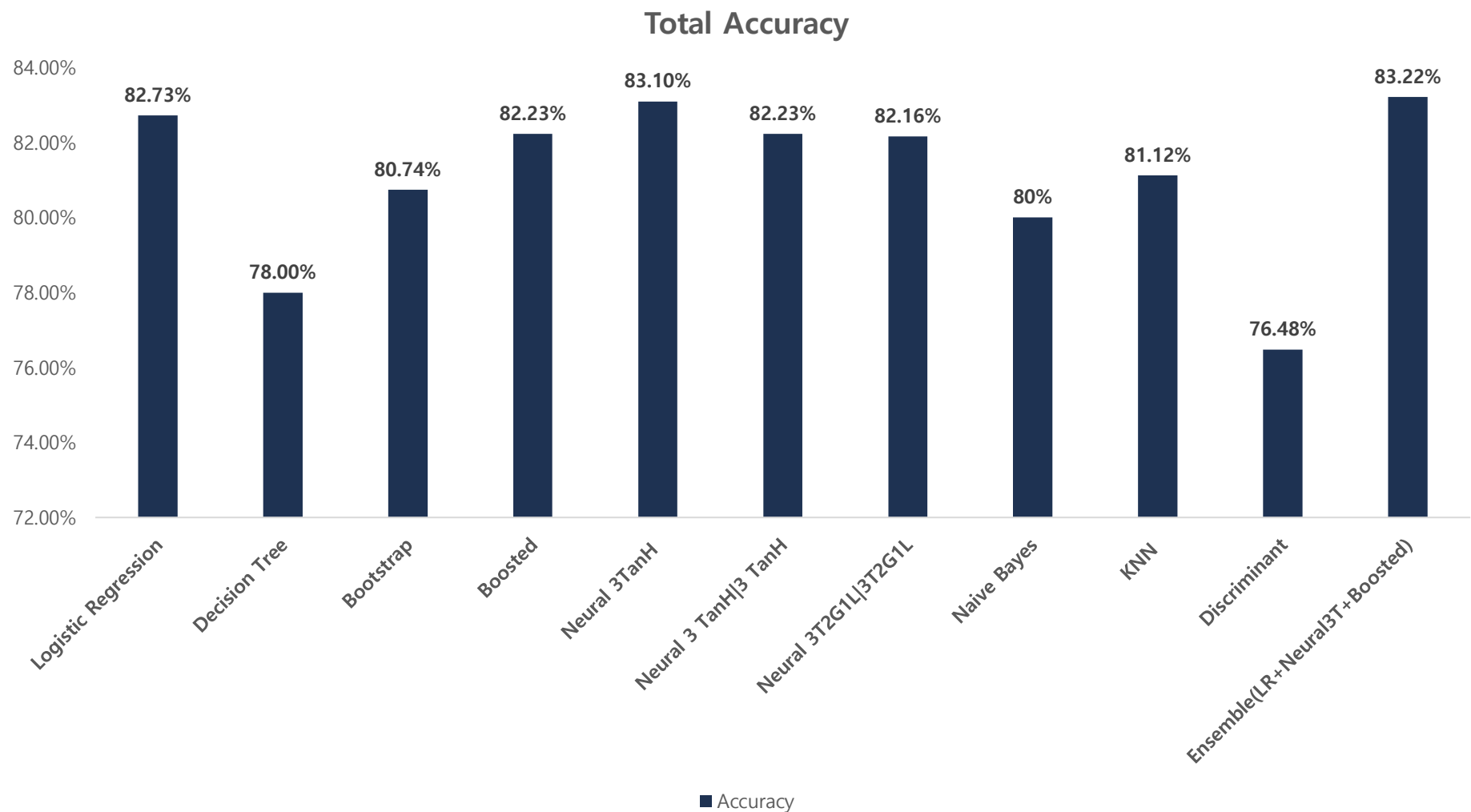
| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.922 | 0.078 |
| Yes | 0.414 | 0.586 |

| Model | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------------|--------|--------|------------------------|
| Logistic Regression | 82.73% | 70.53% | 2.6532 | 86.95% | 17.27% |
| Boosted | 82.23% | 71.00% | 2.671 | 86.51% | 17.77% |
| Neural 3TanH | 83.10% | 73.91% | 2.788 | 87.11% | 16.90% |
| Ensemble(LR+Neural3T+Boosted) | 83.22% | 73.00% | 2.7464 | 0.8733 | 16.78% |

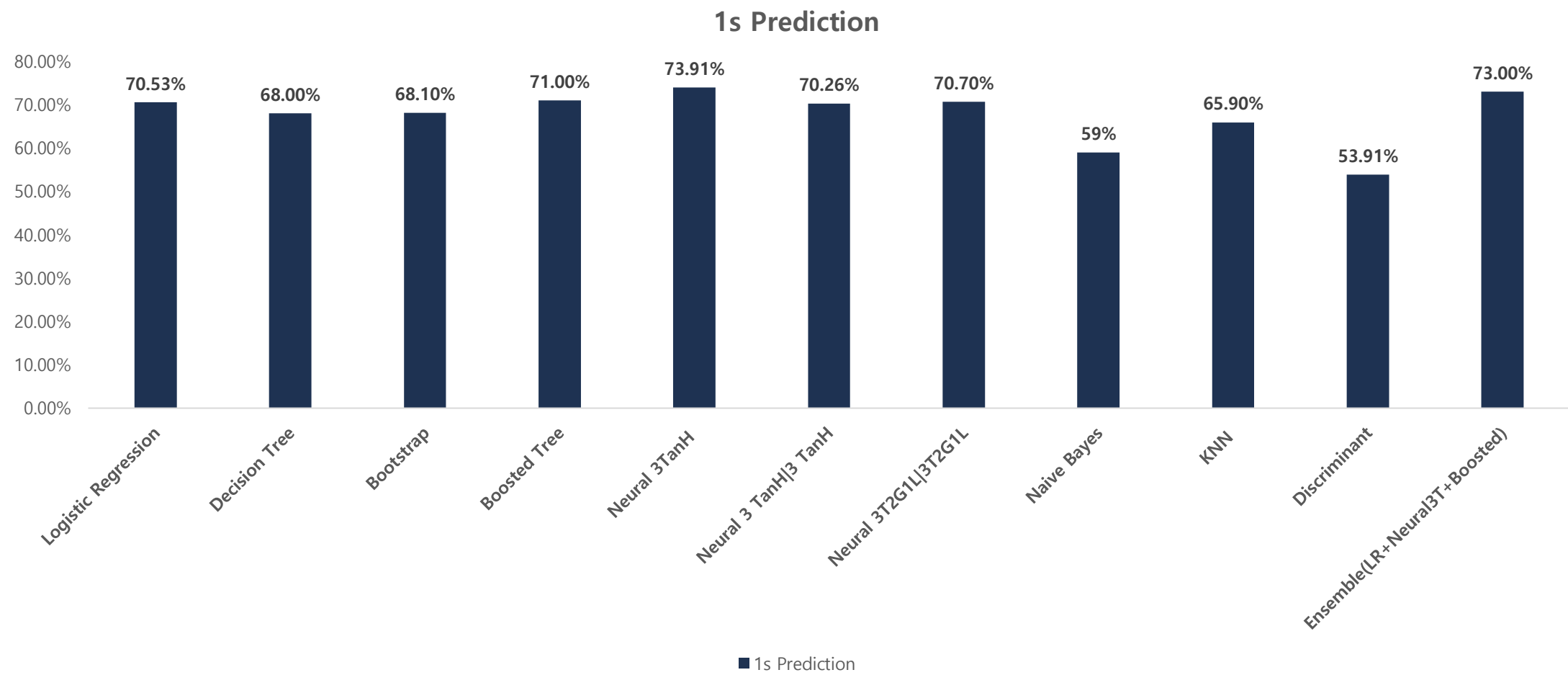


| | Models Performance Metrics | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|------------------------|
| Models | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
| Logistic Regression | 82.73% | 70.53% | 2.6532 | 0.8695 | 17.27% |
| Decision Tree | 78.00% | 68% | 2.55 | 0.8368 | 22.00% |
| Bootstrap | 80.74% | 68.10% | 2.562 | 0.8624 | 19.26% |
| Boosted | 82.23% | 71.00% | 2.671 | 0.8651 | 17.77% |
| Neural 3TanH | 83.10% | 73.91% | 2.788 | 0.8711 | 16.90% |
| Neural 3 TanH 3 TanH | 82.23% | 70.26% | 2.6433 | 0.876 | 17.77% |
| Neural 3T2G1L 3T2G1L | 82.16% | 70.70% | 2.659 | 0.8613 | 17.84% |
| Naive Bayes | 80% | 59% | 2.26 | 0.8488 | 20.00% |
| KNN | 81.12% | 65.90% | 2.482 | | 18.88% |
| Discriminant | 76.48% | 53.91% | 2.0282 | 0.8476 | 23.52% |
| Ensemble(LR+Neural3T+Boosted) | 83.22% | 73.00% | 2.7464 | 0.8733 | 16.78% |

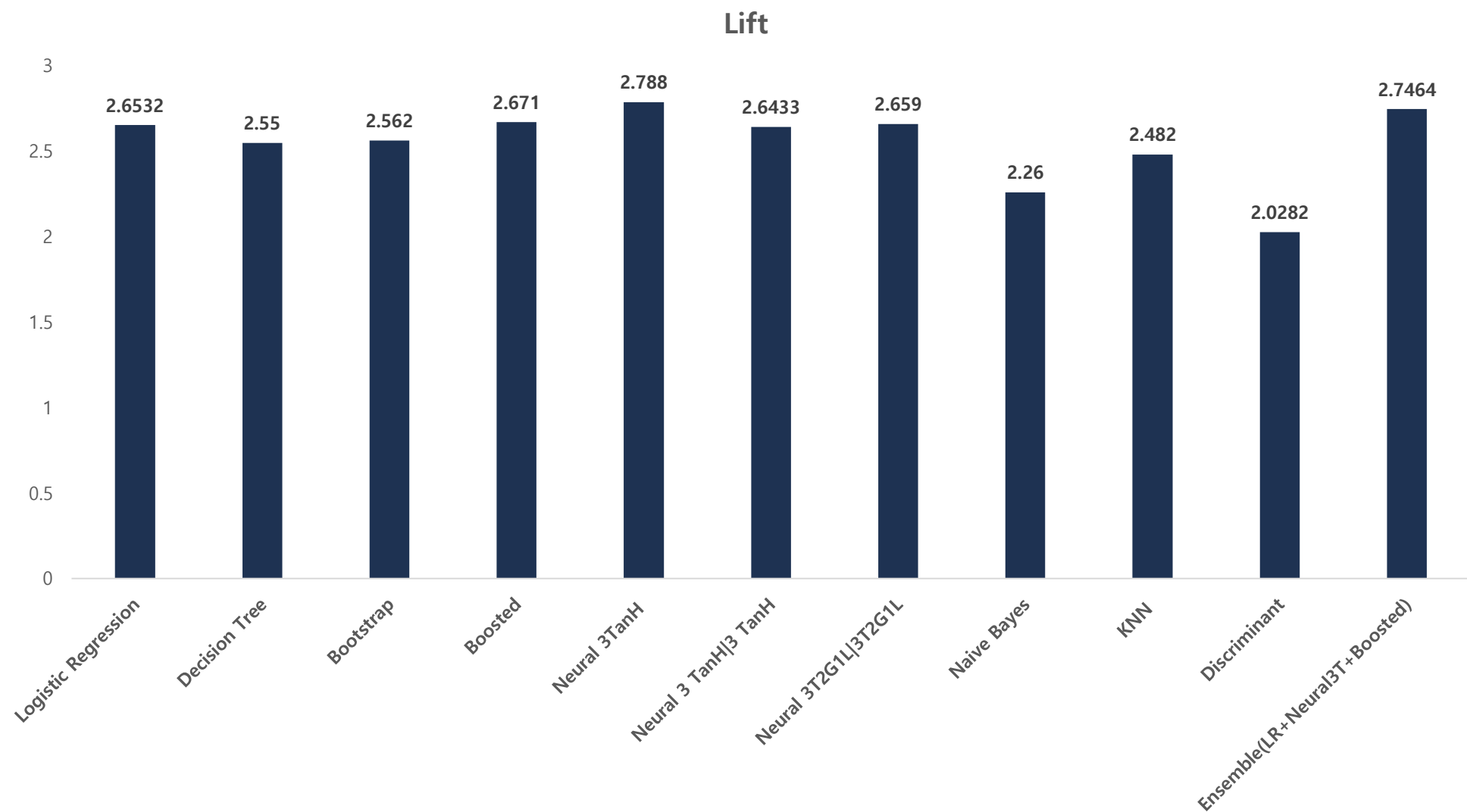
Models Total Accuracy Comparison:



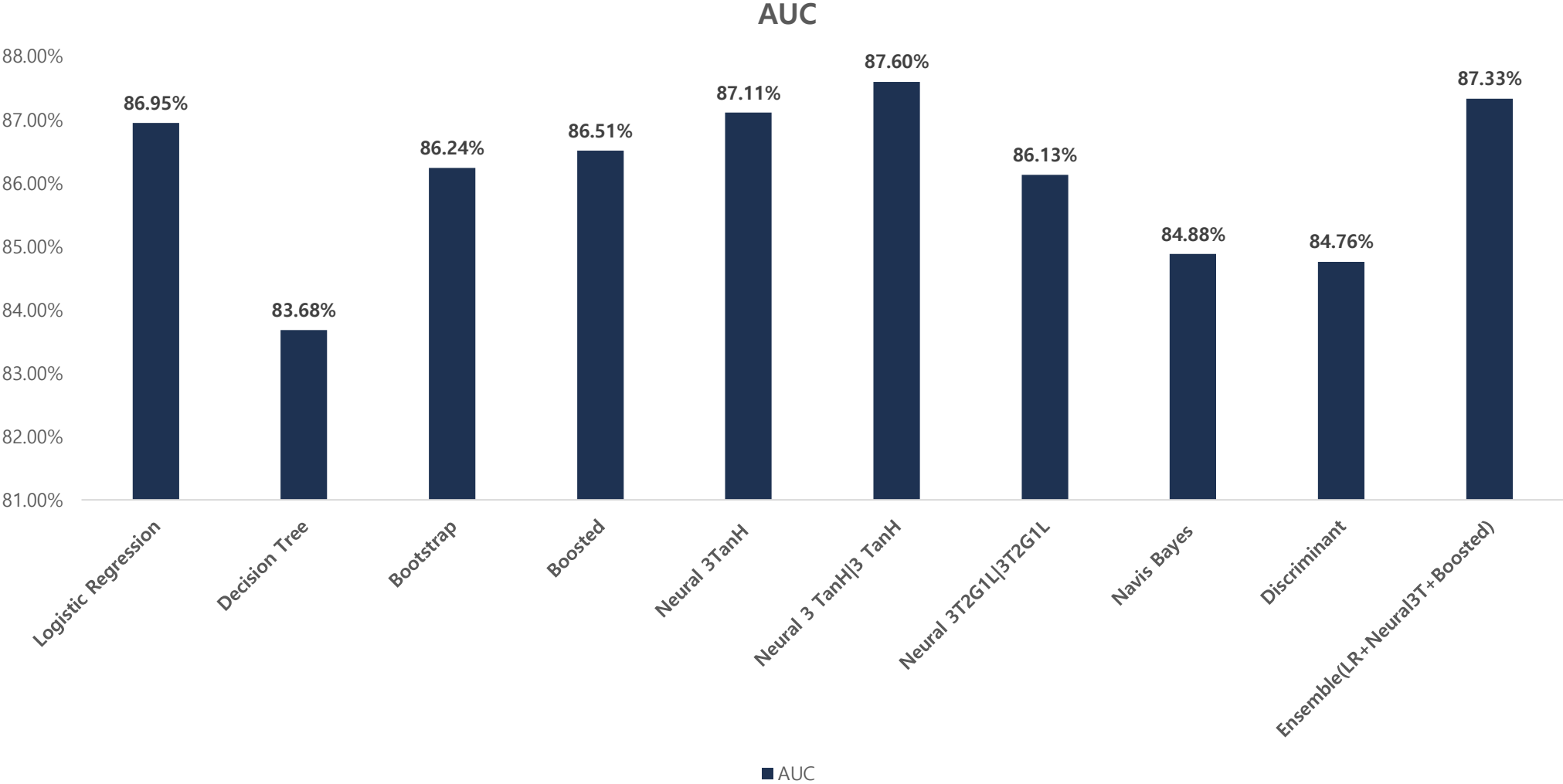
Models 1's Prediction Comparison:



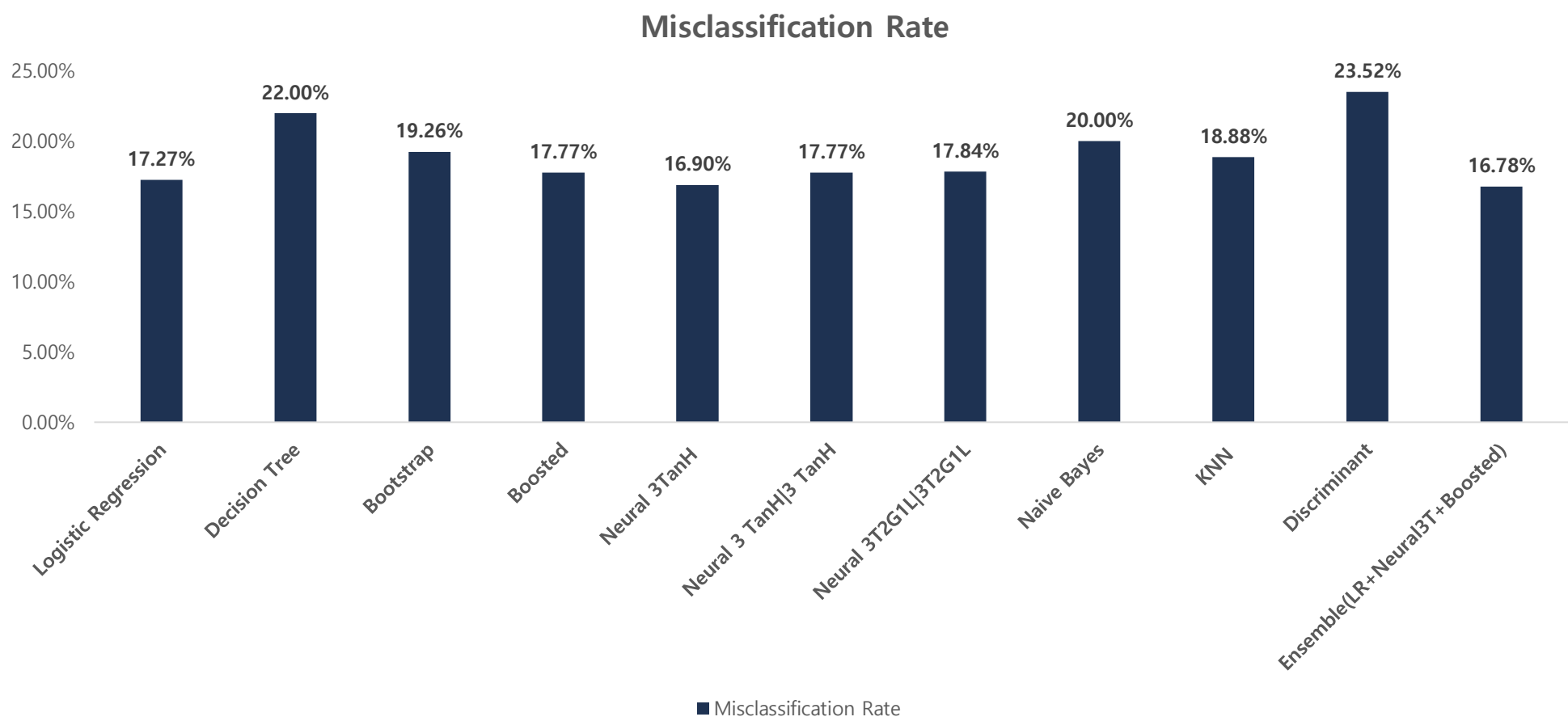
Models Lift Comparison:



Model AUC Comparison:



Models Misclassification Rate:



Business Analysis & Recommendations:



Tenure months: Our average mean of 32.2 months has low churn rate, if we can retain the customer for 30 months the churn rate drops, so the telecom company can offer initial promotional offers/discounts to retain customers to experience the service.



Monthly Charges: The higher the monthly charges the more likely the customers are to churn. Firm can cut down the prices for services that are expensive.



Dependents: The customers having dependents are likely to stay with the service in our data, telecom company can offer referral discount and coupons to retain the customer.



Contract: month-on-month contract customers are churning out the most by 55.1%, Company can provide annual plan offers to their service, so that the churning rate drops.

Conclusion :



By leveraging customer data, advanced analytics, and predictive modeling, we can identify key churn drivers, forecast and predict customer churn.



Telecom Company can implement targeted retention strategies, improve customer satisfaction, optimize marketing and sales efforts, and enhance profitability.



We found Ensemble to be the best model for predicting customer churn with 83.3% accuracy.



By investing in robust churn analysis capabilities, we can gain valuable insights into customer behavior, preferences, and pain points, which can drive strategic decision-making and action.



By Using Ensemble model this will help the company to identify the potential users who are about to exit the company.



Thank You !

Questions ?

References:

Dataset:

- [Telco customer churn \(11.1.3+\) \(ibm.com\)](#)

Background research & articles

- <https://www.mavenanalytics.io/data-playground?page=2&pageSize=5>
- [Curious how customer churn data can improve customer retention?](#)
- [use cases of Data Mining and SEMMA](#)

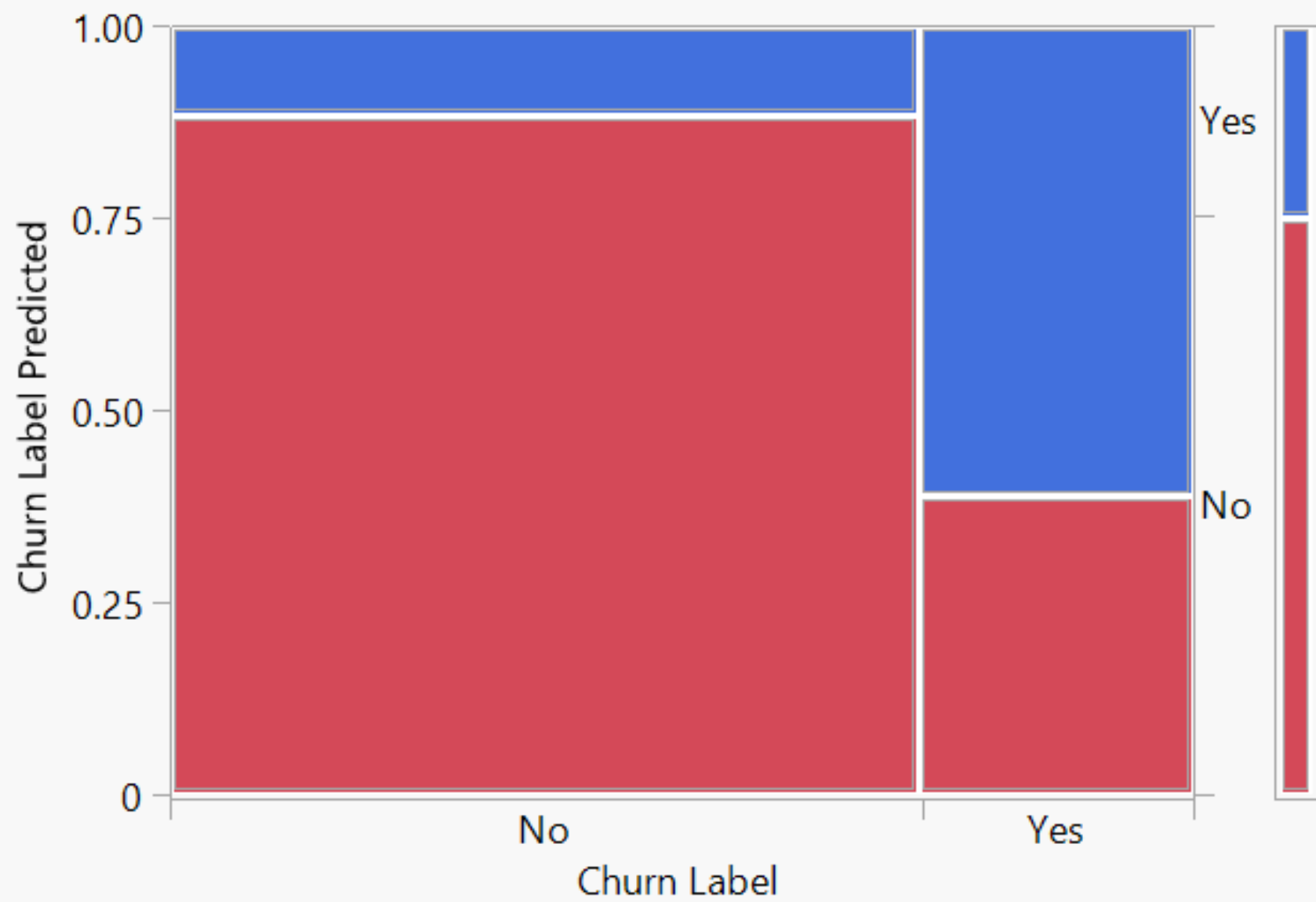


Appendix

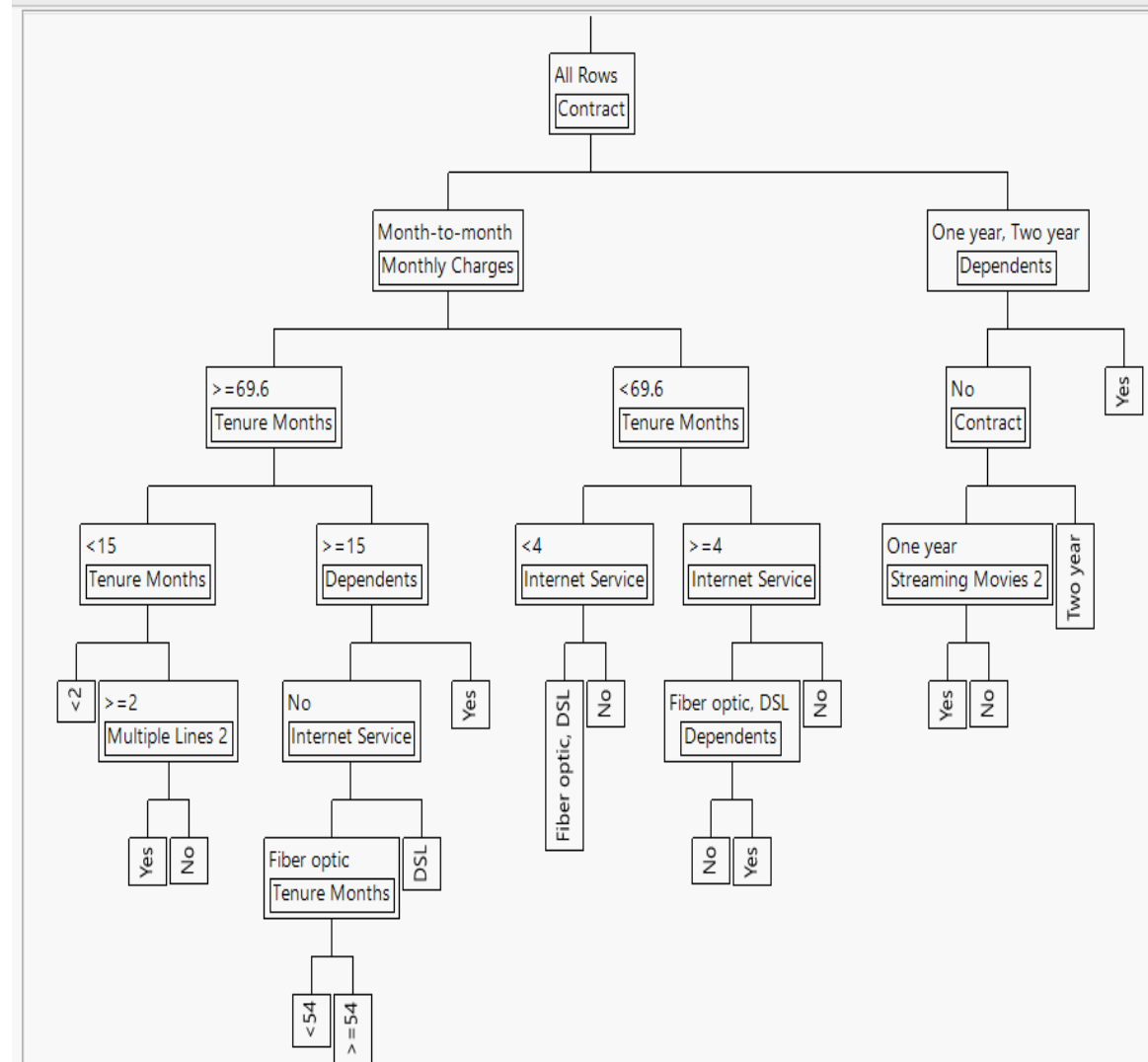
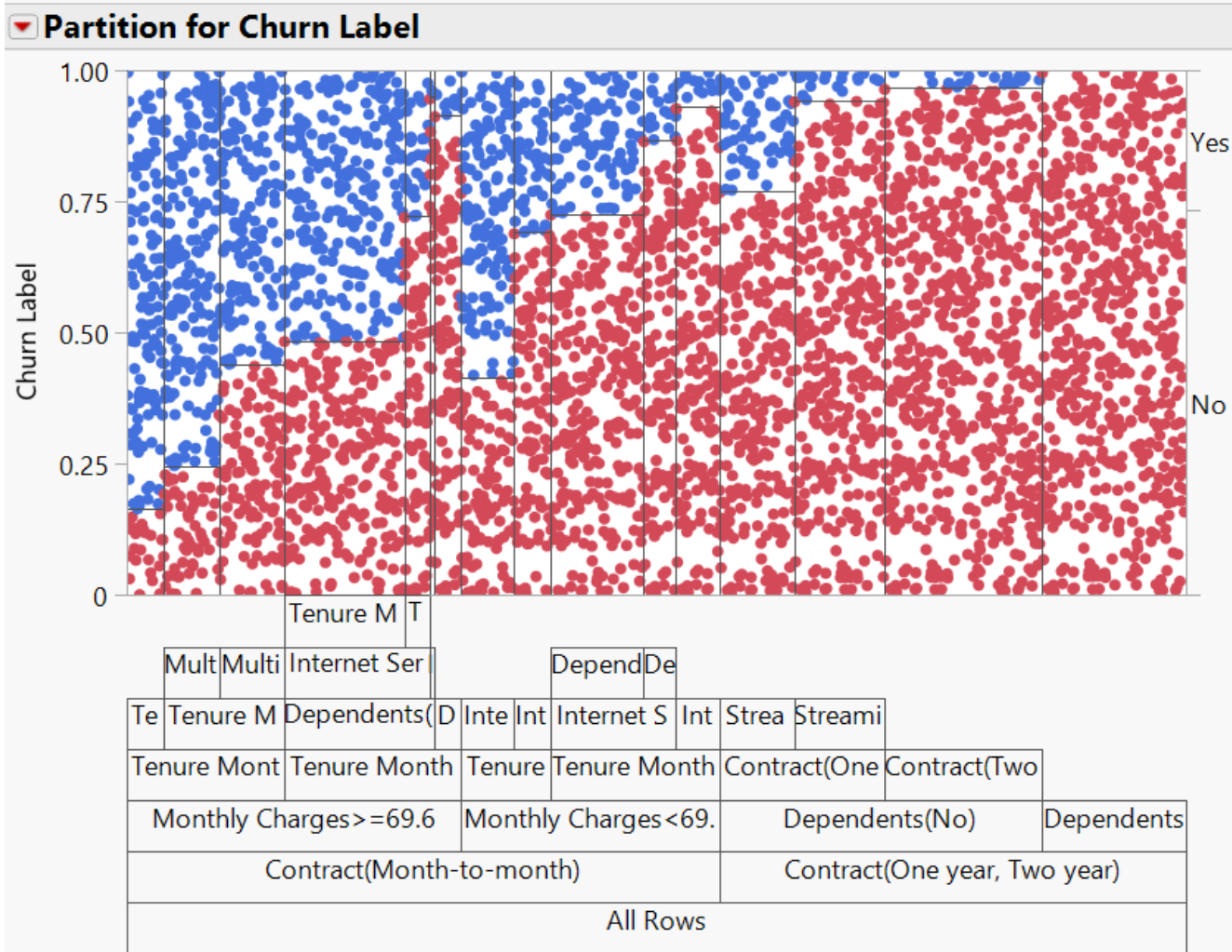
- Mosaic plot of Target variable vs Categorical
- Decision Tree
- Bootstrap Forest
- Estimates of Neural Network(3TanH)
- Neural Network (3T | 3T)
- Neural Network(3T2L1G | 3T2L1G)
- KNN
- Naive Bayes
- Discriminant Analysis



Test

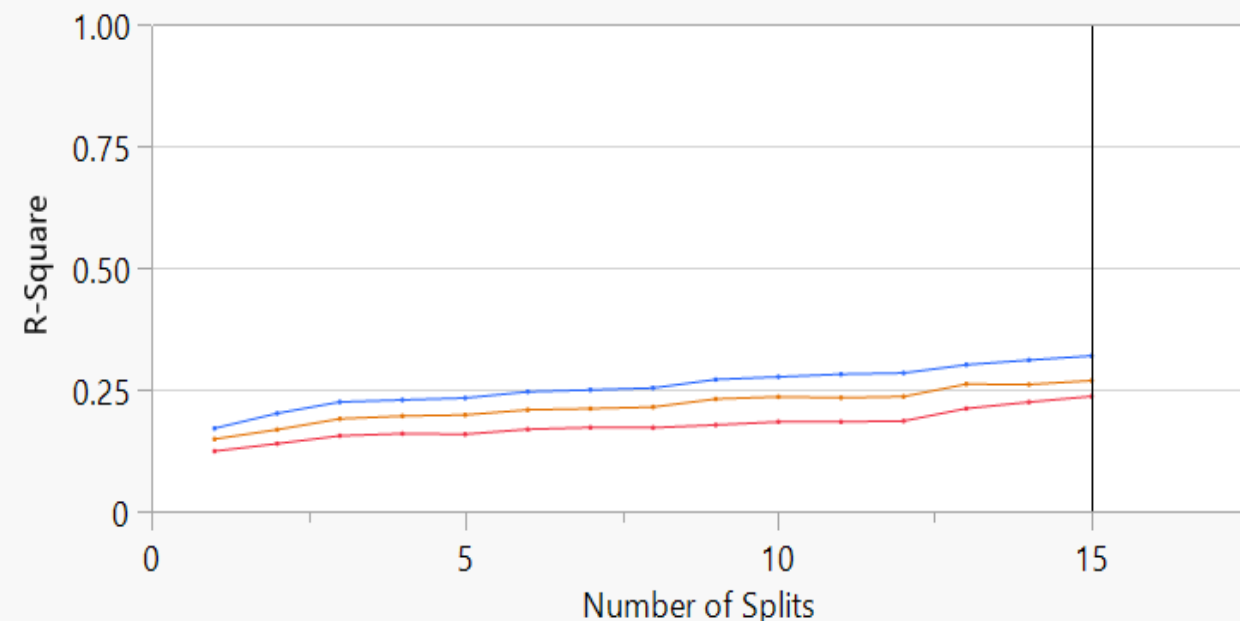


Appendix : Decision Tree:

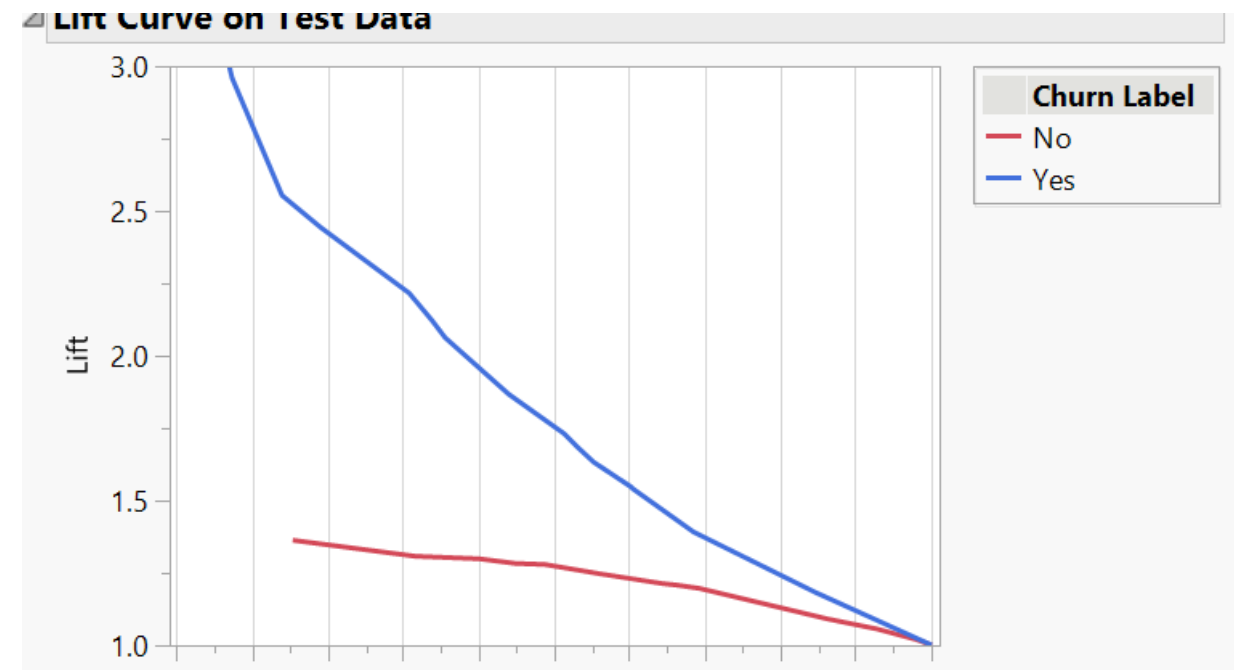
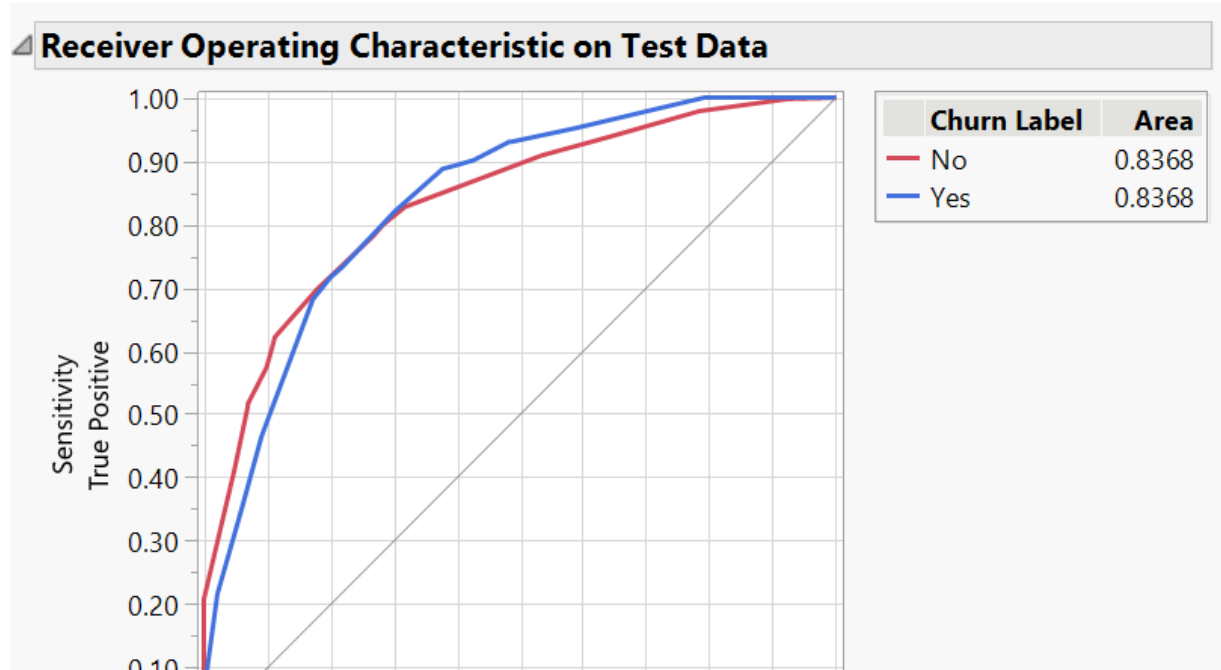


Fit Details

| Measure | Training | Validation | Test | Definition |
|------------------------|----------|------------|--------|---|
| Entropy RSquare | 0.3204 | 0.2371 | 0.2694 | $1 - \text{Loglike}(\text{model}) / \text{Loglike}(0)$ |
| Generalized RSquare | 0.4519 | 0.3501 | 0.3907 | $(1 - (L(0)/L(\text{model}))^{2/n}) / (1 - L(0)^{2/n})$ |
| Mean -Log p | 0.3935 | 0.4419 | 0.4231 | $\sum -\text{Log}(p[j]) / n$ |
| RASE | 0.3596 | 0.3839 | 0.3713 | $\sqrt{\sum (y[j] - p[j])^2 / n}$ |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.2590 | 0.2791 | 0.2646 | $\sum y[j] - p[j] / n$ |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.1972 | 0.2326 | 0.2111 | $\sum (p[j] \neq p_{\text{Max}}) / n$ |
| N | 4219 | 1406 | 1407 | n |



| Leaf Label | No | Yes |
|---|--------|--------|
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges>=69.6&Tenure Months<15&Tenure Months<2 | 0.1677 | 0.8323 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges>=69.6&Tenure Months<15&Tenure Months>=2&Multiple Lines 2(Yes) | 0.2483 | 0.7517 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges>=69.6&Tenure Months<15&Tenure Months>=2&Multiple Lines 2(No) | 0.4409 | 0.5591 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges>=69.6&Tenure Months>=15&Dependents(No)&Internet Service(Fiber optic)&Tenure Months<54 | 0.4857 | 0.5143 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges>=69.6&Tenure Months>=15&Dependents(No)&Internet Service(Fiber optic)&Tenure Months>=54 | 0.7221 | 0.2779 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges>=69.6&Tenure Months>=15&Dependents(No)&Internet Service(DSL) | 0.9366 | 0.0634 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges>=69.6&Tenure Months>=15&Dependents(Yes) | 0.9137 | 0.0863 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges<69.6&Tenure Months<4&Internet Service(Fiber optic, DSL) | 0.4176 | 0.5824 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges<69.6&Tenure Months<4&Internet Service(No) | 0.6918 | 0.3082 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges<69.6&Tenure Months>=4&Internet Service(Fiber optic, DSL)&Dependents(No) | 0.7278 | 0.2722 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges<69.6&Tenure Months>=4&Internet Service(Fiber optic, DSL)&Dependents(Yes) | 0.8672 | 0.1328 |
| Contract(Month-to-month)&Monthly Charges<69.6&Tenure Months>=4&Internet Service(No) | 0.9299 | 0.0701 |
| ^&Dependents(No)&Contract(One year)&Streaming Movies 2(Yes) | 0.7711 | 0.2289 |
| ^&Dependents(No)&Contract(One year)&Streaming Movies 2(No) | 0.9438 | 0.0562 |
| ^&Dependents(No)&Contract(Two year) | 0.9678 | 0.0322 |
| Contract(One year, Two year)&Dependents(Yes) | 0.9996 | 0.0004 |



| Term | Number of Splits | G^2 | Portion |
|--------------------|------------------|------------|---------|
| Contract | 2 | 884.559084 | 0.5650 |
| Tenure Months | 4 | 238.365123 | 0.1522 |
| Dependents | 3 | 157.865418 | 0.1008 |
| Monthly Charges | 1 | 150.469199 | 0.0961 |
| Internet Service | 3 | 71.379782 | 0.0456 |
| Streaming Movies 2 | 1 | 43.234468 | 0.0276 |
| Multiple Lines 2 | 1 | 19.8491001 | 0.0127 |
| Partner | 0 | 0 | 0.0000 |
| Phone Service | 0 | 0 | 0.0000 |
| Online Security 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0000 |
| Tech Support 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0000 |
| Paperless Billing | 0 | 0 | 0.0000 |

Confusion Matrix

| Training | | | Validation | | | Test | | |
|-------------|-----------------|-----|-------------|-----------------|-----|-------------|-----------------|-----|
| Actual | Predicted Count | | Actual | Predicted Count | | Actual | Predicted Count | |
| Churn Label | No | Yes | Churn Label | No | Yes | Churn Label | No | Yes |
| No | 2587 | 511 | No | 837 | 195 | No | 855 | 178 |
| Yes | 321 | 800 | Yes | 132 | 242 | Yes | 119 | 255 |

| Actual | Predicted Rate | | Actual | Predicted Rate | | Actual | Predicted Rate | |
|-------------|----------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-------|-------------|----------------|-------|
| Churn Label | No | Yes | Churn Label | No | Yes | Churn Label | No | Yes |
| No | 0.835 | 0.165 | No | 0.811 | 0.189 | No | 0.828 | 0.172 |
| Yes | 0.286 | 0.714 | Yes | 0.353 | 0.647 | Yes | 0.318 | 0.682 |

Appendix Bootstrap Forest

Overall Statistics

| Measure | Training | Validation | Test | Definition |
|------------------------|----------|------------|--------|---|
| Entropy RSquare | 0.5302 | 0.2271 | 0.3067 | $1 - \text{Loglike}(\text{model}) / \text{Loglike}(0)$ |
| Generalized RSquare | 0.6689 | 0.3372 | 0.4359 | $(1 - (L(0)/L(\text{model}))^{2/n}) / (1 - L(0)^{2/n})$ |
| Mean -Log p | 0.2720 | 0.4477 | 0.4014 | $\sum -\text{Log}(p[j]) / n$ |
| RASE | 0.2878 | 0.3818 | 0.3626 | $\sqrt{\sum (y[j] - p[j])^2 / n}$ |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.2034 | 0.2724 | 0.2533 | $\sum y[j] - p[j] / n$ |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.1045 | 0.2134 | 0.1912 | $\sum (p[j] \neq p_{\text{Max}}) / n$ |
| N | 4219 | 1406 | 1407 | n |

Training

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 2977 | 121 |
| Yes | 320 | 801 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.961 | 0.039 |
| Yes | 0.285 | 0.715 |

Validation

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 926 | 106 |
| Yes | 194 | 180 |

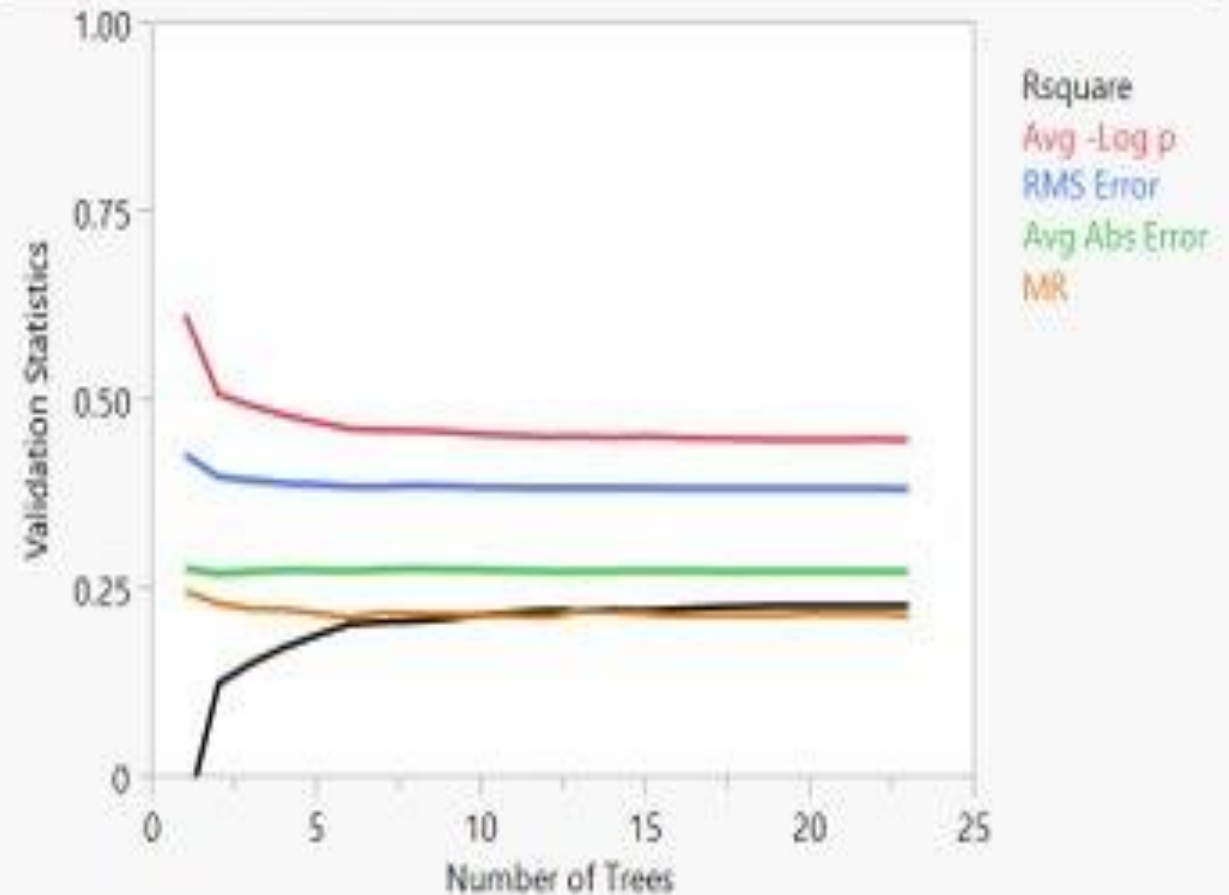
| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.897 | 0.103 |
| Yes | 0.519 | 0.481 |

Test

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 940 | 93 |
| Yes | 176 | 198 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.910 | 0.090 |
| Yes | 0.471 | 0.529 |

Cumulative Validation



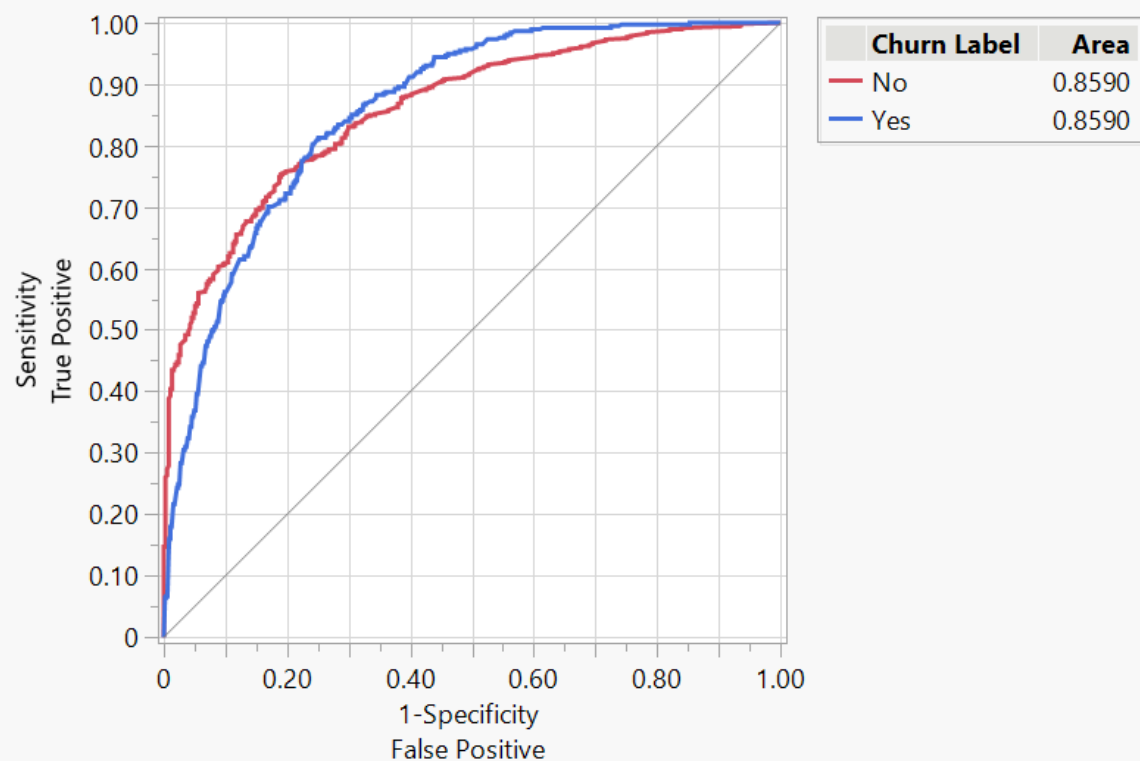
Column Contributions

| Term | Number of Splits | G ² | Portion |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|---------|
| Contract | 105 | 439.252009 | 0.2355 |
| Monthly Charges | 968 | 271.574349 | 0.1456 |
| Tenure Months | 739 | 247.329511 | 0.1326 |
| Total Charges | 769 | 227.01202 | 0.1217 |
| Dependents | 182 | 110.326203 | 0.0592 |
| Internet Service | 127 | 107.910625 | 0.0579 |
| Payment Method | 495 | 83.0465905 | 0.0445 |
| Partner | 410 | 56.4273595 | 0.0303 |
| Paperless Billing | 396 | 42.2483749 | 0.0227 |
| Streaming Movies 2 | 256 | 40.0350715 | 0.0215 |
| Multiple Lines 2 | 290 | 33.6173203 | 0.0180 |
| Online Security 2 | 246 | 33.4081192 | 0.0179 |
| Senior Citizen | 303 | 33.2432682 | 0.0178 |
| Tech Support 2 | 256 | 32.5311118 | 0.0174 |
| Streaming TV 2 | 238 | 32.129732 | 0.0172 |
| Online Backup 2 | 305 | 32.0399852 | 0.0172 |
| Device Protection 2 | 247 | 26.9162278 | 0.0144 |
| Phone Service | 87 | 15.9968678 | 0.0086 |

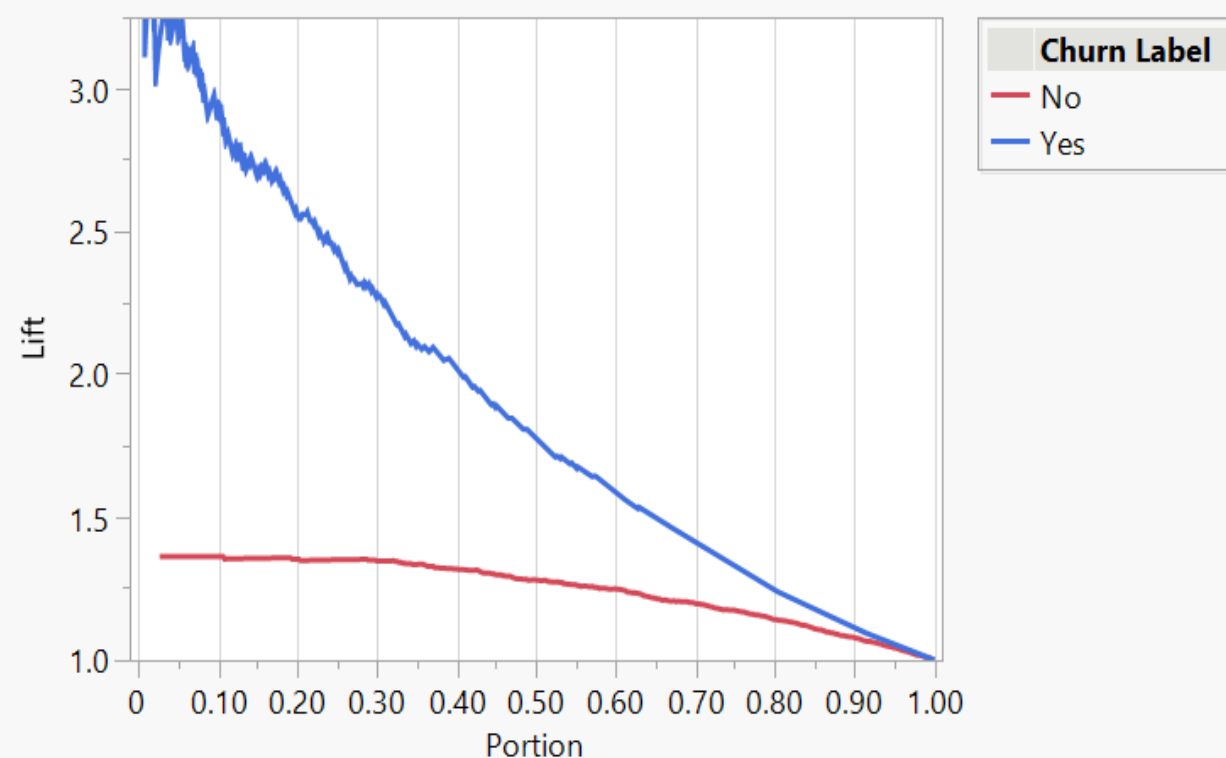
Per-Tree Summaries

| Tree | Splits | Rank | OOB Loss | OOB Loss/N |
|------|--------|------|-----------|------------|
| 1 | 543 | 14 | 874.71124 | 0.5578516 |
| 2 | 575 | 6 | 824.98637 | 0.5406202 |
| 3 | 559 | 1 | 790.99617 | 0.5133006 |
| 4 | 583 | 12 | 869.85874 | 0.5551109 |
| 5 | 565 | 7 | 827.50914 | 0.5433415 |
| 6 | 569 | 19 | 909.81876 | 0.5722131 |
| 7 | 585 | 5 | 838.45292 | 0.5367816 |
| 8 | 549 | 3 | 810.49237 | 0.5232359 |
| 9 | 559 | 20 | 915.27341 | 0.5781891 |
| 10 | 573 | 22 | 902.82846 | 0.58247 |
| 11 | 539 | 21 | 891.39602 | 0.580714 |
| 12 | 557 | 13 | 872.65127 | 0.5572486 |
| 13 | 549 | 8 | 851.67529 | 0.5452467 |
| 14 | 563 | 17 | 868.58924 | 0.5647524 |
| 15 | 559 | 16 | 864.82061 | 0.5630343 |
| 16 | 549 | 11 | 873.16159 | 0.5529839 |
| 17 | 569 | 4 | 834.18774 | 0.5263014 |
| 18 | 573 | 2 | 815.0865 | 0.5198256 |
| 19 | 555 | 23 | 940.96379 | 0.6059007 |
| 20 | 533 | 9 | 857.12107 | 0.5501419 |
| 21 | 535 | 15 | 867.68407 | 0.5601576 |
| 22 | 563 | 10 | 847.85481 | 0.5519888 |
| 23 | 557 | 18 | 904.19926 | 0.5651245 |

Receiver Operating Characteristic on Test Data



Lift Curve on Test Data



| Model | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
|-----------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|------------------------|
| Bootstrap | 80.74% | 68.10% | 2.562 | 86.24% | 19.26% |

Appendix : Neural 3T estimates

Estimates

| Parameter | Estimate |
|---|----------|
| H1_1:Senior Citizen:No | 0.107646 |
| H1_1:Partner:No | -0.26571 |
| H1_1:Dependents:No | 0.667329 |
| H1_1:Tenure Months | 0.011814 |
| H1_1:Multiple Lines 2:No | -0.01121 |
| H1_1:Internet Service:DSL | -0.14167 |
| H1_1:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 0.15052 |
| H1_1:Online Security 2:No | 0.116291 |
| H1_1:Online Backup 2:No | -0.09359 |
| H1_1:Device Protection 2:No | 0.028881 |
| H1_1:Tech Support 2:No | -0.02124 |
| H1_1:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.10695 |
| H1_1:Streaming Movies 2:No | -0.11716 |
| H1_1:Contract:Month-to-month | -0.3984 |
| H1_1:Contract:One year | 0.158163 |
| H1_1:Paperless Billing:No | -0.05141 |
| H1_1:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | -0.05756 |
| H1_1:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | 0.144458 |
| H1_1:Payment Method:Electronic check | -0.08302 |
| H1_1:Monthly Charges | 9.416e-5 |
| H1_1:Total Charges | 1.786e-5 |
| H1_1:Intercept | -1.32658 |
| H1_2:Senior Citizen:No | -0.28414 |
| H1_2:Partner:No | -0.27472 |
| H1_2:Dependents:No | -0.09423 |

| Parameter | Estimate |
|---|----------|
| H1_2:Dependents:No | -0.09423 |
| H1_2:Tenure Months | 0.00545 |
| H1_2:Multiple Lines 2:No | 0.056595 |
| H1_2:Internet Service:DSL | -0.1657 |
| H1_2:Internet Service:Fiber optic | -0.22809 |
| H1_2:Online Security 2:No | 0.207327 |
| H1_2:Online Backup 2:No | -0.05929 |
| H1_2:Device Protection 2:No | 0.058716 |
| H1_2:Tech Support 2:No | 0.029994 |
| H1_2:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.18457 |
| H1_2:Streaming Movies 2:No | 0.048521 |
| H1_2:Contract:Month-to-month | -0.12044 |
| H1_2:Contract:One year | -0.54192 |
| H1_2:Paperless Billing:No | -0.06754 |
| H1_2:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | -0.05313 |
| H1_2:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | 0.082107 |
| H1_2:Payment Method:Electronic check | -0.16343 |
| H1_2:Monthly Charges | 0.000915 |
| H1_2:Total Charges | 7.721e-6 |
| H1_2:Intercept | -0.00862 |
| H1_3:Senior Citizen:No | -0.20842 |
| H1_3:Partner:No | -0.02932 |
| H1_3:Dependents:No | -0.20026 |
| H1_3:Tenure Months | -0.01061 |
| H1_3:Multiple Lines 2:No | -0.00618 |
| H1_3:Internet Service:DSL | -0.01491 |
| H1_3:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 0.087308 |
| H1_3:Online Security 2:No | 0.071256 |

| Parameter | Estimate |
|---|----------|
| H1_3:Online Security 2:No | 0.071256 |
| H1_3:Online Backup 2:No | 0.024373 |
| H1_3:Device Protection 2:No | 0.004735 |
| H1_3:Tech Support 2:No | 0.065221 |
| H1_3:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.09771 |
| H1_3:Streaming Movies 2:No | 0.048216 |
| H1_3:Contract:Month-to-month | 0.393773 |
| H1_3:Contract:One year | -0.45185 |
| H1_3:Paperless Billing:No | -0.04276 |
| H1_3:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | 0.003188 |
| H1_3:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | -0.05381 |
| H1_3:Payment Method:Electronic check | -0.00595 |
| H1_3:Monthly Charges | -0.00398 |
| H1_3:Total Charges | -1.56e-5 |
| H1_3:Intercept | 0.228085 |
| Churn Label(No):H1_1 | -6.48563 |
| Churn Label(No):H1_2 | 5.507905 |
| Churn Label(No):H1_3 | -10.0939 |
| Churn Label(No):Intercept | -1.65503 |

Appendix : Neural 3T | 3T:

Neural

Validation Column: Validation Stratified by Churn Label

Model Launch

Model NTanH(3)NTanH2(3)

Training

Churn Label

| Measures | Value |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Generalized RSquare | 0.47618 |
| Entropy RSquare | 0.341484 |
| RASE | 0.3531345 |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.2495633 |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.1817966 |
| -LogLikelihood | 1608.4504 |
| Sum Freq | 4219 |

Confusion Matrix

| Actual | Predicted Count | |
|-------------|-----------------|-----|
| Churn Label | No | Yes |
| No | 2784 | 314 |
| Yes | 453 | 668 |

Confusion Rates

| Actual | Predicted Rate | |
|-------------|----------------|-------|
| Churn Label | No | Yes |
| No | 0.899 | 0.101 |
| Yes | 0.404 | 0.596 |

Validation

Churn Label

| Measures | Value |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Generalized RSquare | 0.3790889 |
| Entropy RSquare | 0.259994 |
| RASE | 0.373507 |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.2653642 |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.2027027 |
| -LogLikelihood | 602.67196 |
| Sum Freq | 1406 |

Confusion Matrix

| Actual | Predicted Count | |
|-------------|-----------------|-----|
| Churn Label | No | Yes |
| No | 917 | 115 |
| Yes | 170 | 204 |

Confusion Rates

| Actual | Predicted Rate | |
|-------------|----------------|-------|
| Churn Label | No | Yes |
| No | 0.889 | 0.111 |
| Yes | 0.455 | 0.545 |

Test

Churn Label

| Measures | Value |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Generalized RSquare | 0.4785625 |
| Entropy RSquare | 0.3435589 |
| RASE | 0.3501801 |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.2441389 |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.177683 |
| -LogLikelihood | 534.81841 |
| Sum Freq | 1407 |

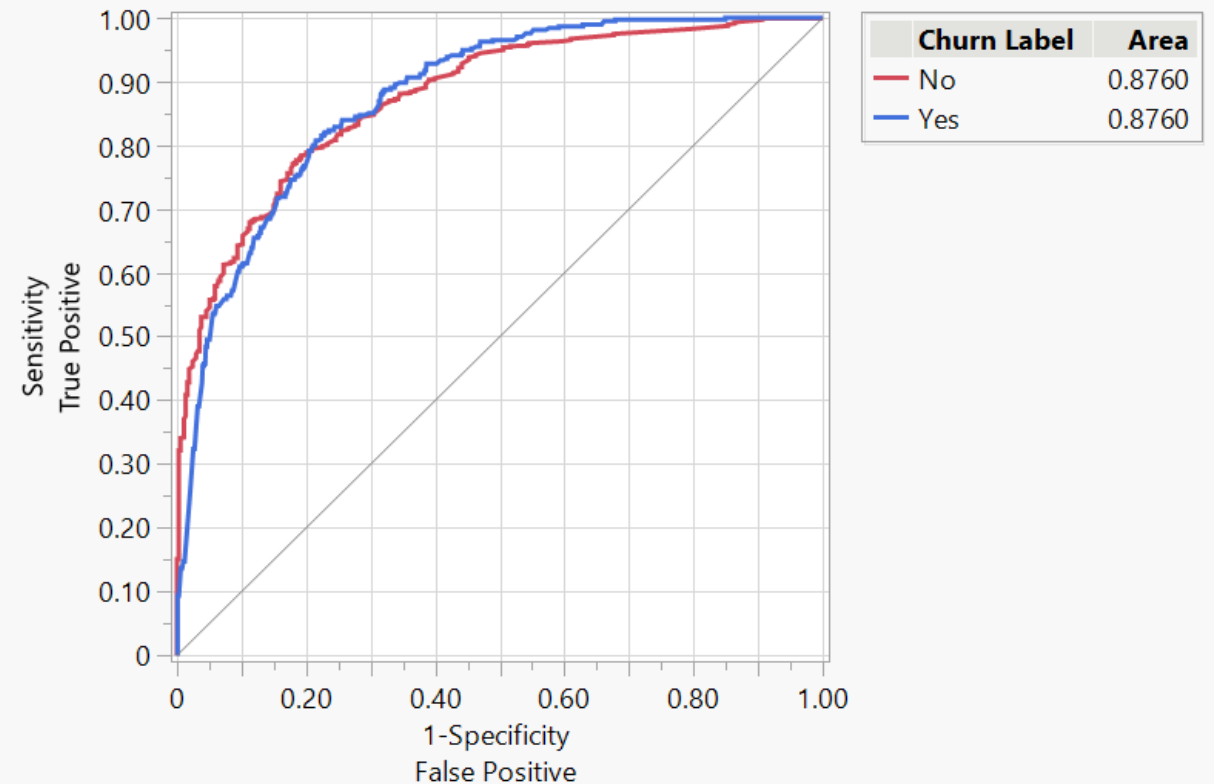
Confusion Matrix

| Actual | Predicted Count | |
|-------------|-----------------|-----|
| Churn Label | No | Yes |
| No | 942 | 91 |
| Yes | 159 | 215 |

Confusion Rates

| Actual | Predicted Rate | |
|-------------|----------------|-------|
| Churn Label | No | Yes |
| No | 0.912 | 0.088 |
| Yes | 0.425 | 0.575 |

Receiver Operating Characteristic on Test Data



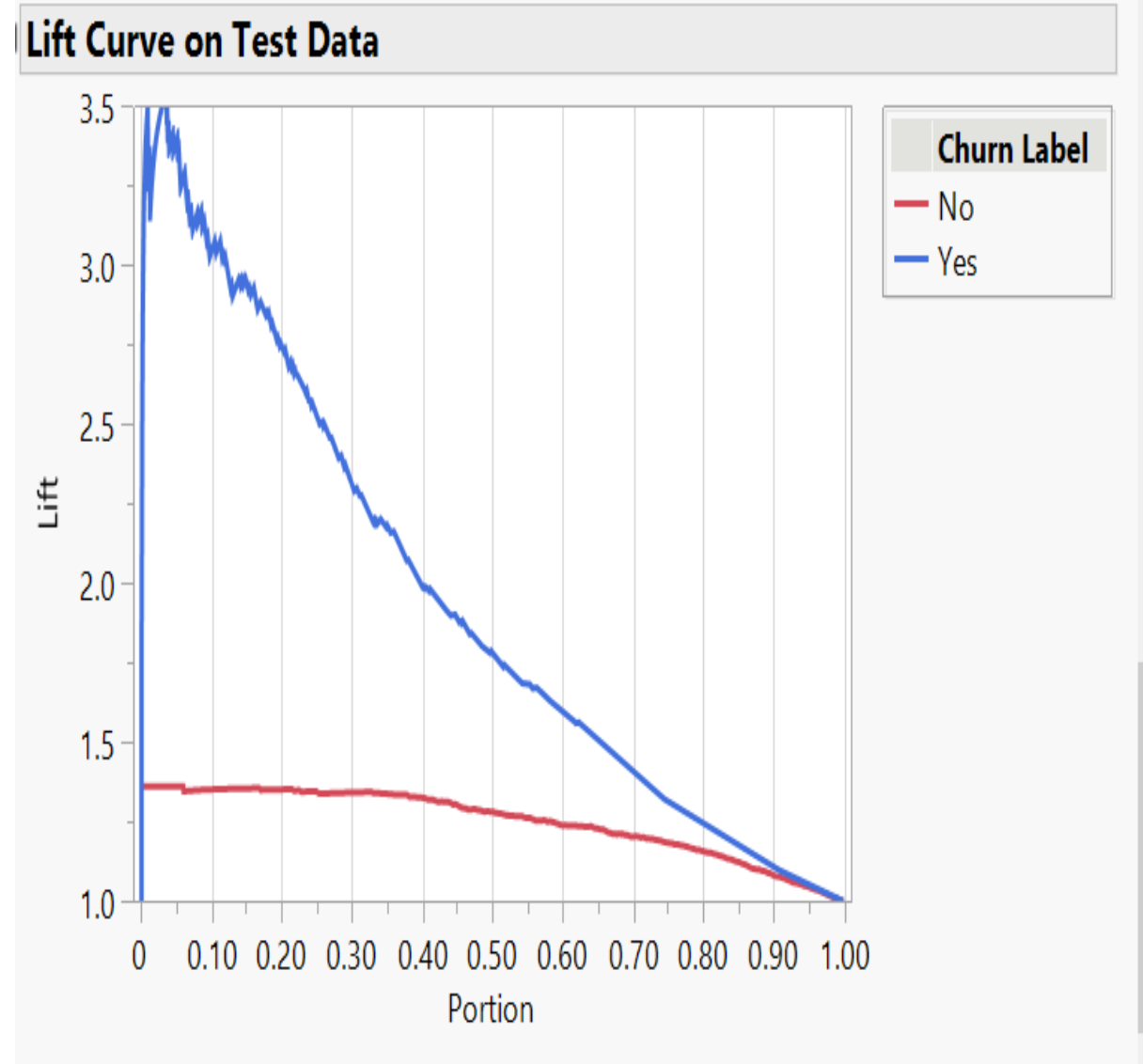
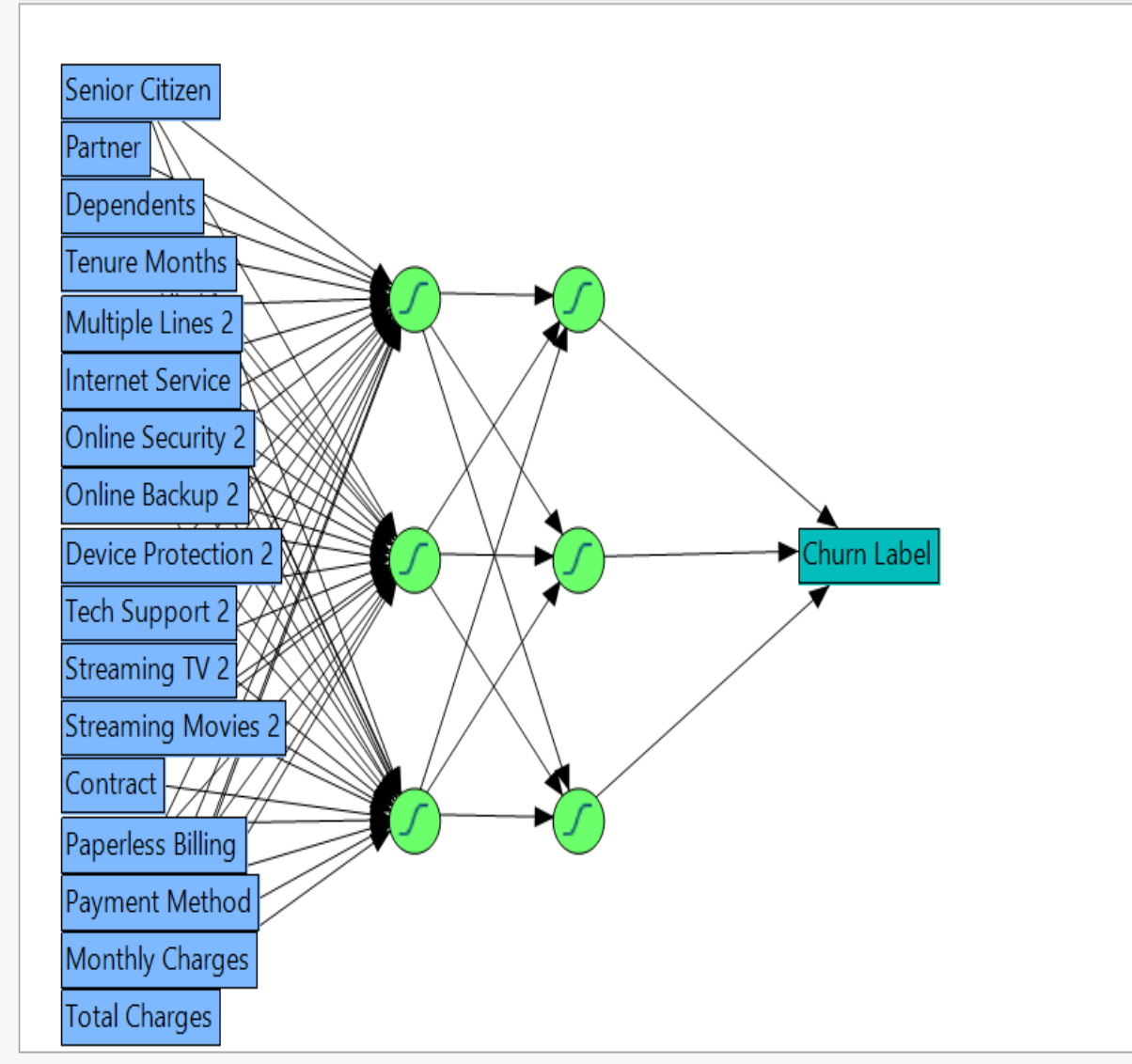
| Model | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
|------------------------|----------|----------------|--------|--------|------------------------|
| Neural 3 TanH 3 TanH | 82.23% | 70.26% | 2.6433 | 87.60% | 17.77% |

| Parameter | Estimate |
|---|----------|
| H2_1:Senior Citizen:No | -2.84267 |
| H2_1:Partner:No | -0.83508 |
| H2_1:Dependents:No | 3.099481 |
| H2_1:Tenure Months | -0.01106 |
| H2_1:Multiple Lines 2:No | 0.009629 |
| H2_1:Internet Service:DSL | -0.85246 |
| H2_1:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 1.259404 |
| H2_1:Online Security 2:No | 0.485418 |
| H2_1:Online Backup 2:No | 0.459552 |
| H2_1:Device Protection 2:No | 0.182838 |
| H2_1:Tech Support 2:No | -0.48402 |
| H2_1:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.68736 |
| H2_1:Streaming Movies 2:No | -0.77341 |
| H2_1:Contract:Month-to-month | -1.20692 |
| H2_1:Contract:One year | 0.864591 |
| H2_1:Paperless Billing:No | -0.30774 |
| H2_1:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | -0.02088 |
| H2_1:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | 0.009743 |
| H2_1:Payment Method:Electronic check | 0.883815 |
| H2_1:Monthly Charges | 0.016699 |
| H2_1:Total Charges | -3.83e-5 |
| H2_1:Intercept | -1.85192 |
| H2_2:Senior Citizen:No | 2.64279 |
| H2_2:Partner:No | 0.323405 |
| H2_2:Dependents:No | 2.314346 |
| H2_2:Tenure Months | -0.01615 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| H2_2:Internet Service:DSL | -2.02994 |
| H2_2:Internet Service:Fiber optic | -0.14661 |
| H2_2:Online Security 2:No | 0.520018 |
| H2_2:Online Backup 2:No | 0.581783 |
| H2_2:Device Protection 2:No | 0.025716 |
| H2_2:Tech Support 2:No | -0.31532 |
| H2_2:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.09462 |
| H2_2:Streaming Movies 2:No | -1.12283 |
| H2_2:Contract:Month-to-month | 1.401837 |
| H2_2:Contract:One year | 2.533576 |
| H2_2:Paperless Billing:No | -0.52688 |
| H2_2:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | -0.64112 |
| H2_2:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | 0.269951 |
| H2_2:Payment Method:Electronic check | 0.687891 |
| H2_2:Monthly Charges | 0.024267 |
| H2_2:Total Charges | -0.00014 |
| H2_2:Intercept | -4.0371 |
| H2_3:Senior Citizen:No | 0.024224 |
| H2_3:Partner:No | -0.00238 |
| H2_3:Dependents:No | -0.30023 |
| H2_3:Tenure Months | -0.04407 |
| H2_3:Multiple Lines 2:No | -0.13352 |
| H2_3:Internet Service:DSL | 0.524485 |
| H2_3:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 1.206421 |
| H2_3:Online Security 2:No | -0.0838 |
| H2_3:Online Backup 2:No | -0.20588 |
| H2_3:Device Protection 2:No | -0.10344 |
| H2_3:Tech Support 2:No | 0.338598 |
| H2_3:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.10717 |
| H2_3:Streaming Movies 2:No | -0.15527 |
| H2_3:Contract:Month-to-month | 1.32306 |
| H2_3:Contract:One year | -0.4566 |
| H2_3:Paperless Billing:No | -0.0101 |
| H2_3:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | 0.12500 |
| H2_3:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | -0.137 |
| H2_3:Payment Method:Electronic check | -0.1603 |
| H2_3:Monthly Charges | -0.0355 |
| H2_3:Total Charges | 0.00023 |
| H2_3:Intercept | 1.27862 |
| H1_1:H2_1 | -0.7662 |
| H1_1:H2_2 | -0.4428 |
| H1_1:H2_3 | -0.9176 |
| H1_1:Intercept | 0.88592 |
| H1_2:H2_1 | -0.3850 |
| H1_2:H2_2 | 0.18168 |
| H1_2:H2_3 | -1.1929 |
| H1_2:Intercept | -0.8481 |
| H1_3:H2_1 | -0.0539 |
| H1_3:H2_2 | -0.9277 |
| H1_3:H2_3 | -0.1600 |
| H1_3:Intercept | -0.8622 |
| Churn Label(No):H1_1 | 2.1831 |
| Churn Label(No):H1_2 | 3.24859 |
| Churn Label(No):H1_3 | 2.40736 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| H2_3:Streaming Movies 2:No | -0.15527 |
| H2_3:Contract:Month-to-month | 1.32306 |
| H2_3:Contract:One year | -0.4566 |
| H2_3:Paperless Billing:No | -0.0101 |
| H2_3:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | 0.12500 |
| H2_3:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | -0.137 |
| H2_3:Payment Method:Electronic check | -0.1603 |
| H2_3:Monthly Charges | -0.0355 |
| H2_3:Total Charges | 0.00023 |
| H2_3:Intercept | 1.27862 |
| H1_1:H2_1 | -0.7662 |
| H1_1:H2_2 | -0.4428 |
| H1_1:H2_3 | -0.9176 |
| H1_1:Intercept | 0.88592 |
| H1_2:H2_1 | -0.3850 |
| H1_2:H2_2 | 0.18168 |
| H1_2:H2_3 | -1.1929 |
| H1_2:Intercept | -0.8481 |
| H1_3:H2_1 | -0.0539 |
| H1_3:H2_2 | -0.9277 |
| H1_3:H2_3 | -0.1600 |
| H1_3:Intercept | -0.8622 |
| Churn Label(No):H1_1 | 2.1831 |
| Churn Label(No):H1_2 | 3.24859 |
| Churn Label(No):H1_3 | 2.40736 |

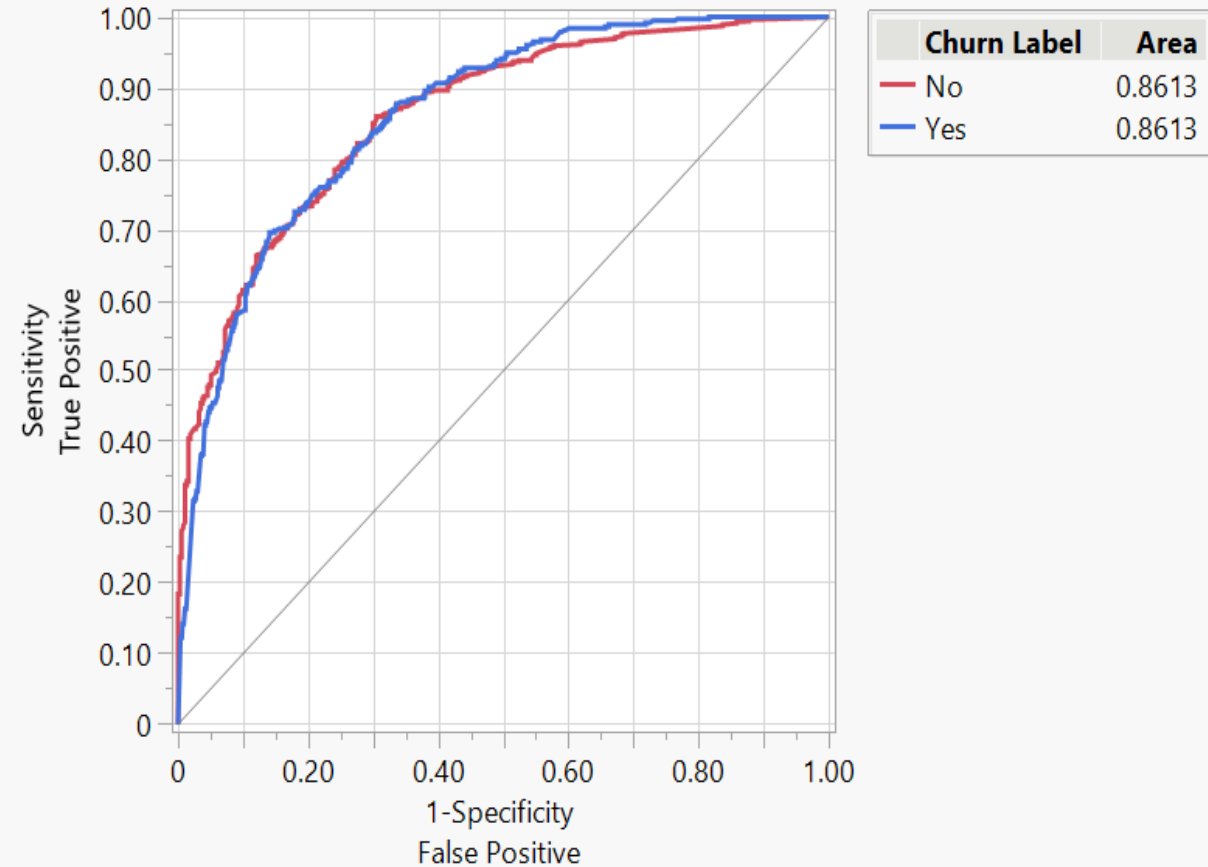
Appendix - Neural ST/ST



Appendix : Neural 3T2L1G|3T2L1G:

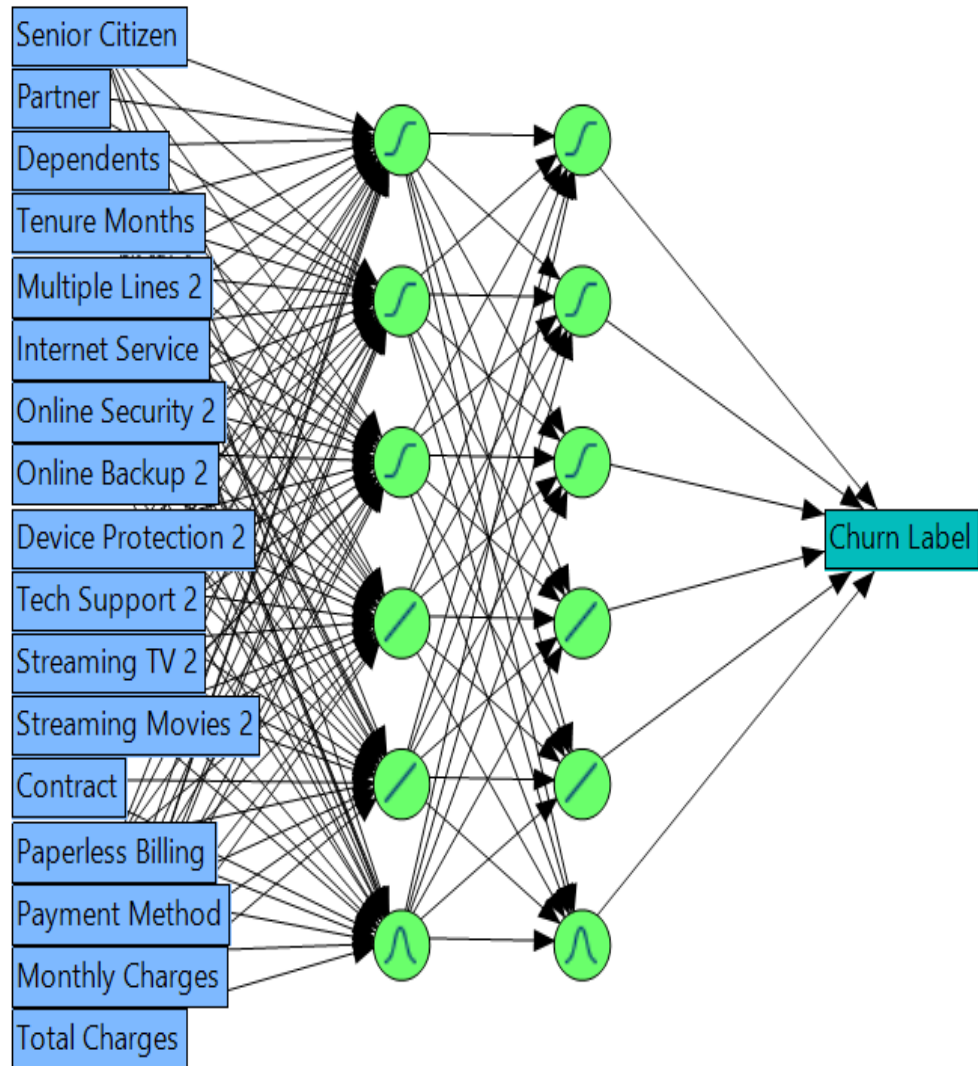
| Neural | | | | | |
|---|-------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Validation Column: Validation Stratified by Churn Label | | | | | |
| Model Launch | | | | | |
| Model NTanH(3)NLinear(2)NGaussian(1)NTanH2(3)NLinear2(2)NGaussian2(1) | | | | | |
| Training | | Validation | | Test | |
| Churn Label | | Churn Label | | Churn Label | |
| Measures | Value | Measures | Value | Measures | Value |
| Generalized RSquare | 0.4499661 | Generalized RSquare | 0.3596621 | Generalized RSquare | 0.4402714 |
| Entropy RSquare | 0.3187287 | Entropy RSquare | 0.2445846 | Entropy RSquare | 0.3104409 |
| RASE | 0.3579529 | RASE | 0.379856 | RASE | 0.3585638 |
| Mean Abs Dev | 0.2563714 | Mean Abs Dev | 0.2744193 | Mean Abs Dev | 0.2533267 |
| Misclassification Rate | 0.1900924 | Misclassification Rate | 0.2183499 | Misclassification Rate | 0.1783937 |
| -LogLikelihood | 1664.0311 | -LogLikelihood | 615.22165 | -LogLikelihood | 561.80043 |
| Sum Freq | 4219 | Sum Freq | 1406 | Sum Freq | 1407 |
| Confusion Matrix | | Confusion Matrix | | Confusion Matrix | |
| Actual | Predicted | Actual | Predicted | Actual | Predicted |
| Churn Label | Count | Churn Label | Count | Churn Label | Count |
| No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes |
| No | 2770 328 | No | 907 125 | No | 946 87 |
| Yes | 474 647 | Yes | 182 192 | Yes | 164 210 |
| Confusion Rates | | Confusion Rates | | Confusion Rates | |
| Actual | Predicted | Actual | Predicted | Actual | Predicted |
| Churn Label | Rate | Churn Label | Rate | Churn Label | Rate |
| No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes |
| No | 0.894 0.106 | No | 0.879 0.121 | No | 0.916 0.084 |
| Yes | 0.423 0.577 | Yes | 0.487 0.513 | Yes | 0.439 0.561 |

Receiver Operating Characteristic on Test Data

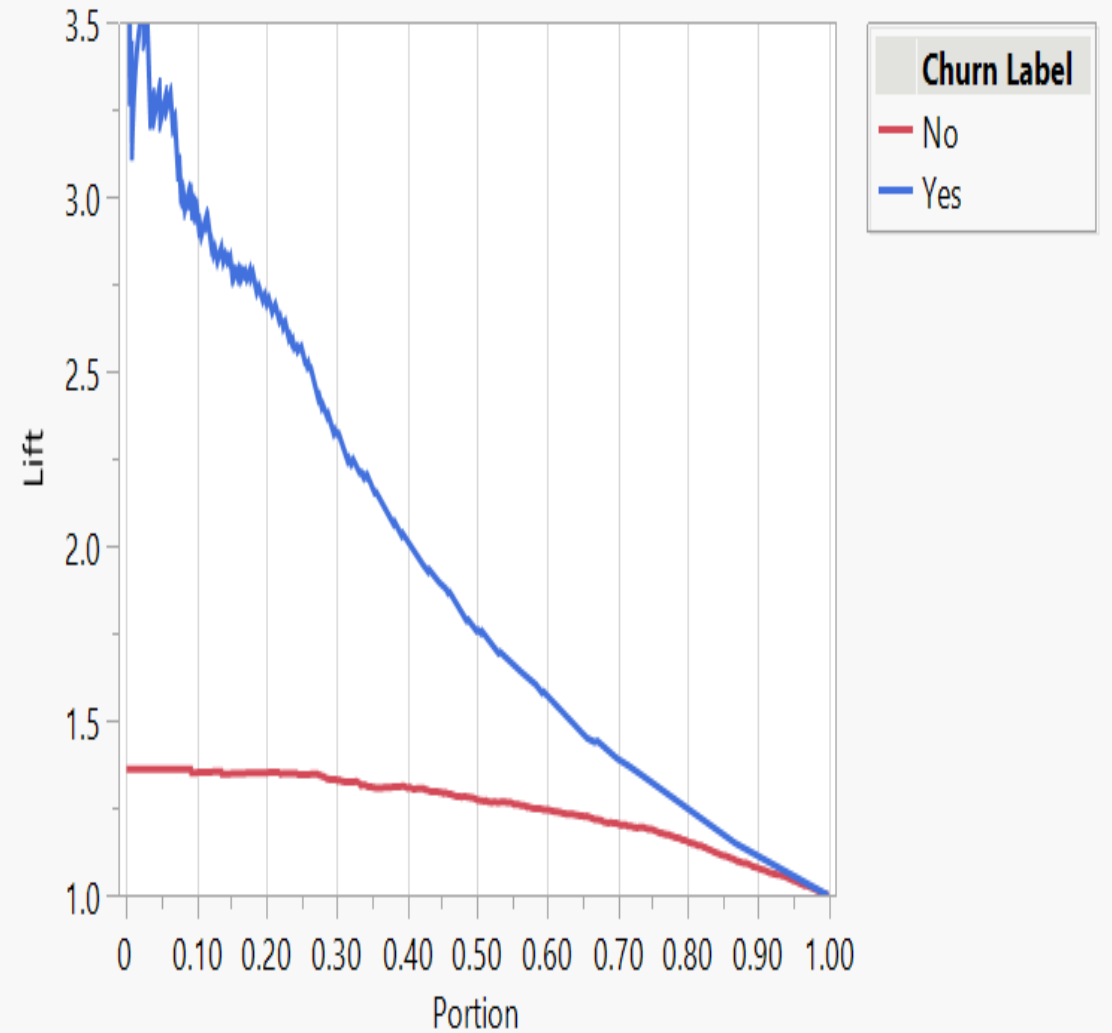


| Model | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
|----------------------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|------------------------|
| Neural 3T2G1L 3T2G1L | 82.16% | 70.70% | 2.659 | 86.13% | 17.84% |

Diagram



Lift Curve on Test Data



Estimates

| Parameter | Estimate | | | | |
|---|----------|---|----------|---|----------|
| H2_1:Senior Citizen:No | -30.9519 | H2_2:Dependents:No | -0.5717 | H2_3:Internet Service:DSL | -1.23855 |
| H2_1:Partner:No | 0.368821 | H2_2:Tenure Months | -0.05587 | H2_3:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 0.555784 |
| H2_1:Dependents:No | -0.4526 | H2_2:Multiple Lines 2:No | 1.210862 | H2_3:Online Security 2:No | -0.7752 |
| H2_1:Tenure Months | -0.01853 | H2_2:Internet Service:DSL | 0.046118 | H2_3:Online Backup 2:No | -0.63088 |
| H2_1:Multiple Lines 2:No | -0.89322 | H2_2:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 0.339182 | H2_3:Device Protection 2:No | -0.20286 |
| H2_1:Internet Service:DSL | 1.252298 | H2_2:Online Security 2:No | 2.674172 | H2_3:Tech Support 2:No | -0.26673 |
| H2_1:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 0.705233 | H2_2:Online Backup 2:No | 0.099904 | H2_3:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.89 |
| H2_1:Online Security 2:No | -0.1631 | H2_2:Device Protection 2:No | 1.020439 | H2_3:Streaming Movies 2:No | -0.58897 |
| H2_1:Online Backup 2:No | 2.040966 | H2_2:Tech Support 2:No | -0.98192 | H2_3:Contract:Month-to-month | 2.492478 |
| H2_1:Device Protection 2:No | 1.974089 | H2_2:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.14015 | H2_3:Contract:One year | 0.452586 |
| H2_1:Tech Support 2:No | -0.10164 | H2_2:Streaming Movies 2:No | 0.598149 | H2_3:Paperless Billing:No | -0.23481 |
| H2_1:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.26111 | H2_2:Contract:Month-to-month | 1.10147 | H2_3:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | -1.74761 |
| H2_1:Streaming Movies 2:No | -1.48334 | H2_2:Contract:One year | 1.362068 | H2_3:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | -1.40637 |
| H2_1:Contract:Month-to-month | 0.299192 | H2_2:Paperless Billing:No | 0.123178 | H2_3:Payment Method:Electronic check | 2.602057 |
| H2_1:Contract:One year | -0.08058 | H2_2:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | 0.985229 | H2_3:Monthly Charges | -0.00385 |
| H2_1:Paperless Billing:No | -2.22999 | H2_2:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | -1.80577 | H2_3:Total Charges | -0.00012 |
| H2_1:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | 0.246577 | H2_2:Payment Method:Electronic check | -0.21164 | H2_3:Intercept | -0.60178 |
| H2_1:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | -0.8637 | H2_2:Monthly Charges | -0.04677 | H2_4:Senior Citizen:No | -0.14052 |
| H2_1:Payment Method:Electronic check | -2.2258 | H2_2:Total Charges | -0.00016 | H2_4:Partner:No | 1.295883 |
| H2_1:Monthly Charges | 0.021046 | H2_2:Intercept | 4.1872 | H2_4:Dependents:No | -4.13789 |
| H2_1:Total Charges | -0.00026 | H2_3:Senior Citizen:No | 1.827127 | H2_4:Tenure Months | 0.137904 |
| H2_1:Intercept | 19.88149 | H2_3:Partner:No | 1.645003 | H2_4:Multiple Lines 2:No | -0.14019 |
| H2_2:Senior Citizen:No | -1.36653 | H2_3:Dependents:No | 0.986559 | H2_4:Internet Service:DSL | -1.13799 |
| H2_2:Partner:No | 0.075692 | H2_3:Tenure Months | 0.034832 | H2_4:Internet Service:Fiber optic | -2.83704 |
| | | H2_3:Multiple Lines 2:No | 2.742521 | H2_4:Online Security 2:No | -1.20907 |
| | | | | H2_4:Online Backup 2:No | -0.77613 |
| | | | | H2_4:Device Protection 2:No | 0.099673 |
| | | | | H2_4:Tech Support 2:No | -2.07688 |
| | | | | H2_4:Streaming TV 2:No | 0.081405 |
| | | | | H2_4:Streaming Movies 2:No | 0.726843 |
| | | | | H2_4:Contract:Month-to-month | -5.50475 |
| | | | | H2_4:Contract:One year | -0.3949 |
| | | | | H2_4:Paperless Billing:No | 0.289191 |
| | | | | H2_4:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | -0.36213 |
| | | | | H2_4:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | 0.854796 |
| | | | | H2_4:Payment Method:Electronic check | -0.95352 |
| | | | | H2_4:Monthly Charges | -0.09127 |
| | | | | H2_4:Total Charges | 0.000957 |
| | | | | H2_4:Intercept | 7.1055 |
| | | | | H2_5:Senior Citizen:No | 1.583617 |
| | | | | H2_5:Partner:No | 0.677006 |
| | | | | H2_5:Dependents:No | 1.086698 |
| | | | | H2_5:Tenure Months | -0.05726 |
| | | | | H2_5:Multiple Lines 2:No | -2.81376 |
| | | | | H2_5:Internet Service:DSL | -0.48467 |
| | | | | H2_5:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 0.571871 |
| | | | | H2_5:Online Security 2:No | 0.988464 |
| | | | | H2_5:Online Backup 2:No | -0.27668 |
| | | | | H2_5:Device Protection 2:No | 2.38797 |
| | | | | H2_5:Tech Support 2:No | -1.81293 |

| Estimates | |
|---|----------|
| Parameter | Estimate |
| H2_1:Senior Citizen:No | -30.9519 |
| H2_1:Partner:No | 0.368821 |
| H2_1:Dependents:No | -0.4526 |
| H2_1:Tenure Months | -0.01853 |
| H2_1:Multiple Lines 2:No | -0.89322 |
| H2_1:Internet Service:DSL | 1.252298 |
| H2_1:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 0.705233 |
| H2_1:Online Security 2:No | -0.1631 |
| H2_1:Online Backup 2:No | 2.040966 |
| H2_1:Device Protection 2:No | 1.974089 |
| H2_1:Tech Support 2:No | -0.10164 |
| H2_1:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.26111 |
| H2_1:Streaming Movies 2:No | -1.48334 |
| H2_1:Contract:Month-to-month | 0.299192 |
| H2_1:Contract:One year | -0.08058 |
| H2_1:Paperless Billing:No | -2.22999 |
| H2_1:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | 0.246577 |
| H2_1:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | -0.8637 |
| H2_1:Payment Method:Electronic check | -2.2258 |
| H2_1:Monthly Charges | 0.021046 |
| H2_1:Total Charges | -0.00026 |
| H2_1:Intercept | 19.88149 |
| H2_2:Senior Citizen:No | -1.36653 |
| H2_2:Partner:No | 0.075692 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| H2_2:Dependents:No | -0.5717 |
| H2_2:Tenure Months | -0.05587 |
| H2_2:Multiple Lines 2:No | 1.210862 |
| H2_2:Internet Service:DSL | 0.046118 |
| H2_2:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 0.339182 |
| H2_2:Online Security 2:No | 2.674172 |
| H2_2:Online Backup 2:No | 0.099904 |
| H2_2:Device Protection 2:No | 1.020439 |
| H2_2:Tech Support 2:No | -0.98192 |
| H2_2:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.14015 |
| H2_2:Streaming Movies 2:No | 0.598149 |
| H2_2:Contract:Month-to-month | 1.10147 |
| H2_2:Contract:One year | 1.362068 |
| H2_2:Paperless Billing:No | 0.123178 |
| H2_2:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | 0.985229 |
| H2_2:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | -1.80577 |
| H2_2:Payment Method:Electronic check | -0.21164 |
| H2_2:Monthly Charges | -0.04677 |
| H2_2:Total Charges | -0.00016 |
| H2_2:Intercept | 4.1872 |
| H2_3:Senior Citizen:No | 1.827127 |
| H2_3:Partner:No | 1.645003 |
| H2_3:Dependents:No | 0.986559 |
| H2_3:Tenure Months | 0.034832 |
| H2_3:Multiple Lines 2:No | 2.742521 |

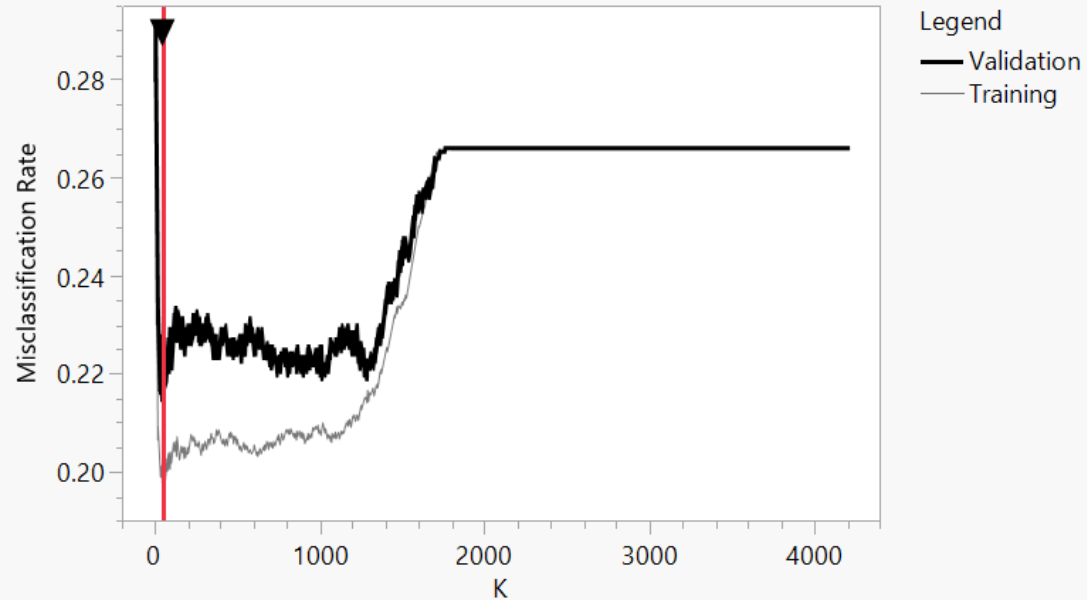
| | |
|---|----------|
| H2_3:Internet Service:DSL | -1.23855 |
| H2_3:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 0.555784 |
| H2_3:Online Security 2:No | -0.7752 |
| H2_3:Online Backup 2:No | -0.63088 |
| H2_3:Device Protection 2:No | -0.20286 |
| H2_3:Tech Support 2:No | -0.26673 |
| H2_3:Streaming TV 2:No | -0.89 |
| H2_3:Streaming Movies 2:No | -0.58897 |
| H2_3:Contract:Month-to-month | 2.492478 |
| H2_3:Contract:One year | 0.452586 |
| H2_3:Paperless Billing:No | -0.23481 |
| H2_3:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | -1.74761 |
| H2_3:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | -1.40637 |
| H2_3:Payment Method:Electronic check | 2.602057 |
| H2_3:Monthly Charges | -0.00385 |
| H2_3:Total Charges | -0.00012 |
| H2_3:Intercept | -0.60178 |
| H2_4:Senior Citizen:No | -0.14052 |
| H2_4:Partner:No | 1.295883 |
| H2_4:Dependents:No | -4.13789 |
| H2_4:Tenure Months | 0.137904 |
| H2_4:Multiple Lines 2:No | -0.14019 |
| H2_4:Internet Service:DSL | -1.13799 |
| H2_4:Internet Service:Fiber optic | -2.83704 |
| H2_4:Online Security 2:No | -1.20907 |

| | |
|---|----------|
| H2_4:Online Backup 2:No | -0.77613 |
| H2_4:Device Protection 2:No | 0.099673 |
| H2_4:Tech Support 2:No | -2.07688 |
| H2_4:Streaming TV 2:No | 0.081405 |
| H2_4:Streaming Movies 2:No | 0.726843 |
| H2_4:Contract:Month-to-month | -5.50475 |
| H2_4:Contract:One year | -0.3949 |
| H2_4:Paperless Billing:No | 0.289191 |
| H2_4:Payment Method:Bank transfer (automatic) | -0.36213 |
| H2_4:Payment Method:Credit card (automatic) | 0.854796 |
| H2_4:Payment Method:Electronic check | -0.95352 |
| H2_4:Monthly Charges | -0.09127 |
| H2_4:Total Charges | 0.000957 |
| H2_4:Intercept | 7.1055 |
| H2_5:Senior Citizen:No | 1.583617 |
| H2_5:Partner:No | 0.677006 |
| H2_5:Dependents:No | 1.086698 |
| H2_5:Tenure Months | -0.05726 |
| H2_5:Multiple Lines 2:No | -2.81376 |
| H2_5:Internet Service:DSL | -0.48467 |
| H2_5:Internet Service:Fiber optic | 0.571871 |
| H2_5:Online Security 2:No | 0.988464 |
| H2_5:Online Backup 2:No | -0.27668 |
| H2_5:Device Protection 2:No | 2.38797 |
| H2_5:Tech Support 2:No | -1.81293 |

Appendix : KNN:

Churn Label

Model Selection



Confusion Matrix for Best K=42

Training

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 2685 | 413 |
| Yes | 420 | 701 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.867 | 0.133 |
| Yes | 0.375 | 0.625 |

Validation

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 892 | 140 |
| Yes | 163 | 211 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.864 | 0.136 |
| Yes | 0.436 | 0.564 |

Test

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 914 | 119 |
| Yes | 145 | 229 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.885 | 0.115 |
| Yes | 0.388 | 0.612 |

| Model | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
|-------|----------|----------------|-------|-----|------------------------|
| KNN | 81.12% | 65.90% | 2.482 | | 18.88% |

Appendix : Naïve Bayes:

Confusion Matrix

Training

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 2518 | 580 |
| Yes | 306 | 815 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.813 | 0.187 |
| Yes | 0.273 | 0.727 |

Validation

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 807 | 225 |
| Yes | 119 | 255 |

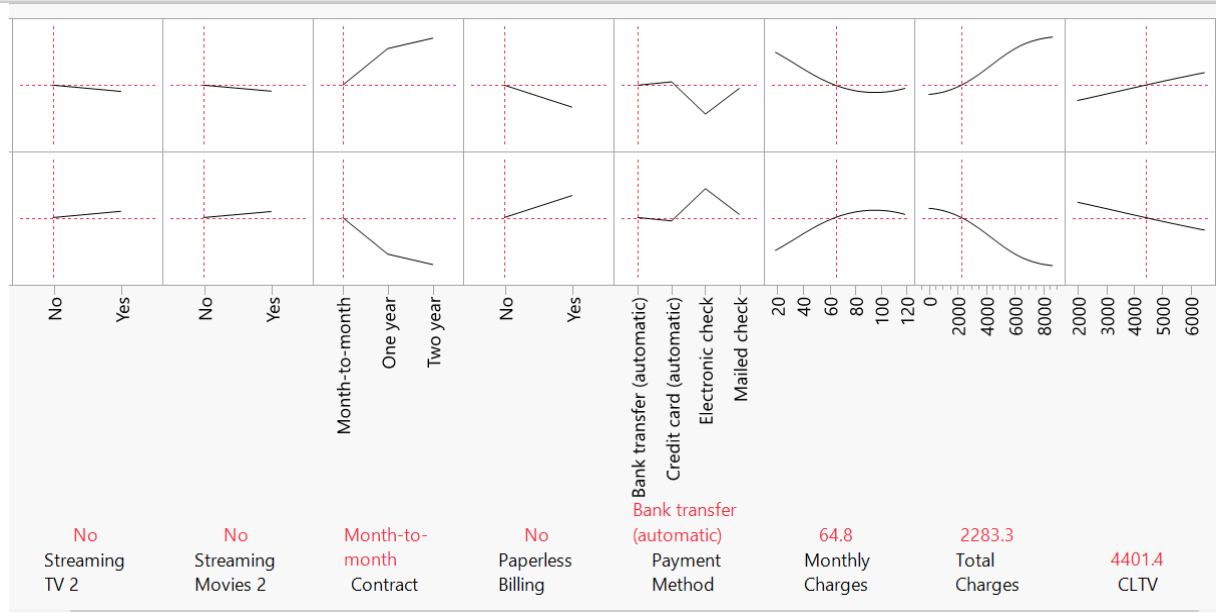
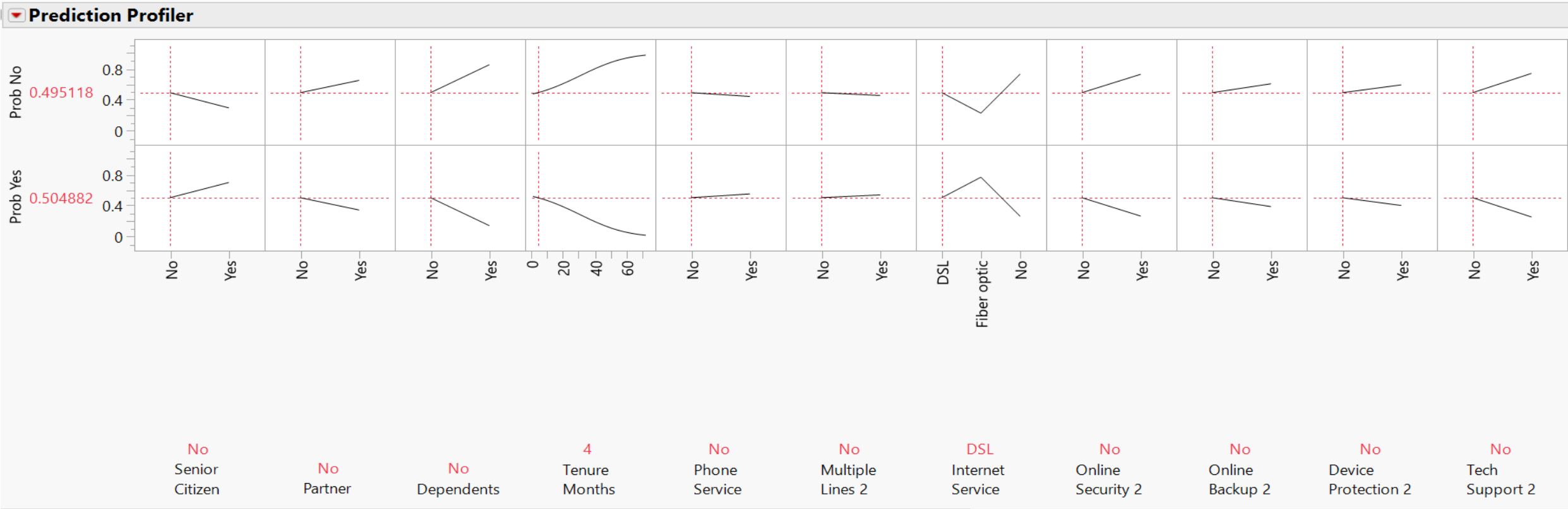
| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.782 | 0.218 |
| Yes | 0.318 | 0.682 |

Test

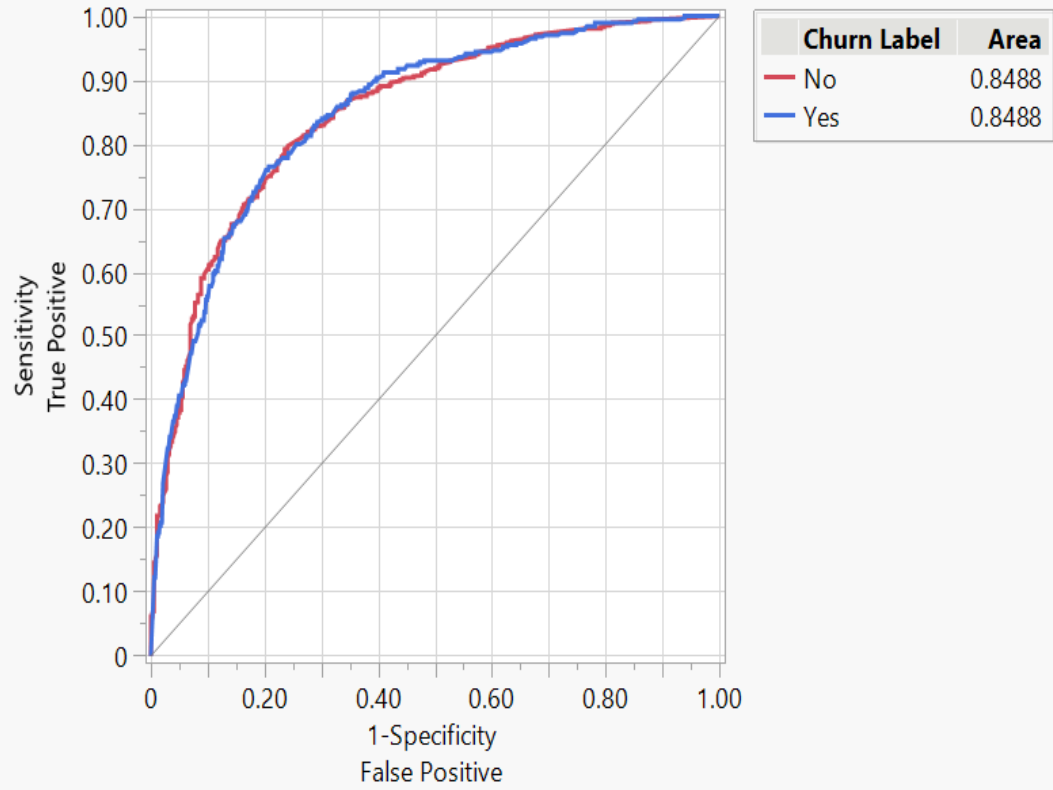
| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 846 | 187 |
| Yes | 103 | 271 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.819 | 0.181 |
| Yes | 0.275 | 0.725 |

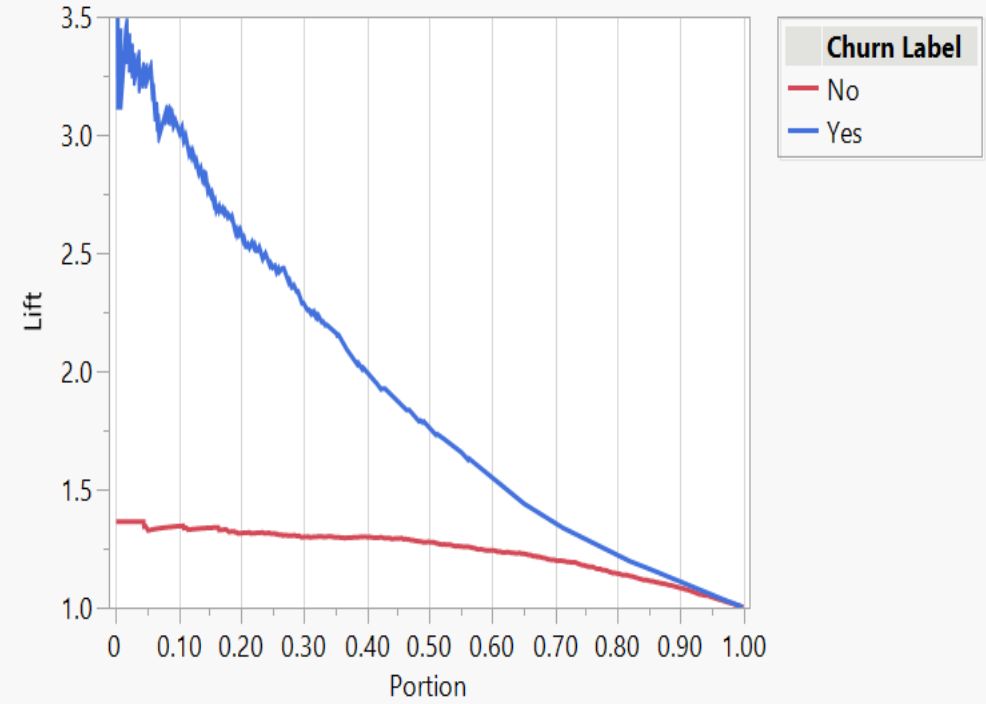
| Model | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
|-------------|----------|----------------|------|--------|------------------------|
| Naive Bayes | 80% | 59% | 2.26 | 84.88% | 20.00% |



Receiver Operating Characteristic on Test Data



Lift Curve on Test Data



Appendix : Discriminant Analysis:

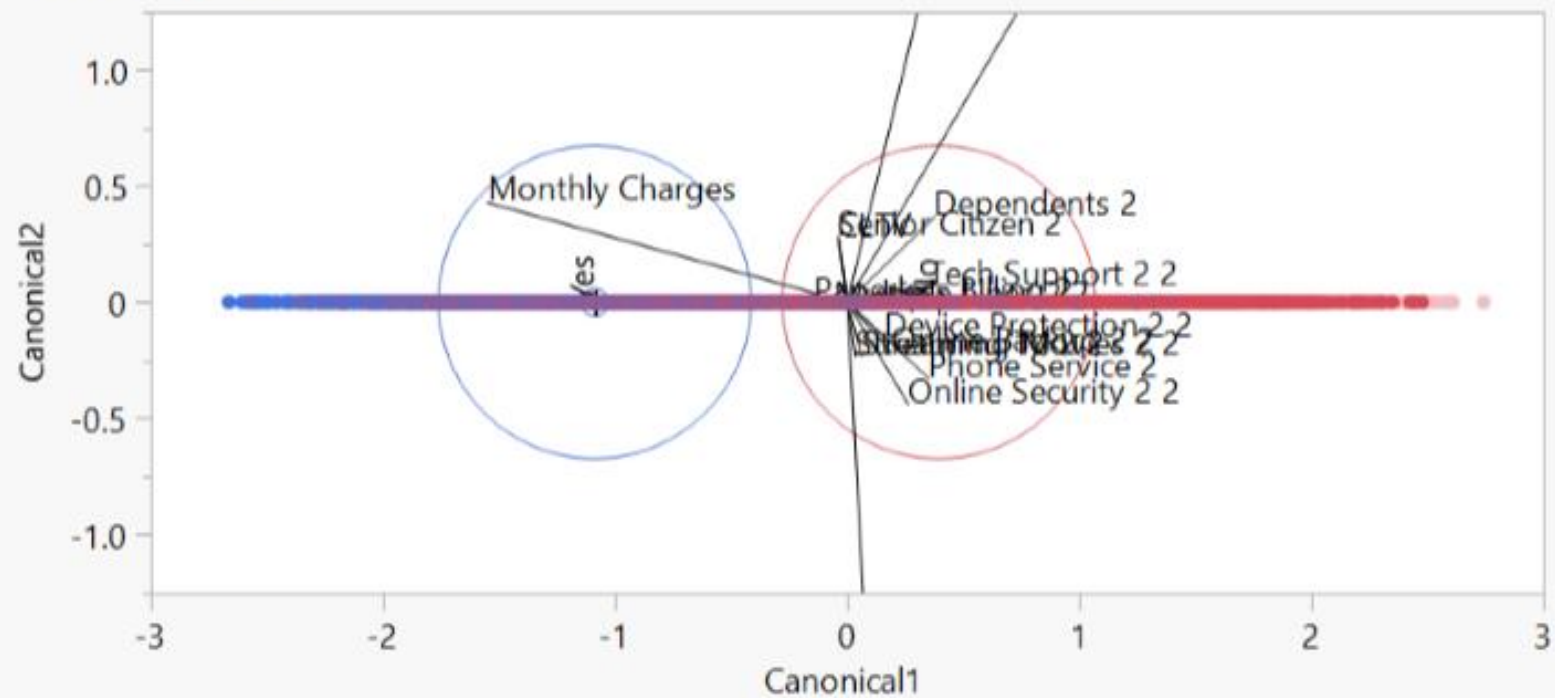
Discriminant Analysis

Discriminant Method: Linear

Classification: Churn Label

Validation: Validation Stratified by Churn Label

Canonical Plot



Discriminant Scores

Score Summaries

| Source | Count | Number Misclassified | Percent Misclassified | Entropy RSquare | -2LogLikelihood |
|------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Training | 4219 | 996 | 23.6075 | 0.15198 | 4142.65 |
| Validation | 1406 | 353 | 25.1067 | 0.10178 | |
| Test | 1407 | 331 | 23.5252 | 0.18833 | |

Training

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 2334 | 764 |
| Yes | 232 | 889 |

Validation

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 768 | 264 |
| Yes | 89 | 285 |

Test

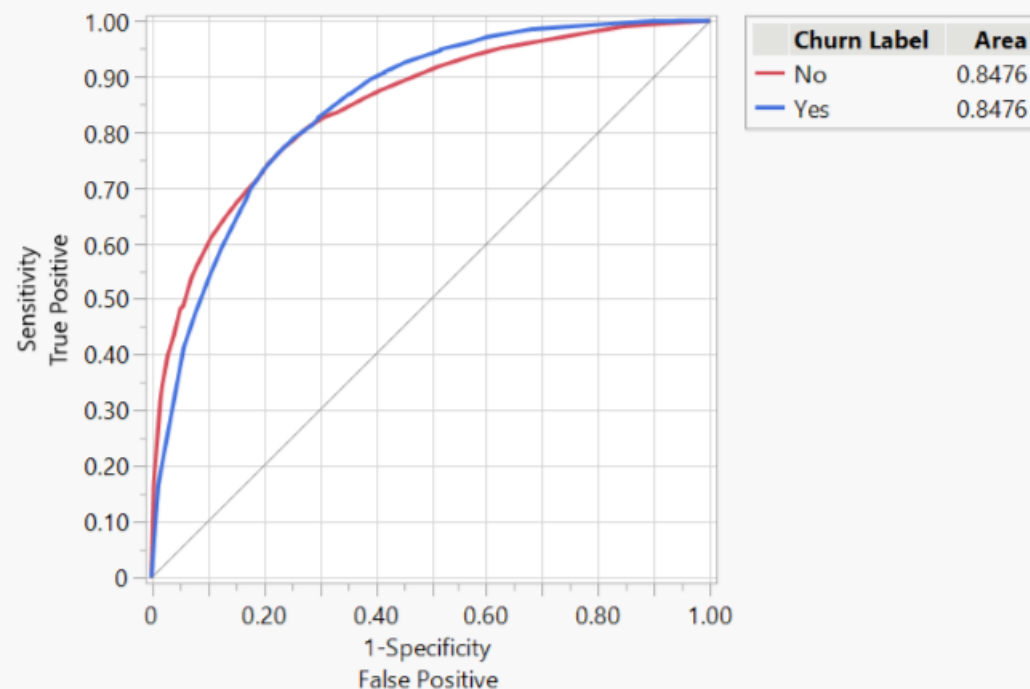
| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Count | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 785 | 248 |
| Yes | 83 | 291 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|--------------------|----------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.753 | 0.247 |
| Yes | 0.207 | 0.793 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|--------------------|----------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.744 | 0.256 |
| Yes | 0.238 | 0.762 |

| Actual Churn Label | Predicted Rate | |
|--------------------|----------------|-------|
| | No | Yes |
| No | 0.760 | 0.240 |
| Yes | 0.222 | 0.778 |

Receiver Operating Characteristic on Training Data



| Model | Accuracy | 1's prediction | Lift | AUC | Misclassification Rate |
|--------------|----------|----------------|--------|--------|------------------------|
| Discriminant | 76.48% | 53.91% | 2.0282 | 84.76% | 23.52% |